

ST1480A

3.3V POWERED, 15KV ESD PROTECTED, TRASMIT AT UP TO 12MBPS TRUE RS-485/RS-422 TRANSCEIVER

- ESD PROTECTION: ±15KV HUMAN BODY MODEL ±8KV IEC 1000-4-2 CONTACT DISCHARGE
- OPERATE FROM A SINGLE 3.3V SUPPLY -NO CHARGE PUMP REQUIRED
- INTEROPERABLE WITH 5V LOGIC
- 1µA LOW CURRENT SHUTDOWN MODE MAX
- GUARANTEED 12 Mbps DATA RATE
- -7 TO 12 COMMON MODE INPUT VOLTAGE RANGE
- HALF DUPLEX VERSIONS AVAILABLE
- INDUSTRY STANDARD 75176 PINOUT
- CURRENT LIMITING AND THERMAL SHUTDOWN FOR DRIVER OVERLOAD PROTECTION
- GUARANTEED HIGH RECEIVER OUTPUT STATE FOR FLOATING, SHORTED OR TERMINATED INPUTS WITH NO SIGNAL PRESENT
- ALLOW UP TO 64 TRANSCEIVERS ON THE BUS

DESCRIPTION

The ST1480A is \pm 15kV ESD protected, 3.3V low power transceiver for RS-485 and RS-422



communications. The device contains one driver and one receiver in half duplex configuration. The ST1480A transmit and receive at guaranteed data rate at least to 12Mbps.

All transmitter outputs and receiver inputs are protected to ±15kV using Human Body Model.

Driver is short-circuit current limited and is protected against excessive power dissipation by thermal shutdown circuitry that place the driver outputs into a high-impedance state.

The ST1480A input has a true fail-safe feature that guarantees a logic high output if both inputs are open circuit, shorted together or in presence of the termination with no signal on the bus.

ORDERING CODES

Туре	Temperature Range	Package	Comments
ST1480ACN	0 to 70 °C	DIP-8	50parts per tube / 40tube per box
ST1480ABN	-40 to 85 °C	DIP-8	50parts per tube / 40tube per box
ST1480ACD	0 to 70 °C	SO-8 (Tube)	100parts per tube / 20tube per box
ST1480ABD	-40 to 85 °C	SO-8 (Tube)	100parts per tube / 20tube per box
ST1480ACDR	0 to 70 °C	SO-8 (Tape & Reel)	2500 parts per reel
ST1480ABDR	-40 to 85 °C	SO-8 (Tape & Reel)	2500 parts per reel

PIN CONFIGURATION



PIN DESCRIPTION

PIN N°	SYMBOL	NAME AND FUNCTION
1	RO	Receiver Output. If A>B by 200mV, RO will be high; if A <b 200mv,="" be="" by="" low<="" ro="" td="" will="">
2	RE	Receiver Output Enable. RO is enabled when RE is low; RO is high impedance when RE is high. If RE is high and DE is low, the device will enter a low power shutdown mode.
3	DE	Driver Output Enable. The driver outputs are enabled by bringing DE high. They are high impedance when DE is low. If RE is high DE is low, the device will enter a low-power shutdown mode. If the driver outputs are enabled, the part functions as line driver, while they are high impedance, it functions as line receivers if RE is low.
4	DI	Driver Input. A low on DI forces output A low and output B high. Similarly, a high on DI forces output A high and output B low
5	GND	Ground
6	A	Non-inverting Receiver Input and Non-inverting Driver Output
7	В	Inverting Receiver Input and Inverting Driver Output
8	V _{CC}	Supply Voltage: V _{CC} = 3V to 3.6V

TRUTH TABLE (DRIVER)

INPUTS			Ουτι	PUTS	MODE		
RE	DE	DI	В	Α	MODE		
Х	Н	Н	L	Н	Normal		
Х	Н	L	Н	L	Normal		
L	L	Х	Z	Z	Normal		
Н	L	Х	Z	Z	Shutdown		

X= Don't Care; Z=High Impedance

TRUTH TABLE (RECEIVER)

		INPUTS	OUTPUT	MODE
RE	DE	A-B	RO	WODE
L	L	≥ - 0.015V	Н	Normal
L	L	≤ - 0.2V	L	Normal
L	L	Inputs Open	Н	Normal
L	L	Inputs Shorted	Н	Normal
Н	L	Х	Z	Shutdown

X= Don't Care; Z=High Impedance





ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
V _{CC}	Supply Voltage	7	V
VI	Control Input Voltage (RE, DE)	-0.3 to 7	V
V _{DI}	Driver Input Voltage (DI)	-0.3 to 7	V
V _{DO}	Driver Output Voltage (A, B)	-7.5 to 12.5	V
V _{RI}	Receiver Input Voltage (A, B)	-7.5 to 12.5	V
V _{RO}	Receiver Output Voltage (RO)	-0.3 to (V _{CC} + 0.3)	V

Absolute Maximum Ratings are those values beyond which damage to the device may occur. Functional operation under these condition is not implied.

ESD PERFORMANCE: TRANSMITTER OUTPUTS, RECEIVER INPUTS

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
ESD	ESD Protection Voltage	Human Body Model		± 15		KV
ESD	ESD Protection Voltage	IEC-1000-4-2 Contact Disharge		± 8		KV

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

 V_{CC} = 3V to 3.6V, T_A = -40 to 85°C, unless otherwise specified. Typical values are referred to T_A = 25°C)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditi	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit	
I _{SUPPLY}	V _{CC} Power Supply Current	No Load, DI=0V or V _{CC}	$\frac{\text{DE}}{\text{RE}}=\text{V}_{\text{CC}},$ RE=0V or V _{CC}		1.3	2.2	mA
			<u>DE</u> =0V, RE=0V		1.2	1.9	mA
I _{SHDN}	Shutdown Supply Current	DE=0V, RE=V _{CC} , DI=0V o	or V _{CC}		0.002	1	μΑ

LOGIC INPUT ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

 V_{CC} = 3V to 3.6V, T_A = -40 to 85°C, unless otherwise specified. Typical values are referred to T_A = 25°C)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Condition	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit	
V _{IL}	Input Logic Threshold Low	DE, DI, RE			1.3	0.8	V
V _{IH}	Input Logic Threshold High	DE, DI, RE	2			V	
I _{IN1}	Logic Input Current	DE, DI, RE				± 2.0	μΑ
I _{IN2}	Input Current (A, B)	DE=0V, V _{CC} = 0 or 3.6V	V _{IN} =12V			1	mA
			V _{IN} =-7V			0.8	mA

TRANSMITTER ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

 $V_{CC} = 3V$ to 3.6V, $T_A = -40$ to 85°C, unless otherwise specified. Typical values are referred to $T_a = 25$ °C)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V _{OD}	Differential Drive Output	R _L = 100Ω (RS-422) (Figure 1)	2			V
		R _L = 54Ω (RS-485) (Figure 1)	1.5			V
		R _L = 60Ω (RS-485) (Figure 2)	1.5			V
ΔV _{OD}	Change in magnitude of Driver Differential Output Voltage for Complementary Output States (Note1)	R _L = 54Ω or 100Ω (Figure 1)			0.2	V
V _{OC}	Driver Common Mode Output Voltage	R _L = 54Ω or 100Ω (Figure 1)			3	V
ΔV _{OC}	Change in magnitude of Driver Common Mode Output Voltage (Note1)	R _L = 54Ω or 100Ω (Figure 1)			0.2	V
I _{OSD}	Driver Short Circuit Output Current				± 250	mA

RECEIVER ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

 V_{CC} = 3V to 3.6V, T_A = -40 to 85°C, unless otherwise specified. Typical values are referred to T_a = 25°C)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V _{TH}	Receiver Differential Threshold Voltage	$V_{CM} = -7V$ to 12V, DE = 0	-0.2		-0.015	V
ΔV_{TH}	Receiver Input Hysteresis	$V_{CM} = 0V$		30		V
V _{OH}	Receiver Output High Voltage	$I_{OUT} = -4mA$, $V_{ID} = 200mV$, (Figures 8,9)	2			V
V _{OL}	Receiver Output Low Voltage	I _{OUT} = 4mA, V _{ID} = -200mV, (Figure 3)			0.4	V
I _{OZR}	3-State (High Impedance) Output Current at Receiver	$V_{CC} = 3.6V$ $V_O = 0V$ to V_{CC}			± 1	μΑ
R _{RIN}	Receiver Input Resistance	V _{CM} = -7V to 12V	24			KΩ
I _{OSR}	Receiver Short-Circuit Current	$V_{RO} = 0V$ to V_{CC}	7		60	mA

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DRIVER SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS

 V_{CC} = 3V to 3.6V, T_A = -40 to 85°C, unless otherwise specified. Typical values are referred to T_a = 25°C)

Symbol	Parameter		Test Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
D _R	Maximum Data Rate			12	15		Mbps
t _{DD}	Differential Output Delay	R _L = 60Ω	$C_L = 15 pF$, (Figures 4,5)		18	30	ns
t _{TD}	Differential Output Transition Time	R _L = 60Ω	$C_L = 15 pF$, (Figures 4,5)		12	20	ns
t _{PLH} t _{PHL}	Propagation Delay	R _L = 27Ω	$C_{L} = 15 pF$, (Figures 8,9)		18	30	ns
t _{PDS}	t _{PLH -} t _{PHL} Propagation Delay Skew (Note2)	R _L = 27Ω	C _L = 15pF, (Figures 8,9)		2	5	ns
t _{PZL}	Output Enable Time	R _L = 110Ω	(Figures 10,11)		19	35	ns
t _{PZH}	Output Enable Time	R _L = 110Ω	(Figures 6,7)		30	50	ns
t _{PHZ}	Output Disable Time	R _L = 110Ω	(Figures 6,7)		19	35	ns
t _{PLZ}	Output Disable Time	R _L = 110Ω	(Figures 10,11)		30	50	ns
t _{SKEW}	Differential Output Delay Skew				1	3	ns
t _{ZH(SHDN)}	Driver Enable from Shutdown to Output High				30	50	ns
t _{ZL(SHDN)}	Driver Enable from Shutdown to Output Low				19	35	ns

RECEIVER SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS

 V_{CC} = 3V to 3.6V, T_A = -40 to 85°C, unless otherwise specified. Typical values are referred to T_a = 25°C)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
t _{PLH} t _{PHL}	Propagation Delay	$V_{ID} = 0V$ to $3VC_{L1} = 15pF$, (Figures 12,13)		30	50	ns
t _{RPDS}	t _{PLH -} t _{PHL} Propagation Delay Skew	$V_{ID} = 0V$ to $3VC_{L1} = 15pF$, (Figures 12,13)		1	3	ns
t _{PZL}	Output Enable Time	C _{RL} = 15pF (Figures 14-18)		10	20	ns
t _{PZH}	Output Enable Time	C _{RL} = 15pF (Figures 14-18)		10	20	ns
t _{PHZ}	Output Disable Time	C _{RL} = 15pF (Figures 14-18)		10	20	ns
t _{PLZ}	Output Disable Time	C _{RL} = 15pF (Figures 14-18)		10	20	ns
t _{ZH(SHDN)}	Receiver Enable from Shutdown to Output High	C _{RL} = 15pF (Figures 14-18)		10	20	ns
t _{ZL(SHDN)}	Receiver Enable from Shutdown to Output Low	C _{RL} = 15pF (Figures 14-18)		20	40	ns

Note 1: ΔV_{OD} and ΔV_{OC} are the changes in V_{OD} and V_{OC} , respectively, when the DI input changes state.

Note 2: measured on |t_{PLH}(A)-t_{PHL}(A)| and |t_{PLH}(B)-t_{PHL}(B)|

Note 3: The transceivers are put into shutdown by bring RE high and DE low. If the input are in state for less than 80ns, the part are guarenteed not to enter shutdown. If the inputs are in this state for at least 300ns, the parts are guarenteed to have entered shutdown.

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TEST CIRCUITS AND TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Figure 1 : Driver and V_{OC} Test Load



Figure 2 : Driver V_{OD} with Varying Common Mode Voltage Test Load









Figure 4 : Drive Differential Output Delay Transition Time Test Circuit





Figure 6 : Drive Enable and Disable Times Test Circuit



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Figure 11 : Drive Enable and Disable Times Waveforms



Figure 12 : Receiver Propagation Delay Time Test Circuit



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Figure 15 : Receiver Enable and Disable Times Waveform















Figure 19 : Receiver Output Current vs Output Low Voltage



Figure 20 : Receiver Output Current vs Output High Voltage



Figure 21 : Low Level Driver Output Capability





Figure 23 : Receiver Input Characteristics



Figure 24 : Driver Short Circuit Current



Figure 25 : Driver Short Circuit Current





	Plastic DIP-8 MECHANICAL DATA							
DIM.	mm.			inch				
	MIN.	ТҮР	MAX.	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.		
А		3.3			0.130			
a1	0.7			0.028				
В	1.39		1.65	0.055		0.065		
B1	0.91		1.04	0.036		0.041		
b		0.5			0.020			
b1	0.38		0.5	0.015		0.020		
D			9.8			0.386		
E		8.8			0.346			
e		2.54			0.100			
e3		7.62			0.300			
e4		7.62			0.300			
F			7.1			0.280		
I			4.8			0.189		
L		3.3			0.130			
Z	0.44		1.6	0.017		0.063		

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DIM.	mm.			inch				
	MIN.	ТҮР	MAX.	MIN.	TYP.	MAX		
А			1.75			0.068		
a1	0.1		0.25	0.003		0.009		
a2			1.65			0.064		
a3	0.65		0.85	0.025		0.033		
b	0.35		0.48	0.013		0.018		
b1	0.19		0.25	0.007		0.010		
С	0.25		0.5	0.010		0.019		
c1	45° (typ.)							
D	4.8		5.0	0.189		0.196		
Е	5.8		6.2	0.228		0.244		
е		1.27			0.050			
e3		3.81			0.150			
F	3.8		4.0	0.149		0.157		
L	0.4		1.27	0.015		0.050		
М			0.6			0.023		





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