

# TL494 PULSE-WIDTH-MODULATION CONTROL CIRCUITS

SLVS074E-JANUARY 1983-REVISED FEBRUARY 2005

#### **FEATURES**

- Complete PWM Power-Control Circuitry
- Uncommitted Outputs for 200-mA Sink or Source Current
- Output Control Selects Single-Ended or Push-Pull Operation
- Internal Circuitry Prohibits Double Pulse at Either Output
- Variable Dead Time Provides Control Over Total Range
- Internal Regulator Provides a Stable 5-V
   Reference Supply With 5% Tolerance
- Circuit Architecture Allows Easy Synchronization

#### D, DB, N, NS, OR PW PACKAGE (TOP VIEW) 1IN+ 16 2IN+ 1IN- **□** 15 12IN-FEEDBACK [ 14 REF DTC [ 13 OUTPUT CTRL **CT** [ 5 12 V<sub>CC</sub> RT $\Pi$ 6 11 C2 10 E2 GND 7 C1 [ 🛮 E1

#### **DESCRIPTION**

The TL494 incorporates all the functions required in the construction of a pulse-width-modulation (PWM) control circuit on a single chip. Designed primarily for power-supply control, this device offers the flexibility to tailor the power-supply control circuitry to a specific application.

The TL494 contains two error amplifiers, an on-chip adjustable oscillator, a dead-time control (DTC) comparator, a pulse-steering control flip-flop, a 5-V, 5%-precision regulator, and output-control circuits.

The error amplifiers exhibit a common-mode voltage range from -0.3 V to  $V_{CC}-2$  V. The dead-time control comparator has a fixed offset that provides approximately 5% dead time. The on-chip oscillator can be bypassed by terminating RT to the reference output and providing a sawtooth input to CT, or it can drive the common circuits in synchronous multiple-rail power supplies.

The uncommitted output transistors provide either common-emitter or emitter-follower output capability. The TL494 provides for push-pull or single-ended output operation, which can be selected through the output-control function. The architecture of this device prohibits the possibility of either output being pulsed twice during push-pull operation.

The TL494C is characterized for operation from 0°C to 70°C. The TL494I is characterized for operation from –40°C to 85°C.

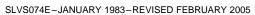
#### **AVAILABLE OPTIONS**

T <sub>A</sub>	SMALL OUTLINE (D)	PLASTIC DIP (N)	SMALL OUTLINE (NS)	SHRINK SMALL OUTLINE (DB)	THIN SHRINK SMALL OUTLINE (PW)
0°C to 70°C	TL494CD	TL494CN	TL494CNS	TL494CDB	TL494CPW
-40°C to 85°C	TL494ID	TL494IN	411-	- T	_

(1) The D, DB, NS, and PW packages are available taped and reeled. Add the suffix R to device type (e.g., TL494CDR).

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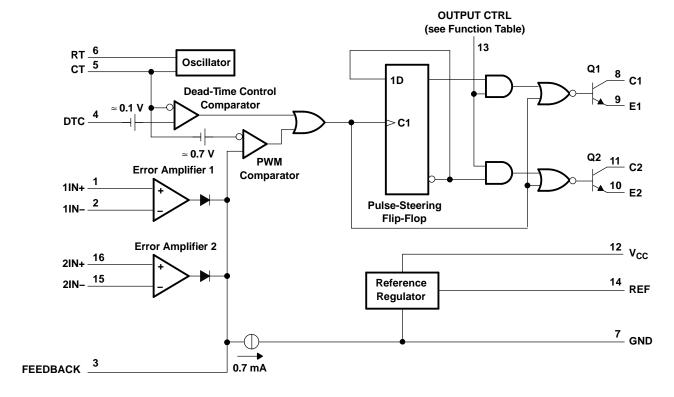




#### **FUNCTION TABLE**

INPUT TO OUTPUT CTRL	OUTPUT FUNCTION
$V_I = GND$	Single-ended or parallel output
$V_I = V_{ref}$	Normal push-pull operation

#### **FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAM**





# PULSE-WIDTH-MODULATION CONTROL CIRCUITS

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### Absolute Maximum Ratings<sup>(1)</sup>

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

			MIN MAX	UNIT
V <sub>CC</sub>	Supply voltage <sup>(2)</sup>		41	V
VI	Amplifier input voltage	Amplifier input voltage		V
Vo	Collector output voltage		41	V
Io	Collector output current		250	mA
		D package	73	
		DB package	82	
$\theta_{JA}$	Package thermal impedance (3)(4)	N package	67	°C/W
		NS package	64	
		PW package	108	
	Lead temperature 1,6 mm (1/16 inch) from c	case for 10 seconds	260	°C
T <sub>stg</sub>	Storage temperature range		-65 150	°C

<sup>(1)</sup> Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

#### **Recommended Operating Conditions**

				MIN	MAX	UNIT
$V_{CC}$	Supply voltage			7	40	V
VI	Amplifier input voltage			-0.3	V <sub>CC</sub> – 2	V
Vo	Collector output voltage				40	V
	Collector output current (each transistor)				200	mA
	Current into feedback terminal			0.3	mA	
fosc	Oscillator frequency			1	300	kHz
C <sub>T</sub>	Timing capacitor			0.47	10000	nF
R <sub>T</sub>	Timing resistor			1.8	500	kΩ
т		TL494C	4C	0	70	°C
IA	Operating free-air temperature	TL49	41	-40	85	C

All voltages are with respect to the network ground terminal. Maximum power dissipation is a function of  $T_J(max)$ ,  $\theta_{JA}$ , and  $T_A$ . The maximum allowable power dissipation at any allowable ambient temperatire is  $P_D = (T_J(max) - T_A)/\theta_{JA}$ . Operating at the absolute maximum  $T_J$  of 150°C can affect reliability. The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51-7.

# TL494 PULSE-WIDTH-MODULATION CONTROL CIRCUITS

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#### **Electrical Characteristics**

over recommended operating free-air temperature range, V<sub>CC</sub> = 15 V, f = 10 kHz (unless otherwise noted)

#### **Reference Section**

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS <sup>(1)</sup>		TL494C, TL494I		
PARAMETER			TYP <sup>(2)</sup>	MAX	UNIT
Output voltage (REF)	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 mA	4.75	5	5.25	V
Input regulation	V <sub>CC</sub> = 7 V to 40 V		2	25	mV
Output regulation	I <sub>O</sub> = 1 mA to 10 mA		1	15	mV
Output voltage change with temperature	$\Delta T_A = MIN \text{ to MAX}$		2	10	mV/V
Short-circuit output current <sup>(3)</sup>	REF = 0 V		25		mA

- (1) For conditions shown as MIN or MAX, use the appropriate value specified under recommended operating conditions.
- 2) All typical values, except for parameter changes with temperature, are at  $T_A = 25$ °C.
- (3) Duration of short circuit should not exceed one second.

#### **Oscillator Section**

 $C_T = 0.01 \mu F$ ,  $R_T = 12 k\Omega$  (see Figure 1)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS(1)	TL494C, TL49	UNIT	
PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS(1)	MIN TYP(2)	MAX	UNIT
Frequency		10		kHz
Standard deviation of frequency <sup>(3)</sup>	All values of V <sub>CC</sub> , C <sub>T</sub> , R <sub>T</sub> , and T <sub>A</sub> constant	100		Hz/kHz
Frequency change with voltage	V <sub>CC</sub> = 7 V to 40 V, T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C	1		Hz/kHz
Frequency change with temperature (4)	$\Delta T_A = MIN \text{ to MAX}$		10	Hz/kHz

- (1) For conditions shown as MIN or MAX, use the appropriate value specified under recommended operating conditions.
- 2) All typical values, except for parameter changes with temperature, are at  $T_A = 25$ °C.
- (3) Standard deviation is a measure of the statistical distribution about the mean as derived from the formula:

$$\sigma = \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{n=1}^{N} (x_n - \overline{X})^2}{N-1}}$$

(4) Temperature coefficient of timing capacitor and timing resistor are not taken into account.

#### **Error-Amplifier Section**

See Figure 2

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	TL494C, TL494I			UNIT
PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP <sup>(1)</sup>	MAX	UNII
Input offset voltage	V <sub>O</sub> (FEEDBACK) = 2.5 V		2	10	mV
Input offset current	V <sub>O</sub> (FEEDBACK) = 2.5 V		25	250	nA
Input bias current	V <sub>O</sub> (FEEDBACK) = 2.5 V		0.2	1	μΑ
Common-mode input voltage range	V <sub>CC</sub> = 7 V to 40 V	-0.3 to V <sub>CC</sub> - 2			V
Open-loop voltage amplification	$\Delta V_{O} = 3 \text{ V}, V_{O} = 0.5 \text{ V} \text{ to } 3.5 \text{ V}, R_{L} = 2 \text{ k}\Omega$	70	95		dB
Unity-gain bandwidth	$V_O = 0.5 \text{ V to } 3.5 \text{ V}, R_L = 2 \text{ k}\Omega$		800		kHz
Common-mode rejection ratio	$\Delta V_{O} = 40 \text{ V}, T_{A} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$	65	80		dB
Output sink current (FEEDBACK)	$V_{ID} = -15$ mV to $-5$ V, V (FEEDBACK) = 0.7 V	0.3	0.7		mA
Output source current (FEEDBACK)	$V_{ID}$ = 15 mV to 5 V, V (FEEDBACK) = 3.5 V	-2			mA

(1) All typical values, except for parameter changes with temperature, are at  $T_A = 25$ °C.

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#### **Electrical Characteristics**

over recommended operating free-air temperature range,  $V_{CC}$  = 15 V, f = 10 kHz (unless otherwise noted)

#### **Output Section**

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP <sup>(1)</sup>	MAX	UNIT
Collector off-state current		V <sub>CE</sub> = 40 V, V <sub>CC</sub> = 40 V		2	100	μΑ
Emitter off-state current		$V_{CC} = V_{C} = 40 \text{ V}, V_{E} = 0$			-100	μΑ
Collector-emitter saturation voltage	Common emitter	V <sub>E</sub> = 0, I <sub>C</sub> = 200 mA		1.1	1.3	
	Emitter follower	$V_{O(C1 \text{ or } C2)} = 15 \text{ V}, I_E = -200 \text{ mA}$		1.5	2.5	V
1		$V_I = V_{ref}$			3.5	mA

<sup>(1)</sup> All typical values, except for temperature coefficient, are at  $T_A$  = 25°C.

#### **Dead-Time Control Section**

See Figure 1

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN TYP(1)	MAX	UNIT
Input bias current (DEAD-TIME CTRL)	V <sub>I</sub> = 0 to 5.25 V	-2	-10	μΑ
Maximum duty cycle, each output	$V_I$ (DEAD-TIME CTRL) = 0, $C_T$ = 0.01 μF, $R_T$ = 12 kΩ	45		%
Input throughold voltage (DEAD TIME CTDL)	Zero duty cycle	3 3.3		\/
Input threshold voltage (DEAD-TIME CTRL)	Maximum duty cycle	0		V

<sup>(1)</sup> All typical values, except for temperature coefficient, are at  $T_A = 25$ °C.

#### **PWM Comparator Section**

See Figure 1

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP <sup>(1)</sup>	MAX	UNIT
Input threshold voltage (FEEDBACK)	Zero duty cyle		4	4.5	V
Input sink current (FEEDBACK)	V (FEEDBACK) = 0.7 V	0.3	0.7		mA

<sup>(1)</sup> All typical values, except for temperature coefficient, are at  $T_A$  = 25°C.

#### **Total Device**

PARAMETER	TEST CONDIT	IONS	MIN TYP(1)	MAX	UNIT
Ctandby augusty august	$R_T = V_{ref}$	V <sub>CC</sub> = 15 V	6	10	A
Standby supply current	All other inputs and outputs open	V <sub>CC</sub> = 40 V	9	15	mA
Average supply current	V <sub>I</sub> (DEAD-TIME CTRL) = 2 V, See Fig	ure 1	7.5		mA

<sup>(1)</sup> All typical values, except for temperature coefficient, are at  $T_A$  = 25°C.

#### **Switching Characteristics**

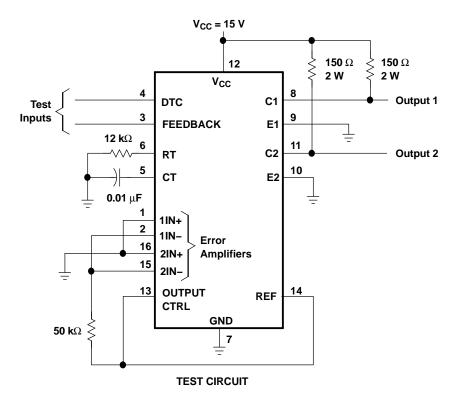
 $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ 

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN TYP(1)	MAX	UNIT
Rise time	Common emitter configuration. Con Figure 2	100	200	ns
Fall time	Common-emitter configuration, See Figure 3	25	100	ns
Rise time	Emitter follower configuration. See Figure 4	100	200	ns
Fall time	Emitter-follower configuration, See Figure 4	40	100	ns

<sup>(1)</sup> All typical values, except for temperature coefficient, are at  $T_A = 25$  °C.



#### PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



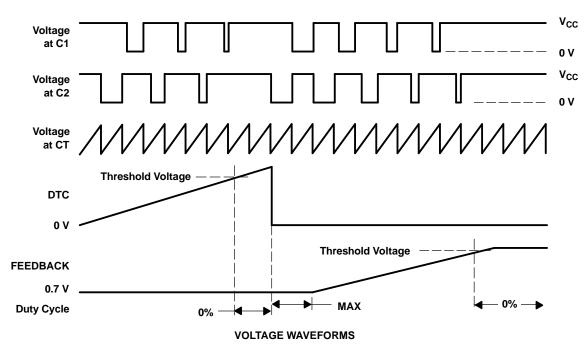


Figure 1. Operational Test Circuit and Waveforms



#### PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

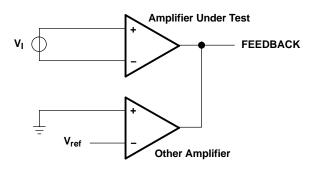
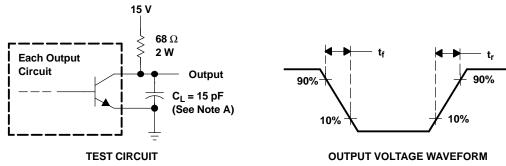
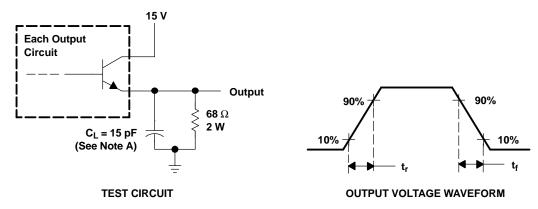


Figure 2. Amplifier Characteristics



NOTE A: C<sub>L</sub> includes probe and jig capacitance.

Figure 3. Common-Emitter Configuration



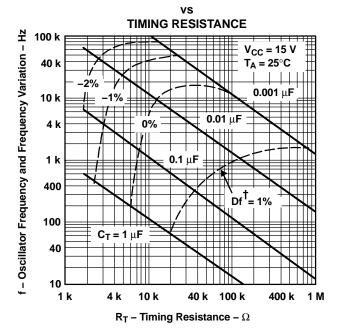
NOTE A: C<sub>L</sub> includes probe and jig capacitance.

Figure 4. Emitter-Follower Configuration



#### TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

# OSCILLATOR FREQUENCY AND FREQUENCY VARIATION†



<sup>†</sup> Frequency variation (Δf) is the change in oscillator frequency that occurs over the full temperature range.

Figure 5.

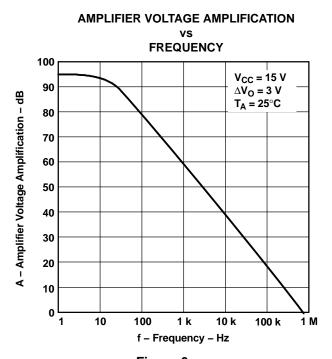


Figure 6.





17-Oct-2005

#### **PACKAGING INFORMATION**

Orderable Device	Status <sup>(1)</sup>	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	e Eco Plan <sup>(2)</sup>	Lead/Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp <sup>(3)</sup>
TL494CD	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	40	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TL494CDBR	ACTIVE	SSOP	DB	16	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TL494CDBRE4	ACTIVE	SSOP	DB	16	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TL494CDE4	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	40	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TL494CDR	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	2500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TL494CDRE4	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	2500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TL494CJ	OBSOLETE	CDIP	J	16		TBD	Call TI	Call TI
TL494CN	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	16	25	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-NC-NC-NC
TL494CNE4	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	16	25	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-NC-NC-NC
TL494CNSR	ACTIVE	SO	NS	16	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TL494CNSRG4	ACTIVE	SO	NS	16	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TL494CPW	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	16	90	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TL494CPWG4	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	16	90	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TL494CPWLE	OBSOLETE	TSSOP	PW	16		TBD	Call TI	Call TI
TL494CPWR	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	16	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TL494CPWRG4	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	16	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TL494ID	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	40	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TL494IDE4	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	40	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TL494IDR	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	2500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TL494IDRE4	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	2500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TL494IN	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	16	25	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-NC-NC-NC
TL494INE4	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	16	25	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-NC-NC-NC
TL494MJ	OBSOLETE	CDIP	J	16		TBD	Call TI	Call TI
TL494MJB	OBSOLETE	CDIP	J	16	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	TBD	Call TI	Call TI

(1) The marketing status values are defined as follows: **ACTIVE:** Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.



#### PACKAGE OPTION ADDENDUM

17-Oct-2005

**PREVIEW:** Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available. **OBSOLETE:** TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS) or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check http://www.ti.com/productcontent for the latest availability information and additional product content details.

TBD: The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.

**Pb-Free** (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.

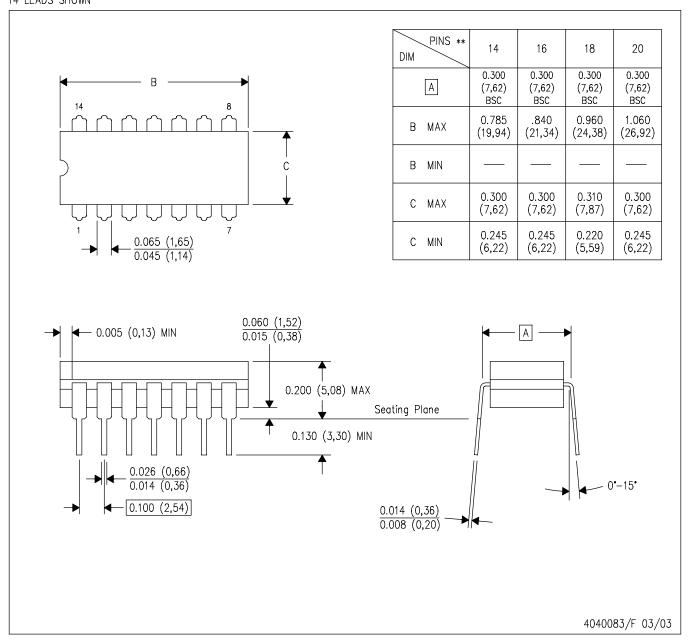
Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

(3) MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

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## 14 LEADS SHOWN

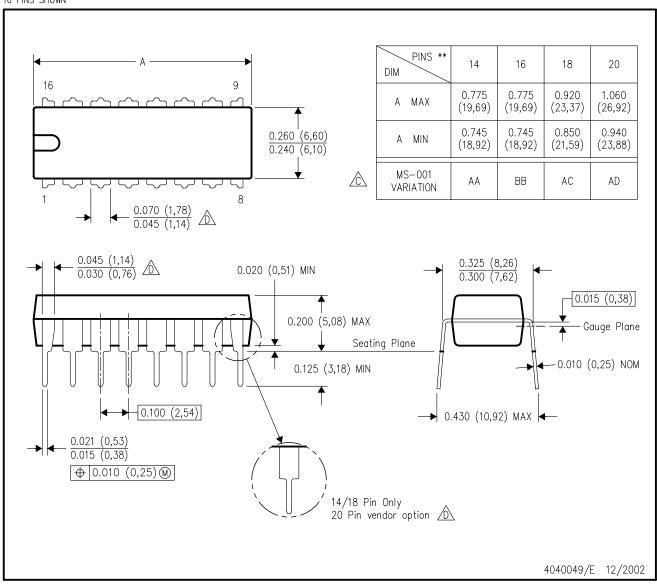


- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- C. This package is hermetically sealed with a ceramic lid using glass frit.
- D. Index point is provided on cap for terminal identification only on press ceramic glass frit seal only.
- E. Falls within MIL STD 1835 GDIP1-T14, GDIP1-T16, GDIP1-T18 and GDIP1-T20.

## N (R-PDIP-T\*\*)

### PLASTIC DUAL-IN-LINE PACKAGE

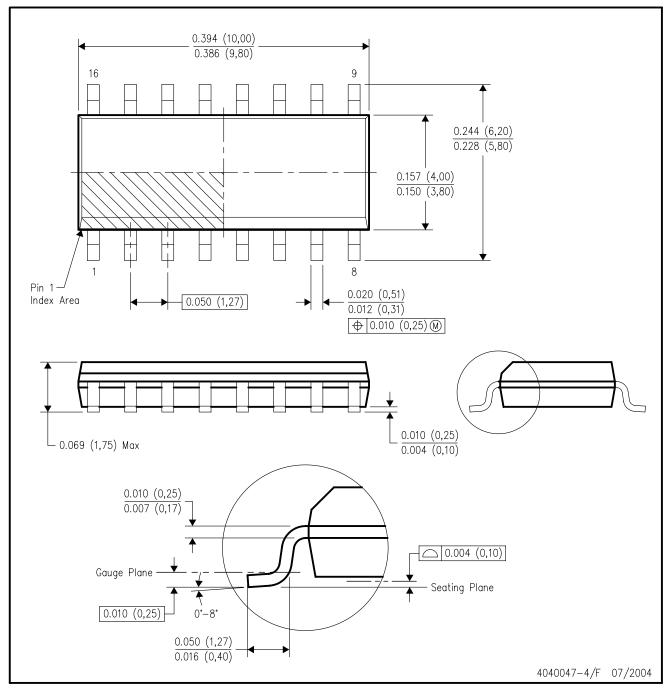
16 PINS SHOWN



- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- Falls within JEDEC MS-001, except 18 and 20 pin minimum body length (Dim A).
- The 20 pin end lead shoulder width is a vendor option, either half or full width.

# D (R-PDSO-G16)

## PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE



- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0.006 (0,15).
- D. Falls within JEDEC MS-012 variation AC.

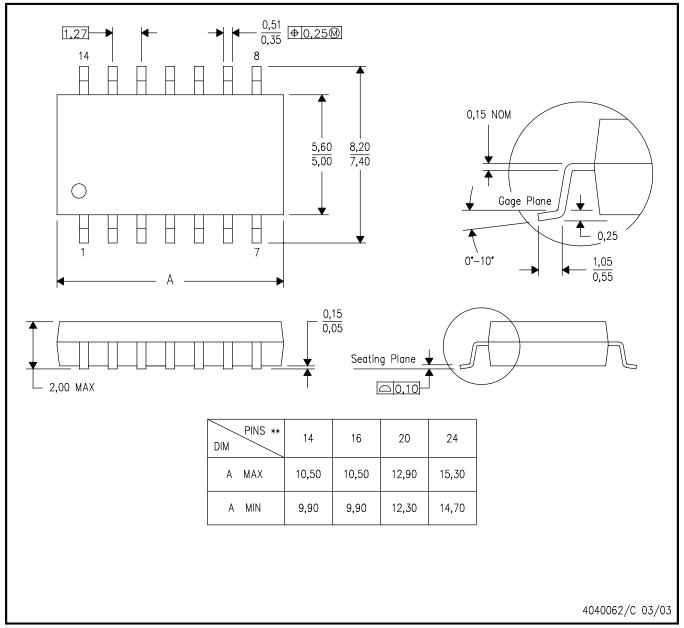


#### **MECHANICAL DATA**

### NS (R-PDSO-G\*\*)

#### 14-PINS SHOWN

#### PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE



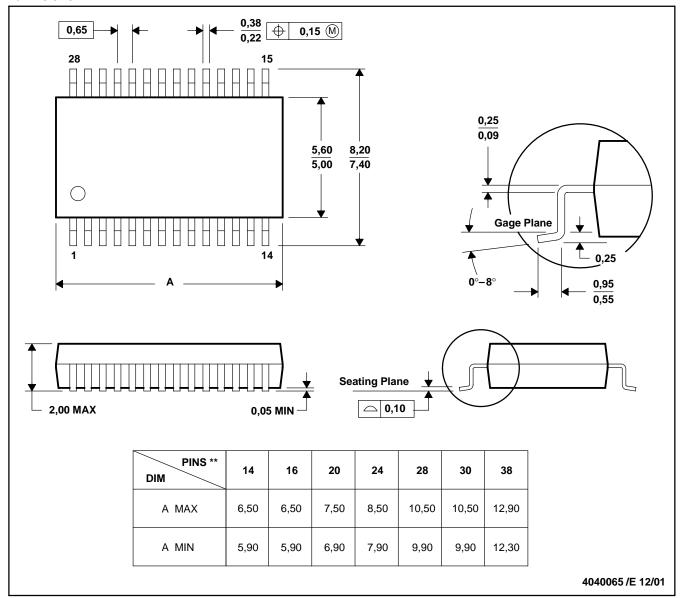
- . All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion, not to exceed 0,15.



#### DB (R-PDSO-G\*\*)

#### **PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE**

#### **28 PINS SHOWN**



NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.

- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0,15.
- D. Falls within JEDEC MO-150



#### PW (R-PDSO-G\*\*)

#### 14 PINS SHOWN

#### PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE



NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.

- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0,15.
- D. Falls within JEDEC MO-153

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