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SCDS269C - MARCH 2009-REVISED APRIL 2010

4-CHANNEL 8:16 MULTIPLEXER/DEMULTIPLEXER PCI EXPRESS SWITCH

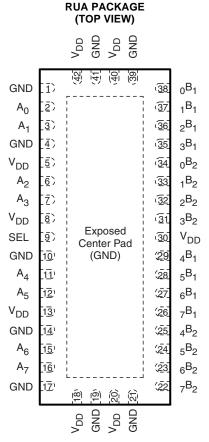
Check for Samples: TS2PCIE412

FEATURES

- Compatible With PCI Express (PCIe) Standard
- Wide Bandwidth of over 3 Gbps
- Low Crosstalk (X_{TALK} = −32 dB Typ at 1.25 GHz)
- $O_{IRR} = -36.3$ dB Typical at 1.25 GHz
- Low Bit-to-Bit Skew (t_{sk(O)} = 0.06 ns Typical)
- V_{DD} Operating Range: 1.5 V to 2 V
- I_{off} Supports Partial Power-Down Mode Operation
- Latch-Up Performance Exceeds 100 mA Per JESD 78, Class II
- ESD Performance Tested Per JESD 22
 - 2000-V Human-Body Model (A114-B, Class II)
 - 1000-V Charged-Device Model (C101)

APPLICATIONS

- PCle Bus Multiplexing and Expansion
- Routing PCI Express Data and/or Display Port Signals
- Notebook PCs
- Desktop PCs
- Servers/Storage Area Networks



If the exposed center pad is used, it must be connected to ground.

DESCRIPTION/ ORDERING INFORMATION

The TS2PCIE412 is a 4-channel PCIe 2:1 multiplexer/demultiplexer switch that can be used to route one PCIe data lane between two possible destinations or two PCIe data lanes to one destination. Each channel consists of differential pairs of receive (RX) and transmit (TX) signals and operates at a signal-processing bandwidth speed, which supports the PCIe standard of 2.5 Gbps. The device is controlled with one select input (SEL) pin, where SEL controls the data path of the multiplexer/demultiplexer and can be connected to any GPIO in the system. The unselected channel is set in a high-impedance state.

ORDERING INFORMATION

| T _A | PACKA | GE ⁽¹⁾ (2) | ORDERABLE PART NUMBER | TOP-SIDE MARKING |
|----------------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| -40°C to 85°C | QFN – RUA | Tape and reel | TS2PCIE412RUAR | SH412 |

⁽¹⁾ Package drawings, thermal data, and symbolization are available at www.ti.com/packaging.

⁽²⁾ For the most current package and ordering information, see the Package Option Addendum at the end of this document, or see the TI website at www.ti.com.



Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.

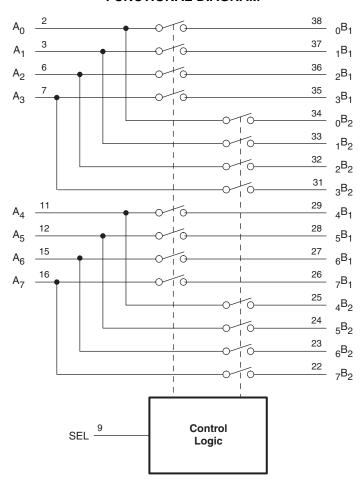
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FUNCTION TABLE

| SEL | FUNCTION |
|-----|---|
| L | A _n to _n B ₁ |
| Н | A _n to _n B ₂ |

FUNCTIONAL DIAGRAM



TERMINAL FUNCTIONS

| TERMINAL FONCTIONS | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|--|-----|--------------|--|--|--|--|
| TI | ERMINAL | 1/0 | DESCRIPTION | | | | |
| NAME | NO. | 1/0 | | | | | |
| A _n , | 2, 3, 6, 7, 11, 12, 15, 16 | I/O | Data I/Os | | | | |
| $_{n}B_{m}$ | 22–29, 31–38 | I/O | Data I/Os | | | | |
| SEL | 9 | I | Select input | | | | |
| V_{DD} | 5, 8, 13, 18, 20, 30, 40, 42 | _ | Power supply | | | | |
| GND | 1, 4, 10, 14, 17, 19, 21, 39, 41, Exposed center pad | - | Ground | | | | |

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ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS(1) (2)

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

| | | | MIN | MAX | UNIT |
|-------------------|---|------------------------|------|-------------|------|
| V_{DD} | Supply voltage range | | -0.5 | 2.5 | V |
| V_{IN} | Control input voltage range ⁽²⁾ (3) | | -0.5 | 2.5 | V |
| V _{I/O} | Switch I/O voltage range ^{(2) (3) (4)} | | -0.5 | 2.5 | V |
| I _{IK} | Control input clamp current | V _{IN} < GND | | – 50 | mA |
| I _{I/OK} | I/O port clamp current | V _{I/O} < GND | | - 50 | mA |
| I _{I/O} | ON-state switch current ⁽⁵⁾ | , | | 100 | mA |
| I_{DD} | Continuous current through V _{DD} | | | 100 | mA |
| I_{GND} | Continuous current through GND | | | -100 | mA |
| T _{stg} | Storage temperature range. | | -65 | 150 | °C |

⁽¹⁾ Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

PACKAGE THERMAL IMPEDANCE

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

| | | | | UNIT |
|---------------|--|-------------|------|------|
| θ_{JA} | Package thermal impedance ⁽¹⁾ | RUA package | 51.2 | °C/W |

⁽¹⁾ The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51-7.

RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

| | | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNIT |
|----------------|--|----------------------|-----|-----------------------|------|
| V_{DD} | Supply voltage | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2 | V |
| V_{IH} | High-level control input voltage (SEL) | $0.65 \times V_{DD}$ | | | V |
| V_{IL} | Low-level control input voltage (SEL) | | 0 | .35 × V _{DD} | V |
| V_{IO} | Switch input/output voltage | 0 | | V_{DD} | V |
| T _A | Operating free air temperature | 0 | | 85 | °C |

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⁽²⁾ All voltages are with respect to GND unless otherwise specifed.

³⁾ The input voltage and output negative-voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.

⁽⁴⁾ V_I and V_O are used to denote specific conditions for $V_{I/O}$.

⁽⁵⁾ I_{l} and I_{O} are used to denote specific conditions for $I_{l/O}$.



ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR 1.8-V SUPPLY⁽¹⁾

 V_{DD} = 1.5 V to 2.0 V, T_A = -40°C to 85°C (unless otherwise noted)

| PAR | AMETER | | TEST CONDITIONS | | MIN | TYP ⁽²⁾ | MAX | UNIT |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|---|-----|--------------------|----------|------|
| V _{IK} | SEL | $V_{DD} = 2.0 V,$ | $I_{IN} = -18 \text{ mA}$ | | | -0.7 | -1.3 | V |
| I _{IH} | SEL | $V_{DD} = 2.0 V,$ | $V_{IN} = V_{DD}$ | | | | ±1 | μΑ |
| I _{IL} | SEL | V _{DD} =2.0 V, | $V_{IN} = GND$ | | | | ±1 | μΑ |
| I _{off} | | $V_{DD} = 0$, | $V_0 = 0 \text{ to } 2 \text{ V},$ | $V_I = 0$ | | | 1 | μΑ |
| I _{CC} | | $V_{DD} = 2.0 V,$ | $I_{I/O} = 0$, | Switch ON or OFF | | 200 | 400 | μΑ |
| C _{IN} | SEL | f = 10 MHz, V _{IN} = 0 V | | | | 1 | | pF |
| C _{OFF} | B port | V _I = 0 V, f = 10 MHz, | Outputs open, | Switch OFF | | 1.5 | 1.5 | pF |
| C _{ON} | | V _I = 0 V, f = 10 MHz, | Outputs open, | Switch ON | | 4.5 | 4.5 | pF |
| r _{ON} | | $V_{DD} = 1.8 V,$ | $GND \leq V_I \leq V_{DD},$ | $I_O = -40 \text{ mA}$ | | 12 | 18 | Ω |
| ron(flat) | | V _{DD} = 1.8 V, | $V_I = 1.65 \text{ to } 1.8 \text{ V},$ | I _O = -40 mA | | 0.5 | | Ω |
| Δr_{ON} ⁽⁴⁾ | | V _{DD} = 1.8 V, | $GND \le V_1 \le V_{DD}$, | I _O = -40 mA | | 0.2 | 0.8 | Ω |
| Dynami | С | | | <u>, </u> | | | <u> </u> | |
| V | | R _L = 100 Ω, f = 10 MH | Z | Can Figure 0 | | -81 | | ٦D |
| X _{TALK} | | $R_L = 100 \Omega$, $f = 1.25 G$ | Hz | See Figure 9 | | -32 | | dB |
| Oidd | | R _L = 100 Ω, f = 10 MH. | = 100 Ω, f = 10 MHz | | | -74 | | ٩D |
| | | R _L = 100 Ω, f = 1.25 G | Hz | | -36 | | dB | |
| BW | $R_L = 50 \Omega$, See Figure 8 | | | | 2.1 | | GHz | |
| Max dat | a rate | $R_L = 50 \Omega$, | See Figure 8 | | | 4.2 | | Gbps |

- (1) V_I , V_O , I_I , and I_O refer to I/O pins. V_{IN} refers to the control inputs. (2) All typical values are at $V_{DD} = 1.8$ V (unless otherwise noted), $T_A = 25$ °C.
- r_{ON(flat)} is the difference of r_{ON} in a given channel at specific voltages.
- Δr_{ON} is the difference of ron from center ports to any other port.

SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS

over recommended operating free-air temperature range, V_{DD} = 1.5 V to 2.0 V, R_L = 200 Ω , C_L = 10 pF (unless otherwise noted)

| PARAMETER | FROM (INPUT) | TO (OUTPUT) | MIN | TYP ⁽¹⁾ | MAX | UNIT |
|-------------------------------------|---|---|-----|--------------------|-----|------|
| t _{pd} (2) (3) | A _n or _n B _n | _n B _n or A _n | | 0.28 | | ns |
| t _{PZH} , t _{PZL} | SEL | A _n or _n B _n | | 7.8 | 9 | ns |
| t _{PHZ} , t _{PLZ} | SEL | A _n or _n B _n | | 2.5 | 4 | ns |
| t _{sk(O)} (4) | A _n or _n B _n | _n B _n or A _n | | 0.06 | 0.1 | ns |
| t _{sk(p)} (5) (6) | | | | 0.06 | 0.1 | ns |

- (1) All typical values are at V_{DD} = 1.8 V (unless otherwise noted) T_A = 25°C.
- (2) The propagation delay is the calculated RC time constant of the typical ON-state resistance of the switch and the specified load capacitance when driven by an ideal voltage source (zero output impedance).
- See Figure 6
- Output skew between center port to any other port
- Skew between opposite transitions of the same output in a given device t_{PHL} t_{PLH}
- See Figure 7

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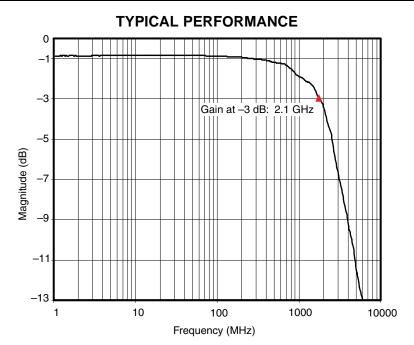


Figure 1. Frequency Response (Insertion Loss)

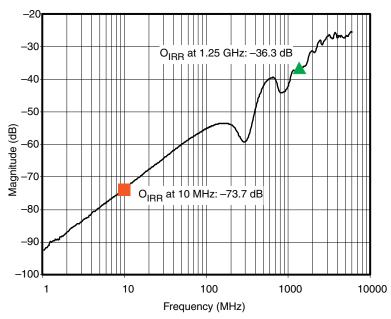


Figure 2. OFF Isolation vs Frequency



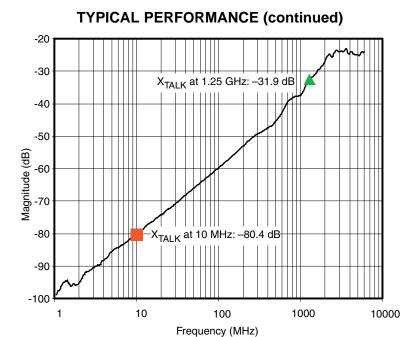


Figure 3. Crosstalk vs Frequency

Eye Diagrams

10-inch trace board for real implementation, V_{DD} = 1.8 V, f = 1.25 GHz, transitional signal and non-transitional signal eye from Tektronix TDS6154C and Tektronix RT-Eye = software

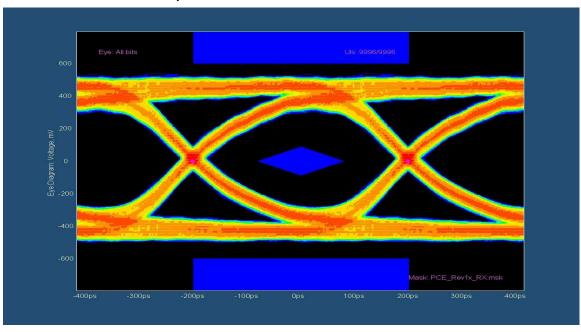


Figure 4. Transitional Signal Eye for TS2PCIE412 Using a 10-inch Trace



TYPICAL PERFORMANCE (continued)

10-inch trace board for real implementation, V_{DD} = 1.8 V, f = 1.25 GHz, transitional signal and non-transitional signal eye from Tektronix TDS6154C and Tektronix RT-Eye = software

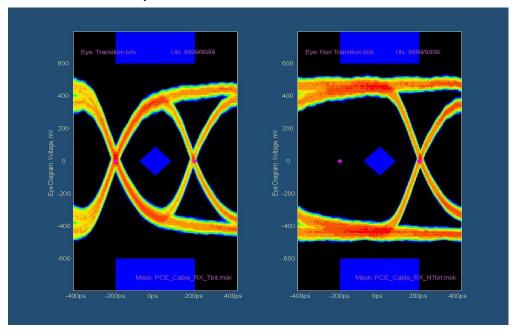
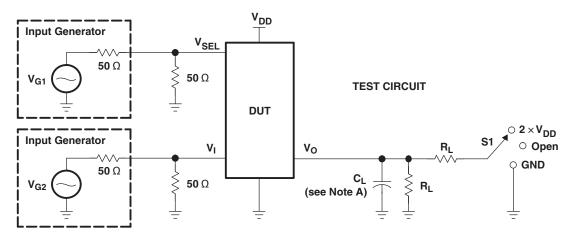


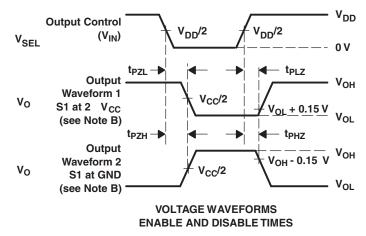
Figure 5. Transitional Signal Eye (Left) and Non-Transitional Signal Eye (Right) for TS2PCIE412 Using a 10-inch Trace



PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION (Enable and Disable Times)



| TEST | V _{DD} | S1 | R _L | VI | CL | V_{Δ} |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------|--------------|
| t _{PLZ} /t _{PZL} | 1.5 V to 2 V | 2×V _{DD} | 200 Ω | GND | 10 pF | 0.15 V |
| t _{PHZ} /t _{PZH} | 1.5 V to 2 V | GND | 200 Ω | V _{DD} | 10 pF | 0.15 V |

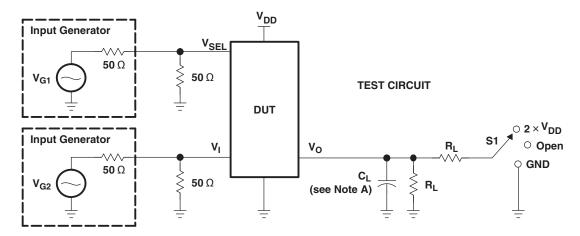


- A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
- B. Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low, except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high, except when disabled by the output control.
- C. All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: PRR \leq 10 MHz, $Z_O = 50 \Omega$, $t_r \leq$ 2.5 ns, $t_f \leq$ 2.5 ns.
- D. The outputs are measured one at a time, with one transition per measurement.
- E. t_{PLZ} and t_{PHZ} are the same as t_{dis}.
- F. t_{PZL} and t_{PZH} are the same as t_{en}.

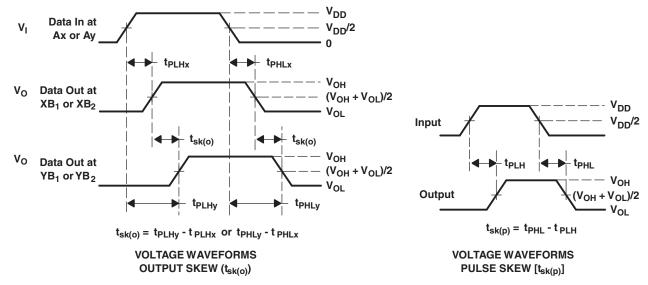
Figure 6. Test Circuit and Voltage Waveforms



PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION (Skew)



| TEST | V _{DD} | S1 | R_L | V _{SEL} | CL |
|--------------------|-----------------|------|--------------|------------------------|-------|
| t _{sk(o)} | 1.5 V to 2 V | Open | 200 Ω | V _{DD} or GND | 10 pF |
| t _{sk(p)} | 1.5 V to 2 V | Open | 200 Ω | V _{DD} or GND | 10 pF |



- A. C₁ includes probe and jig capacitance.
- Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low, except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high, except when disabled by the output control.
- All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: PRR \leq 10 MHz, $Z_0 = 50 \Omega$, $t_r \leq 2.5$ ns, t_f ≤2.5 ns.
- The outputs are measured one at a time, with one transition per measurement.

Figure 7. Test Circuit and Voltage Waveforms



PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

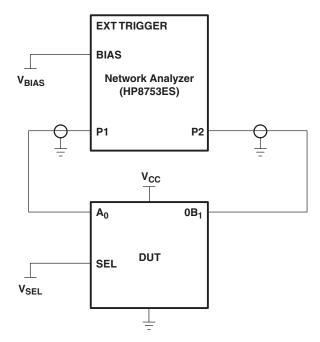


Figure 8. Test Circuit for Frequency Response (BW)

Frequency response is measured at the output of the ON channel. For example, when $V_{SEL} = 0 \text{ V}$ and A_0 is the input, the output is measured at $0B_1$. All unused analog I/O ports are left open.

HP8753ES Setup

Average = 4

RBW = 3 kHz

 $V_{BIAS} = 0.35 V$

ST = 2 s

P1 = 0 dBM



PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION (continued)

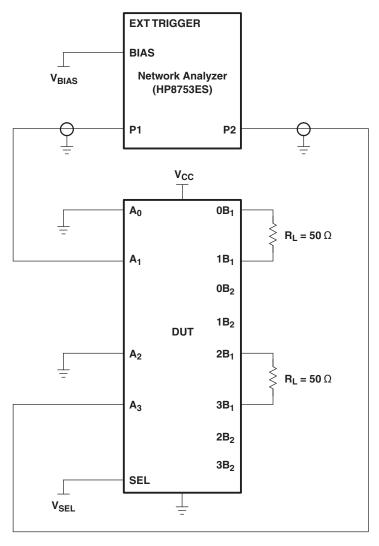


Figure 9. Test Circuit for Crosstalk (X_{TALK})

Crosstalk is measured at the input of the nonadjacent ON channel. For example, when $V_{SEL}=0$ V and A_1 is the input, the output is measured at A_3 . All unused analog input (A) ports are connected to GND, and output (B) ports are connected to GND through $50-\Omega$ pulldown resistors.

HP8753ES Setup

Average = 4

RBW = 3 kHz

 $V_{BIAS} = 0.35 \text{ V}$

ST = 2 s

P1 = 0 dBM



PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION (continued)

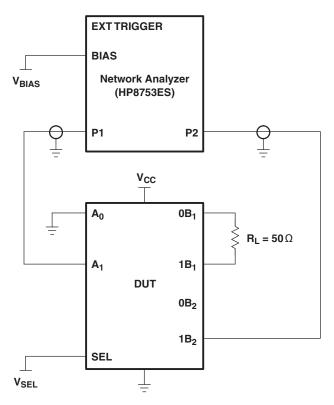


Figure 10. Test Circuit for Off Isolation (OIRR)

OFF isolation is measured at the output of the OFF channel. For example, when $V_{SEL}=0$ V and A_1 is the input, the output is measured at $1B_2$. All unused analog input (A) ports are left open, and output (B) ports are connected to GND through $50-\Omega$ pulldown resistors.

HP8753ES Setup

Average = 4 RBW = 3 kHz $V_{BIAS} = 0.35 V$ ST = 2 s P1 = 0 dBM



PACKAGE OPTION ADDENDUM

28-Feb-2014

PACKAGING INFORMATION

| Orderable Device | Status | Package Type | _ | Pins | _ | Eco Plan | Lead/Ball Finish | MSL Peak Temp | Op Temp (°C) | Device Marking | Samples |
|------------------|--------|--------------|---------|------|------|----------------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------|----------------|---------|
| | (1) | | Drawing | | Qty | (2) | (6) | (3) | | (4/5) | |
| TS2PCIE412RUAR | ACTIVE | WQFN | RUA | 42 | 3000 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU NIPDAU | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | -40 to 85 | SH412 | Samples |

(1) The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS), Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt), or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check http://www.ti.com/productcontent for the latest availability information and additional product content details.

TBD: The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.

Pb-Free (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes. **Pb-Free** (RoHS Exempt): This component has a RoHS exemption for either 1) lead-based flip-chip solder bumps used between the die and package, or 2) lead-based die adhesive used between the die and leadframe. The component is otherwise considered Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) as defined above.

Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

- (3) MSL, Peak Temp. The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.
- (4) There may be additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category on the device.
- (5) Multiple Device Markings will be inside parentheses. Only one Device Marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "~" will appear on a device. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire Device Marking for that device.
- (6) Lead/Ball Finish Orderable Devices may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead/Ball Finish values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

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28-Feb-2014

PACKAGE MATERIALS INFORMATION

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TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION





| Α0 | Dimension designed to accommodate the component width |
|----|---|
| | Dimension designed to accommodate the component length |
| K0 | Dimension designed to accommodate the component thickness |
| W | Overall width of the carrier tape |
| P1 | Pitch between successive cavity centers |

QUADRANT ASSIGNMENTS FOR PIN 1 ORIENTATION IN TAPE



*All dimensions are nominal

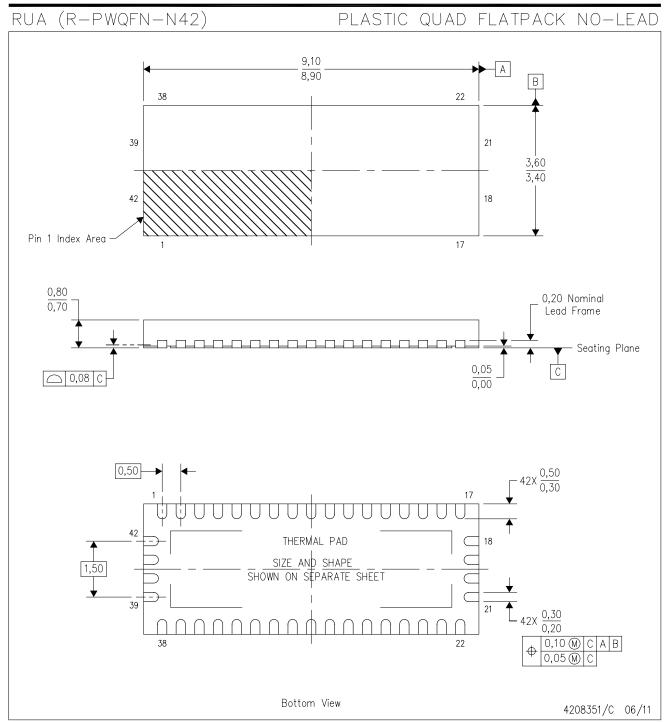
| Device | Package Type | Package Drawing | | | Reel Diameter (mm) | Reel Width W1 (mm) | A0 (mm) | B0 (mm) | K0 (mm) | P1 (mm) | W (mm) | Pin1 Quadrant |
|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|----|------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------------|
| TS2PCIE412RUAR | WQFN | RUA | 42 | 3000 | 330.0 | 24.4 | 3.9 | 9.4 | 1.0 | 8.0 | 24.0 | Q1 |

www.ti.com 17-Dec-2015



*All dimensions are nominal

| Device | Package Type | Package Drawing | Pins | SPQ | Length (mm) | Width (mm) | Height (mm) |
|----------------|--------------|-----------------|------|------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| TS2PCIE412RUAR | WQFN | RUA | 42 | 3000 | 346.0 | 346.0 | 35.0 |



NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M-1994.

- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- C. QFN (Quad Flatpack No-Lead) package configuration.
- D. The package thermal pad must be soldered to the board for thermal and mechanical performance.
- E. See the additional figure in the Product Data Sheet for details regarding the exposed thermal pad features and dimensions.



RUA (R-PWQFN-N42)

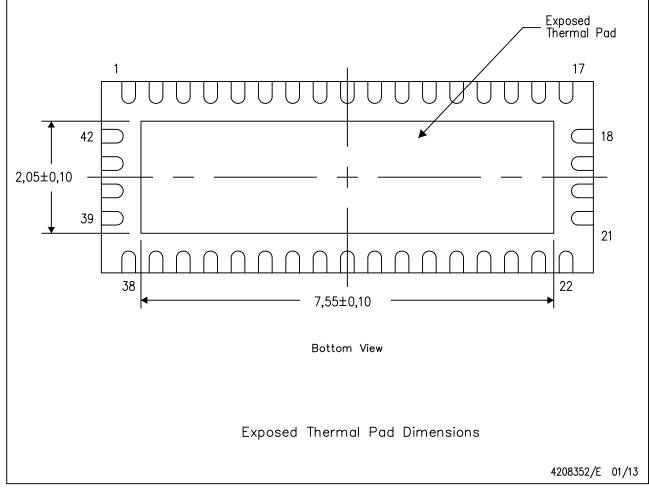
PLASTIC QUAD FLATPACK NO-LEAD

THERMAL INFORMATION

This package incorporates an exposed thermal pad that is designed to be attached directly to an external heatsink. The thermal pad must be soldered directly to the printed circuit board (PCB). After soldering, the PCB can be used as a heatsink. In addition, through the use of thermal vias, the thermal pad can be attached directly to the appropriate copper plane shown in the electrical schematic for the device, or alternatively, can be attached to a special heatsink structure designed into the PCB. This design optimizes the heat transfer from the integrated circuit (IC).

For information on the Quad Flatpack No—Lead (QFN) package and its advantages, refer to Application Report, QFN/SON PCB Attachment, Texas Instruments Literature No. SLUA271. This document is available at www.ti.com.

The exposed thermal pad dimensions for this package are shown in the following illustration.

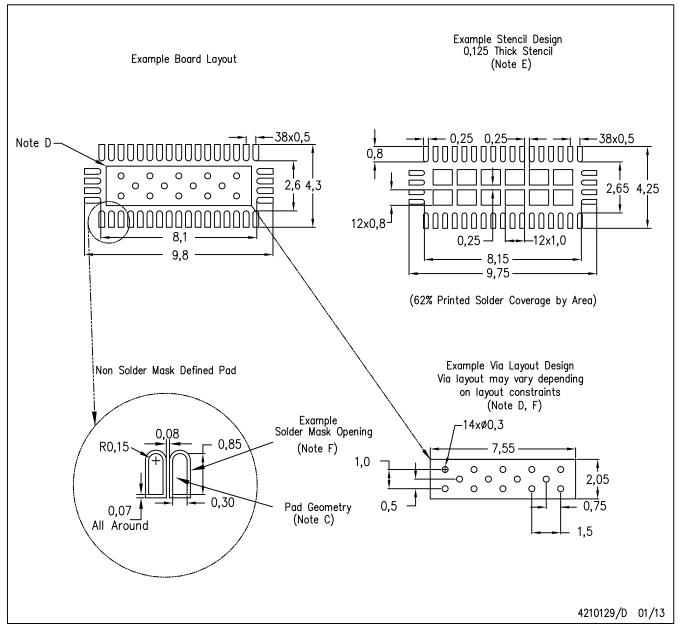


NOTE: All linear dimensions are in millimeters



RUA (R-PWQFN-N42)

PLASTIC QUAD FLATPACK NO-LEAD



NOTES:

- A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- C. Publication IPC-7351 is recommended for alternate designs.
- D. This package is designed to be soldered to a thermal pad on the board. Refer to Application Note, Quad Flat—Pack Packages, Texas Instruments Literature No. SLUA271, and also the Product Data Sheets for specific thermal information, via requirements, and recommended board layout. These documents are available at www.ti.com http://www.ti.com.
- E. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and also rounding corners will offer better paste release. Customers should contact their board assembly site for stencil design recommendations. Refer to IPC 7525 for stencil design considerations.
- F. Customers should contact their board fabrication site for recommended solder mask tolerances and via tenting recommendations for vias placed in the thermal pad.



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