

# ISL99202

Data Sheet

#### May 29, 2009

# 60mW, Capfree, Stereo Headphone Amplifier

The ISL99202 is a stereo, capfree headphone amplifier. The wide operating voltage of 2.4V to 5.5V makes it versatile enough to be used in mobile battery powered applications powered by 2 AA or Single cell Li-Ion batteries as well as 3.3/5V power supply available notebook computers.

The ISL99202 has robust RF immunity, which makes it ideally suited for today's mobile applications.

It has audiophile quality SNR and THD specifications and Click/Pop suppression.

The ISL99202 comes with Comprehensive Protection features, which include undervoltage and short-circuit protection and thermal shutdown.

The ISL99202 lowest power consumption in the industry is achieved by low  ${\rm I}_{\rm qq}$  and current shutdown.

The product is available in 12 Ld TQFN and 0.4mm pitch 12 ball WLCSP.

## Features

- Supports  $16\Omega$  to  $600\Omega$  Speaker Impedance
- Ground Referenced: No Output Coupling Capacitors
- Audiophile Quality Sound THD of 0.01%, SNR of 102dB
- PSRR < -90dB, No Need for LDO
- Wide Operating Voltage of 2.4V to 5.5V
- < 3mA Quiesent Current and 0.1µA Shutdown Current</li>
- State of the Art Pop and Click Suppression
- Pb-Free (RoHS Compliant)

#### Applications

- Mobile Phones
- MP3 Players

PART NUMBER	PART MARKING	GAIN SETTING (dB)	TEMP. RANGE (°C)	PACKAGE Tape & Reel (Pb-Free)	PKG. DWG. #
ISL99202IIAZ-T* (Notes 1, 3)	202A	-1.5V/V	-40 to +85	12 Ball 3x4 WLCSP Array	W3x4.12
ISL99202IIBZ-T* (Notes 1, 3)	202B	Adjustable	-40 to +85	12 Ball 3x4 WLCSP Array	W3x4.12
ISL99202IRTAZ (Notes 2, 3)	202A	-1.5V/V	-40 to +85	12 Ld TQFN	L12.3x3Z
ISL99202IRTAZ-T* (Notes 2, 3)	202A	-1.5V/V	-40 to +85	12 Ld TQFN	L12.3x3Z
ISL99202IRTAZ-TK* (Notes 2, 3)	202A	-1.5V/V	-40 to +85	12 Ld TQFN	L12.3x3Z
ISL99202IRTBZ (Notes 2, 3)	202B	Adjustable	-40 to +85	12 Ld TQFN	L12.3x3Z
ISL99202IRTBZ-T* (Notes 2, 3)	202B	Adjustable	-40 to +85	12 Ld TQFN	L12.3x3Z
ISL99202IRTBZ-TK* (Notes 2, 3)	202B	Adjustable	-40 to +85	12 Ld TQFN	L12.3x3Z

Ordering Information

\*Please refer to TB347 for details on reel specifications.

NOTES:

 These Intersil Pb-free WLCSP and BGA packaged products products employ special Pb-free material sets; molding compounds/die attach materials and SnAgCu - e1 solder ball terminals, which are RoHS compliant and compatible with both SnPb and Pb-free soldering operations. Intersil Pb-free WLCSP and BGA packaged products are MSL classified at Pb-free peak reflow temperatures that meet or exceed the Pb-free requirements of IPC/JEDEC J STD-020.

 These Intersil Pb-free plastic packaged products employ special Pb-free material sets, molding compounds/die attach materials, and 100% matte tin plate plus anneal (e3 termination finish, which is RoHS compliant and compatible with both SnPb and Pb-free soldering operations). Intersil Pb-free products are MSL classified at Pb-free peak reflow temperatures that meet or exceed the Pb-free requirements of IPC/JEDEC J STD-020.

3. Contact factory for ordering details.

## **Pinouts**





## **Pin Descriptions**

PIN NUMBER				
TQFN	WLCSP	PIN NAME	DESCRIPTION	
1	B3	CP	Charge pump positive terminal	
2	C3	PGND	Charge pump Ground	
3	D3	CN	Charge pump negative terminal	
4	D2	PVSS Charge pump output		
5	C2	SDB	Active low shutdown input	
6	D1	INL	Left channel input	
7	C1	SGND	Analog ground	
8	B2	INR Right channel input		
9	B1	SVSS Amplifier negative supply		
10	A1	OUTR	Right channel output	
11	A2	OUTL	Left channel output	
12	A3	VDD	VDD Positive power supply	

NOTE: Exposed Pad is connected to PGND and SGND

#### Absolute Maximum Ratings (Reference to GND)

Supply Voltage		-0.3V to 6V
INR, INL, CP, SDB	-0.3V to	$V_{DD} + 0.3V$

#### **Operating Conditions**

Ambient Temperature Range	40°C to +85°C
Maximum Supply Voltage (VDD Pin)	5.5V
Operating Supply Voltage (VDD Pin)	2.4V to 5V

#### **Thermal Information**

Thermal Resistance (Typical, Notes 4, 5)	θ <sub>JA</sub> (°C/W)	θ <sub>JC</sub> (°C/W)
TQFN Package	54	8
WLCSP Package	90	N/A
Maximum Junction Temperature (Plastic F	ackage) -65	°C to +150°C
Maximum Storage Temperature Range	65	°C to +150°C
Dissipation Ratings		
Derating Factor		
12 LD 3x3 TQFN		.14.7mW/°C
12 Ball 3x4 Array WLCSP		.10.1mW/°C
Power Rating T <sub>A</sub>		
12 Ld 3x3 TQFN		
+25°C		1.84W
+70°C		1.12W
+85°C		0.96W
12 Ball 3x4 Array WLCSP		
+25°C		0.79W
+70°C		0.33W
+85°C		0.18W
Pb-Free Reflow Profile		ee link below
http://www.intersil.com/pbfree/Pb-FreeR	eflow.asp	

CAUTION: Do not operate at or near the maximum ratings listed for extended periods of time. Exposure to such conditions may adversely impact product reliability and result in failures not covered by warranty.

NOTES:

- 4. θ<sub>JA</sub> is measured in free air with the component mounted on a high effective thermal conductivity test board with "direct attach" features. See Tech Brief TB379.
- 5. For theta  $\theta_{JC}$  the "case temp." location is the center of the exposed metal pad on the package underside.

Electrical Specifications	Typical Values are Tested at $V_{DD}$ = 5V, $T_A$ = +25°C and $R_L$ = 32 $\Omega$ . All Maximum and Minimum Values Are
	Established Under the Recommended Operating Supply Voltage Range and Ambient Temperature Range,
	Unless Otherwise Noted.

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	ТҮР	MAX	UNITS
OUTPUT POWER						
Output Power (QFN)	P <sub>OUT</sub>	R <sub>L</sub> = 32Ω, THD = 1%	30	63		mW
		$R_L=16\Omega$		70		mW
Output Power (CSP)	POUT	R <sub>L</sub> =32Ω	25	63		mW
		R <sub>L</sub> =16Ω		70		mW
Total Harmonic Distortion + Ratio	THD+N	$R_L = 1k\Omega$ , $V_{OUT} = 1.5V_{RMS}$ , f = 1kHz		0.003		%
		$R_L = 32\Omega$ , $P_{OUT} = 50$ mW, f = 1kHz		0.01		%
		$R_L = 16\Omega$ , $P_{OUT} = 35$ mW, f = 1kHz		0.02		%
PROTECTION						
Thermal Shutdown	OTP			160		°C
Thermal Shutdown Hysteresis				15		°C
Overcurrent Protection	OCP			200		mA
Undervoltage Shutdown					2.4	V
LOGIC INPUTS (SDB)						
Input Voltage High	V <sub>INH</sub>		1.4			V
Input Voltage Low	V <sub>INL</sub>				0.9	V
POWER SUPPLY						
Supply Voltage Range	V <sub>DD</sub>		2.4		5.5	V

## Electrical Specifications

S Typical Values are Tested at V<sub>DD</sub> = 5V, T<sub>A</sub> = +25°C and R<sub>L</sub> = 32Ω. All Maximum and Minimum Values Are Established Under the Recommended Operating Supply Voltage Range and Ambient Temperature Range, Unless Otherwise Noted. (Continued)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Power Supply Rejection Ratio	PSRR	V <sub>DD</sub> = 2.5V to 5.0V at 217Hz		96		dB
		V <sub>DD</sub> = 2.5V to 5.0V at 1kHz		88		dB
		V <sub>DD</sub> = 2.5V to 5.0V at 20kHz		76		dB
Quiescent Current	l <sub>qq</sub>	V <sub>DD</sub> = 5.0V		3	4.6	mA
Shutdown Current	I <sub>SDB</sub>	$SDB = GND$ , $V_{DD} = 5.0V$		0.1	1.1	μA
GAIN CONTROL						
Voltage Gain	Av		-1.55	-1.50	-1.45	V/V
Ch to Ch Gain Tracking				±0.15		%
Total Harmonic Distortion + Ratio	THD+N	$R_L = 1k\Omega$ , $V_{OUT} = 1.5V_{RMS}$ , f = 1kHz		0.005		%
		$R_L = 32\Omega$ , $P_{OUT} = 50$ mW, f = 1kHz		0.01		%
		$R_L = 16\Omega$ , $P_{OUT} = 35$ mW, f = 1kHz		0.04		%
NOISE PERFORMANCE						
Signal to Noise Ratio	SNR	$R_L$ = 1k $\Omega$ , $V_{OUT}$ = 1.5 $V_{RMS}$ , BW = 22Hz to 20kHz		102		dB
		$R_L$ = 1k $\Omega$ , $V_{OUT}$ = 1.5 $V_{RMS}$ , BW = 22Hz to 20kHz, A-weighted		105		dB
		$R_L$ = 32Ω, $P_{OUT}$ = 35mW, BW = 22Hz to 20kHz		100		dB
		$R_L$ = 32 $\Omega$ , $P_{OUT}$ = 35mW, BW = 22Hz to 20kHz, A-weighted		113		dB
Slew Rate	SR			0.5		VµS
Capacitve Drive	CL			100		pF
Crosstalk (QFN, CSP)	xtalk	$R_{L} = 16\Omega, P_{OUT} = 15$ mW, f = 10kHz		-76		dB
Charge Pump Oscillation Frequency	f <sub>soc</sub>		400	500	600	kHz
Click and Pop Level	K <sub>CP</sub>	$R_L = 32\Omega$ , Peak voltage, Awtg. 32 sam/sec		-67		dB
V <sub>DD</sub> = 3.0V						
Power Supply Rejection Ratio	PSRR	217Hz		96		dB
		1kHz		88		dB
		20kHz		76		dB
Quiescent Current	l <sub>qq</sub>			2.4	3.6	mA
Shutdown Current	I <sub>SDB</sub>	SDB = GND		0.1	1.1	μA
Output Offset Voltage	VOS		-1	0.05	1	mV
Output Power at $32\Omega$ Load		R <sub>L</sub> = 32Ω, THD = 1%		54		mW
Output Power at $16\Omega$ Load		R <sub>L</sub> = 16Ω, THD = 1%		56		mW
Total Harmonic Distortion + Noise Ratio	THD+N	$R_L = 1k\Omega$ , $V_{OUT} = 1.5V_{RMS}$ , f = 1kHz		0.005		%
		$R_L = 32\Omega, P_{OUT} = 50$ mW, f = 1kHz		0.01		%
		$R_L = 16\Omega, P_{OUT} = 35$ mW, f = 1kHz		0.02		%

#### Block Diagram



Typical Performance Curves







FIGURE 2. TOTAL HARMONIC DISTORTION + NOISE RATIO vs OUTPUT POWER

## Typical Performance Curves (Continued)







FIGURE 5. TOTAL HARMONIC DISTORTION + NOISE RATIO vs FREQUENCY







FIGURE 4. TOTAL HARMONIC DISTORTION + NOISE RATIO vs OUTPUT POWER







vs FREQUENCY



7

![](_page_7_Figure_2.jpeg)

0.080  $V_{DD} = 3V$ 0.075 0.070  $f_{IN} = 1 kHz$ THD + N = 10% 0.065 0.060 OUTPUT POWER (W) 0.055 0.050 0.045 THD + N = 1% 0.040 0.035 0.030 0.025 0.020 0.015 0.010 0.005 0 10 100 1k LOAD RESISTANCE (Ω) FIGURE 17. OUTPUT POWER vs. LOAD RESISTANCE

![](_page_7_Figure_4.jpeg)

![](_page_7_Figure_5.jpeg)

![](_page_7_Figure_6.jpeg)

![](_page_7_Figure_7.jpeg)

4.4

FIGURE 18. SUPPLY CURRENT vs. SUPPLY VOLTAGE

4.9

5.4

5.9

Typical Performance Curves (Continued)

100

## **Typical Application Circuit**

![](_page_8_Figure_2.jpeg)

## **Detailed Description**

The ISL99202 incorporates a novel proprietary architecture to eliminate the large output capacitors associated with single supply headphone amplifiers. Traditional charge pump based architectures that eliminated the output capacitors required additional power to operate the charge pump, which made them ill-suited for portable battery powered applications. The ISL99202 architecture eliminates the need for large output capacitors while consuming industry's lowest quiescent and shutdown currents.

#### **Capfree Architecture**

At the core of the Capfree architecture is a dynamically adjusted negative voltage regulator. By continuously monitoring the output power requirements, it adjusts the energy delivery circuitry. The feedback system ensures that overhead power required to deliver audio at the headphone speaker is always optimized for lower power dissipation.

#### Integrated LDO

A high precision LDO integrated into the power path of the amplifier accounts for a 92dB PSRR. This eliminates the need for a dedicated LDO used in some systems resulting in BOM/cost savings.

#### **Offset Cancellation Circuitry**

The DC offset is a very important parameter. It is a principal contributor to Click and Pop. In the cast Capfree architecture, the DC offset can also be a source of DC

current in quiescent state. The ISL99202 is tested and trimmed to have very low offset voltages (typically 50µV).

#### RF Immunity

Most portable applications for ISL99202 are subject to RF radiation from a myriad of sources, like Wi-Fi networks or cellular phone networks. Though these signals are not in the audio band, they can interfere with the audio signals through complex non-linear mechanisms, aliasing or demodulations to create audio band noise. The ISL99202 architecture prevents this coupling into audio band to achieve superior audio performance.

#### **Protection Circuitry**

The ISL99202 has comprehensive protection circuitry, which protects the part due to undervoltage, over-temperature and overcurrent. There is hysteresis built into over-temperature and undervoltage, while the overcurrent is designed to limit the output current in case of accidental short circuit or low impedance headphone load connection.

#### References

Intersil Technical Brief 451: "PCB Assembly Guidelines for Intersil Wafer Level Chip Scale Package Devices" http://www.intersil.com/data/tb/TB451.pdf

Intersil Technical Brief 389: "PCB Land Pattern Design and Surface Mount Guidelines for QFN Packages" http://www.intersil.com/data/tb/tb389.pdf

## Package Outline Drawing

#### L12.3x3Z 12 LEAD THIN QUAD FLAT NO LEAD PLASTIC PACKAGE FOR ISL99202 USE ONLY WITH REDUCED e-PAD SIZE TO 1.4mm ON LAND PATTERN Rev 0, 10/08

![](_page_9_Figure_3.jpeg)

#### NOTES:

- Dimensions are in millimeters.
  Dimensions in ( ) for Reference Only.
- 2. Dimensioning and tolerancing conform to JEDEC STD MO-229.
- 3. Unless otherwise specified, tolerance : Decimal  $\neg \pm 0.0$
- 4. Dimension b applies to the metallized terminal and is measured between 0.20mm and 0.32mm from the terminal tip.
- 5. Tiebar shown (if present) is a non-functional feature.
- 6. The configuration of the pin #1 identifier is optional, but must be located within the zone indicated. The pin #1 identifier may be either a mold or mark feature.

## ISL99202

## Wafer Level Chip Scale Package (WLCSP 0.4mm Ball Pitch)

![](_page_10_Figure_2.jpeg)

W3x4.12

3x4 ARRAY 12 BALL WAFER LEVEL CHIP SCALE PACKAGE

SYMBOL	MILLIMETERS
A	0.445 Min 0.495 Nom 0.545 Max
A1	0.190 ±0.025
A2	0.305 ±0.025
b	0.270 ±0.030
D	1.695 ±0.020
D1	0.400 BASIC
E	1.295 ±0.020
E1	0.400 BASIC
е	0.400 BASIC
SD	0.200 BASIC
SE	0 BASIC
	NUMBER OF BUMPS: 12
	Rev. 0, 12/08

NOTES:

1. All Dimensions are in Millimeters.

![](_page_10_Figure_8.jpeg)

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