

- Low Voltage Operation . . . 2.5 V to 7 V
- Low Power . . . 3.5 mA
($f = 500$ kHz, Duty = 50%)
- Internal Undervoltage Lockout Protection
- Internal Short Circuit Protection
- Wide Operating Frequency . . . 50 kHz to 1 MHz
- Internal Precision Reference . . . 1.25 V $\pm 1\%$ (25°C)
- On/Off Switch for CH1/3 Pair and Ch2 (see Function Table)
- 0 to 100% Dead Time Control
- Totem Pole Output Stage
- Small I Package . . . 16 Pin TSSOP

PW PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)

IN-2	1	16	E/O3
E/O2	2	15	IN-3
V _{CC}	3	14	IN-1
OUT2	4	13	E/O1
OUT3	5	12	C _T /R _T
OUT1	6	11	DTC2
GND	7	10	DTC1/3
SCP	8	9	V _{REF}

description

The TPS5100 is a triple PWM control circuit, primarily designed to compose the power supply for LCD display. Each PWM channel has own error amplifier, PWM comparator, dead-time control and output driver. The trimmed voltage reference, oscillator, undervoltage lockout and short circuit protection are common for all channels.

This device includes two boost exclusive circuits (ch1,3) and a buck-boost exclusive circuit (ch2). The operating frequency is set with external resistor and capacitor, and dead time is continuously adjustable from 0% to 100% duty cycle with resistive divider network. Soft start function can be implemented by adding a capacitor to dead time divider network. Two dead time control inputs are assigned for ch1,3 pair and ch2 individually and each dead time control input can be used to control on/off operation. TPS5100 can operate from 2.5 V supply voltage and ch1,3 pair and ch2 operate with reverse phase switching each other to achieve efficient operation in low power and battery powered system.

The TPS5100 is characterized for operation from -20°C to 85°C.

FUNCTION TABLE

CONDITION	OUTPUT		
	CH-1	CH-2	CH-3
DTC1/3 > 0.3 V, DTC2 > 0.3 V	ON H	ON L	ON H
DTC1/3 > 0.3 V, DTC2 < 0.2 V	ON H	OFF H	ON H
DTC1/3 < 0.2 V, DTC2 > 0.3 V	OFF L	ON L	OFF L
DTC1/3 < 0.2 V, DTC2 < 0.2 V	OFF L	OFF H	OFF L

AVAILABLE OPTIONS

TA	PACKAGE
	TSSOP (PW)
-20°C to 85°C	TPS5100PW

Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.

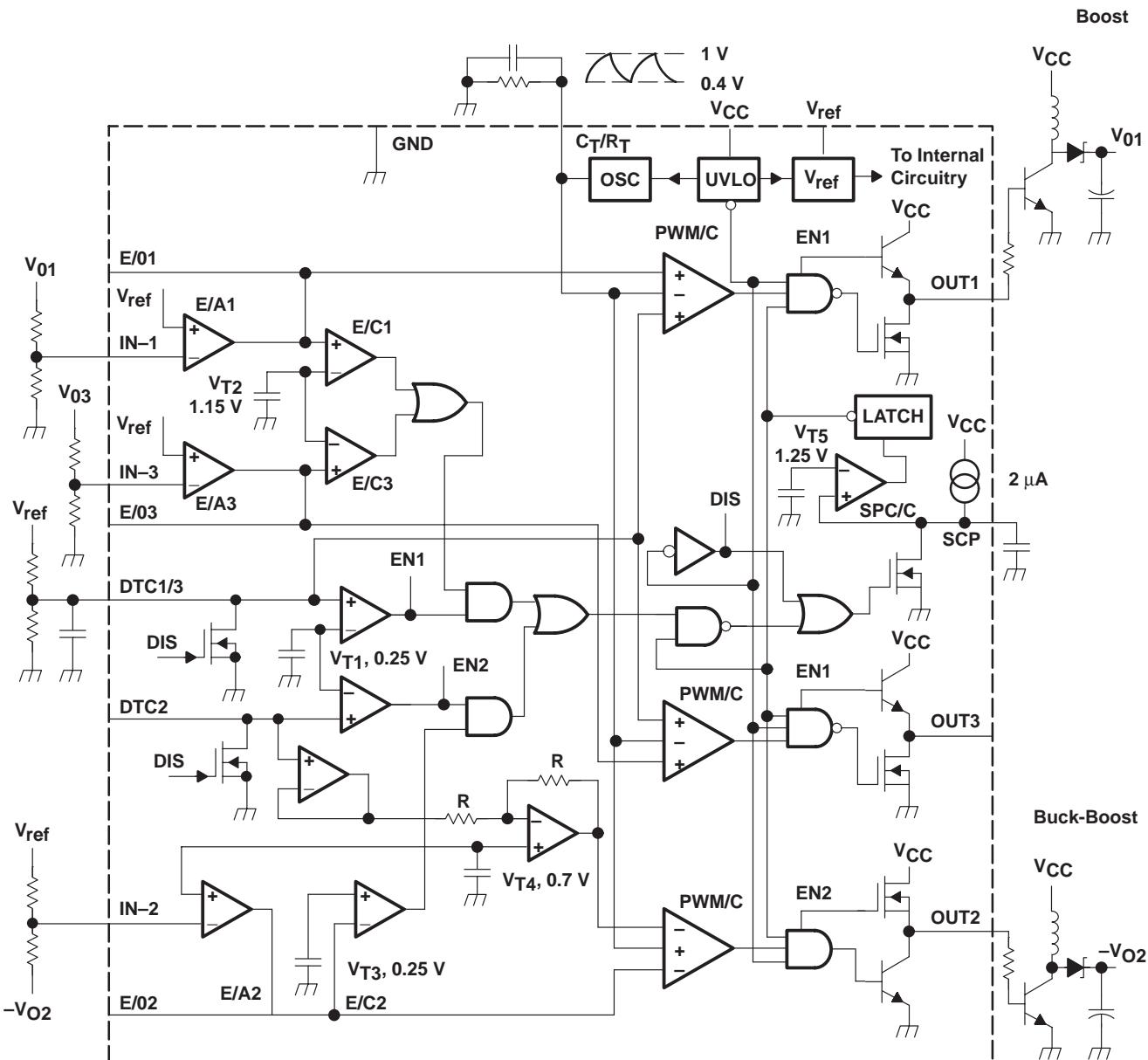


TPS5100

TRIPLE-CHANNEL PWM CONTROL CIRCUITS

SLVS169 – JANUARY 2000

functional block diagram



NOTE A: All voltages and currents listed are nominal.

TPS5100

TRIPLE-CHANNEL PWM CONTROL CIRCUITS

SLVS169 – JANUARY 2000

electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range, $V_{CC} = 3.3\text{ V}$ (unless otherwise noted) (see Note 1)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
V_{REF}	$I_{REF} = -1\text{ mA}, T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$	1.237	1.250	1.263	V
$V_{REF(dev)}$	$I_{REF} = -1\text{ mA}, \text{See Note 2}$		15	25	mV
R_{REGIN}	$I_{REF} = -1\text{ mA}, V_{CC} = 2.5\text{ V to }7\text{ V}$		2	5	mV
R_{REGL}	$I_{REF} = -0.1\text{ mA to }-1\text{ mA}$		1	5	mV
I_{OS}	$V_{REF} = 0$	-2	-10	-30	mA

NOTES: 1. Typical values of all parameters except for $V_{REF(dev)}$ and f_{dT} are specified at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$.
 2. The deviation parameter $V_{REF(dev)}$ is defined as the difference between the maximum and minimum values obtained over the recommended free-air temperature range (-20°C to 85°C).

undervoltage lockout section

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
V_{TH}	$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$	2.2	2.3	2.4	V
V_{TL}	$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$	2	2.1	2.2	V
V_{hys}	$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$	0.1	0.2	0.3	V

NOTE 1: Typical values of all parameters except for $V_{REF(dev)}$ and f_{dT} are specified at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$.

protection control section

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
I_{SCP}		-1.4	-2	-2.6	μA
V_{T2}	CH-1, 3	1.10	1.15	1.20	V
V_{T3}		0.20	0.25	0.30	
V_R	$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$	0.8	1.5		V
V_{T5}		1.20	1.25	1.30	V

NOTE 1: Typical values of all parameters except for $V_{REF(dev)}$ and f_{dT} are specified at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$.

oscillator section

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
f_{OSC}	$C_T = 130\text{ pF}, R_T = 7\text{ k}\Omega$	400	500	600	kHz
f_{dV}	$V_{CC} = 2.5\text{ V}, T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}, C_T = 130\text{ pF}, R_T = 7\text{ k}\Omega$		1%	2%	
f_{dT}	$C_T = 130\text{ pF}, R_T = 7\text{ k}\Omega$		5%	10%	
$I_{CT/RT}$		-180	-200	-220	μA
V_{OSCH}		0.95	1	1.05	V
V_{OSCL}		0.35	0.40	0.45	V

NOTE 1: Typical values of all parameters except for $V_{REF(dev)}$ and f_{dT} are specified at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$.

dead time control section

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
$I_{BDT1/3}$	$V_{DTC1/3} = 0.35\text{ V to }1.05\text{ V}$			200	nA
I_{BDT2}			± 2	± 20	
V_{T1}	Comparator threshold voltage		0.2	0.25	0.3
$V_{T0(DTC1/3)}$	Input threshold voltage (DTC1/3) (see Note 3)	Duty = 0%	$f_{OSC} = 500\text{ kHz}$	0.3	V
$V_{T100(DTC1/3)}$		Duty = 100%		0.9	
$V_{T0(DTC2)}$	Input threshold voltage (DTC2) (see Note 3)	Duty = 0%	$f_{OSC} = 500\text{ kHz}$	0.3	V
$V_{T100(DTC2)}$		Duty = 100%		0.9	

NOTES: 1: Typical values of all parameters except for $V_{REF(dev)}$ and f_{dT} are specified at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$.

3. These specifications are not production tested. They are specified as ensured values on circuit design.

TPS5100

TRIPLE-CHANNEL PWM CONTROL CIRCUITS

SLVS169 – JANUARY 2000

electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range, $V_{CC} = 3.3\text{ V}$ (unless otherwise noted) (see Note 1) (continued)

error amplifier section

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
V_{IO}	Input offset voltage	CH1, 3,	$A_V = 1$			15	mV
I_{IB}	Input bias current	CH1, 3,	$V_I = -0.95\text{ V}$ to 1.55 V		± 10	± 20	nA
		CH2,	$V_I = 0.4\text{ V}$ to 1 V		± 10	± 20	
V_{IR}	Input voltage range	CH1, 3,		0.95		1.55	V
		CH2		0.4		1	
A_{VD}	Open-loop voltage amplification	$R_{FB} = 200\text{ k}\Omega$			60		dB
B_1	Unity-gain bandwidth				1		MHz
V_{OM+}	Output voltage swing	$V_{ID} = 0.1\text{ V}$	$I_O = 60\text{ }\mu\text{A}$		1.2		V
			$I_O = 0.2\text{ mA}$			0.2	
I_{OM+}	Output sink current	$V_{ID} = 0.1\text{ V}$, $V_O = 0.2\text{ V}$		0.2	1		mA
I_{OM-}	Output source current	$V_{ID} = 0.1\text{ V}$, $V_O = 1.2\text{ V}$		-60	-100		μA
V_{T4}	Input bias voltage	CH2,	$A_V = 1$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$	678	700	722	mV
		CH2,	$A_V = 1$	665	700	735	

NOTE 1: Typical values of all parameters except for $V_{REF(dev)}$ and f_{dT} are specified at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$.

output section

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
V_{OH}	High-level output voltage	$I_O = 20\text{ mA}$ (CH2)		2.9	3.05		V
			$I_O = -40\text{ mA}$ (CH1, 3)	1.9	2.2	2.6	
V_{OL}	Low-level output voltage	$I_O = 20\text{ mA}$ (CH1, 3)		0.2	0.4		V
			$I_O = 40\text{ mA}$ (CH2)	0.2	0.3	0.6	
t_r	Rise time	$CL = 1000\text{ pF}$			130		ns
t_f	Fall time	$I_O = 1000\text{ pF}$			50		ns

NOTE 1: Typical values of all parameters except for $V_{REF(dev)}$ and f_{dT} are specified at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$.

total device

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
I_{CC}	Supply current	Output OFF state			2.5	4	mA
I_{CCA}	Average supply current	$f_{OSC} = 500\text{ kHz}$, Duty = 50%, No load			3.5	5	mA

NOTE 1: Typical values of all parameters except for $V_{REF(dev)}$ and f_{dT} are specified at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$.

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

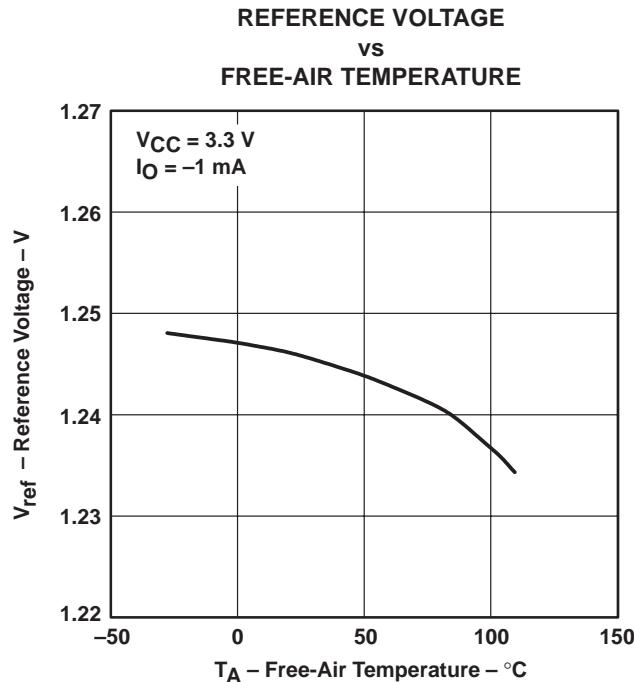


Figure 1

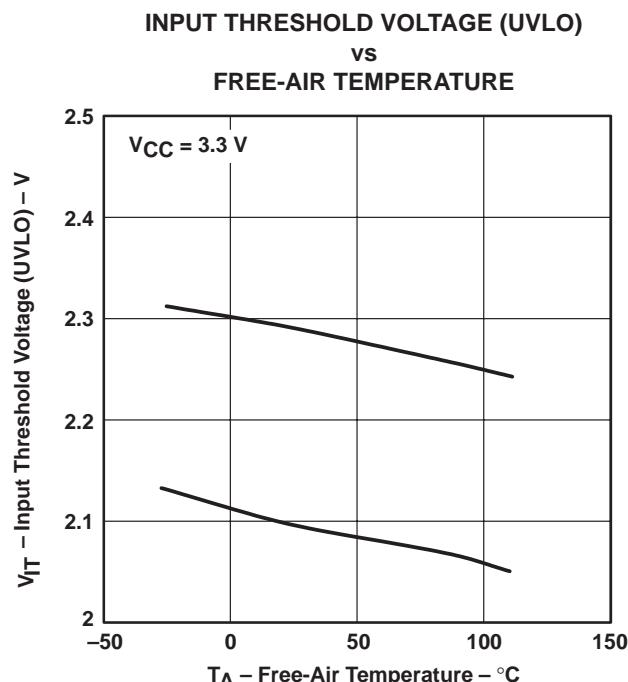


Figure 2

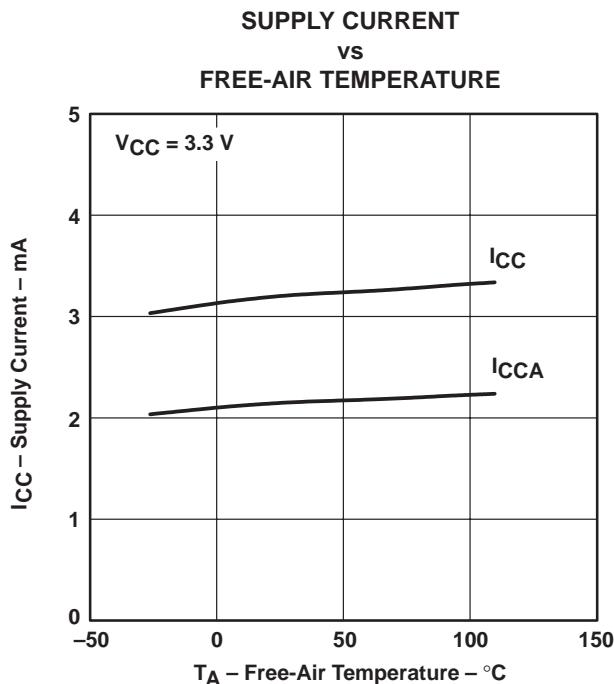


Figure 3

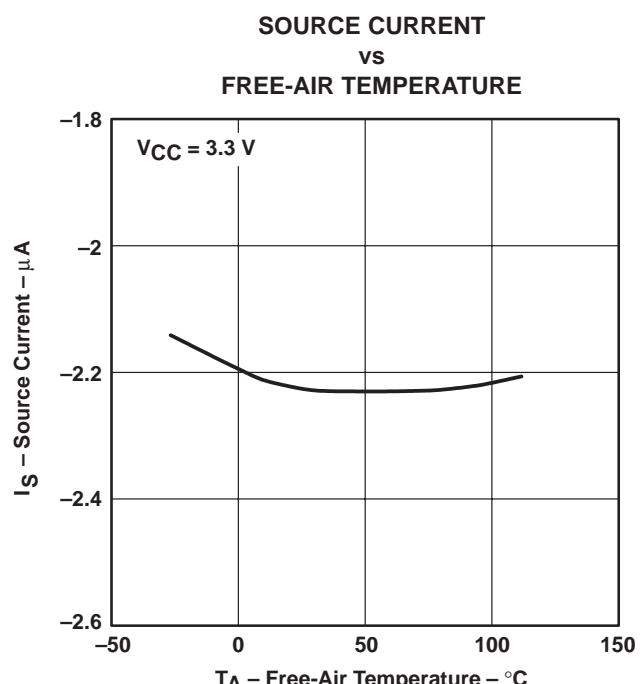


Figure 4

TPS5100

TRIPLE-CHANNEL PWM CONTROL CIRCUITS

SLVS169 – JANUARY 2000

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

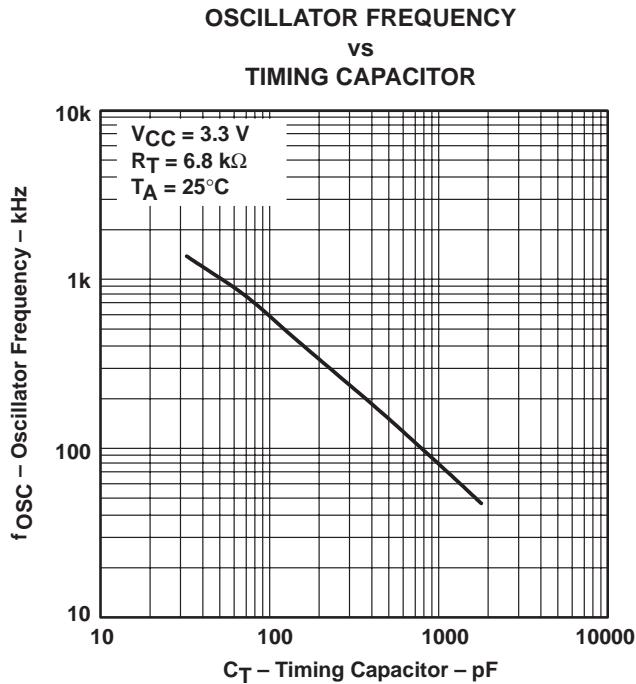


Figure 5

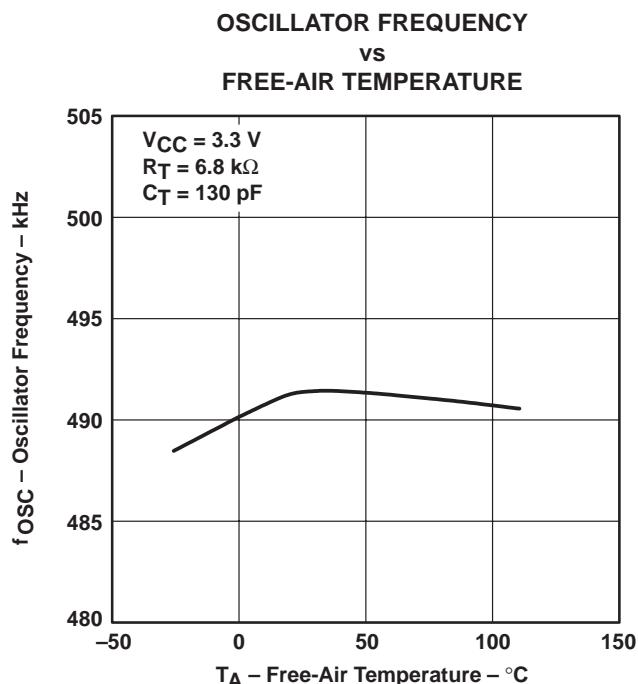


Figure 6

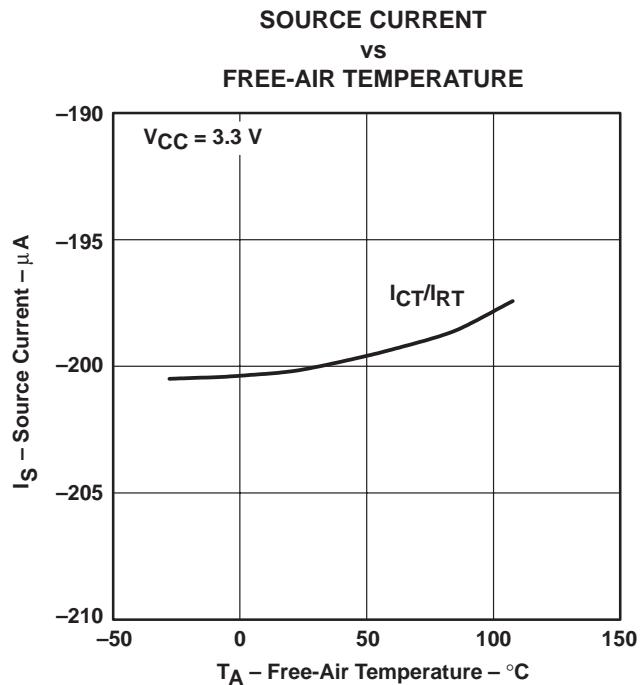


Figure 7

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

**INPUT THRESHOLD VOLTAGE (DTC)
vs
TIMING CAPACITOR**

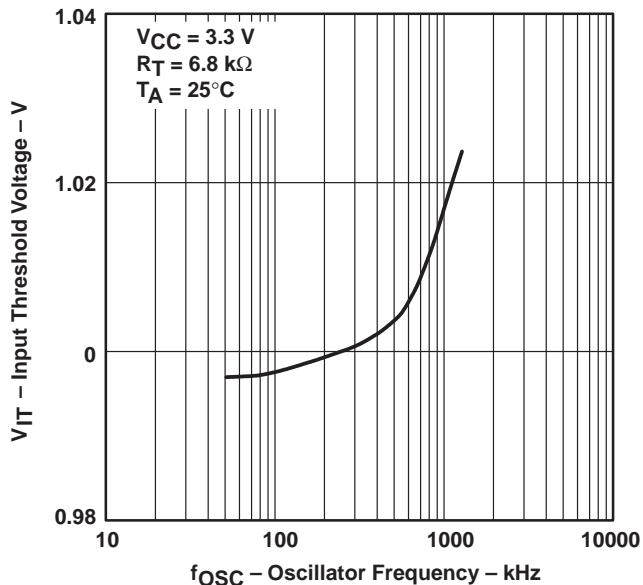


Figure 8

**INPUT THRESHOLD VOLTAGE (DTC)
vs
TIMING CAPACITOR**

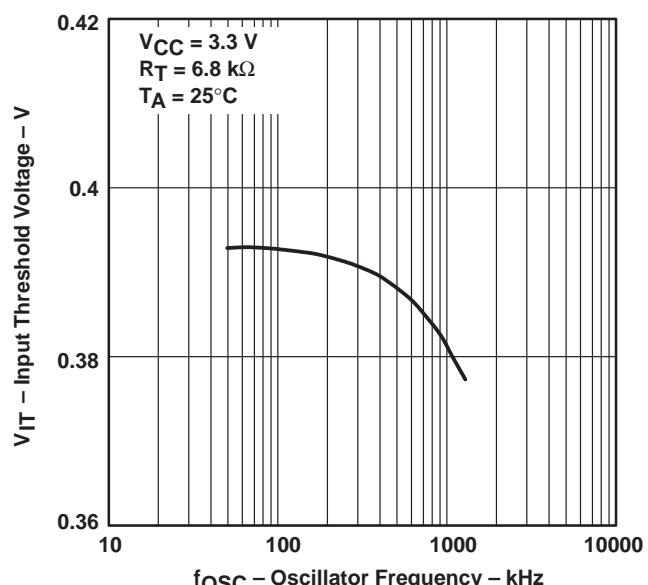


Figure 9

**OUTPUT VOLTAGE
vs
FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE**

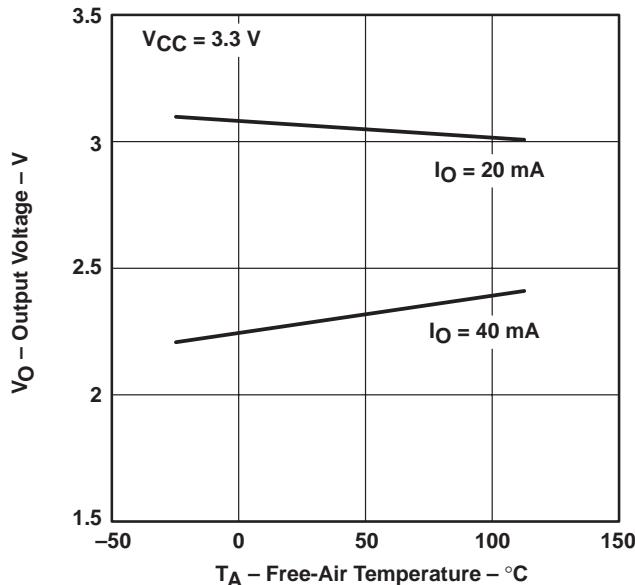


Figure 10

**OUTPUT VOLTAGE
vs
FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE**

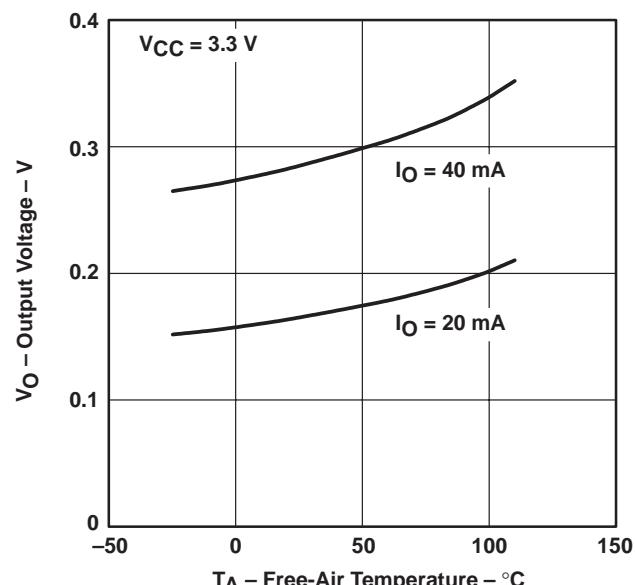


Figure 11

TPS5100

TRIPLE-CHANNEL PWM CONTROL CIRCUITS

SLVS169 – JANUARY 2000

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

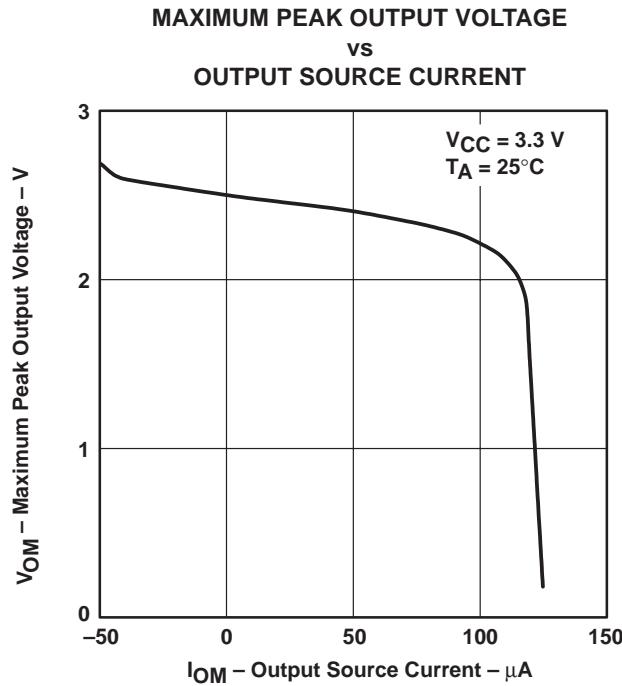


Figure 12

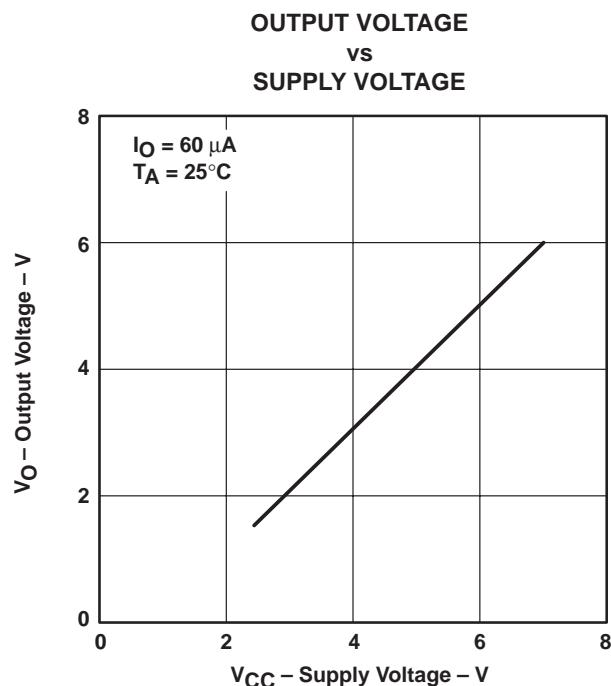


Figure 13

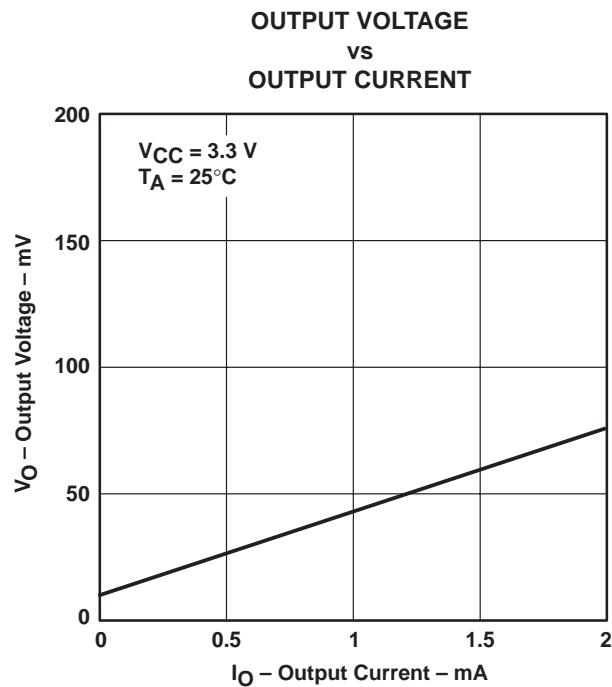


Figure 14

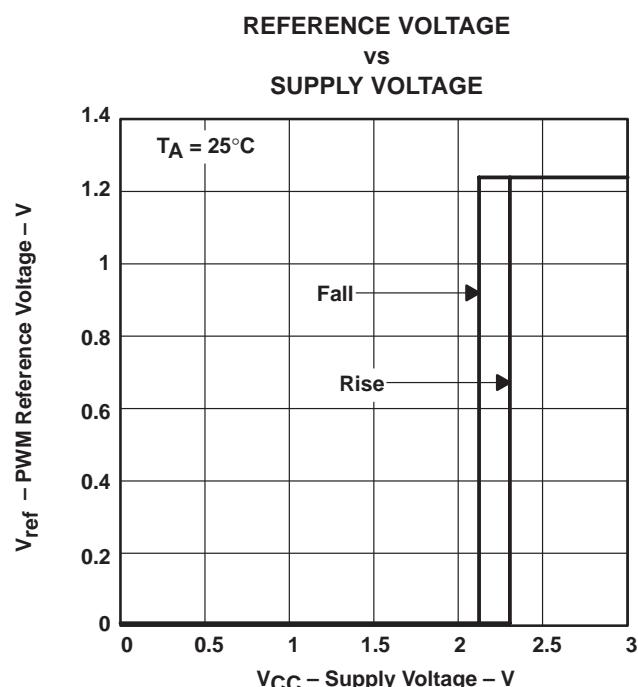


Figure 15

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

OPEN-LOOP GAIN
vs
FREQUENCY

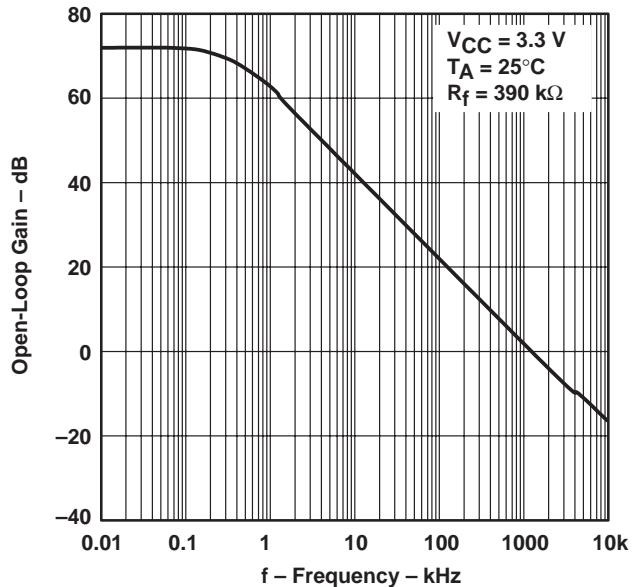


Figure 16

PHASE SHIFT
vs
FREQUENCY

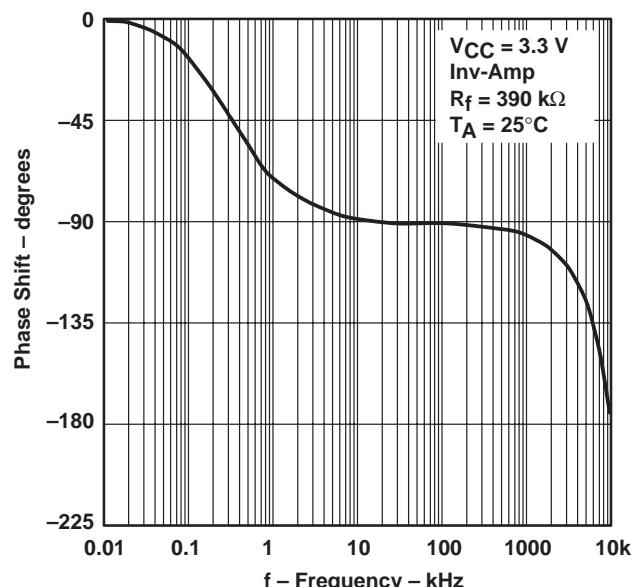


Figure 17

TPS5100

TRIPLE-CHANNEL PWM CONTROL CIRCUITS

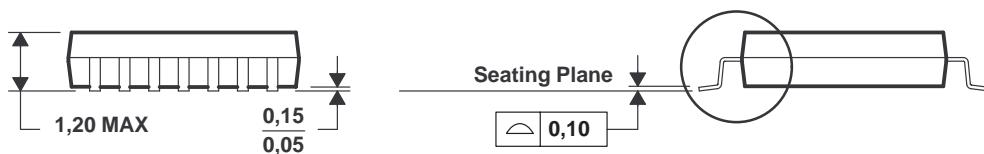
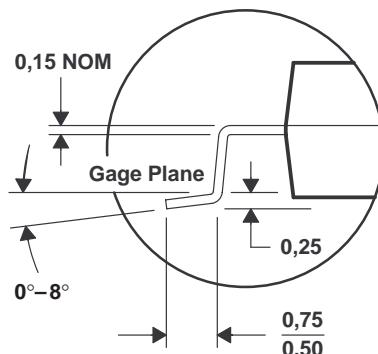
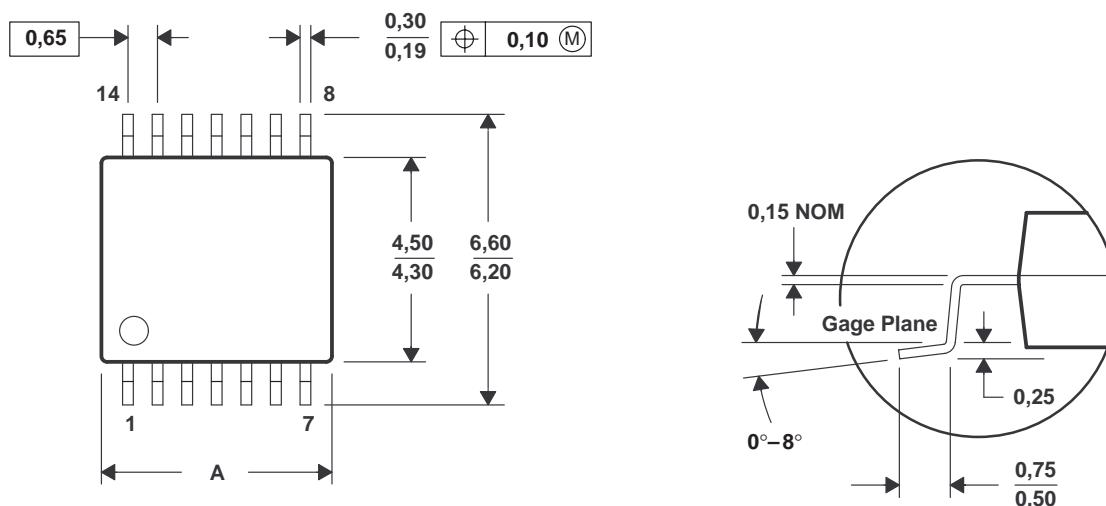
SLVS169 – JANUARY 2000

MECHANICAL DATA

PW (R-PDSO-G**)

14 PIN SHOWN

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE



PINS ** DIM	8	14	16	20	24	28
A MAX	3,10	5,10	5,10	6,60	7,90	9,80
A MIN	2,90	4,90	4,90	6,40	7,70	9,60

4040064/E 08/96

- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
 - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0,15.
 - D. Falls within JEDEC MO-153

IMPORTANT NOTICE

Texas Instruments and its subsidiaries (TI) reserve the right to make changes to their products or to discontinue any product or service without notice, and advise customers to obtain the latest version of relevant information to verify, before placing orders, that information being relied on is current and complete. All products are sold subject to the terms and conditions of sale supplied at the time of order acknowledgement, including those pertaining to warranty, patent infringement, and limitation of liability.

TI warrants performance of its semiconductor products to the specifications applicable at the time of sale in accordance with TI's standard warranty. Testing and other quality control techniques are utilized to the extent TI deems necessary to support this warranty. Specific testing of all parameters of each device is not necessarily performed, except those mandated by government requirements.

CERTAIN APPLICATIONS USING SEMICONDUCTOR PRODUCTS MAY INVOLVE POTENTIAL RISKS OF DEATH, PERSONAL INJURY, OR SEVERE PROPERTY OR ENVIRONMENTAL DAMAGE ("CRITICAL APPLICATIONS"). TI SEMICONDUCTOR PRODUCTS ARE NOT DESIGNED, AUTHORIZED, OR WARRANTED TO BE SUITABLE FOR USE IN LIFE-SUPPORT DEVICES OR SYSTEMS OR OTHER CRITICAL APPLICATIONS. INCLUSION OF TI PRODUCTS IN SUCH APPLICATIONS IS UNDERSTOOD TO BE FULLY AT THE CUSTOMER'S RISK.

In order to minimize risks associated with the customer's applications, adequate design and operating safeguards must be provided by the customer to minimize inherent or procedural hazards.

TI assumes no liability for applications assistance or customer product design. TI does not warrant or represent that any license, either express or implied, is granted under any patent right, copyright, mask work right, or other intellectual property right of TI covering or relating to any combination, machine, or process in which such semiconductor products or services might be or are used. TI's publication of information regarding any third party's products or services does not constitute TI's approval, warranty or endorsement thereof.