

12-Bit Digital-to-Analog Converter with Two-Wire Interface

Features

- 12-Bit Digital-to-Analog Converter
- 2.7-5.5V Single Supply Operation
- Simple SMBus/I²C™ Serial Interface
- Low Power: 350μA Operation, 0.5μA Shutdown
- · 8-Pin SOIC and 8-Pin MSOP Packages

Applications

- Programmable Voltage Sources
- Digital Controlled Amplifiers/Attenuators
- · Process Monitoring and Control

Device Selection Table

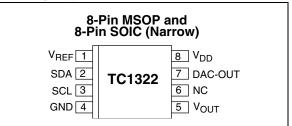
Part Number	Package	Temperature Range				
TC1322EOA	8-Pin SOIC (Narrow)	-40°C to +85°C				
TC1322EUA	8-Pin MSOP	-40°C to +85°C				

General Description

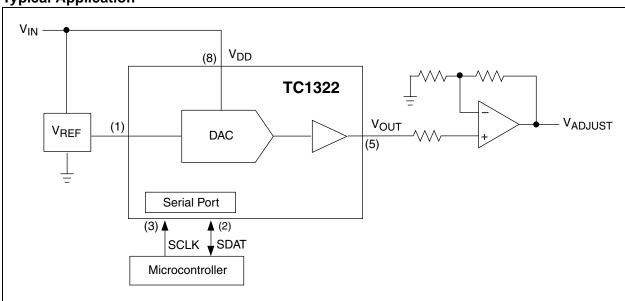
The TC1322 is a serially accessible 12-bit voltage output digital-to-analog converter (DAC). The DAC produces an output voltage that ranges from ground to an externally supplied reference voltage. It operates from a single power supply that can range from 2.7V to 5.5V, making it ideal for a wide range of applications. Built into the part is a Power-on Reset function that ensures that the device starts at a known condition.

Communication with the TC1322 is accomplished via a simple 2-wire SMBus/I²C compatible serial port with the TC1322 acting as a slave only device. The host can enable the SHDN bit in the CONFIG register to activate the Low Power Standby mode.

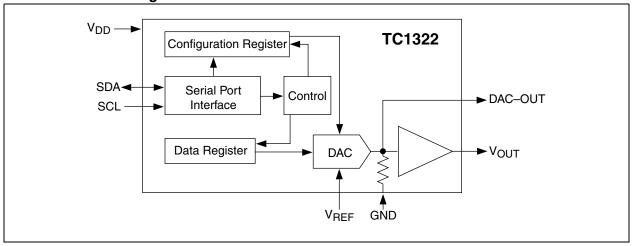
Package Type



Typical Application



Functional Block Diagram



1.0 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Absolute Maximum Ratings*

 *Stresses above those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operation sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to Absolute Maximum Rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

TC1322 ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Тур	Max	Unit	Test Conditions
		IVIIII	тур	IVIAX	Oilit	rest conditions
Power Supp	ly					
V_{DD}	Supply Voltage	2.7	_	5.5	_	
I _{DD}	Operating Current	_	0.35	0.5	mA	V _{DD} = 5.5V, V _{REF} = 1.2V Serial Port Inactive (Note 1)
I _{DD-STANDBY}	Standby Supply Current	_	0.1	1	μΑ	V _{DD} = 3.3V Serial Port Inactive (Note 1)
Static Perfor	mance - Analog Section					
	Resolution	_	_	10	Bits	
INL	Integral Non-Linearity at FS, T _A = +25°C	_	_	±16	LSB	(Note 2)
FSE	Full Scale Error	_	_	±3	%FS	
DNL	Differential Non-Linearity, T _A = +25°C	_	_	+4	LSB	All Codes (Note 2)
V _{OS}	Offset Error at V _{OUT}	_	±0.3	±8	mV	(Note 2)
TCV _{OS}	Offset Error Tempco at V _{OUT}	_	10	_	μν/°C	
PSRR	Power Supply Rejection Ratio	_	80	_	dB	V _{DD} at DC
V _{REF}	Voltage Reference Range	0	_	V _{DD} – 1.2	V	
I _{REF}	Reference Input Leakage Current	_	_	±1.0	μΑ	
V _{SW}	Voltage Swing	0	_	V_{REF}	V	$V_{REF} \le (V_{DD} - 1.2V)$
R _{OUT}	Output Resistance @ V _{OUT}	_	5.0	_	Ω	$R_{OUT}(\Omega)$
I _{OUT}	Output Current (Source or Sink)	_	2	_	mA	
I _{SC}	Output Short-Circuit Current V _{DD} = 5.5V	_	30 20	50 50	mA mA	Source Sink
Dynamic Per	formance					
SR	Voltage Output Slew Rate	_	0.8	_	V/μs	
t _{SETTLE}	Output Voltage Full Scale Settling Time	_	10	_	μsec	
t _{WU}	Wake-up Time	_	20	_	μs	
	Digital Feed through and Crosstalk	_	5	_	nV-s	SDA = V _{DD} , SCL = 100kHz
Serial Port Ir	nterface					
V _{IH}	Logic Input High	2.4	_	V_{DD}	V	
V _{IL}	Logic Input Low		_	0.6	_	
V _{OL}	SDA Output Low	_	_	0.4 0.6	V V	I _{OL} = 3mA (Sinking Current) I _{OL} = 6mA
C _{IN}	Input Capacitance SDA, SCL	_	5	0.4	pF	
I _{LEAK}	I/O Leakage		_	±1.0	μA	

Note 1: SDA and SCL must be connected to $V_{\rm DD}$ or GND.

2: Measured at $V_{OUT} \ge 50 \text{mV}$ referred to GND to avoid output buffer clipping.

TC1322 ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS (CONTINUED)

Electrical Cl	haracteristics: V _{DD} = 2.7V to 5.5V, -40°C s	≤ T _A ≤ +85	°C, V _{REF} =	1.2V, C _L = 8	0pF, unles	ss otherwise noted.
Symbol	Parameter	Min	Тур	Max	Unit	Test Conditions
Serial Port A	AC Timing	•	•			
f _{SMB}	SMBus Clock Frequency	10	_	100	kHz	
t _{IDLE}	Bus Free Time Prior to New Transition	4.7	_	_	μsec	
t _{H(START)}	START Condition Hold Time	4.0	_	_	μsec	
t _{SU(START)}	START Condition Setup Time	4.7	_	_	μsec	90% SCL to 10% SDA (for Repeated START Condition)
t _{SU(STOP)}	STOP Condition Setup Time	4.0	_		μsec	
t _{H-DATA}	Data In Hold Time	100	_		nsec	
t _{SU-DATA}	Data In Setup Time	100	_	_	nsec	
t _{LOW}	Low Clock Period	4.7	_	_	μsec	10% to 10%
t _{HIGH}	High Clock Period	4	_	_	μsec	90% to 90%
t _F	SMBus Fall Time	_	_	300	nsec	90% to 10%
t _R	SMBus Rise Time	_	_	1000	nsec	10% to 90%
t _{POR}	Power-on Reset Delay	_	500	_	μsec	V _{DD} ≥ V _{POR} (Rising Edge)

Note 1: SDA and SCL must be connected to V_{DD} or GND.
 2: Measured at V_{OUT} ≥ 50mV referred to GND to avoid output buffer clipping.

2.0 PIN DESCRIPTIONS

The descriptions of the pins are listed in Table 2-1.

TABLE 2-1: PIN FUNCTION TABLE

Pin Number	Symbol	Туре	Description
1	V_{REF}	Input	Input. Voltage Reference Input can range from 0V to 1.2V below V _{DD} .
2	SDA	Bi-Directional	Bi-directional. Serial data is transferred on the SMBus in both directions using this pin.
3	SCL	Input	Input. SMBus serial clock. Clocks data into and out of the TC1322.
4	GND	Power	Ground.
5	V _{OUT}	Output	Output. Buffered DAC output voltage. This voltage is a function of the reference voltage and the contents of the DATA register.
6	NC	None	No connection.
7	DAC-OUT	Output	Output. Unbuffered DAC output voltage. This voltage is a function of the reference voltage and the contents of the DATA register. This output is unbuffered and care must be taken that the pin is connected only to a high-impedance node.
8	V_{DD}	Power	Input. Positive power supply input. See electrical specifications.

3.0 DETAILED DESCRIPTION

The TC1322 is a monolithic 10-bit digital-to-analog converter that is designed to operate from a single supply that can range from 2.7V to 5.5V. The DAC consists of a data register (DATA), a configuration register (CONFIG), and a current output amplifier. The TC1322 uses an external reference, which also determines the maximum output voltage.

The TC1322 uses a current steering DAC based on an array of matched current sources. This current, along with a precision resistor, converts the contents of the Data register and V_{REF} into an output voltage, V_{OUT} given by:

 $V_{OUT} = V_{REF} (DATA/4096)$

3.1 Reference Input

The reference pin, V_{REF} is a buffered high-impedance input and because of this, the load regulation of the reference source needs only to be able to tolerate leakage levels of current (less than 1 μ A). V_{REF} accepts a voltage range from 0 to ($V_{DD}-1.2V$). Input capacitance is typically 10pF.

3.2 Output Amplifier

The TC1322 DAC output is buffered with an internal unity gain rail-to-rail input/output amplifier with a typical slew rate of $0.8V/\mu sec$. Maximum full scale transition settling time is $10\mu sec$ to within $\pm 1/2LSB$ when loaded with $1k\Omega$ in parallel with 100pF.

3.3 Standby Mode

The TC1322 allows the host to put it into a Low Power ($I_{DD} = 0.5\mu A$, typical) Standby mode. In this mode, the D/A conversion is halted. The SMBus port operates normally. Standby mode is enabled by setting the SHDN bit in the CONFIG register. The table below summarizes this operation.

TABLE 3-1: STANDBY MODE OPERATION

SHDN Bit	Operating Mode
0	Normal
1	Standby

3.4 SMBus Slave Address

The TC1322 is internally programmed to have a default SMBus address value of 1001 000b. Seven other addresses are available by custom order (contact factory). See Figure 3-1 for location of address bits in SMBus protocol.

FIGURE 3-1: **SMBus PROTOCOLS**

Write 1-Byte Format

S	Address	R/W	ACK	Command	ACK	Data	ACK	Р
	7-Bits	0		8-Bits		8-Bits		

Slave Address

Command Byte: selects which register you are writing to.

Data Byte: data goes into the register set by the command byte.

Write 2-Byte Format

S	Address	R/W	ACK	Command	ACK	Data	ACK	Data	ACK	Р
	7-Bits	0		8-Bits		8-Bits		8-Bits		

Slave Address

Command Byte: selects which register you are writing to.

Data Byte: data goes into the register set by the command byte.

Read 1-Byte Format

S	Address	R/W	ACK	Command	ACK	s	Address	R/W	ACK	Data	NACK	Р
	7-Bits	0		8-Bits			7-Bits	1		8-Bits		

Slave Address

which register you are reading from.

Command Byte: selects Slave Address: repeated Data Byte: reads from due to change in data flow direction.

the register set by the command byte.

Read 2-Byte Format

S	Address	R/W	ACK	Command	ACK	S	Address	R/W	ACK	Data	ACK	Data	NACK	Р
	7-Bits	0		8-Bits			7-Bits	1		8-Bits		8-Bits		

Slave Address

Command Byte: selects which register you are reading from.

Slave Address: repeated Data Byte: reads from due to change in data flow direction.

the register set by the command byte.

Receive 1-Byte Format

S	Address	R/W ACK		Data	NACK	Р
	7-Bits	1		8-Bits		

S = START Condition Data Byte: reads data from P = STOP Condition the register commanded by Shaded = Slave Transmission the last read byte or write byte transmission.

Receive 1-Byte Format

S	Address	R/W	ACK	Data	ACK	Data	NACK	Р
	7-Bits	1		8-Bits		8-Bits		

Data Byte: reads data from S = START Condition P = STOP Condition the register commanded by the last read byte or write Shaded = Slave Transmission byte transmission.

4.0 SERIAL PORT OPERATION

The Serial Clock input (SCL) and bi-directional data port (SDA) form a 2-wire bi-directional serial port for programming and interrogating the TC1322. The following conventions are used in this bus architecture:

TABLE 4-1: TC1322 SERIAL BUS CONVENTIONS

Term	Explanation
Transmitter	The device sending data to the bus.
Receiver	The device receiving data from the bus.
Master	The device which controls the bus: initiating transfers (START), generating the clock, and terminating transfers (STOP).
Slave	The device addressed by the master.
START	A unique condition signaling the beginning of a transfer indicated by SDA falling (High - Low) while SCL is high.
STOP	A unique condition signaling the end of a transfer indicated by SDA rising (Low - High) while SCL is high.
ACK	A Receiver Acknowledges the receipt of each byte with this unique condition. The Receiver drives SDA low during SCL high of the ACK clock pulse. The Master provides the clock pulse for the ACK cycle.
Busy	Communication is not possible because the bus is in use.
Not Busy	When the bus is IDLE, both SDA and SCL will remain high.
Data Valid	The state of SDA must remain stable during the High period of SCL, in order for a data bit to be considered valid. SDA only changes state while SCL is low during normal data transfers. (See START and STOP conditions.)

All transfers take place under control of a host, usually a CPU or microcontroller acting as the Master, which provides the clock signal for all transfers. The TC1322 always operates as a Slave. The serial protocol is illustrated in Figure 3-1. All data transfers have two phases; all bytes are transferred MSB first. Accesses are initiated by a START condition (START), followed by a device address byte and one or more data bytes. The device address byte includes a Read/Write selection bit. Each access must be terminated by a STOP condition (STOP). A convention called Acknowledge (ACK) confirms receipt of each byte. Note that SDA can change only during periods when SCL is LOW (SDA changes while SCL is HIGH are reserved for START and STOP conditions).

4.1 START Condition (START)

The TC1322 continuously monitors the SDA and SCL lines for a START condition (a HIGH to LOW transition of SDA while SCL is HIGH), and will not respond until this condition is met.

4.2 Address Byte

Immediately following the START condition, the host must transmit the address byte to the TC1322. The 7-bit SMBus address for the TC1322 is 1001000. The 7-bit address transmitted in the serial bit stream must match for the TC1322 to respond with an Acknowledge (indicating the TC1322 is on the bus and ready to accept data). The eighth bit in the Address Byte is a Read-Write bit. This bit is a 1 for a read operation or 0 for a write operation. During the first phase of any transfer, this bit will be set = 0 to indicate that the command byte is being written.

4.3 Acknowledge (ACK)

Acknowledge (ACK) provides a positive handshake between the host and the TC1322. The host releases SDA after transmitting eight bits, then generates a ninth clock cycle to allow the TC1322 to pull the SDA line LOW to acknowledge that it successfully received the previous eight bits of data or address.

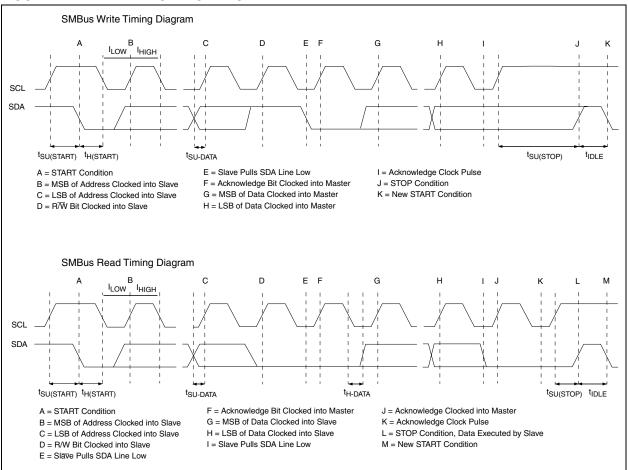
4.4 Data Byte

After a successful ACK of the address byte, the host must transmit the data byte to be written or clock out the data to be read. (See the appropriate timing diagrams.) ACK will be generated after a successful write of a data byte into the TC1322.

4.5 STOP Condition (STOP)

Communications must be terminated by a STOP condition (a LOW to HIGH transition of SDA while SCL is HIGH). The STOP Condition must be communicated by the transmitter to the TC1322. Refer to Figure 4-1, Timing Diagrams for serial bus timing.





4.6 Register Set and Programmer's Model

TABLE 4-2: TC1322 COMMAND SET (SMBus READ_BYTE AND WRITE_BYTE)

Command Byte Description					
Command	Code	Function			
RWD	00h	Read/Write Data (DATA)			
RWCR	01h	Read/Write Configuration (CONFIG)			

TABLE 4-3: CONFIGURATION REGISTER (CONFIG), 8-BIT, READ/WRITE

Configuration Register (CONFIG)								
D[7]	D[6]	D[5]	D[4]	D[3]	D[2]	D[1]	D[0]	
Reserved					SHI		SHDN	
В	it	POR	Function		Туре	Operation		
D[0]	0	Standby Switch		Read/ Write	1 = Standby 0 = Normal		
D[7]-	·D[1]	0	Reserved; Always returns Zero when Read		N/A	N/A		

TABLE 4-4: DATA REGISTER (DATA), 12-BIT, READ/WRITE

Data Register (DATA) for 1st Byte							
D[11]	D[0]	D[9]	D[8]	D[7]	D[6]	D[5]	D[4]
MSB	Х	Χ	Х	Х	Х	Х	LSB
Data Register (DATA) for 2nd Byte							
D[3]	D[2]	D[1]	D[0]	Х	Х	Х	Х
Х	Х	Х	LSB	Х	Х	Х	Х

The DAC output voltage is a function of reference voltage and the binary value of the contents of the register DATA. The transfer function is given by the expression:

EQUATION 4-1:

$$V_{OUT} = V_{REF} \times \left[\frac{DATA}{4096} \right]$$

4.7 Register Set Summary

The TC1322's register set is summarized in Table 4-5 below. All registers are 12-bits wide.

TABLE 4-5: TC1322 REGISTER SET SUMMARY

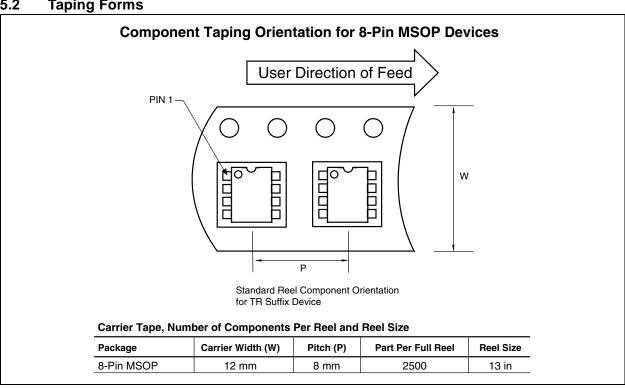
Name	Description	POR State	Read	Write
Data	Data Register (2-Byte Format)	00000000000b	Х	Х
Config	CONFIG Register	0000 0000b	Χ	Χ

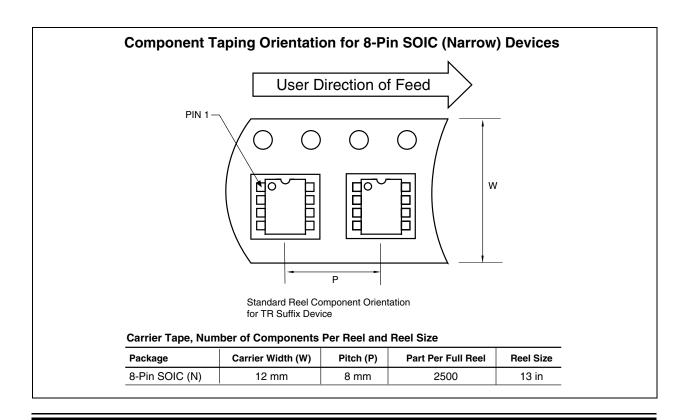
5.0 **PACKAGING INFORMATION**

5.1 **Package Marking Information**

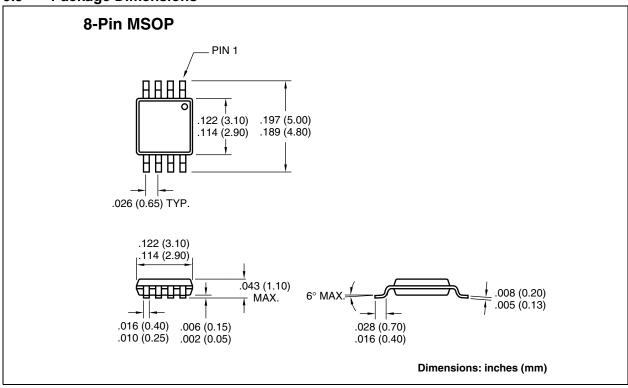
Package marking data not available at this time.

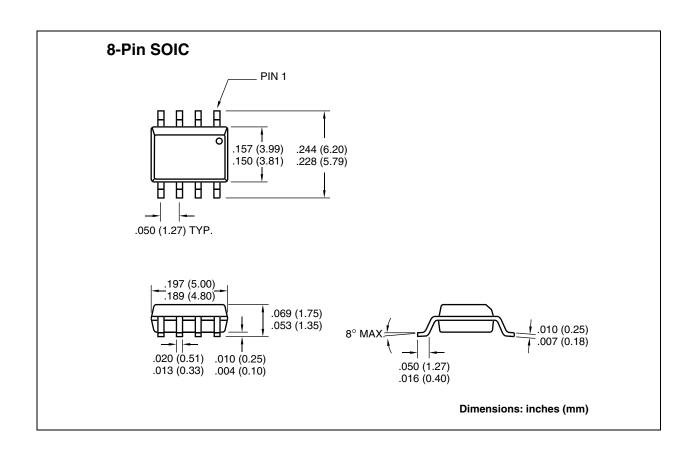
5.2 **Taping Forms**





5.3 Package Dimensions





NOTES:

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