

Features

- Delay Time Range: 3.7s to 20h
- RC Oscillator Determines Timing Characteristics
- Relay Driver with Z-diode
- Debounced Input for Toggle Switch
- Two Debounced Inputs: ON and OFF
- Load-dump Protection
- RF Interference Protected
- Protection According to ISO/TR7637-1 (VDE 0839)
- Inputs Switched to V_{Batt}



Rear Window Heating Timer/Long-term Timer

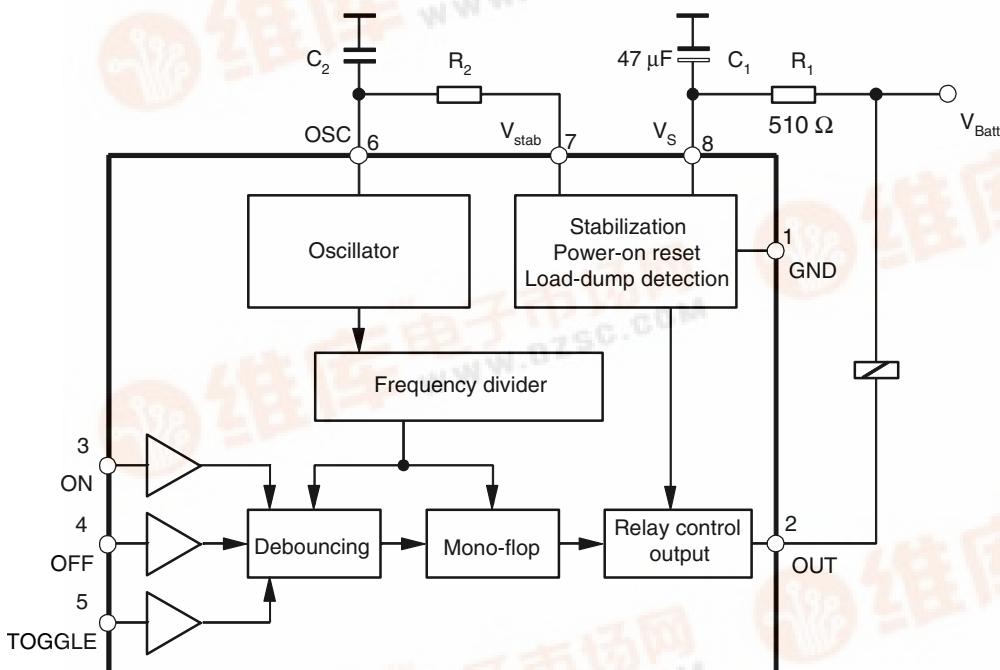
U6046B

1. Description

The bi-polar long-term timer U6046B is designed to automatically limit the operation time of high loads in the harsh automotive environment with a preset delay time. With the power-on-reset function the timers guarantee that current consuming devices are not operated unintentionally.

The delay time can be interrupted manually, but a retrigger function is not provided.

Figure 1-1. Block Diagram with External Circuit





2. Pin Configuration

Figure 2-1. Pinning

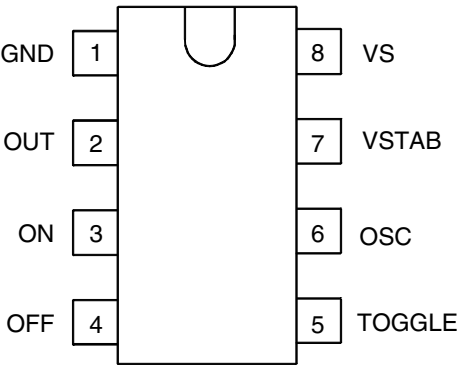


Table 2-1. Pin Description

| Pin | Symbol | Function |
|-----|--------|-------------------------|
| 1 | GND | Reference point, ground |
| 2 | OUT | Relay control output |
| 3 | ON | Switch-on input |
| 4 | OFF | Switch-off input |
| 5 | TOGGLE | Toggle input |
| 6 | OSC | RC-oscillator input |
| 7 | VSTAB | Stabilized voltage |
| 8 | VS | Supply voltage |

3. Functional Description

3.1 Power Supply (Pin 8)

For reasons of interference protection and surge immunity, the supply voltage (pin 8) must be provided with an RC circuit as shown in [Figure 3-1](#). Dropper resistor, R_1 , limits the current in case of overvoltage, whereas C_1 smooths the supply voltage at pin 8.

Recommended values are: $R_1 = 510\Omega$, $C_1 = 47\mu\text{F}$.

The integrated Z-diode (14V) protects the supply voltage, V_S . Therefore, the operation of the IC is possible between 6V and 16V, supplied by V_{Batt} .

However, it is possible to operate the integrated circuit with a 5V supply, but it should be free of interference voltages. In this case, pin 7 is connected to pin 8 as shown in [Figure 3-2 on page 4](#), and the R_1C_1 circuit is omitted.

Figure 3-1. Basic Circuit for 12V Supply and Oscillator

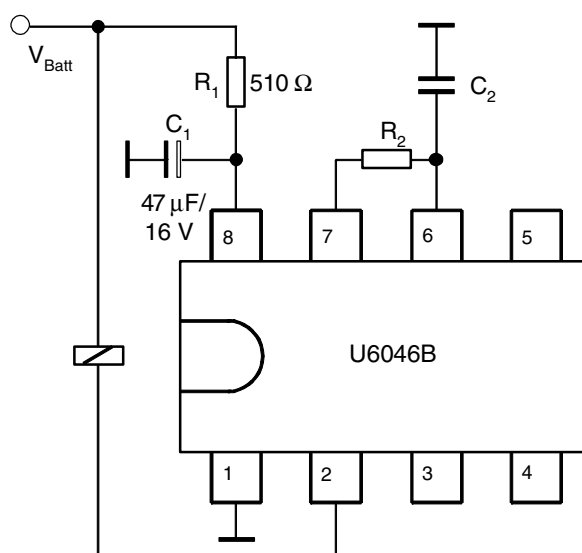
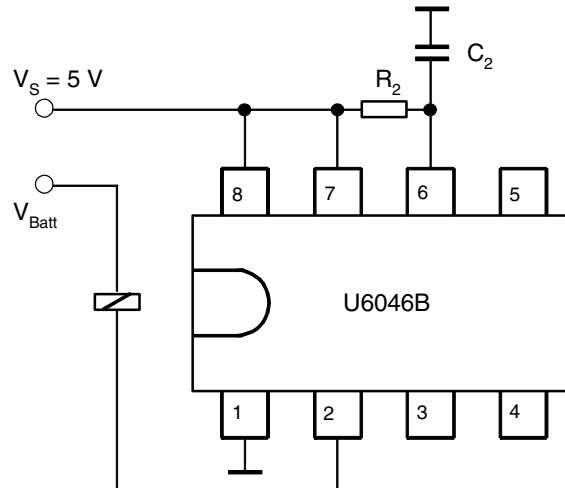


Figure 3-2. Basic Circuit for $V_S = 5V$



3.2 Oscillator (Pin 6)

The external components R_2 and C_2 determine the oscillator frequency. The capacitor C_2 is charged by R_2 and discharged by an integrated 2-k Ω resistor.

A stable oscillator frequency with minimal influence of the temperature coefficient of the integrated resistor is achieved with $R_2 \gg 2 \text{ k}\Omega$.

Oscillator frequency, f , is calculated as follows:

$$f = \frac{1}{t_1 + t_2}$$

where

$$t_1 = \text{charge time} = \alpha_1 \times R_2 \times C_2$$

$$t_2 = \text{discharge time} = \alpha_2 \times 2 \text{ k}\Omega \times C_2$$

α_1 and α_2 are constants as such

$$\alpha_1 = 0.833 \text{ and } \alpha_2 = 1.551 \text{ when } C_2 = 470 \text{ pF to } 10 \text{ nF}$$

$$\alpha_1 = 0.746 \text{ and } \alpha_2 = 1.284 \text{ when } C_2 = 10 \text{ nF to } 4700 \text{ nF}$$

The debounce time, t_3 , and the delay time, t_d , depend on the oscillator frequency, f , as follows:

$$t_3 = 6 \times \frac{1}{f}$$

$$t_d = 73728 \times \frac{1}{f}$$

Table 6-1 on page 10 shows relationships between t_3 , t_d , C_2 , R_2 and frequencies from 1 Hz to 20 kHz.

3.3 Relay Control Output (OUT)

The relay control output is an open-collector Darlington circuit with an integrated 23-V Z-diode to limit the inductive cut-off pulse of the relay coil. The maximum static collector current must not exceed 300 mA and saturation voltage is typically 1.1V at 200 mA.

3.4 Interference Voltages and Load-dump

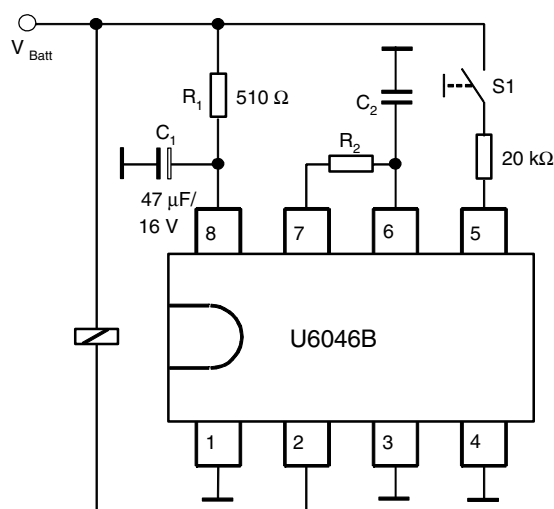
The IC supply is protected by R_1 , C_1 , and an integrated Z-diode, while the inputs are protected by a series resistor, integrated Z-diode and RF capacitor (see [Figure 3-6 on page 8](#)).

The relay control output is protected via the integrated 23-V Z-diode in the case of short interference peaks. It is switched to a conductive condition for a battery voltage of greater than approximate 40V in the case of a load-dump. The output transistor is dimensioned so that it can withstand the current produced.

3.5 Power-on Reset

When the operating voltage is switched on, an internal power-on reset pulse (POR) is generated which sets the logic of the circuits to a defined initial condition. The relay output is disabled.

Figure 3-3. TOGGLE Function



3.6 Relay Control Output Behavior (Pin 2)

Time functions (relay output) can be started or interrupted by the three inputs i.e., ON, OFF or TOGGLE (pins 3, 4 and 5).

The relay becomes active if the time function is triggered, and the relay contact is interrupted after the elapse of delay time, t_d . There are two input possibilities:

3.6.1 Toggle Input

When the push-button (TOGGLE) switch, S_1 , is pressed for the first time, the relay becomes active after the debounce time, t_3 , i.e., the relay output, pin 2, is active (see [Figure 3-3 on page 5](#)).

Renewed operation of S_1 causes the interruption of the relay contact and the relay is disabled. Each operation of the toggle switch, S_1 , changes (alters) the condition of the relay output when the debounce time, t_3 , is exceeded i.e., the TOGGLE function.

If the relay output is not disabled by pressing the switch S_1 , the output is active until the delay time, t_d , is over.

3.6.2 ON, OFF Inputs (Pins 3 and 4)

To avoid simultaneous operation of both inputs, pin 3 (ON) and pin 4 (OFF), use of two-way contacts with a centre-off position with spring returns (also known as rocker-actuated switch) is recommended (see [Figure 3-4 on page 7](#)).

Pressing the push-button switch (pin 3-ON) leads to the activation of the relay after the debounce time, t_3 , whereas the switching of the pin 4 switch correspondingly leads to the relay being de-energized. If the relay is not de-energized by the push-button switch, it becomes disabled after the delay time, t_d , is over.

Combined operation, TOGGLE and ON/OFF is not possible because both inputs are connected to the same debounce stage. Debouncing functions on both edges i.e., whenever S_1 is ON or OFF.

If pin 3 (input ON) is continuously closed, the delay time, t_d , still elapses and the relay is interrupted. This can be used to generate a defined power-on-reset pulse to trigger, for example, a delay time, t_d , when the battery voltage, V_{Batt} , is applied.

[Figure 3-6 on page 8](#) shows the input circuit of U6046B. It has an integrated pull-down resistance (20 k Ω), RF capacitor (15 pF) and Z-diode (7V). It reacts to voltages greater than 2V. The external protective resistor has a value of 20 k Ω and the push-button switch, S , is connected to the battery as shown in the diagram.

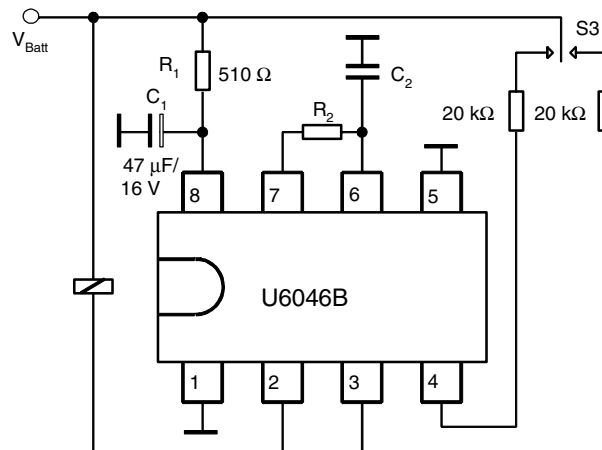
Contact current, I , is calculated as follows:

$$I = \frac{V_{Batt} - V_Z}{R(= 20 \text{ k}\Omega)} \text{ where } V_{Batt}=12\text{V}, V_Z=7\text{V}$$

$$I = \frac{(12 - 7)\text{V}}{20 \text{ k}\Omega} \approx 0.25 \text{ mA}$$

It can be increased by connecting a 5.6 k Ω resistor from the push-button switch to ground as shown in [Figure 7-4 on page 13](#).

Figure 3-4. ON/OFF Function



3.7 Timing Waveform

Figure 3-5. Behavior of the Relay Control Output as a Function of Input Condition

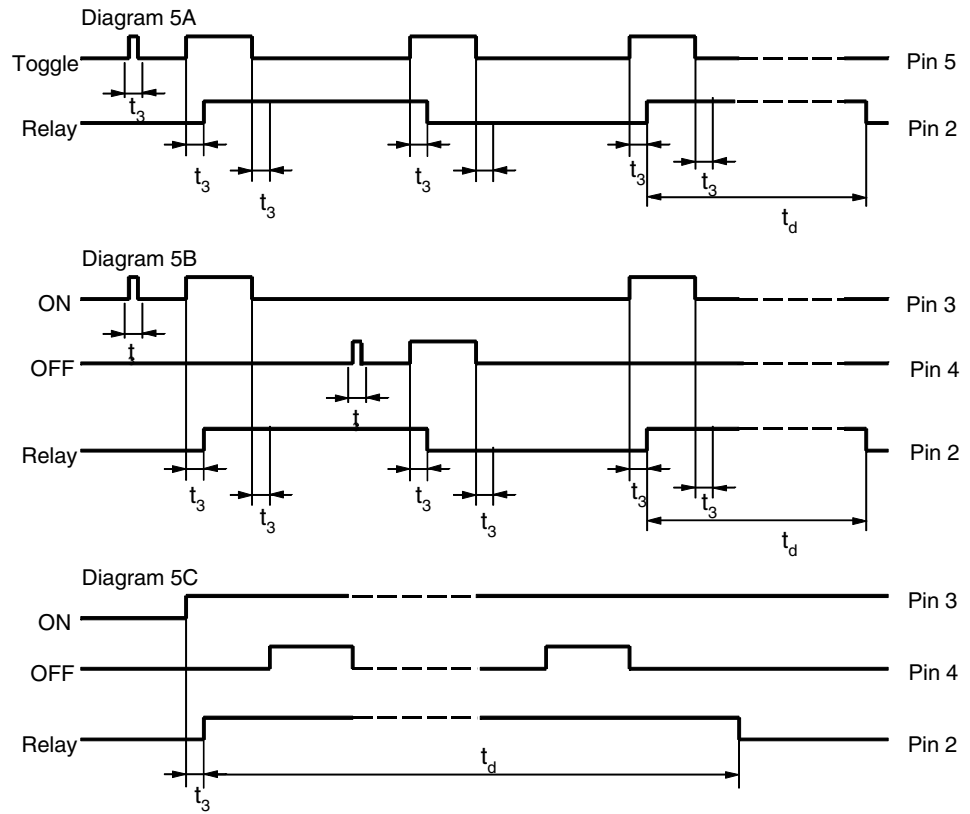
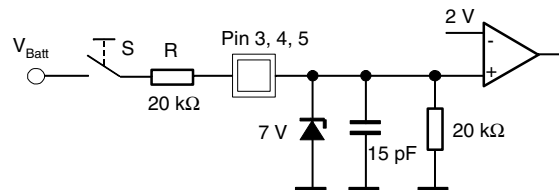


Figure 3-6. Input Circuit U6046B



4. Absolute Maximum Ratings

Stresses beyond those listed under “Absolute Maximum Ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of this specification is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

| Parameters | Symbol | Value | Unit |
|----------------------------------|------------|-------------|------|
| Operating voltage, static, 5 min | V_{Batt} | 24 | V |
| Ambient temperature range | T_{amb} | -40 to +125 | °C |
| Storage temperature range | T_{stg} | -55 to +125 | °C |
| Junction temperature | T_j | 150 | °C |

5. Thermal Resistance

| Parameters | Symbol | Value | Unit |
|-----------------------|------------|-------|------|
| Junction ambient DIP8 | R_{thJA} | 120 | K/W |
| SO8 | R_{thJA} | 160 | K/W |

6. Electrical Characteristics

$V_{Batt} = 13.5V$, $T_{amb} = 25^{\circ}C$, reference point ground, [Figure 2-1 on page 2](#), unless otherwise specified

| No. | Parameters | Test Conditions | Pin | Symbol | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|----------|---|---|------|----------------------|------------|------------|----------------|------------|
| 1.1 | Operating voltage | $R_1 \geq 510\Omega$ $t < 5$ min $t < 60$ min | | V_{Batt} | 6 | | 16 24 18 | V |
| 1.2 | 5V supply | Without R_1 , C_1 , Figure 3-2 on page 4 | 7, 8 | V_8 , V_7 | 4.3 | | 6.0 | V |
| 1.3 | Stabilized voltage | $V_{Batt} = 12V$ | 7 | V_7 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.4 | V |
| 1.4 | Undervoltage threshold | Power on reset | | V_8 | 3.0 | | 4.2 | V |
| 1.5 | Supply current | All push buttons open | 8 | I_8 | | 1.3 | 2.0 | mA |
| 1.6 | Internal Z-diode | $I_8 = 10$ mA | 8 | V_8 | 13.5 | 14 | 16 | V |
| 2 | Relay Control Output, Pin 2 | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 | Saturation voltage | $I_2 = 200$ mA $I_2 = 300$ mA | | V_2 | | 1.2 | 1.5 | V |
| 2.2 | Leakage current | $V_2 = 14V$ | | I_2 | | 2 | 100 | μA |
| 2.3 | Output current | | | I_2 | | | 300 | mA |
| 3 | Output Pulse Current | | | | | | | |
| 3.1 | Load dump pulse | $t \leq 300$ ms | | I_2 | | | 1.5 | A |
| 3.2 | Internal Z-diode | $I_2 = 10$ mA | | V_2 | 20 | 22 | 24 | V |
| 4 | Oscillator Input $f = 0.001$ to 40 kHz, See Table 6-1 on page 10, Pin 6 | | | | | | | |
| 4.1 | Internal discharge resistance | $V_6 = 5V$ | | R_6 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.4 | k Ω |
| 4.2 | Switching voltage | Lower Upper | | V_{6L} V_{6H} | 0.9 2.8 | 1.1 3.1 | 1.4 3.5 | V |
| 4.3 | Input current | $V_6 = 0V$ | | $-I_6$ | | | 1 | μA |



6. Electrical Characteristics (Continued)

$V_{Batt} = 13.5V$, $T_{amb} = 25^{\circ}C$, reference point ground, [Figure 2-1 on page 2](#), unless otherwise specified

| No. | Parameters | Test Conditions | Pin | Symbol | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|----------|---|----------------------------|-----|-------------|-------|------|-------|------------|
| 5 | Switching Time | | | | | | | |
| 5.1 | Debounce time | | | t_3 | 5 | | 7 | cycles |
| 5.2 | Delay time | | | t_d | 72704 | | 74752 | cycles |
| 6 | Inputs ON, OFF, TOGGLE; Pins 3, 4, 5 | | | | | | | |
| 6.1 | Switching threshold voltage | | | $V_{3,4,5}$ | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.4 | V |
| 6.2 | Internal Z-diode | $I_{3,4,5} = 10\text{ mA}$ | | $V_{3,4,5}$ | 6.5 | 7.1 | 8.0 | V |
| 6.3 | Pull-down resistance | $V_{3,4,5} = 5V$ | | $R_{3,4,5}$ | 13 | 20 | 50 | k Ω |

Table 6-1. Dimensioning for Oscillator Frequency, Debounce Time and Delay Time

| Frequency f | Debounce Time t_3 | Delay Time t_d | | C_2 | R_2 |
|-------------|---------------------|------------------|-----|-------|------------|
| Hz | ms | min | s | nF | k Ω |
| 1 | 6000 | 1229 | | 4700 | 280 |
| 2 | 3000 | 614 | | 1000 | 650 |
| 3 | 2000 | 410 | | 1000 | 440 |
| 4 | 1500 | 307 | | 1000 | 330 |
| 5 | 1200 | 246 | | 1000 | 260 |
| 6 | 1000 | 205 | | 1000 | 220 |
| 7 | 857 | 176 | | 1000 | 190 |
| 8 | 750 | 154 | | 1000 | 160 |
| 9 | 667 | 137 | | 1000 | 140 |
| 10 | 600 | 123 | | 1000 | 130 |
| 20 | 300 | 61 | | 100 | 650 |
| 30 | 200 | 41 | | 100 | 440 |
| 40 | 150 | 31 | | 100 | 330 |
| 50 | 120 | 25 | | 100 | 260 |
| 60 | 100 | 20 | | 100 | 220 |
| 70 | 86 | 18 | | 100 | 190 |
| 80 | 75 | 15 | | 100 | 160 |
| 90 | 67 | 14 | | 100 | 140 |
| 100 | 60 | 12 | | 100 | 130 |
| 200 | 30 | | 369 | 10 | 600 |
| 300 | 20 | | 246 | 10 | 400 |
| 400 | 15 | | 184 | 10 | 300 |
| 500 | 12 | | 147 | 10 | 240 |
| 600 | 10 | | 123 | 10 | 200 |
| 700 | 9.00 | | 105 | 10 | 170 |
| 800 | 8.00 | | 92 | 10 | 150 |
| 900 | 7.00 | | 82 | 10 | 130 |
| 1000 | 6.00 | | 74 | 10 | 120 |

Table 6-1. Dimensioning for Oscillator Frequency, Debounce Time and Delay Time (Continued)

| Frequency f | Debounce Time t_3 | Delay Time t_d | | C_2 | R_2 |
|-------------|---------------------|------------------|-----|-------|------------|
| Hz | ms | min | s | nF | k Ω |
| 2000 | 3.00 | | 37 | 1 | 600 |
| 3000 | 2.00 | | 25 | 1 | 400 |
| 4000 | 1.50 | | 18 | 1 | 300 |
| 5000 | 1.20 | | 15 | 1 | 240 |
| 6000 | 1.00 | | 12 | 1 | 200 |
| 7000 | 0.86 | | 11 | 1 | 170 |
| 8000 | 0.75 | | 9 | 1 | 150 |
| 9000 | 0.67 | | 8 | 1 | 130 |
| 10000 | 0.60 | | 7 | 1 | 120 |
| 11000 | 0.55 | | 6.7 | 1 | 110 |
| 12000 | 0.50 | | 6.1 | 1 | 99 |
| 13000 | 0.46 | | 5.7 | 1 | 91 |
| 14000 | 0.43 | | 5.3 | 1 | 85 |
| 15000 | 0.40 | | 4.9 | 1 | 79 |
| 16000 | 0.38 | | 4.6 | 1 | 74 |
| 17000 | 0.35 | | 4.3 | 1 | 70 |
| 18000 | 0.33 | | 4.1 | 1 | 66 |
| 19000 | 0.32 | | 3.9 | 1 | 62 |
| 20000 | 0.30 | | 3.7 | 1 | 59 |

7. Applications

Figure 7-1. Generation of a Monostable Delay Time, t_d , Caused by Applying the Operating Voltage V_{Batt} , not Externally Deactivatable

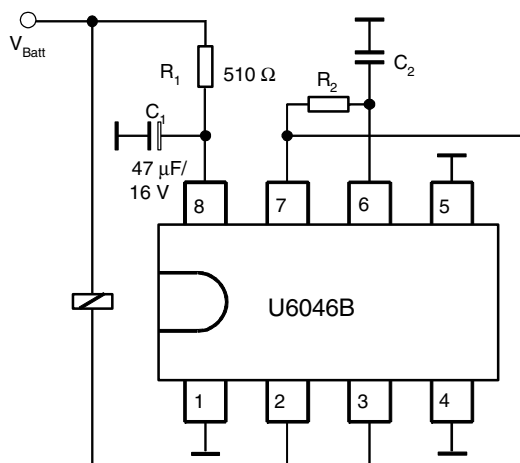


Figure 7-2. Generation of a Monostable Delay Time, t_d , by Applying the Operating Voltage V_{Batt} , Deactivatable by the OFF Push-button

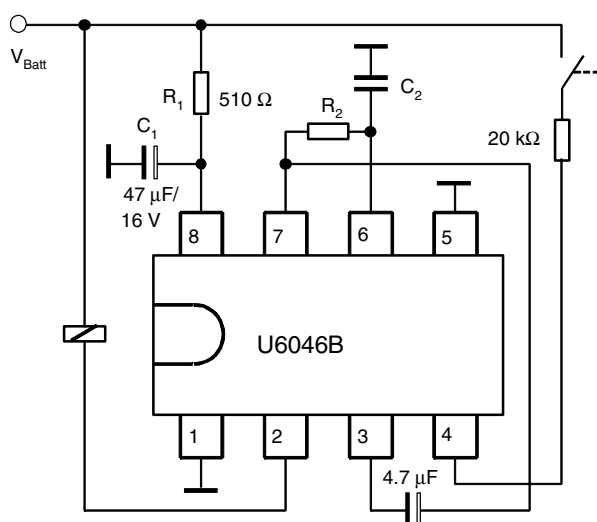


Figure 7-3. Monostable Delay Time, t_d , can be Activated by the ON Push-button, not Externally Deactivatable

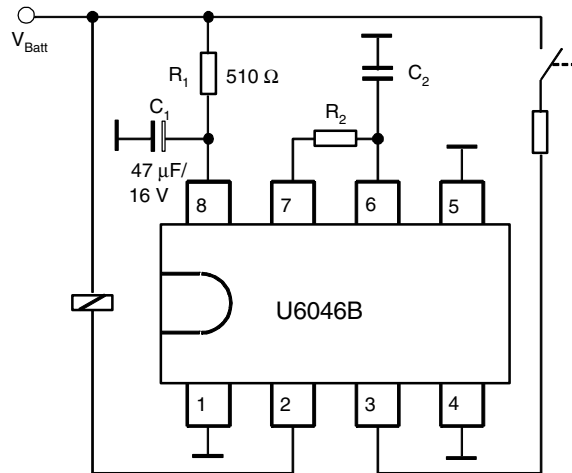
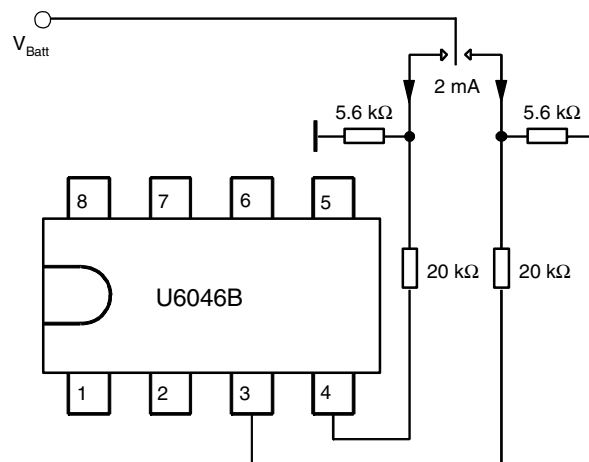
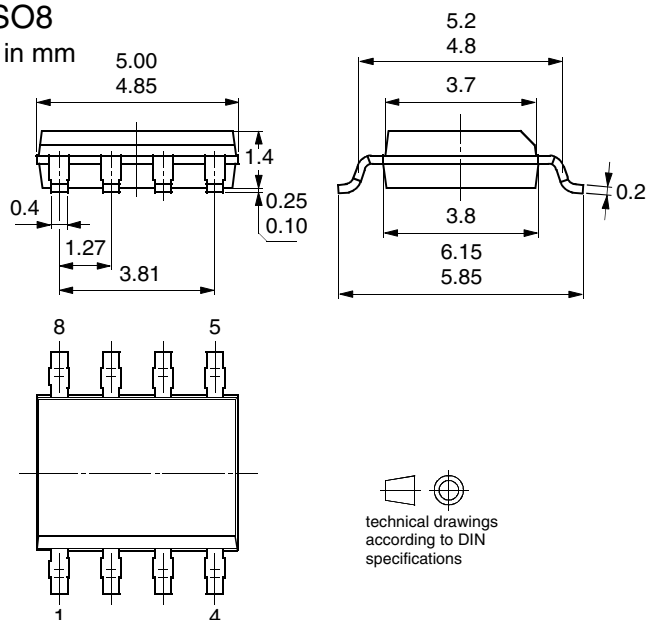


Figure 7-4. Increasing the Contact Current by Parallel Resistors



Package SO8
Dimensions in mm



10. Revision History

Please note that the following page numbers referred to in this section refer to the specific revision mentioned, not to this document.

| Revision No. | History |
|------------------|--|
| 4674B-AUTO-09/05 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Put datasheet in a new template • Pb-free Logo on page 1 added • Heading Rows on Table “Absolute Maximum Ratings” on page 9 added • Table “Ordering Information” on page 14 changed |



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