

## Single/Dual/Quad, Low-Cost, Single-Supply, Rail-to-Rail Op Amps with Shutdown

### General Description

The MAX4480–MAX4483 low-cost, general-purpose op amps offer Rail-to-Rail® outputs, draw only 50µA of quiescent current, and operate from a single +2.5V to +5.5V supply. For additional power conservation, the MAX4481 offers a low-power shutdown mode that reduces supply current to 0.5µA (max) and puts the amplifier's output in a high-impedance state. These devices are unity-gain stable with capacitive loads up to 400pF. The MAX4480–MAX4483 are specified to +125°C, making them suitable for use in a variety of harsh environments, such as automotive applications.

The MAX4480 is a single amplifier offered in a tiny 5-pin SC70 package. The MAX4481 is a single amplifier with a low-power shutdown mode that reduces supply current to <0.5µA and comes in a 6-pin SC70 package. The MAX4482 is a dual amplifier and comes in the space-saving 8-pin SOT23 package. The MAX4483 is a quad amplifier and comes in a 14-pin TSSOP package. All devices are specified for operation across the -40°C to +125°C automotive temperature range.

### Selector Guide

PART	NO. OF AMPLIFIERS PER PACKAGE	SHUTDOWN MODE
MAX4480	1	No
MAX4481	1	Yes
MAX4482	2	No
MAX4483	4	No

### Applications

- Single-Supply Zero-Crossing Detectors
- Instruments and Terminals
- Portable Communications
- Electronic Ignition Modules
- Infrared Receivers
- Sensor Signal Detection

# MAXIM

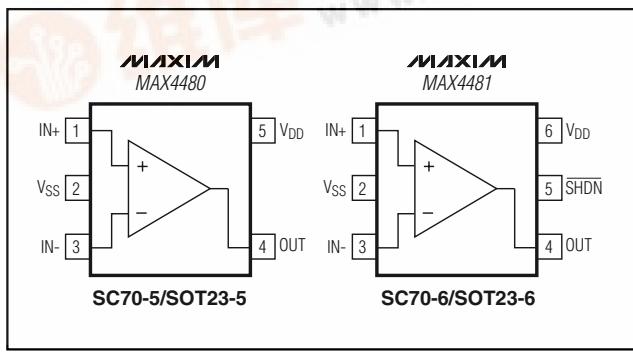
### Features

- ◆ Single +2.5V to +5.5V Supply Voltage Range
- ◆ 50µA Quiescent Current per Amplifier
- ◆ 0.5µA (max) Shutdown Mode (MAX4481)
- ◆ Available in Space-Saving Packages
  - 5-Pin SC70 (MAX4480)
  - 6-Pin SC70 (MAX4481)
  - 8-Pin SOT23 (MAX4482)
- ◆ 105dB AVOL with 5kΩ Load
- ◆ 0.005% THD with 100kΩ Load
- ◆ Rail-to-Rail Output Voltage Swing
- ◆ 3.0mA of Sink and Source Load Current
- ◆ Unity-Gain Stable up to CLOAD = 400pF

### Ordering Information

PART	TEMP. RANGE	PIN-PACKAGE	TOP MARK
MAX4480AXK-T	-40°C to +125°C	5 SC70	ABU
MAX4480AUK-T	-40°C to +125°C	5 SOT23	ADPJ
MAX4481AXT-T	-40°C to +125°C	6 SC70	AAN
MAX4481AUT-T	-40°C to +125°C	6 SOT23	AAOS
MAX4482AKA-T	-40°C to +125°C	8 SOT23	AAEJ
MAX4482ASA	-40°C to +125°C	8 SO	—
MAX4482AUA	-40°C to +125°C	8 µMAX	—
MAX4483ASD	-40°C to +125°C	14 SO	—
MAX4483AUD	-40°C to +125°C	14 TSSOP	—

### Pin Configurations



Pin Configurations continued at end of data sheet.

MAX4480–MAX4483

Rail-to-Rail is a registered trademark of Nippon Motorola, Ltd.

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## ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Power-Supply Voltage ( $V_{DD}$  to  $V_{SS}$ ) ..... -0.3V to +6V  
 All Other Pins ..... ( $V_{SS}$  - 0.3V) to ( $V_{DD}$  + 0.3V)  
 Output Short-Circuit Duration  
     ( $OUT$  shorted to  $V_{SS}$  or  $V_{DD}$ ) ..... Continuous  
 Continuous Power Dissipation ( $T_A = +70^\circ C$ )  
     5-Pin SC70 (derate 3.1mW/ $^\circ C$  above +70 $^\circ C$ ) ..... 247mW  
     6-Pin SC70 (derate 3.1mW/ $^\circ C$  above +70 $^\circ C$ ) ..... 245mW  
     5-Pin SOT23 (derate 7.1mW/ $^\circ C$  above +70 $^\circ C$ ) ..... 571mW  
     6-Pin SOT23 (derate 8.7mW/ $^\circ C$  above +70 $^\circ C$ ) ..... 696mW

8-Pin SOT23 (derate 9.1mW/ $^\circ C$  above +70 $^\circ C$ ) ..... 727mW  
 8-Pin  $\mu$ MAX (derate 4.5mW/ $^\circ C$  above +70 $^\circ C$ ) ..... 362mW  
 8-Pin SO (derate 5.88mW/ $^\circ C$  above +70 $^\circ C$ ) ..... 471mW  
 14-Pin TSSOP (derate 9.03mW/ $^\circ C$  above +70 $^\circ C$ ) ..... 727mW  
 14-Pin SO (derate 8.33mW/ $^\circ C$  above +70 $^\circ C$ ) ..... 667mW  
 Operating Temperature Range ..... -40 $^\circ C$  to +125 $^\circ C$   
 Junction Temperature ..... 150 $^\circ C$   
 Storage Temperature Range ..... -65 $^\circ C$  to +150 $^\circ C$   
 Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s) ..... +300 $^\circ C$

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

( $V_{DD} = +5V$ ,  $V_{SS} = 0$ ,  $V_{CM} = 0$ ,  $V_{OUT} = V_{DD}/2$ ,  $R_L \geq 1M\Omega$  connected to  $V_{DD}/2$ ,  $\overline{SHDN} = V_{DD}$  (MAX4481 only),  $T_A = +25^\circ C$ , unless otherwise noted.)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Supply Voltage Range	$V_{DD}$	Inferred from PSRR test		2.5		5.5	V
Supply Current per Amplifier	$I_{DD}$	$V_{DD} = 2.5V$		45			$\mu A$
		$V_{DD} = 5.0V$		50	100		
Supply Current in Shutdown	$I_{SHDN}$	$\overline{SHDN} = V_{SS}$ (MAX4481 only)		0.05	0.5		$\mu A$
Input Offset Voltage	$V_{OS}$			$\pm 1$	$\pm 5.5$		mV
Input Bias Current	$I_B$	(Note 1)		$\pm 0.1$	$\pm 100$		pA
Input Offset Current	$I_{OS}$	(Note 1)		$\pm 0.1$	$\pm 100$		pA
Input Resistance	$R_{IN}$	Differential or common mode		1000			$M\Omega$
Input Common-Mode Voltage Range	$V_{CM}$	Inferred from CMRR test		$V_{SS}$		$V_{DD} - 1.3$	V
Common-Mode Rejection Ratio	CMRR	$V_{SS} \leq V_{CM} \leq V_{DD} - 1.3V$		71	86		dB
Power-Supply Rejection Ratio	PSRR	$2.5V \leq V_{DD} \leq 5.5V$		82	92		dB
Large-Signal Voltage Gain	$A_{VOL}$	$V_{SS} + 0.02V \leq V_{OUT} \leq V_{DD} - 0.03V$	$R_L = 100k\Omega$		110		dB
		$V_{SS} + 0.10V \leq V_{OUT} \leq V_{DD} - 0.20V$	$R_L = 5k\Omega$	94	105		
Output Voltage High	$V_{OH}$	Specified as $V_{DD} - V_{OUT}$	$R_L = 100k\Omega$		4		mV
			$R_L = 5k\Omega$	80	150		
Output Voltage Low	$V_{OL}$	Specified as $V_{OUT} - V_{SS}$	$R_L = 100k\Omega$		1		mV
			$R_L = 5k\Omega$	8	30		
Output Short-Circuit Current	$I_{SC}$	Sourcing			3		mA
		Sinking			17		
Shutdown Mode Output Leakage	$I_{OUTSHDN}$	Device in shutdown mode, $\overline{SHDN} = V_{SS}$ , $V_{SS} < V_{OUT} < V_{CC}$ (MAX4481 only)		$\pm 0.01$	$\pm 0.1$		$\mu A$
SHDN Logic Low	$V_{IL}$	MAX4481 only				$0.3 \times V_{DD}$	V
SHDN Logic High	$V_{IH}$	MAX4481 only				$0.7 \times V_{DD}$	V
SHDN Input Current	$I_{IL}, I_{IH}$	$\overline{SHDN} = V_{DD}$ or $V_{SS}$ (MAX4481 only)		$\pm 0.001$	$\pm 1$	$\pm 500$	nA
Gain-Bandwidth Product	GBW				140		kHz

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## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

( $V_{DD} = +5V$ ,  $V_{SS} = 0$ ,  $V_{CM} = 0$ ,  $V_{OUT} = V_{DD}/2$ ,  $R_L \geq 1M\Omega$  connected to  $V_{DD}/2$ ,  $\overline{SHDN} = V_{DD}$  (MAX4481 only),  $T_A = +25^\circ C$ , unless otherwise noted.)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Phase Margin	$\phi_M$			70			degrees
Gain Margin				30			dB
Slew Rate	SR			80			V/ms
Input Voltage Noise Density	$e_n$	$f = 10kHz$		100			nV/ $\sqrt{Hz}$
Input Current Noise Density	$i_n$	$f = 10kHz$		1			fA/ $\sqrt{Hz}$
Capacitive-Load Stability	CLOAD	$A_V = +1V/V$		400			pF
Shutdown Delay Time	tSHDN	MAX4481 only		0.4			$\mu s$
Enable Delay Time	tEN	MAX4481 only		12			$\mu s$
Power-On Time	tON			15			$\mu s$
Input Capacitance	CIN			2.0			pF
Total Harmonic Distortion	THD	$f = 1kHz$ , $V_{OUT} = 2V_{pp}$ , $A_V = +1V/V$	$R_L = 100k\Omega$	0.005			%
Settling Time to 0.1%	ts	$V_{OUT} = 2V$ step		50			$\mu s$

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

( $V_{DD} = +5V$ ,  $V_{SS} = 0$ ,  $V_{CM} = 0$ ,  $V_{OUT} = V_{DD}/2$ ,  $R_L \geq 1M\Omega$  connected to  $V_{DD}/2$ ,  $\overline{SHDN} = V_{DD}$  (MAX4481 only),  $T_A = -40^\circ C$  to  $+125^\circ C$ , unless otherwise noted.) (Note 2)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Supply Voltage Range	V <sub>DD</sub>	Inferred from PSRR test		2.5	5.5		V
Supply Current per Amplifier	I <sub>DD</sub>				120		$\mu A$
Supply Current in Shutdown	I <sub>SHDN</sub>	$\overline{SHDN} = V_{SS}$ , (MAX4481 only)			1.0		$\mu A$
Input Offset Voltage	V <sub>OS</sub>				9		mV
Input Offset Voltage Drift	TC <sub>VOS</sub>				$\pm 3$		$\mu V/^\circ C$
Input Bias Current	I <sub>B</sub>	(Note 1)			$\pm 100$		pA
Input Offset Current	I <sub>OS</sub>	(Note 1)			$\pm 100$		pA
Input Common-Mode Voltage Range	V <sub>CM</sub>	Inferred from CMRR test		V <sub>SS</sub>	V <sub>DD</sub> - 1.4		V
Common-Mode Rejection Ratio	CMRR	$V_{SS} \leq V_{CM} \leq V_{DD} - 1.4V$		67			dB
Power-Supply Rejection Ratio	PSRR	$2.5V \leq V_{CC} \leq 5.5V$		77			dB
Shutdown Mode Output Leakage	I <sub>OUTSHDN</sub>	Device in shutdown mode, $\overline{SHDN} = V_{SS}$ , $V_{SS} < V_{OUT} < V_{CC}$ (MAX4481 only)	-40°C to +85°C		$\pm 0.5$		$\mu A$
			+85°C to +125°C		$\pm 2.5$		
SHDN Logic Low	V <sub>IL</sub>	MAX4481 only			$0.3 \times V_{DD}$		V
SHDN Logic High	V <sub>IH</sub>	MAX4481 only			$0.7 \times V_{DD}$		V
SHDN Input Current	I <sub>IL</sub> , I <sub>IH</sub>	$\overline{SHDN} = V_{DD}$ or $V_{SS}$ (Note 1) (MAX4481 only)			1		$\mu A$
Large-Signal Voltage Gain	A <sub>VOL</sub>	$V_{SS} + 0.1V \leq V_{OUT} \leq V_{DD} - 0.20V$ , $R_L = 5k\Omega$		84			dB
Output Voltage High	V <sub>OH</sub>	Specified as $V_{DD} - V_{OUT}$ , $R_L = 5k\Omega$			200		mV
Output Voltage Low	V <sub>OL</sub>	Specified as $V_{OUT} - V_{SS}$ , $R_L = 5k\Omega$			50		mV

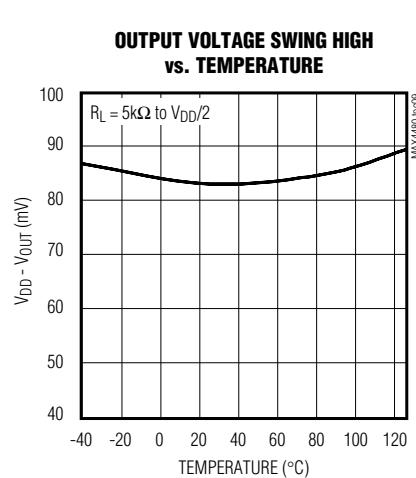
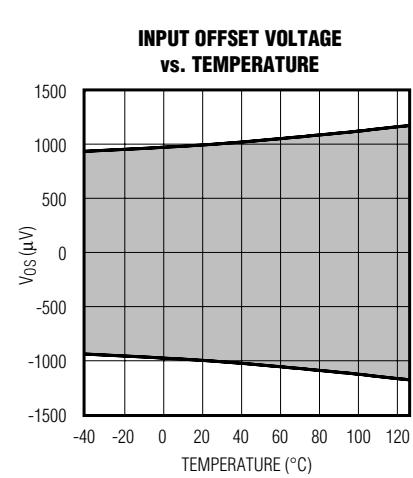
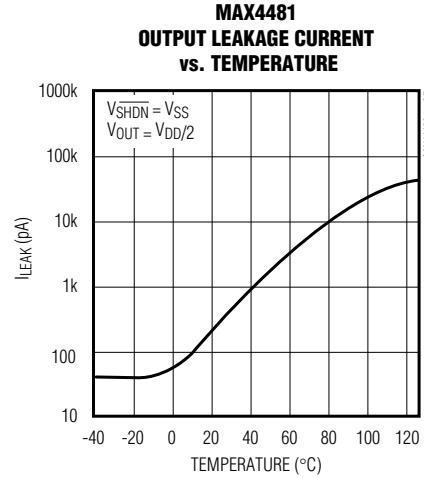
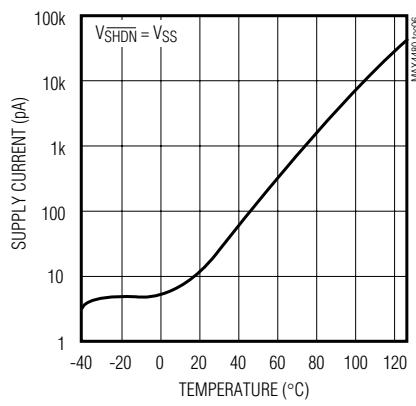
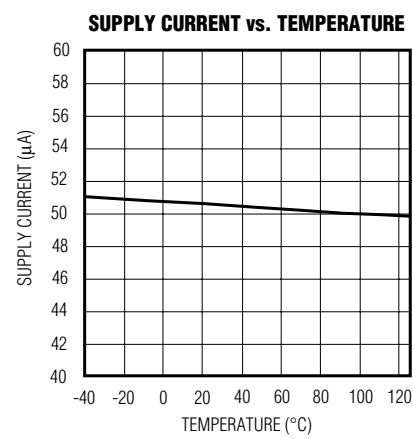
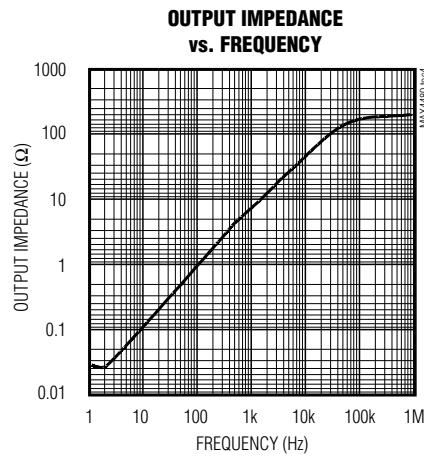
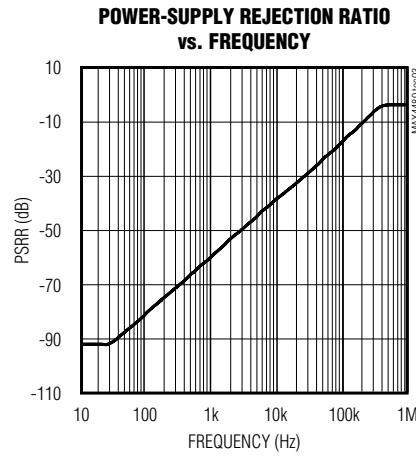
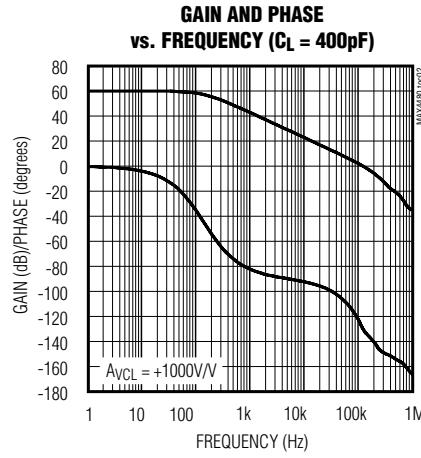
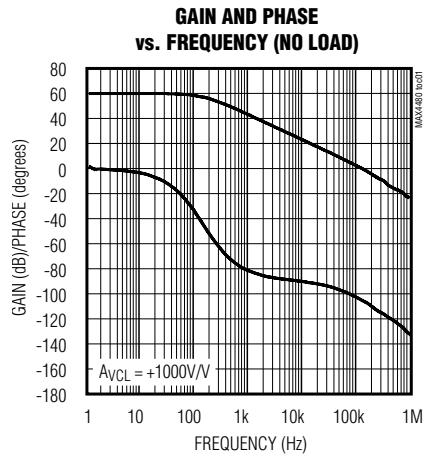
Note 1: Guaranteed by design.

Note 2: Specifications are 100% tested at  $T_A = +25^\circ C$  (exceptions noted). All temperature limits are guaranteed by design.

## **Single/Dual/Quad, Low-Cost, Single-Supply, Rail-to-Rail Op Amps with Shutdown**

### **Typical Operating Characteristics**

( $V_{DD} = +5V$ ,  $V_{SS} = 0$ ,  $V_{CM} = V_{DD}/2$ ,  $V_{SHDN} = 5V$ ,  $R_L \geq 1M\Omega$  connected to  $V_{DD}/2$ ,  $T_A = +25^\circ C$ , unless otherwise noted.)

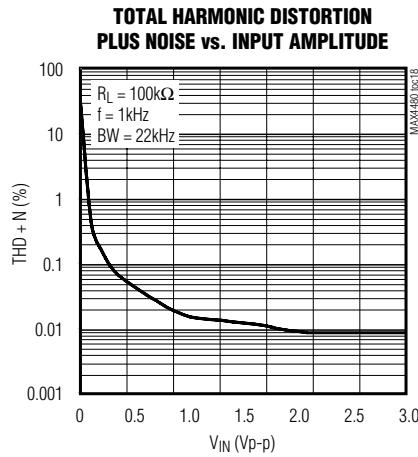
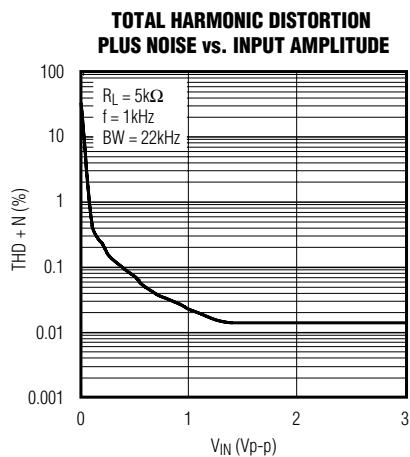
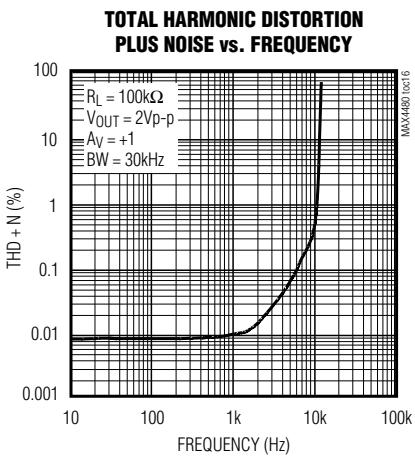
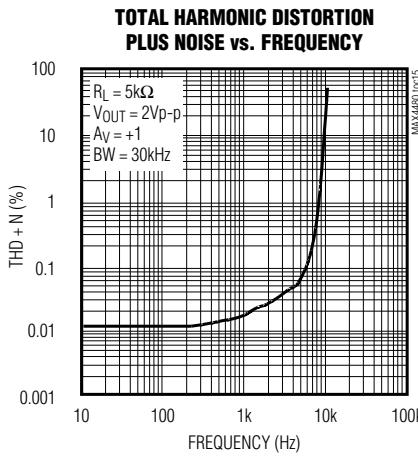
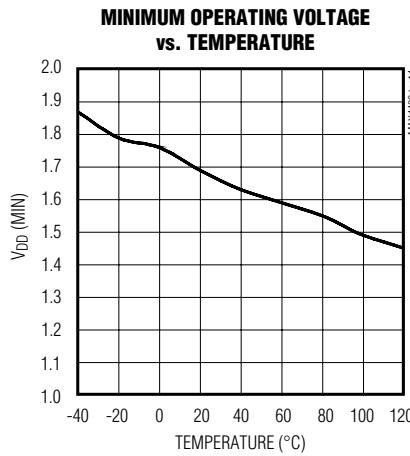
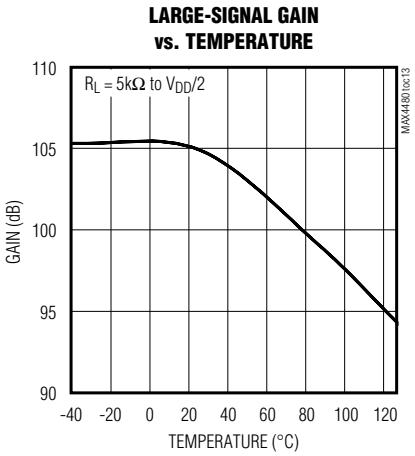
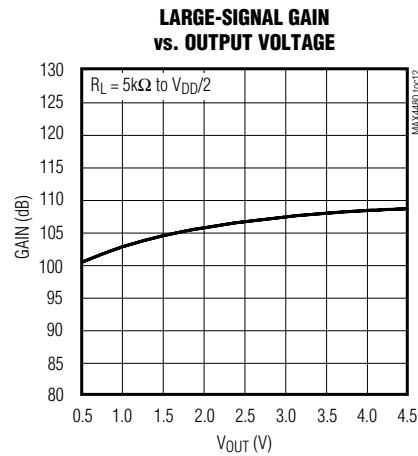
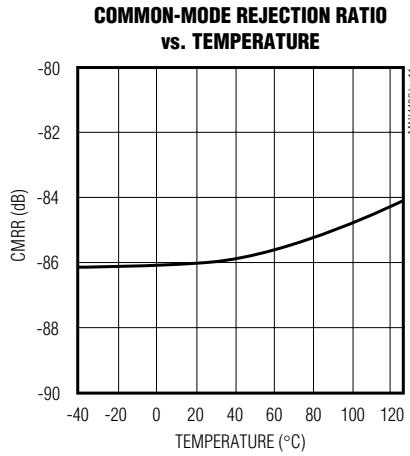
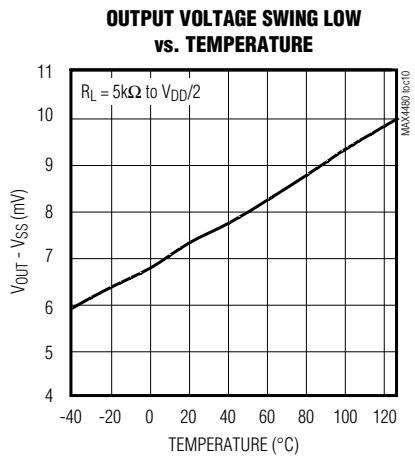


# **Single/Dual/Quad, Low-Cost, Single-Supply, Rail-to-Rail Op Amps with Shutdown**

## **Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)**

( $V_{DD} = +5V$ ,  $V_{SS} = 0$ ,  $V_{CM} = V_{DD}/2$ ,  $V_{SHDN} = 5V$ ,  $R_L \geq 1\Omega$  connected to  $V_{DD}/2$ ,  $T_A = +25^\circ C$ , unless otherwise noted.)

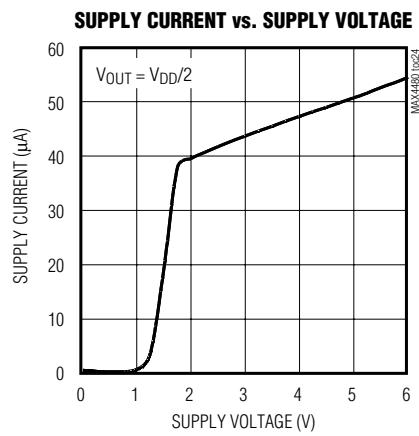
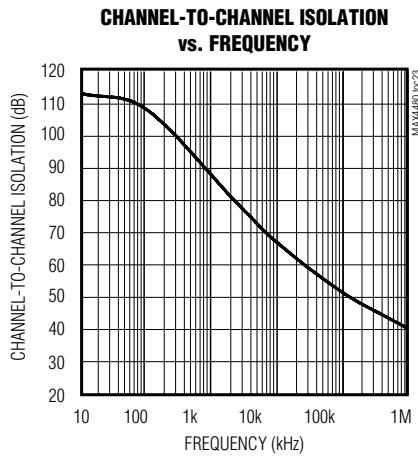
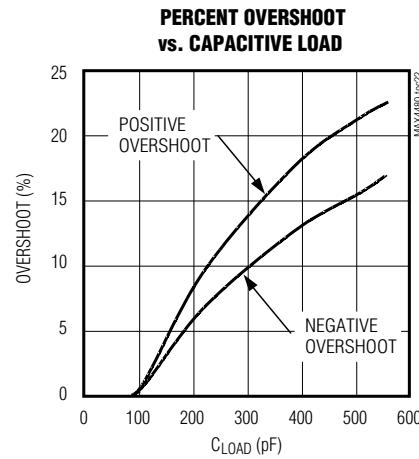
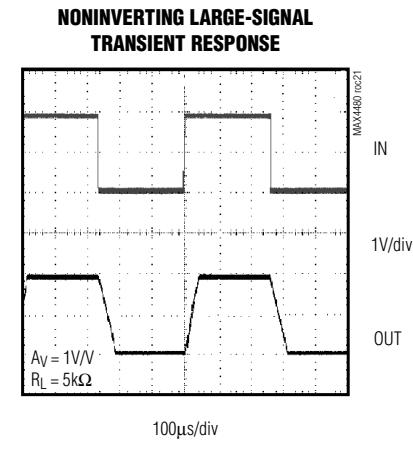
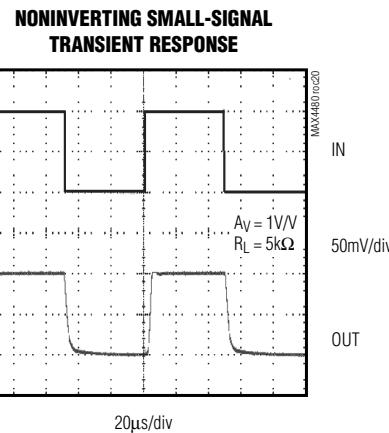
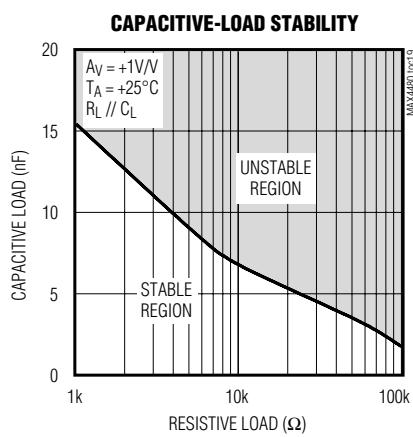
**MAX4480-MAX4483**



## Single/Dual/Quad, Low-Cost, Single-Supply, Rail-to-Rail Op Amps with Shutdown

### Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

( $V_{DD} = +5V$ ,  $V_{SS} = 0$ ,  $V_{CM} = V_{DD}/2$ ,  $V_{SHDN} = 5V$ ,  $R_L \geq 1M\Omega$  connected to  $V_{DD}/2$ ,  $T_A = +25^\circ C$ , unless otherwise noted.)



# Single/Dual/Quad, Low-Cost, Single-Supply, Rail-to-Rail Op Amps with Shutdown

## Pin Description

PIN				NAME	FUNCTION
MAX4480	MAX4481	MAX4482	MAX4483		
1	1	—	—	IN+	Noninverting Amplifier Input
—	—	3	3	INA+	Noninverting Amplifier Input A
—	—	5	5	INB+	Noninverting Amplifier Input B
—	—	—	10	INC+	Noninverting Amplifier Input C
—	—	—	12	IND+	Noninverting Amplifier Input D
2	2	4	11	Vss	Negative Supply. Connect to ground for single-supply operation. Use a $0.01\mu\text{F}$ bypass capacitor to GND.
3	3	—	—	IN-	Inverting Amplifier Input
—	—	2	2	INA-	Inverting Amplifier Input A
—	—	6	6	INB-	Inverting Amplifier Input B
—	—	—	9	INC-	Inverting Amplifier Input C
—	—	—	13	IND-	Inverting Amplifier Input D
4	4	—	—	OUT	Amplifier Output
—	—	1	1	OUTA	Amplifier Output A
—	—	7	7	OUTB	Amplifier Output B
—	—	—	8	OUTC	Amplifier Output C
—	—	—	14	OUTD	Amplifier Output D
5	6	8	4	Vdd	Positive Supply. Use a $0.01\mu\text{F}$ bypass capacitor to GND.
—	5	—	—	SHDN	Active-Low Shutdown Input. Connect to Vdd for normal operation. Do not leave floating.

## Detailed Description

### Rail-to-Rail Output Stage

The MAX4480–MAX4483 can drive a  $5\text{k}\Omega$  load and still typically swing within 80mV of the supply rails. Figure 1 shows the MAX4480 output voltage swing configured with  $\text{Av} = +10\text{V/V}$ .

### Driving Capacitive Loads

Driving a capacitive load can cause instability in many op amps, especially those with low quiescent current. The MAX4480–MAX4483 are unity-gain stable for a range of capacitive loads to above 400pF. Figure 2 shows the MAX4480 response with an excessive capacitive load. Adding a series resistor between the output and the load capacitor (Figure 3) improves the

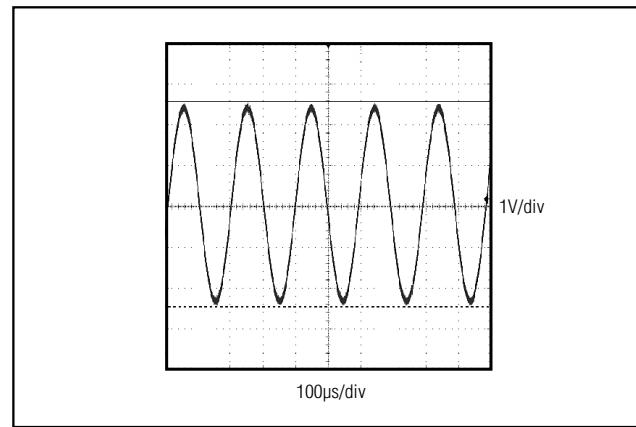


Figure 1. Rail-to-Rail Output Operation

## Single/Dual/Quad, Low-Cost, Single-Supply, Rail-to-Rail Op Amps with Shutdown

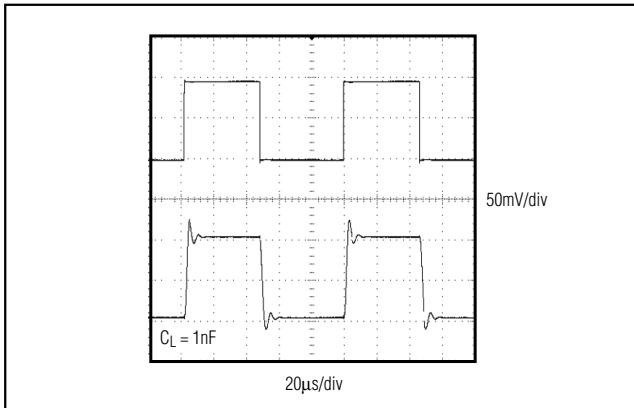


Figure 2. Small-Signal Transient Response with Excessive Capacitive Load

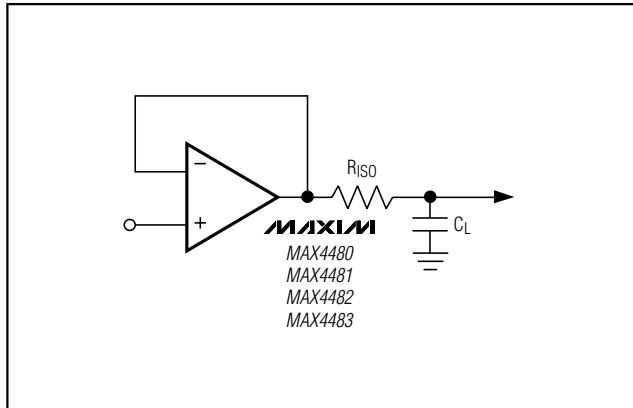


Figure 3. Capacitive-Load-Driving Circuit

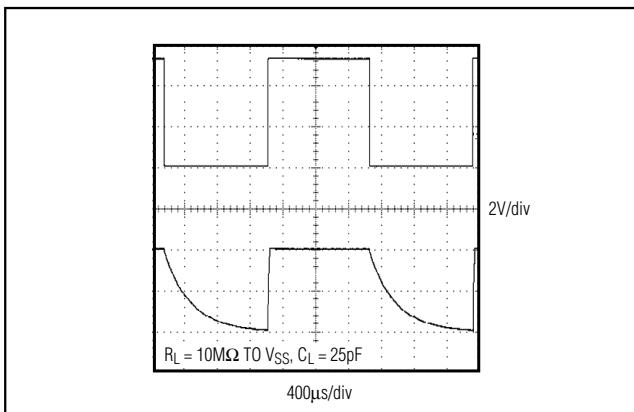


Figure 4. Shutdown Waveform

circuit's response by isolating the load capacitance from the op amp's output.

### Applications Information

#### Shutdown Mode

The MAX4481 features a low-power shutdown mode. When SHDN goes low, the supply current drops to 0.05µA (typ) and the output enters a high-impedance state. Pull SHDN high to enable the amplifier. Do not leave SHDN floating. Figure 4 shows the shutdown waveform.

#### Power-Up

The MAX4480–MAX4483 outputs typically settle within 50µs after power-up. Figure 5 shows the output voltage on power-up and power-down.

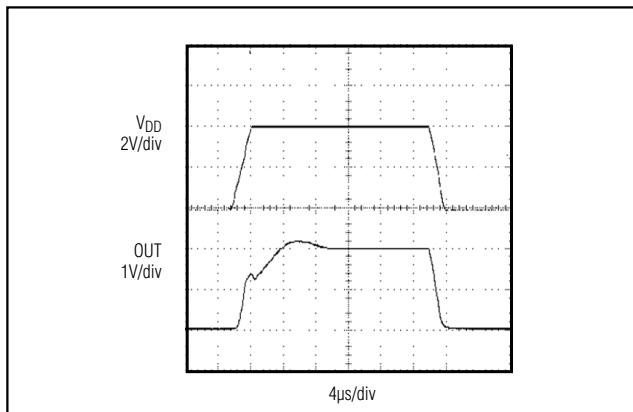


Figure 5. Power-Up/Down Waveform

### Power Supplies and Layout

The MAX4480–MAX4483 operate from a single +2.5V to +5.5V power supply. Bypass the power supply with a 0.1µF capacitor to ground.

Good layout techniques optimize performance by decreasing the amount of stray capacitance at the op amp's inputs and outputs. To decrease stray capacitance, minimize trace lengths by placing external components close to the op amp's pins.

### Chip Information

MAX4480/MAX4481 TRANSISTOR COUNT: 111

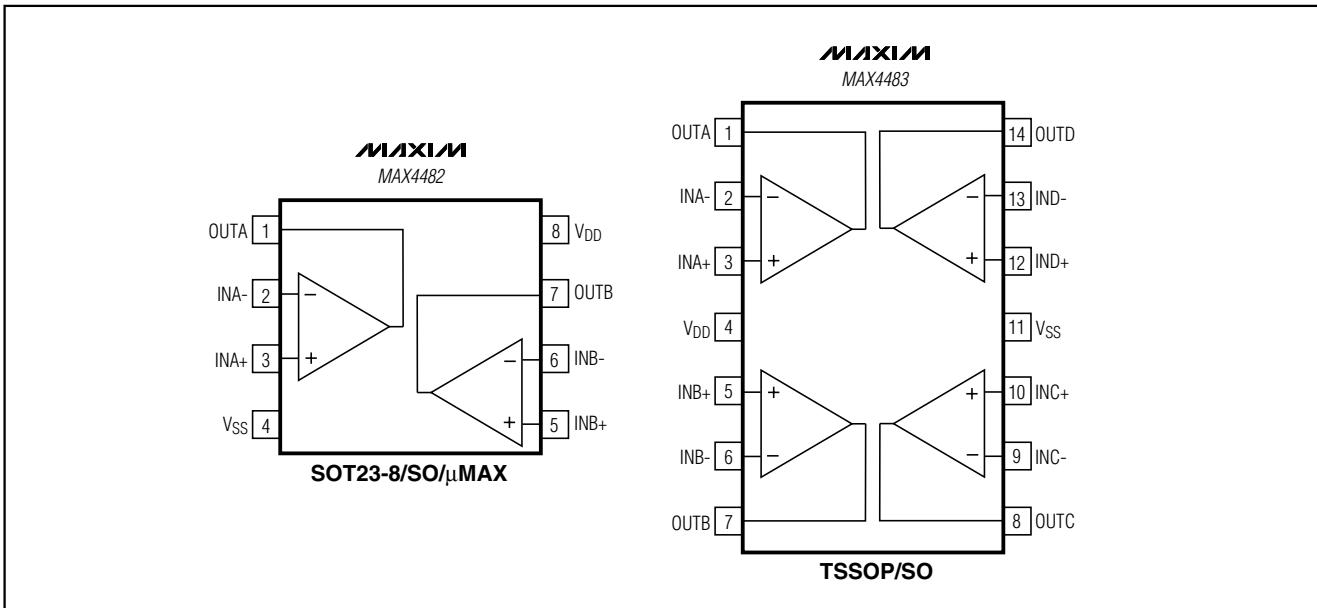
MAX4482 TRANSISTOR COUNT: 209

MAX4483 TRANSISTOR COUNT: 407

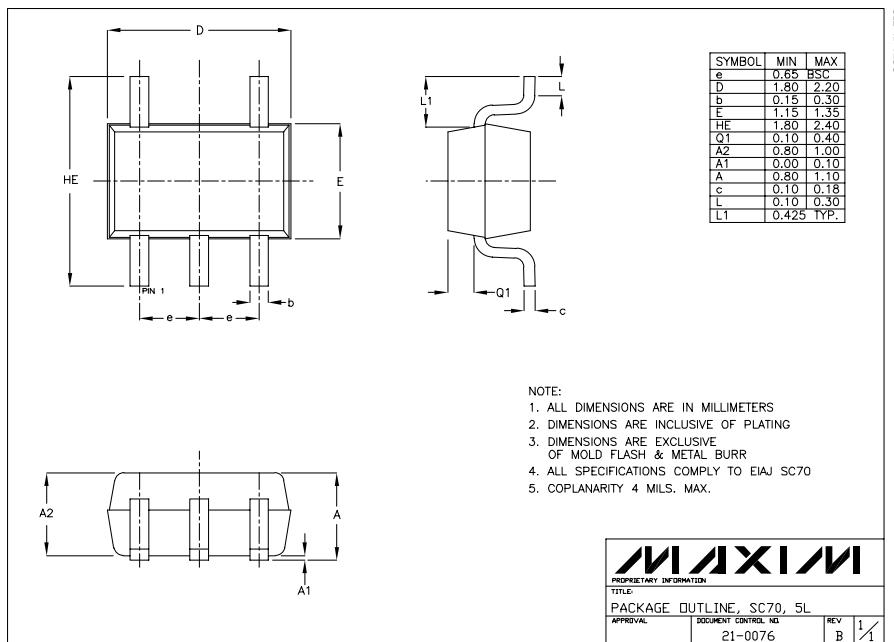
# **Single/Dual/Quad, Low-Cost, Single-Supply, Rail-to-Rail Op Amps with Shutdown**

## **Pin Configurations (continued)**

**MAX4480-MAX4483**

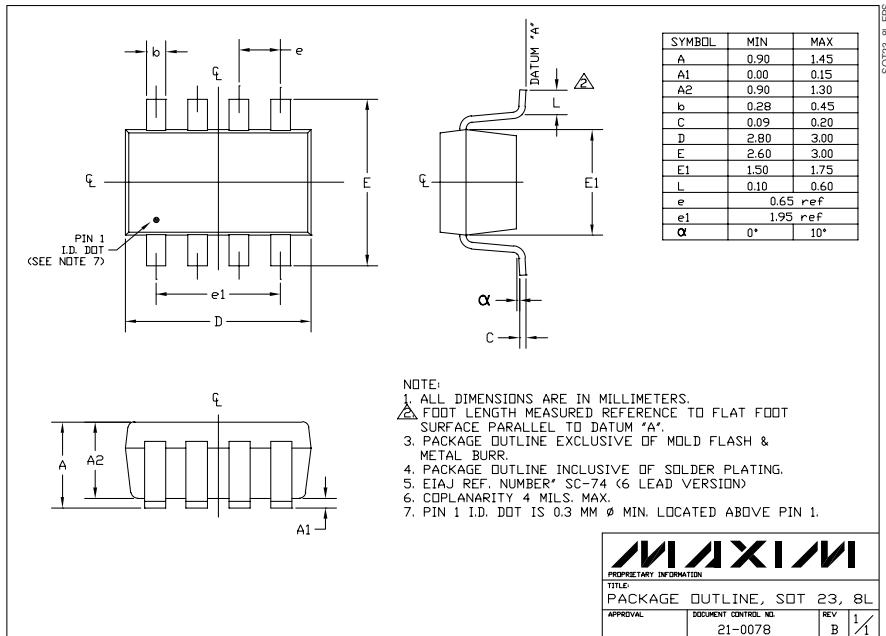
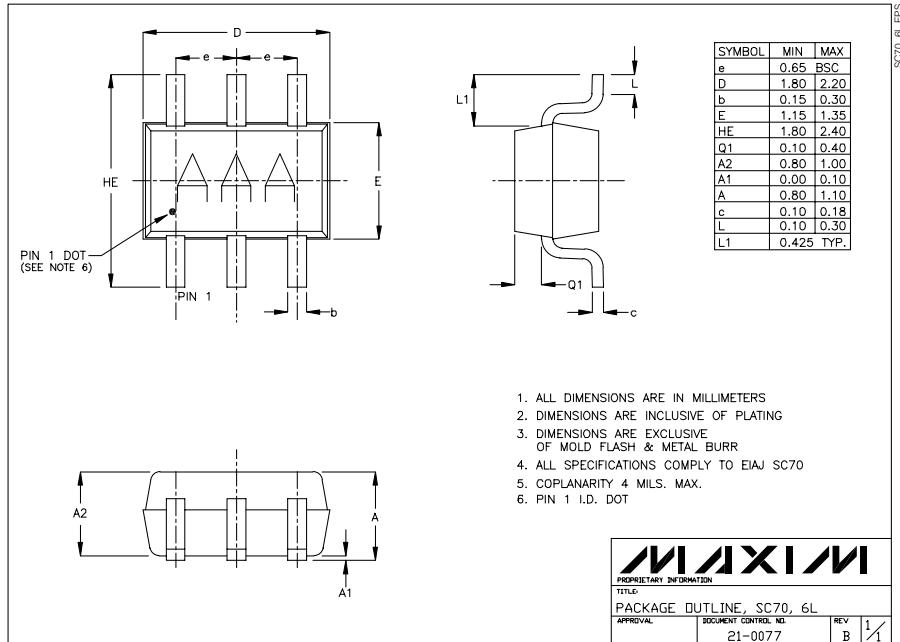


## **Package Information**



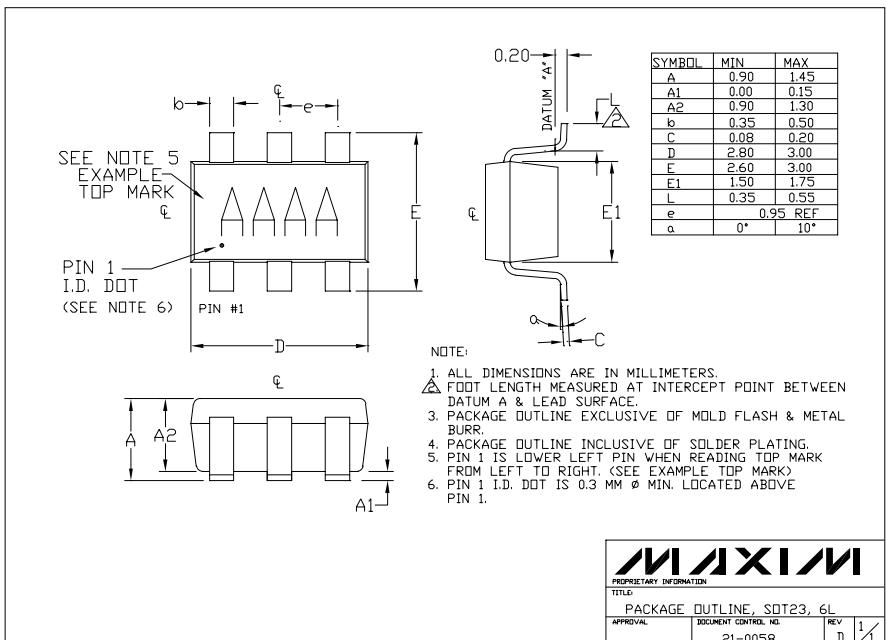
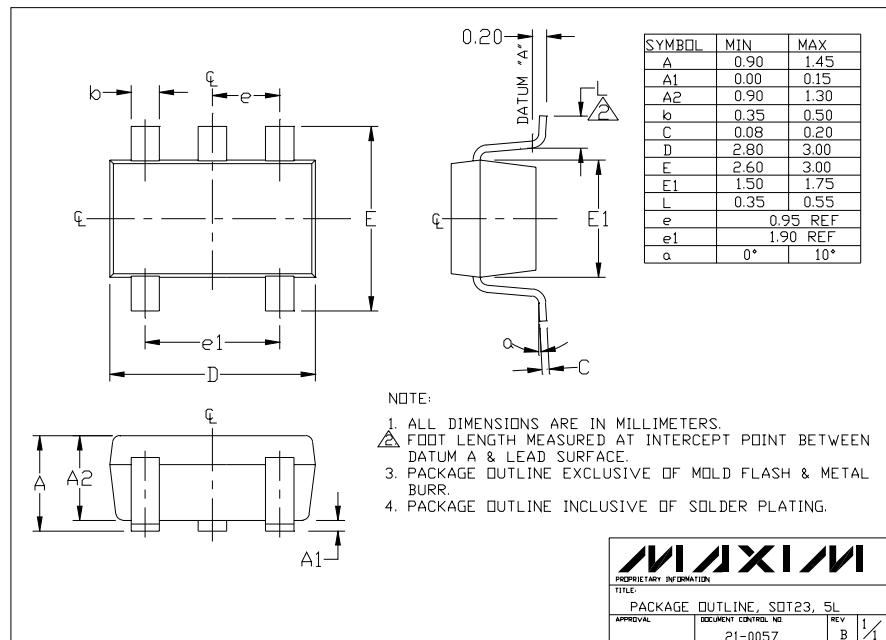
# Single/Dual/Quad, Low-Cost, Single-Supply, Rail-to-Rail Op Amps with Shutdown

## Package Information (continued)



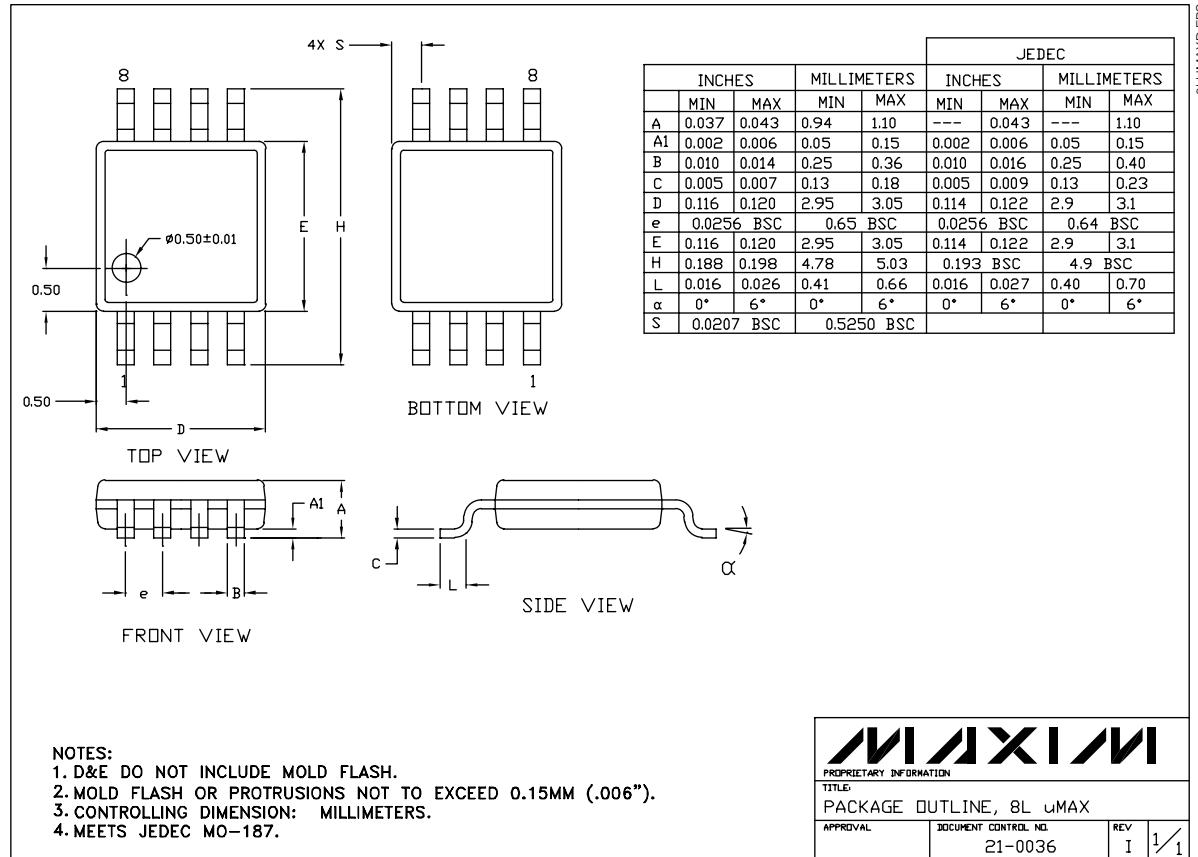
# Single/Dual/Quad, Low-Cost, Single-Supply, Rail-to-Rail Op Amps with Shutdown

## Package Information (continued)



# Single/Dual/Quad, Low-Cost, Single-Supply, Rail-to-Rail Op Amps with Shutdown

## Package Information (continued)

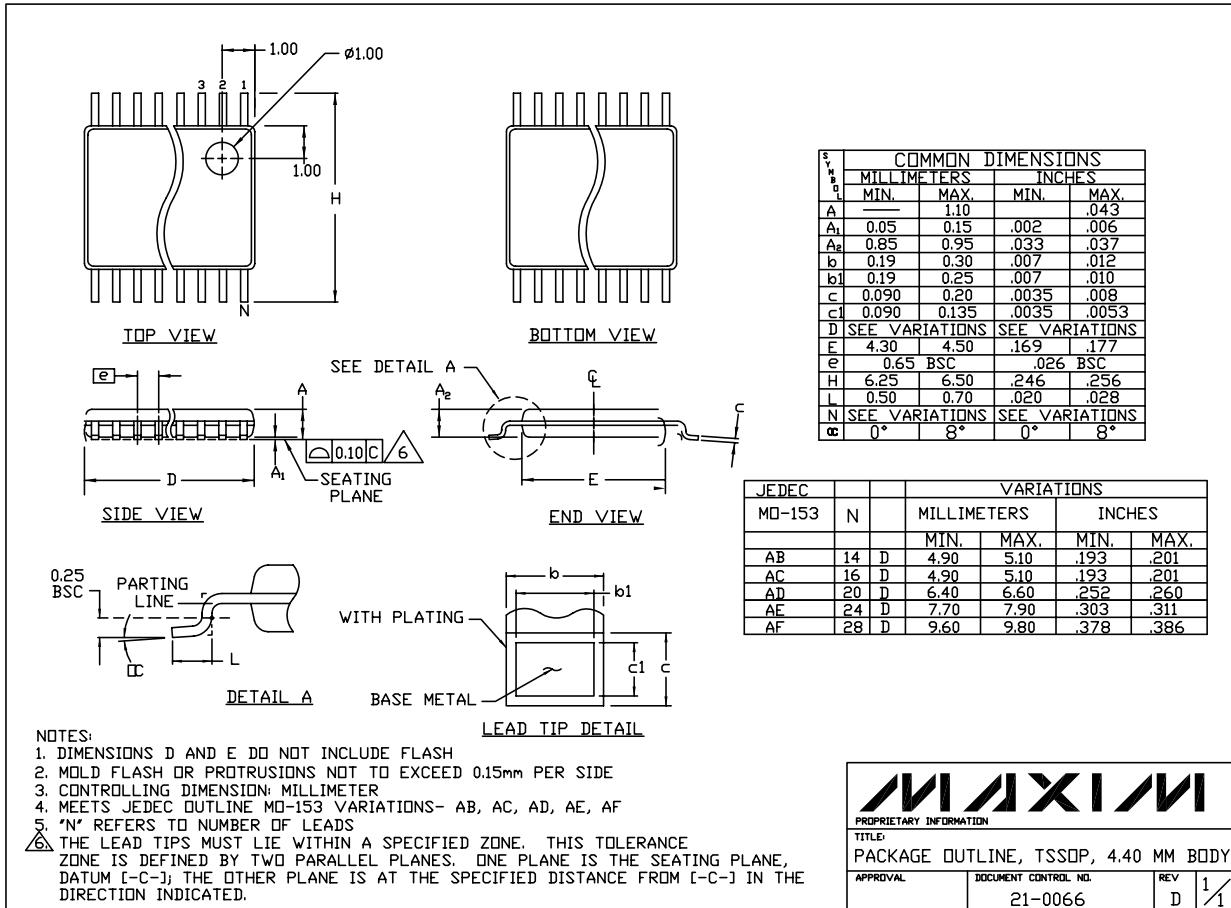


# Single/Dual/Quad, Low-Cost, Single-Supply, Rail-to-Rail Op Amps with Shutdown

## Package Information (continued)

**MAX4480-MAX4483**

TSSOP, NO PADS, EPS



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