SCDS087G - APRIL 1999 - REVISED APRIL 2005

- Member of the Texas Instruments
 Widebus™ Family
- Designed to Be Used in Voltage-Limiting Applications
- 6.5-Ω On-State Connection Between Ports A and B
- Flow-Through Pinout for Ease of Printed Circuit Board Trace Routing
- Direct Interface With GTL+ Levels
- ESD Protection Exceeds JESD 22
 - 2000-V Human-Body Model (A114-A)
 - 200-V Machine Model (A115-A)
 - 1000-V Charged-Device Model (C101)

description/ordering information

The SN74TVC16222A provides 23 parallel NMOS pass transistors with a common gate. The low on-state resistance of the switch allows connections to be made with minimal propagation delay.

The device can be used as a 22-bit switch, with the gates cascaded together to a reference transistor. The low-voltage side of each pass transistor is limited to a voltage set by the reference transistor. This is done to protect components with inputs that are sensitive to high-state voltage-level overshoots. (See *Application Information* in this data sheet.)

DGG, DGV, OR DL PACKAGE (TOP VIEW)

	\Box		
GND	[] ₁ \	48	GATE
A1	2	47] B1
A2	3	46] B2
A3	4	45] B3
A4	[] 5	44] B4
A5	6	43] B5
A6	7	42] B6
A7] 8	41	B7
A8	9	40] B8
A9	10	39] B9
A10] 11	38	B10
A11	12	37	B11
A12	13	36	B12
A13	14	35	B13
A14	15	34	B14
A15	16	33	B15
A16	17	32	∐ B16
A17	18	31	B17
A18	19	30	B18
A19	20	29	B19
A20	21	28	B20
A21	22	27	B21
A22	23	26	B22
A23	24	25	B23

All of the transistors in the TVC array have the same electrical characteristics; therefore, any one of them can be used as the reference transistor. Because, within the device, the characteristics from transistor to transistor are equal, the maximum output high-state voltage (V_{OH}) is approximately the reference voltage (V_{REF}), with minimal deviation from one output to another. This is a benefit of the TVC solution over discrete devices. Because the fabrication of the transistors is symmetrical, either port connection of each bit can be used as the low-voltage side, and the I/O signals are bidirectional through each FET.

ORDERING INFORMATION

TA	PACK	AGE†	ORDERABLE PART NUMBER	TOP-SIDE MARKING
	0000 01	Tube	SN74TVC16222DL	T) (04 0000 A
4000 1- 0500	SSOP - DL	Tape and reel	SN74TVC16222DLR	TVC16222A
-40°C to 85°C	TSSOP - DGG	Tape and reel	SN74TVC16222DGGR	TVC16222A
	TVSOP - DGV	Tape and reel	SN74TVC16222DGVR	TW222A

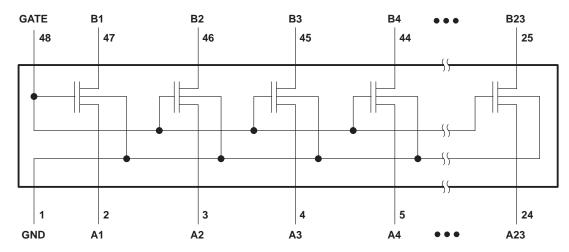
Package drawings, standard packing quantities, thermal data, symbolization, and PCB design guidelines are available at www.ti.com/sc/package.

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simplified schematic



absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)†

Input voltage range, V _I (see Note 1)		. -0.5 V to 7 V
Input/output voltage range, V _{I/O} (see Note 1) .		. -0.5 V to 7 V
Continuous channel current		128 mA
Input clamp current, I _{IK} (V _I < 0)		–50 mA
Package thermal impedance, θ_{JA} (see Note 2):	: DGG package	70°C/W
	DGV package	58°C/W
	DL package	63°C/W
Storage temperature range, T _{stq}		–65°C to 150°C

[†] Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

recommended operating conditions

		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
V _{I/O}	Input/output voltage	0		5.5	V
VGATE	GATE voltage	0		5.5	V
IPASS	Pass-transistor current		20	64	mA
TA	Operating free-air temperature	-40		85	°C

application operating conditions (see Figure 3)

		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
VBIAS	BIAS voltage	V _{REF} + 0.6	2.1	5	V
VGATE	GATE voltage	V _{REF} + 0.6	2.1	5	V
V _{REF}	Reference voltage	0	1.5	4.4	V
V _{DPU}	Drain pullup voltage	2.36	2.5	2.64	V
IPASS	Pass-transistor current		14	20	mA
IREF	Reference-transistor current		5		μΑ
TA	Operating free-air temperature	-40		85	°C



NOTES: 1. The input and input/output negative-voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and input/output clamp-current ratings are observed.

^{2.} The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51-7.

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electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	3	MIN	TYP†	MAX	UNIT
V _{IK}	$V_{BIAS} = 0$,	$I_{I} = -18 \text{ mA}$				-1.2	V
V _{OL}	I _{REF} = 5 μA, V _{DPU} = 2.625 V,	$V_{REF} = 1.365 \text{ V},$ $R_{DPU} = 150 \Omega$	$V_S = 0.175 V$, See Figure 2			350	mV
C _{i(GATE)}	V _I = 3 V or 0				73		pF
C _{io(off)}	V _O = 3 V or 0				4	12	pF
C _{io(on)}	V _O = 3 V or 0				12	25	pF
r _{on} ‡	I _{REF} = 5 μA, V _{DPU} = 2.625 V,	$V_{REF} = 1.365 \text{ V},$ $R_{DPU} = 150 \Omega$	$V_S = 0.175 V$, See Figure 2			12.5	Ω

[†] All typical values are at $T_A = 25$ °C.

electrical characteristics from -40°C to 75°C

PARAMETER		MIN	MAX	UNIT		
r _{on} ‡	I _{REF} = 5 μA, V _{DPU} = 2.625 V,	$V_{REF} = 1.552 V$, $R_{DPU} = 150 \Omega$	$V_S = 0.175 V$, See Figure 2		10	Ω

⁺ Measured by the voltage drop between the A and B terminals at the indicated current through the switch. On-state resistance is determined by the lower voltage of the two (A or B) terminals.

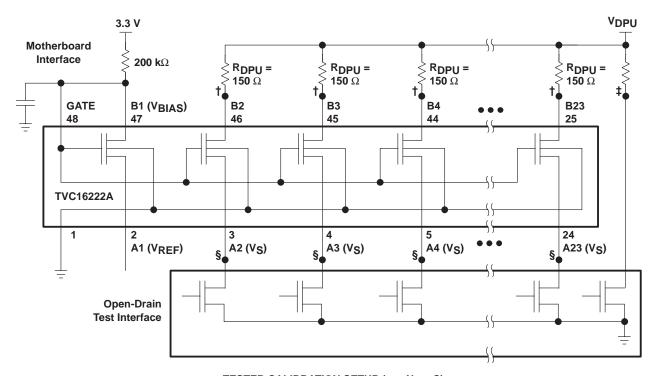
switching characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range, $V_{DPU} = 2.36 \text{ V}$ to 2.64 V (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	MIN	MAX	UNIT
t _{PLH}	A == D	D an A	0	4	
^t PHL	A or B	B or A	0	4	ns

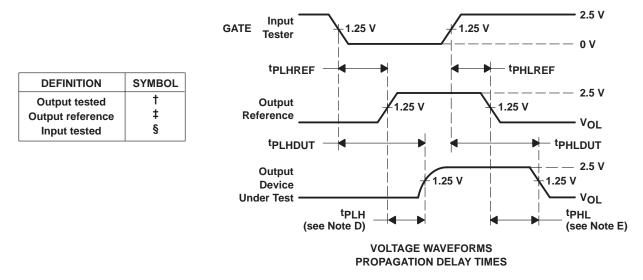


[‡] Measured by the voltage drop between the A and B terminals at the indicated current through the switch. On-state resistance is determined by the lower voltage of the two (A or B) terminals.

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



TESTER CALIBRATION SETUP (see Note C)



NOTES: A. All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: PRR \leq 10 MHz, $Z_O = 50 \Omega$, $t_f \leq$ 2 ns.

- B. The outputs are measured one at a time, with one transition per measurement.
- C. Test procedure: tpLHREF and tpHLREF are obtained by measuring the propagation delay of a reference measuring point. tpLHDUT and tpHLDUT are obtained by measuring the propagation delay of the device under test.
- D. tplh = tplhdut tplhref
- E. tphL = tphLDUT tphLREF

Figure 1. Tester Calibration Setup and Voltage Waveforms



TVC background information

In personal computer (PC) architecture, there are industry-accepted bus standards. These standards define, among other things, the I/O voltage levels at which the bus communicates. Examples include the GTL+ host bus, the AGP graphics port, and the PCI local bus. In new designs, the system components must communicate with existing bus infrastructure. Providing an evolutionary upgrade path is important in the design of PC architecture, but the existing bus standards must be preserved.

To achieve the ever-present need for smaller, faster, lighter devices that draw less power, yet have faster performance, most new high-performance digital integrated circuits are designed and produced with advanced submicron semiconductor process technologies. These devices have thin gate-oxide or short channel lengths and very low absolute-maximum voltages that can be tolerated at the inputs/outputs (I/Os) without causing damage. In many cases, the I/Os of these devices are not tolerant of the high-state voltage levels on the preexisting buses with which they must communicate. Therefore, it became necessary to protect the I/Os of devices by limiting the I/O voltages.

The Texas Instruments (TITM) translation voltage-clamp (TVC) family is designed specifically for protecting sensitive I/Os (see Figure 2). The information in this data sheet describes the I/O-protection application of the TVC family and should enable the design engineer to successfully implement an I/O-protection circuit utilizing the TI TVC solution.

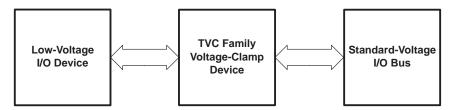
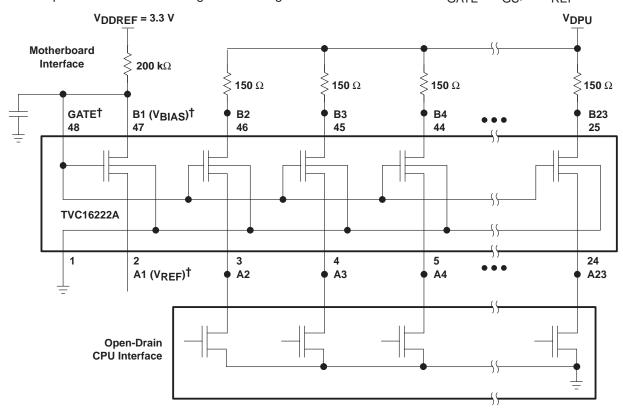


Figure 2. Thin Gate-Oxide Protection Application



TVC voltage-limiting application

For the voltage-limiting configuration, the common GATE input must be connected to one side (A or B) of any one of the transistors (see Figure 3). This connection determines the V_{BIAS} input of the reference transistor. The V_{BIAS} input is connected through a pullup resistor (typically 200 k Ω) to the V_{DD} supply. A filter capacitor on V_{BIAS} is recommended. The opposite side of the reference transistor is used as the reference voltage (V_{REF}) connection. The V_{REF} input must be less than $V_{DDREF}-1$ V to bias the reference transistor into conduction. The reference transistor regulates the gate voltage (V_{GATE}) of all the pass transistors. V_{GATE} is determined by the characteristic gate-to-source voltage difference (V_{GS}) because $V_{GATE}=V_{REF}+V_{GS}$. The low-voltage side of the pass transistors has a high-level voltage limited to a maximum of $V_{GATE}-V_{GS}$, or V_{REF} .



[†] V_{REF} and V_{BIAS} can be applied to any one of the pass transistors. GATE must be connected externally to V_{BIAS}.

Figure 3. Typical Application Circuit



electrical characteristics

The electrical characteristics of the NMOS transistors used in the TVC devices are illustrated by TI SPICE simulations. Figure 4 shows the test configuration for the TI SPICE simulations. The results, shown in Figures 5 and 6, show the current through a pass transistor versus the voltage at the source for different reference voltages. The plots of the dc characteristics clearly reveal that the device clamps at the desired reference voltage for the varying device environments.

Figure 5 shows the V-I characteristics with low reference voltages and a reference-transistor drain-supply voltage of 3.3 V. To further investigate the spread of the V-I characteristic curves, V_{REF} was held at 2.5 V and I_{REF} was increased by raising V_{DDREF} (see Figure 6). The result was a tighter grouping of the V-I curves.

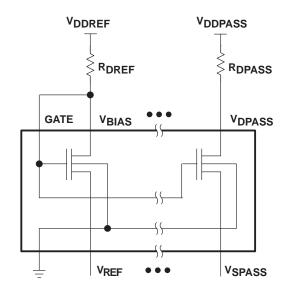
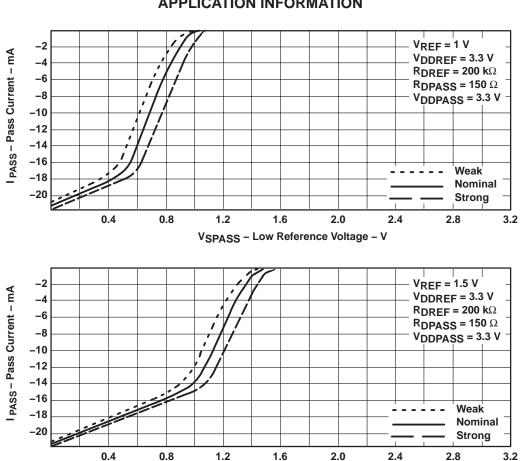


Figure 4. TI SPICE-Simulation Schematic and Voltage-Node Names





VSPASS - Low Reference Voltage - V

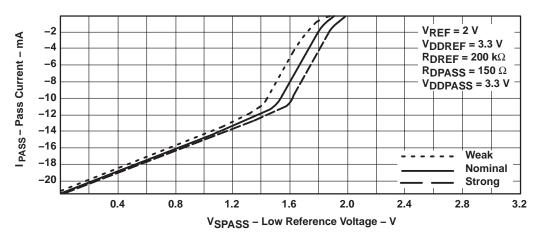
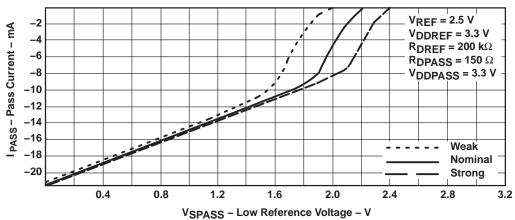
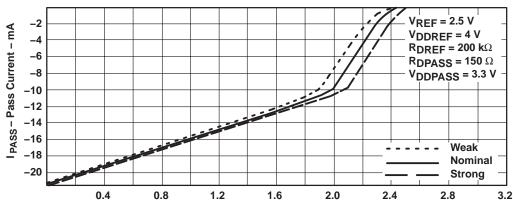


Figure 5. V-I Electrical Characteristics at Low V_{REF} Voltages







VSPASS - Low Reference Voltage - V

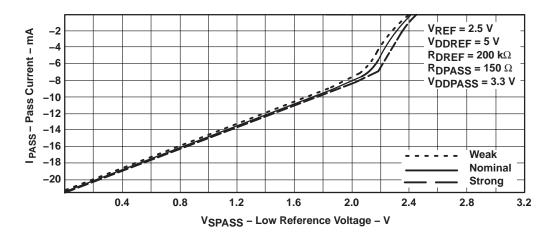


Figure 6. V-I Electrical Characteristics at $V_{REF} = 2.5 \text{ V}$

features and benefits

The TVC family has several features that benefit a system designer when implementing a sensitive-I/O-protection solution. Table 1 lists these features and their associated benefits.

Table 1. Features and Benefits

FEATURES	BENEFITS
Any FET can be used as the reference transistor.	Ease of layout
All FETs on one die, tight process control	Very low spread of VO relative to VREF
No active control logic (passive device)	No logic power supply (V _{CC}) required
Flow-through pinout	Ease of trace routing
Devices offered in different bit widths and packages	Optimizes design and cost effectiveness
Designer flexibility with V _{REF} input	Allows migration to lower-voltage I/Os without board redesign

conclusion

The TI TVC family provides the designer with a solution for protection of circuits with I/Os that are sensitive to high-state voltage-level overshoots. The flexibility of TVC enables a low-voltage migration path for advanced designs to align with industry standards.

frequently asked questions (FAQs)

- 1. Q: Can any of the transistors in the array be used as the reference transistor?
 - A: Yes, any transistor can be used as long as its V_{BIAS} pin is connected to the GATE pin.
- 2. Q: In the *recommended operating conditions* table of the data sheet, the typical V_{BIAS} is 3.3 V. Should V_{BIAS} be equal to or greater than V_{REF} on the reference transistor?
 - A: V_{BIAS} is a variable that is determined by V_{REF}. V_{BIAS} is connected to V_{DD} through a resistor to allow the bias voltage to be controlled by V_{REF}. V_{DD} can be as high as 5.5 V. V_{REF} needs to be at least 1 V less than V_{DDREF} on the reference transistor.
- 3. Q: Do both A and B ports have 5-V I/O tolerance or is 5-V I/O tolerance provided only on the low-voltage side?
 - A: Both ports are 5-V tolerant.







27-Sep-2007

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status ⁽¹⁾	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	e Eco Plan ⁽²⁾	Lead/Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp ⁽³⁾
74TVC16222ADGGRE4	ACTIVE	TSSOP	DGG	48	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
74TVC16222ADGGRG4	ACTIVE	TSSOP	DGG	48	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
74TVC16222ADGVRE4	ACTIVE	TVSOP	DGV	48	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
74TVC16222ADGVRG4	ACTIVE	TVSOP	DGV	48	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74TVC16222ADGGR	ACTIVE	TSSOP	DGG	48	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74TVC16222ADGVR	ACTIVE	TVSOP	DGV	48	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74TVC16222ADL	ACTIVE	SSOP	DL	48	25	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74TVC16222ADLG4	ACTIVE	SSOP	DL	48	25	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74TVC16222ADLR	ACTIVE	SSOP	DL	48	1000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74TVC16222ADLRG4	ACTIVE	SSOP	DL	48	1000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM

⁽¹⁾ The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS), Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt), or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check http://www.ti.com/productcontent for the latest availability information and additional product content details.

TBD: The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.

Pb-Free (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.

Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt): This component has a RoHS exemption for either 1) lead-based flip-chip solder bumps used between the die and package, or 2) lead-based die adhesive used between the die and leadframe. The component is otherwise considered Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) as defined above.

Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

(3) MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

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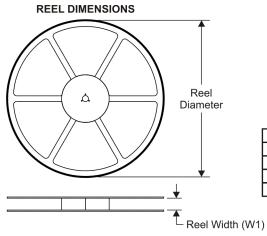
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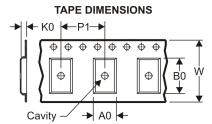


PACKAGE MATERIALS INFORMATION

11-Mar-2008

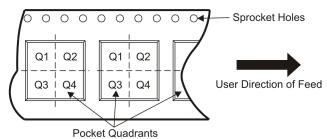
TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION





A0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component width
В0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component length
K0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component thickness
W	Overall width of the carrier tape
P1	Pitch between successive cavity centers

QUADRANT ASSIGNMENTS FOR PIN 1 ORIENTATION IN TAPE



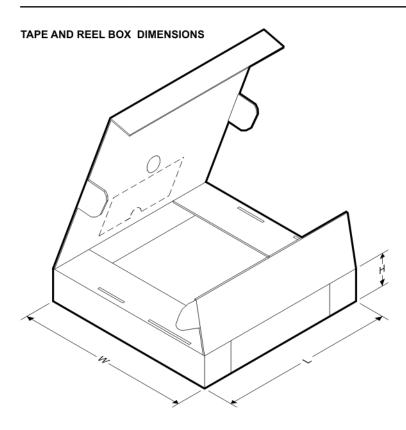
*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing		SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
SN74TVC16222ADGGR	TSSOP	DGG	48	2000	330.0	24.4	8.6	15.8	1.8	12.0	24.0	Q1
SN74TVC16222ADGVR	TVSOP	DGV	48	2000	330.0	24.4	6.8	10.1	1.6	12.0	24.0	Q1
SN74TVC16222ADLR	SSOP	DL	48	1000	330.0	32.4	11.35	16.2	3.1	16.0	32.0	Q1





11-Mar-2008



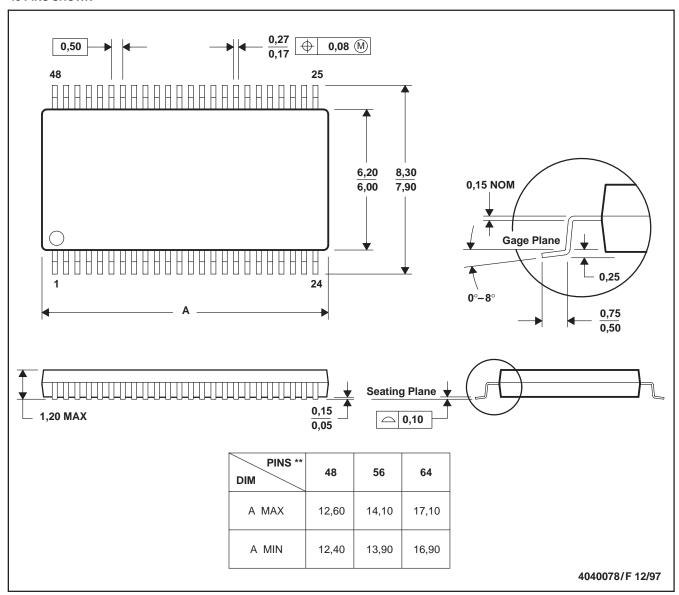
*All dimensions are nominal

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Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
SN74TVC16222ADGGR	TSSOP	DGG	48	2000	346.0	346.0	41.0
SN74TVC16222ADGVR	TVSOP	DGV	48	2000	346.0	346.0	41.0
SN74TVC16222ADLR	SSOP	DL	48	1000	346.0	346.0	49.0

DGG (R-PDSO-G**)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE

48 PINS SHOWN



NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.

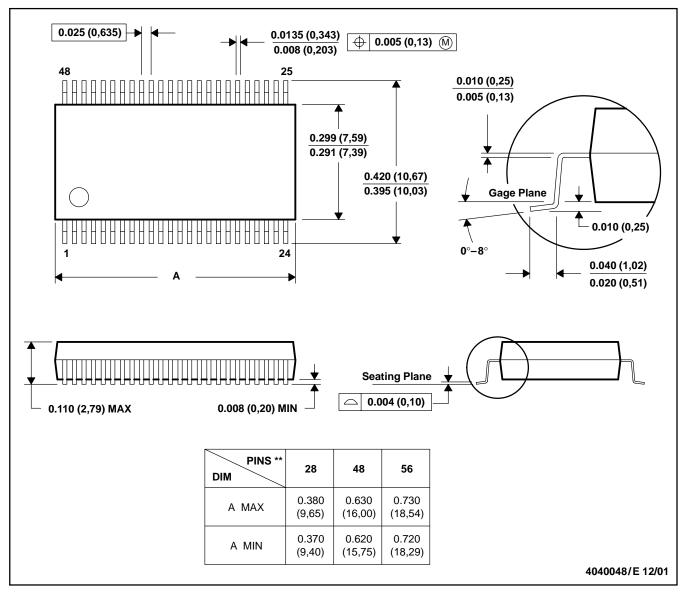
- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- C. Body dimensions do not include mold protrusion not to exceed 0,15.
- D. Falls within JEDEC MO-153



DL (R-PDSO-G**)

48 PINS SHOWN

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE



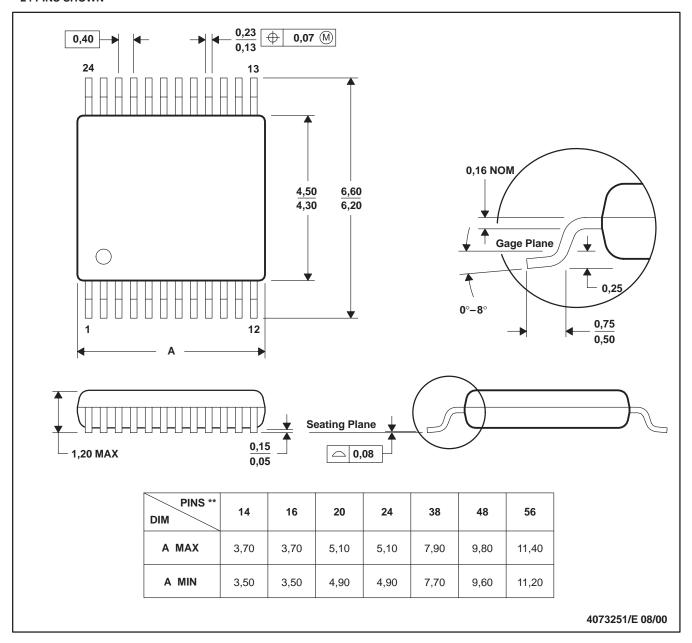
NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).

- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0.006 (0,15).
- D. Falls within JEDEC MO-118

DGV (R-PDSO-G**)

24 PINS SHOWN

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE



NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.

- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion, not to exceed 0,15 per side.
- D. Falls within JEDEC: 24/48 Pins MO-153 14/16/20/56 Pins – MO-194



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