FAIRCHILD SEMICONDUCTOR™

October 2001
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74ALVC16821
Low Voltage 20-Bit D-Type Flip-Flops with 3.6V Tolerant Inputs and Outputs

General Description

The ALVC16821 contains twenty non-inverting D-type flip-flops with 3-STATE outputs and is intended for bus oriented applications.

The 74ALVC16821 is designed for low voltage (1.65V to 3.6V) V_{CC} applications with I/O compatibility up to 3.6V.

The 74ALVC16821 is fabricated with an advanced CMOS technology to achieve high speed operation while maintaining low CMOS power dissipation.

Features

- 1.65V–3.6V V_{CC} supply operation
- 3.6V tolerant inputs and outputs
- t_{PD}
  - 4.0 ns max for 3.0V to 3.6V V_{CC}
  - 4.9 ns max for 2.3V to 2.7V V_{CC}
  - 8.8 ns max for 1.65V to 1.95V V_{CC}
- Power-off high impedance inputs and outputs
- Supports live insertion and withdrawal (Note 1)
- Uses patented noise/EMI reduction circuitry
- Latchup conforms to JEDEC JED78
- ESD performance:
  - Human body model > 2000V
  - Machine model > 200V

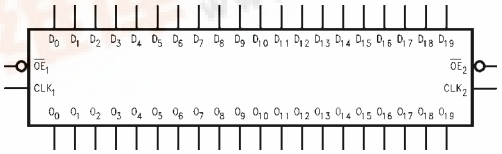
Note 1: To ensure the high-impedance state during power up or power down, $\overline{OE}$ should be tied to V_{CC} through a pull-up resistor; the minimum value of the resistor is determined by the current-sourcing capability of the driver.

Ordering Code:

Order Number	Package Number	Package Descriptions
74ALVC16821MTD	MTD56	56-Lead Thin Shrink Small Outline Package (TSSOP), JEDEC MO-153, 6.1mm Wide

Device also available in Tape and Reel. Specify by appending suffix letter "X" to the ordering code.

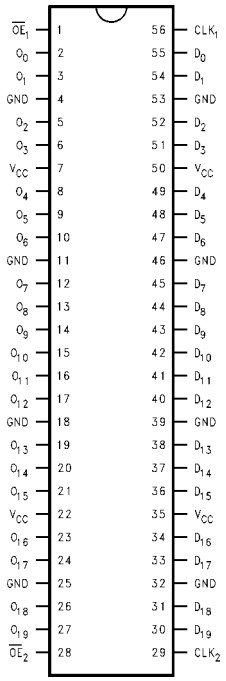
Logic Symbol



Pin Descriptions

Pin Names	Description
$\overline{OE}_n$	Output Enable Input (Active LOW)
CLK_n	Clock Input
D_0–D_{19}	Inputs
O_0–O_{19}	Outputs

Connection Diagram



Truth Tables

Inputs			Outputs
CLK_1	$\overline{OE}_1$	D_0–D_9	O_0–O_9
X	H	X	Z
↗	L	L	L
↗	L	H	H
L or H	L	X	O_0

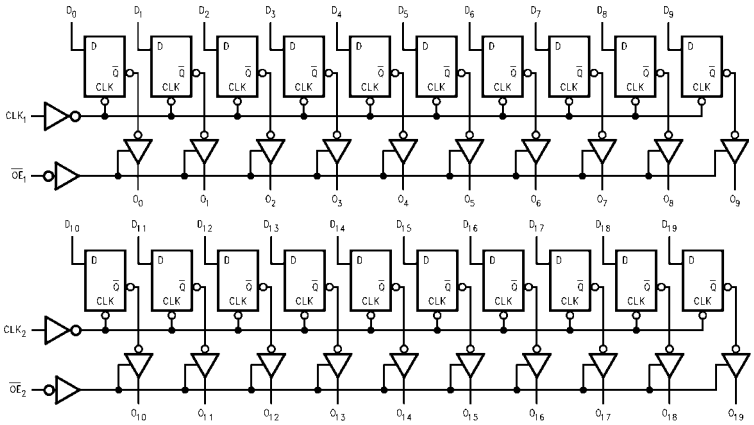
Inputs			Outputs
CLK_2	$\overline{OE}_2$	D_{10}–D_{19}	O_{10}–O_{19}
X	H	X	Z
↗	L	L	L
↗	L	H	H
L or H	L	X	O_0

H = HIGH Voltage Level
L = LOW Voltage Level
X = Immaterial (HIGH or LOW, inputs may not float)
Z = High Impedance
O_0 = Previous O_0 before LOW-to-HIGH transition of Clock
↗ = LOW-to-HIGH transition

Functional Description

The 74ALVC16821 contains twenty D-type flip-flops with 3-STATE standard outputs. The device is byte controlled with each byte functioning identically, but independent of each other. Control pins can be shorted together to obtain full 20-bit operation. The following description applies to each byte. The twenty flip-flops will store the state of their individual D-type inputs that meet the setup and hold time requirements on the LOW-to-HIGH Clock (CLK) transition. The 3-STATE standard outputs are controlled by the Output Enable ($\overline{OE}_n$) input. When $\overline{OE}_n$ is HIGH, the standard outputs are in the high impedance mode but this does not interfere with entering new data into the flip-flops.

Logic Diagrams



Please note that this diagram is provided only for the understanding of logic operations and should not be used to estimate propagation delays.

Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 2)

Supply Voltage (V_{CC})	−0.5V to +4.6V
DC Input Voltage (V_I)	−0.5V to 4.6V
Output Voltage (V_O) (Note 3)	−0.5V to V_{CC} +0.5V
DC Input Diode Current (I_{IK})	
V_I < 0V	−50 mA
DC Output Diode Current (I_{OK})	
V_O < 0V	−50 mA
DC Output Source/Sink Current	
(I_{OH}/I_{OL})	±50 mA
DC V_{CC} or GND Current per	
Supply Pin (I_{CC} or GND)	±100 mA
Storage Temperature Range (T_{STG})	−65°C to +150°C

Recommended Operating Conditions (Note 4)

Power Supply	
Operating	1.65V to 3.6V
Input Voltage (V_I)	0V to V_{CC}
Output Voltage (V_O)	0V to V_{CC}
Free Air Operating Temperature (T_A)	−40°C to +85°C
Minimum Input Edge Rate ($\Delta t/\Delta V$)	
V_{IN} = 0.8V to 2.0V, V_{CC} = 3.0V	10 ns/V

Note 2: The Absolute Maximum Ratings are those values beyond which the safety of the device cannot be guaranteed. The device should not be operated at these limits. The parametric values defined in the Electrical Characteristics tables are not guaranteed at the Absolute Maximum Ratings. The "Recommended Operating Conditions" table will define the conditions for actual device operation.

Note 3: I_O Absolute Maximum Rating must be observed.

Note 4: Floating or unused control inputs must be held HIGH or LOW.

DC Electrical Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	V_{CC} (V)	Min	Max	Units
V_{IH}	HIGH Level Input Voltage		1.65 - 1.95	0.65 x V_{CC}		V
			2.3 - 2.7	1.7		
			2.7 - 3.6	2.0		
V_{IL}	LOW Level Input Voltage		1.65 - 1.95		0.35 x V_{CC}	V
			2.3 - 2.7		0.7	
			2.7 - 3.6		0.8	
V_{OH}	HIGH Level Output Voltage	I_{OH} = 100 µA	1.65 - 3.6	V_{CC} - 0.2		V
		I_{OH} = −4 mA	1.65	1.2		
		I_{OH} = −6 mA	2.3	2.0		
		I_{OH} = −12 mA	2.3	1.7		
			2.7	2.2		
			3.0	2.4		
		I_{OH} = −24 mA	3.0	2		
V_{OL}	LOW Level Output Voltage	I_{OL} = 100 µA	1.65 - 3.6		0.2	V
		I_{OL} = 4 mA	1.65		0.45	
		I_{OL} = 6 mA	2.3		0.4	
		I_{OL} = 12 mA	2.3		0.7	
			2.7		0.4	
		I_{OL} = 24 mA	3.0		0.55	
I_I	Input Leakage Current	0 ≤ V_I ≤ 3.6V	3.6		±5.0	µA
I_{OZ}	3-STATE Output Leakage	0 ≤ V_O ≤ 3.6V	3.6		±10	µA
I_{CC}	Quiescent Supply Current	V_I = V_{CC} or GND, I_O = 0	3.6		40	µA
ΔI_{CC}	Increase in I_{CC} per Input	V_{IH} = V_{CC} − 0.6V	3 - 3.6		750	µA

AC Electrical Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	$T_A = -40°C$ to $+85°C$, $R_L = 500\Omega$								Units
		$C_L = 50$ pF				$C_L = 30$ pF				
		$V_{CC} = 3.3V \pm 0.3V$		$V_{CC} = 2.7V$		$V_{CC} = 2.5V \pm 0.2V$		$V_{CC} = 1.8V \pm 0.15V$		
		Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	
f_{MAX}	Maximum Clock Frequency	250		200		200		100		MHz
t_{PHL}, t_{PLH}	Propagation Delay CLK to O_n	1.3	4.0	1.5	4.9	1.0	4.4	1.5	8.8	ns
t_{PZL}, t_{PZH}	Output Enable Time	1.3	4.2	1.5	5.3	1.0	4.7	1.5	9.8	ns
t_{PLZ}, t_{PHZ}	Output Disable Time	1.3	4.2	1.5	4.7	1.0	4.2	1.5	7.6	ns
t_W	Pulse Width	1.5		1.5		1.5		4.0		ns
t_S	Setup Time	1.5		1.5		1.5		2.5		ns
t_H	Hold Time	1.0		1.0		1.0		1.0		ns

Capacitance

Symbol	Parameter		Conditions	$T_A = +25°C$		Units
				V_{CC}	Typical	
C_{IN}	Input Capacitance		$V_I = 0V$ or V_{CC}	3.3	6	pF
C_{OUT}	Output Capacitance		$V_I = 0V$ or V_{CC}	3.3	7	pF
C_{PD}	Power Dissipation Capacitance	Outputs Enabled	f = 10 MHz, $C_L = 50$ pF	3.3	20	pF
				2.5	20	

AC Loading and Waveforms

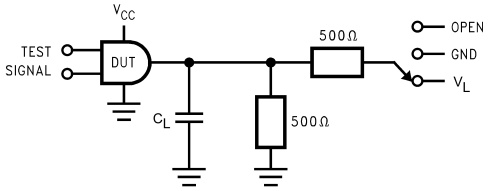


FIGURE 1. AC Test Circuit

TABLE 1. Values for Figure 1

TEST	SWITCH
t_{PLH}, t_{PHL}	Open
t_{PZL}, t_{PLZ}	V_L
t_{PZH}, t_{PHZ}	GND

TABLE 2.

Symbol	V_{CC}			
	3.3V ± 0.3V	**2.7V**	**2.5V ± 0.2V**	**1.8V ± 0.15V**
V_{mi}	1.5V	1.5V	$V_{CC}/2$	$V_{CC}/2$
V_{mo}	1.5V	1.5V	$V_{CC}/2$	$V_{CC}/2$
V_X	V_{OL} + 0.3V	V_{OL} + 0.3V	V_{OL} + 0.15V	V_{OL} + 0.15V
V_Y	V_{OH} − 0.3V	V_{OH} − 0.3V	V_{OH} − 0.15V	V_{OH} − 0.15V
V_L	6V	6V	V_{CC}*2	V_{CC}*2

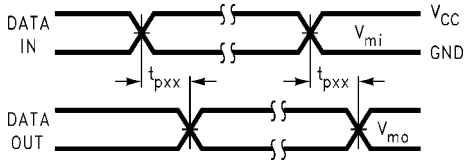


FIGURE 2. Waveform for Inverting and Non-Inverting Functions

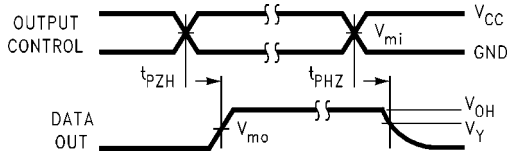


FIGURE 3. 3-STATE Output High Enable and Disable Times for Low Voltage Logic

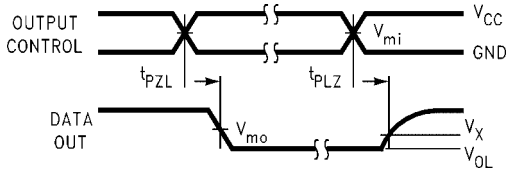


FIGURE 4. 3-STATE Output Low Enable and Disable Times for Low Voltage Logic

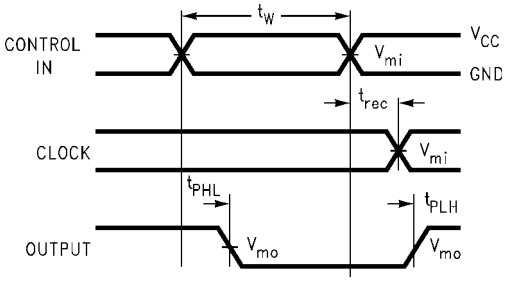


FIGURE 5. Propagation Delay, Pulse Width and t_{rec} Waveforms

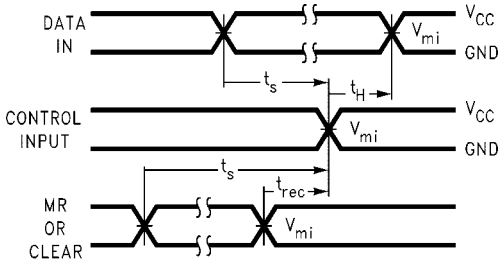
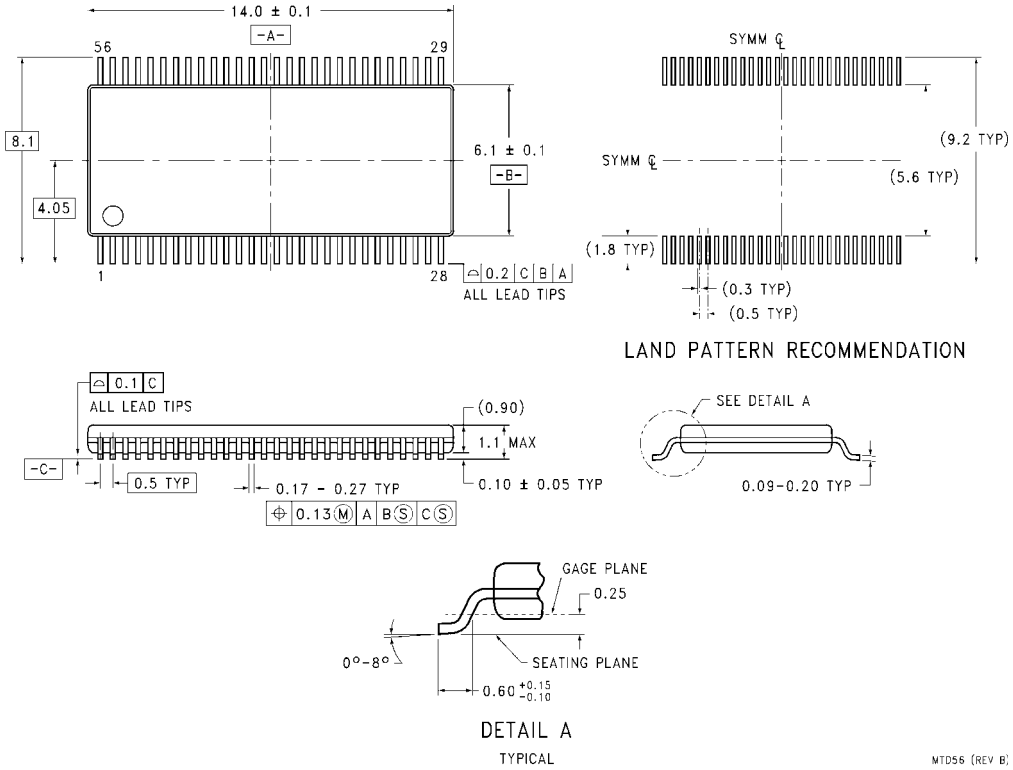


FIGURE 6. Setup Time, Hold Time and Recovery Time for Low Voltage Logic

Physical Dimensions inches (millimeters) unless otherwise noted



56-Lead Thin Shrink Small Outline Package (TSSOP), JEDEC MO-153, 6.1mm Wide
Package Number MTD56