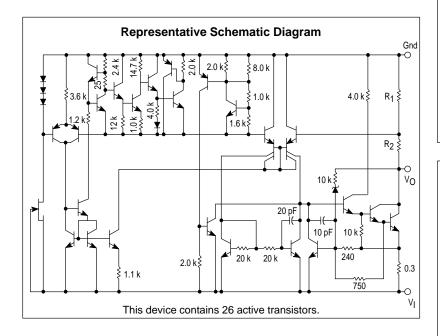


# Three-Terminal Negative Voltage Regulators

The MC7900 series of fixed output negative voltage regulators are intended as complements to the popular MC7800 series devices. These negative regulators are available in the same seven–voltage options as the MC7800 devices. In addition, one extra voltage option commonly employed in MECL systems is also available in the negative MC7900 series.

Available in fixed output voltage options from -5.0 V to -24 V, these regulators employ current limiting, thermal shutdown, and safe–area compensation – making them remarkably rugged under most operating conditions. With adequate heatsinking they can deliver output currents in excess of 1.0 A.

- No External Components Required
- Internal Thermal Overload Protection
- Internal Short Circuit Current Limiting
- Output Transistor Safe-Area Compensation
- Available in 2% Voltage Tolerance (See Ordering Information)



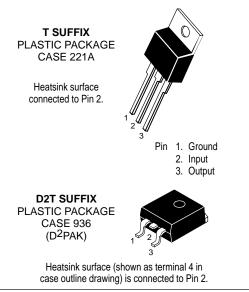
#### **ORDERING INFORMATION**

Device	Output Voltage Tolerance	Operating Temperature Range	Package
MC79XXACD2T	2%		Surface Mount
MC79XXCD2T	4%	T <sub>.1</sub> = 0° to +125°C	Surface Mount
MC79XXACT	2%	17=0 10+125 0	Insertion Mount
MC79XXCT	4%		msertion Mount
MC79XXBD2T	4%	$T_{.J} = -40^{\circ} \text{ to } +125^{\circ}\text{C}$	Surface Mount
MC79XXBT	4 /6	1j=-40 t0+125 C	Insertion Mount

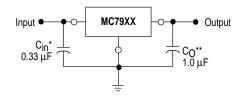
XX indicates nominal voltage.

### MC7900 Series

# THREE-TERMINAL NEGATIVE FIXED VOLTAGE REGULATORS



#### STANDARD APPLICATION



A common ground is required between the input and the output voltages. The input voltage must remain typically 2.0 V above more negative even during the high point of the input ripple voltage.

- XX, These two digits of the type number indicate nominal voltage.
  - \* C<sub>in</sub> is required if regulator is located an appreciable distance from power supply filter.
  - \*\* CO improve stability and transient response.

#### **DEVICE TYPE/NOMINAL OUTPUT VOLTAGE**

MC7905	5.0 V	MC7912	12 V
MC7905.2	5.2 V	MC7915	15 V
MC7906	6.0 V	MC7918	28 V
MC7908	8.0 V	MC7924	24 V

### **MAXIMUM RATINGS** ( $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$ , unless otherwise noted.)

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Input Voltage (-5.0 V ≥ V <sub>O</sub> ≥ -18 V)	٧ <sub>I</sub>	-35	Vdc
(24 V)		-40	
Power Dissipation			
Case 221A			
T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C	$P_{D}$	Internally Limited	W
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Ambient	$\theta$ JA	65	°C/W
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Case	$\theta$ JC	5.0	°C/W
Case 936 (D <sup>2</sup> PAK)			
$T_A = +25^{\circ}C$	$P_{D}$	Internally Limited	W
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Ambient	$\theta$ JA	70	°C/W
Thermal Resistance, Junction–to–Case	$\theta$ JC	5.0	°C/W
Storage Junction Temperature Range	T <sub>stg</sub>	-65 to +150	°C
Junction Temperature	TJ	+150	°C

#### THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS

Characteristics	Symbol	Max	Unit
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Ambient	$R_{\theta JA}$	65	°C/W
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Case	$R_{\theta JC}$	5.0	°C/W

## MC7905C ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ( $V_I = -10 \text{ V}$ , $I_O = 500 \text{ mA}$ , $0^{\circ}\text{C} < T_J < +125^{\circ}\text{C}$ , unless otherwise noted.)

Characteristics	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage (T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C)	Vo	-4.8	-5.0	-5.2	Vdc
Line Regulation (Note 1)	Reg <sub>line</sub>				mV
$(T_J = +25^{\circ}C, I_O = 100 \text{ mA})$ -7.0 Vdc $\geq V_I \geq -25 \text{ Vdc}$		_	7.0	50	
$-8.0 \text{ Vdc} \ge \dot{V_1} \ge -12 \text{ Vdc}$		_	2.0	25	
$(T_J = +25^{\circ}C, I_O = 500 \text{ mA})$ -7.0 Vdc $\geq V_I \geq -25 \text{ Vdc}$			35	100	
$-8.0 \text{ Vdc} \ge V_1 \ge -25 \text{ Vdc}$ $-8.0 \text{ Vdc} \ge V_1 \ge -12 \text{ Vdc}$		_	8.0	50	
Load Regulation, T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C (Note 1)	Reg <sub>load</sub>				mV
$5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_O \le 1.5 \text{ A}$	1 togload	_	11	100	""
$250~\text{mA} \leq \text{I}_{\text{O}} \leq 750~\text{mA}$		_	4.0	50	
Output Voltage	Vo				Vdc
$-7.0 \text{ Vdc} \ge \text{V}_{\text{I}} \ge -20 \text{ Vdc}, 5.0 \text{ mA} \le \text{I}_{\text{O}} \le 1.0 \text{ A}, \text{ P} \le 15 \text{ W}$		-4.75	_	-5.25	
Input Bias Current (T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C)	I <sub>IB</sub>	_	4.3	8.0	mA
Input Bias Current Change	Δl <sub>IB</sub>				mA
$-7.0 \text{ Vdc} \ge V_1 \ge -25 \text{ Vdc}$		_	-	1.3 0.5	
$5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_O \le 1.5 \text{ A}$		_	_	0.5	
Output Noise Voltage ( $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$ , 10 Hz $\leq f \leq$ 100 kHz)	V <sub>n</sub>	_	40	_	μV
Ripple Rejection (I <sub>O</sub> = 20 mA, f = 120 Hz)	RR	_	70	_	dB
Dropout Voltage	VI–VO				Vdc
$I_O = 1.0 \text{ A}, T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$		_	2.0	_	
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	ΔV <sub>O</sub> /ΔΤ				mV/°C
$I_{O} = 5.0 \text{ mA}, 0^{\circ}\text{C} \le T_{J} \le +125^{\circ}\text{C}$		_	-1.0	-	

**NOTE:** 1. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V<sub>O</sub> due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

MC7905AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (V  $_I$  = -10 V,  $I_O$  = 500 mA,  $0^{\circ}C$  <  $T_J$  <  $+125^{\circ}C$ , unless otherwise noted.)

Characteristics	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage ( $T_J = +25^{\circ}C$ )	Vo	-4.9	-5.0	-5.1	Vdc
Line Regulation (Note 1) $-8.0 \text{ Vdc} \ge V_I \ge -12 \text{ Vdc}$ ; $I_O = 1.0 \text{ A}$ , $T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$ $-8.0 \text{ Vdc} \ge V_I \ge -12 \text{ Vdc}$ ; $I_O = 1.0 \text{ A}$ $-7.5 \text{ Vdc} \ge V_I \ge -25 \text{ Vdc}$ ; $I_O = 500 \text{ mA}$ $-7.0 \text{ Vdc} \ge V_I \ge -20 \text{ Vdc}$ ; $I_O = 1.0 \text{ A}$ , $T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	Reg <sub>line</sub>	- - -	2.0 7.0 7.0 6.0	25 50 50 50	mV
Load Regulation (Note 1) 5.0 mA $\leq$ I <sub>O</sub> $\leq$ 1.5 A, T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C 250 mA $\leq$ I <sub>O</sub> $\leq$ 750 mA 5.0 mA $\leq$ I <sub>O</sub> $\leq$ 1.0 A	Reg <sub>load</sub>	- - -	11 4.0 9.0	100 50 100	mV
Output Voltage -7.5 Vdc $\geq$ V <sub>I</sub> $\geq$ -20 Vdc, 5.0 mA $\leq$ I <sub>O</sub> $\leq$ 1.0 A, P $\leq$ 15 W	Vo	-4.80	-	-5.20	Vdc
Input Bias Current	lв	_	4.4	8.0	mA
Input Bias Current Change $-7.5 \text{ Vdc} \ge \text{V}_{\text{I}} \ge -25 \text{ Vdc}$ $5.0 \text{ mA} \le \text{I}_{\text{O}} \le 1.0 \text{ A}$ $5.0 \text{ mA} \le \text{I}_{\text{O}} \le 1.5 \text{ A}, \text{T}_{\text{J}} = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	ΔlIB	- - -	- - -	1.3 0.5 0.5	mA
Output Noise Voltage (T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C, 10 Hz $\leq$ f $\leq$ 100 kHz)	V <sub>n</sub>	_	40	_	μV
Ripple Rejection (I <sub>O</sub> = mA, f = 120 Hz)	RR	_	70	_	dB
Dropout Voltage I <sub>O</sub> = 1.0 A. T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C	V <sub>I</sub> –V <sub>O</sub>	_	2.0	-	Vdc
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage $I_O = 5.0 \text{ A},  0^{\circ}\text{C} \leq T_J \leq +125^{\circ}\text{C}$	ΔV <sub>O</sub> /ΔΤ	-	-1.0	-	mV/°C

 $\label{eq:mc7905.2C} \textbf{ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS} \ (V_I = -10 \ \text{V}, \ I_O = 500 \ \text{mA}, \ 0^{\circ}\text{C} < T_J < +125^{\circ}\text{C}, \ \text{unless otherwise noted.})$ 

Characteristics	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage (T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C)	Vo	-5.0	-5.2	-5.4	Vdc
Line Regulation (Note 1) (T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C, I <sub>O</sub> = 100 mA)	Reg <sub>line</sub>				mV
$-7.2 \text{ Vdc} \ge V_1 \ge -25 \text{ Vdc}$ $-8.0 \text{ Vdc} \ge V_1 \ge -12 \text{ Vdc}$ $(T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}, I_O = 500 \text{ mA})$		_	8.0 2.2	52 27	
$-7.2 \text{ Vdc} \ge V_1 \ge -25 \text{ Vdc}$ $-8.0 \text{ Vdc} \ge V_1 \ge -12 \text{ Vdc}$		- -	37 8.5	105 52	
Load Regulation, T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C (Note 1)	Reg <sub>load</sub>				mV
$5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_{O} \le 1.5 \text{ A}$ $250 \text{ mA} \le I_{O} \le 750 \text{ mA}$		_	12 4.5	105 52	
Output Voltage $ -7.2 \text{ Vdc} \ge \text{V}_{\text{I}} \ge -20 \text{ Vdc}, 5.0 \text{ mA} \le \text{I}_{\text{O}} \le 1.0 \text{ A}, \text{ P} \le 15 \text{ W} $	VO	-4.95	-	-5.45	Vdc
Input Bias Current (T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C)	I <sub>IB</sub>	_	4.3	8.0	mA
Input Bias Current Change -7.2 Vdc $\geq$ V <sub>I</sub> $\geq$ -25 Vdc 5.0 mA $\leq$ I <sub>O</sub> $\leq$ 1.5 A	Δl <sub>IB</sub>	_ _	_ _	1.3 0.5	mA
Output Noise Voltage ( $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$ , 10 Hz $\leq$ f $\leq$ 100 kHz)	Vn	-	42	_	μV
Ripple Rejection (I <sub>O</sub> = 20 mA, f = 120 Hz)	RR	-	68	_	dB
Dropout Voltage IO = 1.0 A, TJ = +25°C	VI-VO	_	2.0	-	Vdc
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage $I_O = 5.0$ mA, $0^{\circ}C \le T_J \le +125^{\circ}C$	ΔV <sub>O</sub> /ΔΤ	_	-1.0	_	mV/°C

**NOTE:** 1. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V<sub>O</sub> due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

 $\label{eq:mc7906C} \mbox{\bf ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (V}_{I} = -11 \ \mbox{V, I}_{O} = 500 \ \mbox{mA, 0°C} < T_{J} < +125 \ \mbox{°C, unless otherwise noted.)}$ 

Characteristics	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage (T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C)	Vo	-5.75	-6.0	-6.25	Vdc
Line Regulation (Note 1) (T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C, I <sub>O</sub> = 100 mA)	Reg <sub>line</sub>				mV
$-8.0 \text{ Vdc} \ge V_1 \ge -25 \text{ Vdc}$ $-9.0 \text{ Vdc} \ge V_1 \ge -13 \text{ Vdc}$ $(T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}, I_O = 500 \text{ mA})$		_ _	9.0 3.0	60 30	
$-8.0 \text{ Vdc} \ge V_{\parallel} \ge -25 \text{ Vdc}$ $-9.0 \text{ Vdc} \ge V_{\parallel} \ge -13 \text{ Vdc}$		- -	43 10	120 60	
Load Regulation, $T_J$ = +25°C (Note 1) 5.0 mA $\leq$ I <sub>O</sub> $\leq$ 1.5 A 250 mA $\leq$ I <sub>O</sub> $\leq$ 750 mA	Reg <sub>load</sub>	_ _	13 5.0	120 60	mV
Output Voltage $-8.0 \text{ Vdc} \ge \text{V}_{\text{I}} \ge -21 \text{ Vdc}, 5.0 \text{ mA} \le \text{I}_{\text{O}} \le 1.0 \text{ A}, \text{P} \le 15 \text{ W}$	Vo	-5.7	-	-6.3	Vdc
Input Bias Current (T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C)	I <sub>IB</sub>	_	4.3	8.0	mA
Input Bias Current Change -8.0 Vdc $\geq$ V <sub>I</sub> $\geq$ -25 Vdc 5.0 mA $\leq$ I <sub>O</sub> $\leq$ 1.5 A	Δl <sub>IB</sub>	_ _	_ _	1.3 0.5	mA
Output Noise Voltage ( $T_A = +25$ °C, 10 Hz $\leq$ f $\leq$ 100 kHz)	Vn	_	45	_	μV
Ripple Rejection (I <sub>O</sub> = 20 mA, f = 120 Hz)	RR	_	65	_	dB
Dropout Voltage IO = 1.0 A, TJ = +25°C	V <sub>I</sub> –V <sub>O</sub>	_	2.0	-	Vdc
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage $I_O = 5.0 \text{ A}, \ 0^{\circ}\text{C} \le T_J \le +125^{\circ}\text{C}$	ΔV <sub>O</sub> /ΔΤ	_	-1.0	_	mV/°C

### MC7908C ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (V<sub>I</sub> = -14 V, I<sub>O</sub> = 500 mA, $0^{\circ}$ C < T<sub>J</sub> < $+125^{\circ}$ C, unless otherwise noted.)

Characteristics	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage (T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C)	VO	-7.7	-8.0	-8.3	Vdc
Line Regulation (Note 1) (T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C, I <sub>O</sub> = 100 mA)	Regline				mV
$-10.5 \text{ Vdc} \ge V_{\text{J}} \ge -25 \text{ Vdc}$ $-11 \text{ Vdc} \ge V_{\text{J}} \ge -17 \text{ Vdc}$ $(T_{\text{J}} = +25^{\circ}\text{C}, I_{\text{O}} = 500 \text{ mA})$		_ _	12 5.0	80 40	
$-10.5 \text{ Vdc} \ge \text{V}_{\text{I}} \ge -25 \text{ Vdc}$ $-11 \text{ Vdc} \ge \text{V}_{\text{I}} \ge -17 \text{ Vdc}$		- -	50 22	160 80	
Load Regulation, $T_J$ = +25°C (Note 1) 5.0 mA $\leq$ I <sub>O</sub> $\leq$ 1.5 A 250 mA $\leq$ I <sub>O</sub> $\leq$ 750 mA	Reg <sub>load</sub>	_ _	26 9.0	160 80	mV
Output Voltage $-10.5 \text{ Vdc} \ge \text{V}_{\text{I}} \ge -23 \text{ Vdc}, 5.0 \text{ mA} \le \text{I}_{\text{O}} \le 1.0 \text{ A}, \text{ P} \le 15 \text{ W}$	Vo	-7.6	-	-8.4	Vdc
Input Bias Current (T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C)	I <sub>IB</sub>	_	4.3	8.0	mA
Input Bias Current Change -10.5 Vdc $\geq$ V <sub>I</sub> $\geq$ -25 Vdc 5.0 mA $\leq$ I <sub>O</sub> $\leq$ 1.5 A	ΔΙΙΒ	_ _	- -	1.0 0.5	mA
Output Noise Voltage ( $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$ , 10 Hz $\leq$ f $\leq$ 100 kHz)	V <sub>n</sub>	_	52	_	μV
Ripple Rejection (I <sub>O</sub> = 20 mA, f = 120 Hz)	RR	_	62	_	dB
Dropout Voltage IO = 1.0 A, TJ = +25°C	V <sub>I</sub> –V <sub>O</sub>	-	2.0	-	Vdc
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage $I_O = 5.0$ mA, $0^{\circ}C \le T_J \le +125^{\circ}C$	ΔV <sub>O</sub> /ΔΤ	-	-1.0		mV/°C

**NOTE:** 1. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V<sub>O</sub> due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

 $\label{eq:mc7912C} \textbf{MC7912C} \\ \textbf{ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS} \text{ (V}_{I} = -19 \text{ V, I}_{O} = 500 \text{ mA, } 0^{\circ}\text{C} < \text{T}_{J} < +125^{\circ}\text{C, unless otherwise noted.)}$ 

Characteristics	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage (T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C)	Vo	-11.5	-12	-12.5	Vdc
Line Regulation (Note 1) (T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C, I <sub>O</sub> = 100 mA)	Reg <sub>line</sub>				mV
$-14.5 \text{ Vdc} \ge V_{\text{I}} \ge -30 \text{ Vdc}$ $-16 \text{ Vdc} \ge V_{\text{I}} \ge -22 \text{ Vdc}$ $(T_{\text{J}} = +25^{\circ}\text{C}, I_{\text{O}} = 500 \text{ mA})$		_ _	13 6.0	120 60	
$-14.5 \text{ Vdc} \ge V_{I} \ge -30 \text{ Vdc}$ $-16 \text{ Vdc} \ge V_{I} \ge -22 \text{ Vdc}$		_ _	55 24	240 120	
Load Regulation, $T_J$ = +25°C (Note 1) 5.0 mA $\leq$ I <sub>O</sub> $\leq$ 1.5 A 250 mA $\leq$ I <sub>O</sub> $\leq$ 750 mA	Reg <sub>load</sub>	_ _	46 17	240 120	mV
Output Voltage $-14.5 \text{ Vdc} \ge V_{\text{I}} \ge -27 \text{ Vdc}, 5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_{\text{O}} \le 1.0 \text{ A}, \text{ P} \le 15 \text{ W}$	VO	-11.4	-	-12.6	Vdc
Input Bias Current (T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C)	I <sub>IB</sub>	_	4.4	8.0	mA
Input Bias Current Change -14.5 Vdc $\geq$ V <sub>I</sub> $\geq$ -30 Vdc 5.0 mA $\leq$ I <sub>O</sub> $\leq$ 1.5 A	ΔΙΙΒ	_ _	- -	1.0 0.5	mA
Output Noise Voltage (T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C, 10 Hz ≤ f ≤ 100 kHz)	V <sub>n</sub>	_	75	_	μV
Ripple Rejection (I <sub>O</sub> = 20 mA, f = 120 Hz)	RR	_	61	_	dB
Dropout Voltage IO = 1.0 A, TJ = +25°C	VI-VO	-	2.0	-	Vdc
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage $I_O = 5.0$ mA, $0^{\circ}C \le T_J \le +125^{\circ}C$	ΔV <sub>O</sub> /ΔΤ	_	-1.0	_	mV/°C

MC7912AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (V  $_I$  = -19 V,  $I_O$  = 500 mA,  $0^{\circ}C$  < T  $_J$  < +125°C, unless otherwise noted.)

Characteristics	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage (T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C)	Vo	-11.75	-12	-12.25	Vdc
Line Regulation (Note 1) $-16 \text{ Vdc} \ge \text{V}_I \ge -22 \text{ Vdc}; \text{ I}_O = 1.0 \text{ A}, \text{ T}_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$ $-16 \text{ Vdc} \ge \text{V}_I \ge -22 \text{ Vdc}; \text{ I}_O = 1.0 \text{ A}$ $-14.8 \text{ Vdc} \ge \text{V}_I \ge -30 \text{ Vdc}; \text{ I}_O = 500 \text{ mA}$ $-14.5 \text{ Vdc} \ge \text{V}_I \ge -27 \text{ Vdc}; \text{ I}_O = 1.0 \text{ A}, \text{ T}_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	Regline		6.0 24 24 13	60 120 120 120	mV
Load Regulation (Note 1) $5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_O \le 1.5 \text{ A}, T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$ $250 \text{ mA} \le I_O \le 750 \text{ mA}$ $5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_O \le 1.0 \text{ A}$	Reg <sub>load</sub>	- - -	46 17 35	150 75 150	mV
Output Voltage -14.8 Vdc $\geq$ V <sub>I</sub> $\geq$ -27 Vdc, 5.0 mA $\leq$ I <sub>O</sub> $\leq$ 1.0 A, P $\leq$ 15 W	VO	-11.5	_	-12.5	Vdc
Input Bias Current	I <sub>IB</sub>	_	4.4	8.0	mA
Input Bias Current Change $-15 \text{ Vdc} \ge \text{V}_{\text{I}} \ge -30 \text{ Vdc}$ $5.0 \text{ mA} \le \text{I}_{\text{O}} \le 1.0 \text{ A}$ $5.0 \text{ mA} \le \text{I}_{\text{O}} \le 1.5 \text{ A}, \text{T}_{\text{J}} = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	ΔlIB	- - -	- - -	0.8 0.5 0.5	mA
Output Noise Voltage ( $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$ , 10 Hz $\leq$ f $\leq$ 100 kHz)	٧n	-	75	_	μV
Ripple Rejection (I <sub>O</sub> = 20 mA, f = 120 Hz)	RR	-	61	_	dB
Dropout Voltage IO = 1.0 A, TJ = +25°C	VI-VO	_	2.0	-	Vdc
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage $I_O = 5.0 \text{ A}, \ 0^{\circ}\text{C} \le T_J \le +125^{\circ}\text{C}$	ΔV <sub>O</sub> /ΔΤ	_	-1.0	_	mV/°C

**NOTE:** 1. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V<sub>O</sub> due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

MC7915C ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (V<sub>I</sub> = -23 V, I<sub>O</sub> = 500 mA,  $0^{\circ}$ C < T<sub>J</sub> <  $+125^{\circ}$ C, unless otherwise noted.)

Characteristics	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage (T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C)	Vo	-14.4	-15	-15.6	Vdc
Line Regulation (Note 1) (T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C, I <sub>O</sub> = 100 mA)	Reg <sub>line</sub>				mV
$-17.5 \text{ Vdc} \ge V_1 \ge -30 \text{ Vdc}$ $-20 \text{ Vdc} \ge V_1 \ge -26 \text{ Vdc}$ $(T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}, I_O = 500 \text{ mA})$		_ _	14 6.0	150 75	
$-17.5 \text{ Vdc} \ge \text{V}_1 \ge -30 \text{ Vdc}$ $-20 \text{ Vdc} \ge \text{V}_1 \ge -26 \text{ Vdc}$		_ _	57 27	300 150	
Load Regulation, $T_J$ = +25°C (Note 1) 5.0 mA $\leq$ I <sub>O</sub> $\leq$ 1.5 A 250 mA $\leq$ I <sub>O</sub> $\leq$ 750 mA	Reg <sub>load</sub>	-	68 25	300 150	mV
Output Voltage $-17.5 \text{ Vdc} \ge V_I \ge -30 \text{ Vdc}, 5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_O \le 1.0 \text{ A}, \text{ P} \le 15 \text{ W}$	VO	-14.25	-	-15.75	Vdc
Input Bias Current (T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C)	I <sub>IB</sub>	_	4.4	8.0	mA
Input Bias Current Change -17.5 Vdc $\geq$ V <sub>I</sub> $\geq$ -30 Vdc 5.0 mA $\leq$ I <sub>O</sub> $\leq$ 1.5 A	ΔlIB	_ _	- -	1.0 0.5	mA
Output Noise Voltage ( $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$ , 10 Hz $\leq$ f $\leq$ 100 kHz)	Vn	-	90	_	μV
Ripple Rejection (I <sub>O</sub> = 20 mA, f = 120 Hz)	RR	-	60	_	dB
Dropout Voltage IO = 1.0 A, TJ = +25°C	V <sub>I</sub> –V <sub>O</sub>	-	2.0	-	Vdc
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage $I_O = 5.0 \text{ A}, \ 0^{\circ}\text{C} \le T_J \le +125^{\circ}\text{C}$	ΔV <sub>O</sub> /ΔΤ	_	-1.0	_	mV/°C

MC7915AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (V  $_I$  = -23 V,  $I_O$  = 500 mA, 0°C < T $_J$  < +125°C, unless otherwise noted.)

Characteristics		Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage (T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C)	Vo	-14.7	-15	-15.3	Vdc
Line Regulation (Note 1) $-20 \text{ Vdc} \ge \text{V}_{\text{I}} \ge -26 \text{ Vdc}, \text{ I}_{\text{O}} = 1.0 \text{ A}, \text{ T}_{\text{J}} = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$ $-20 \text{ Vdc} \ge \text{V}_{\text{I}} \ge -26 \text{ Vdc}, \text{ I}_{\text{O}} = 1.0 \text{ A},$ $-17.9 \text{ Vdc} \ge \text{V}_{\text{I}} \ge -30 \text{ Vdc}, \text{ I}_{\text{O}} = 500 \text{ mA}$ $-17.5 \text{ Vdc} \ge \text{V}_{\text{I}} \ge -30 \text{ Vdc}, \text{ I}_{\text{O}} = 1.0 \text{ A}, \text{ T}_{\text{J}} = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	Reg <sub>line</sub>	- - -	27 57 57 57	75 150 150 150	mV
Load Regulation (Note 1) $5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_O \le 1.5 \text{ A}, T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$ $250 \text{ mA} \le I_O \le 750 \text{ mA}$ $5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_O \le 1.0 \text{ A}$	Reg <sub>load</sub>	- - -	68 25 40	150 75 150	mV
Output Voltage $-17.9 \text{ Vdc} \ge \text{V}_{\text{I}} \ge -30 \text{ Vdc}, 5.0 \text{ mA} \le \text{I}_{\text{O}} \le 1.0 \text{ A}, \text{ P} \le 15 \text{ W}$	Vo	-14.4	_	-15.6	Vdc
Input Bias Current	I <sub>IB</sub>	_	4.4	8.0	mA
Input Bias Current Change $-17.5 \text{ Vdc} \ge V_I \ge -30 \text{ Vdc}$ $5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_O \le 1.0 \text{ A}$ $5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_O \le 1.5 \text{ A}, T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	ΔllB	- - -	- - -	0.8 0.5 0.5	mA
Output Noise Voltage ( $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$ , 10 Hz $\leq$ f $\leq$ 100 kHz)	Vn	_	90	_	μV
Ripple Rejection (I <sub>O</sub> = 20 mA, f = 120 Hz)	RR	_	60	_	dB
Dropout Voltage IO = 1.0 A, TJ = +25°C	VI-VO	_	2.0	_	Vdc
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage $I_O = 5.0$ mA, $0^{\circ}C \le T_J \le +125^{\circ}C$	ΔV <sub>O</sub> /ΔΤ	_	-1.0		mV/°C

**NOTE:** 1. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V<sub>O</sub> due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

 $\label{eq:mc7918C} \mbox{\bf ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (VI = -27 \ V, \ I_O = 500 \ mA, \ 0^{\circ}C < T_J < +125^{\circ}C, \ unless \ otherwise \ noted.) }$ 

Characteristics		Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage (T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C)	Vo	-17.3	-18	-18.7	Vdc
Line Regulation (Note 1) (T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C, I <sub>O</sub> = 100 mA)	Reg <sub>line</sub>				mV
$-21 \text{ Vdc} \ge V_1 \ge -33 \text{ Vdc}$ $-24 \text{ Vdc} \ge V_1 \ge -30 \text{ Vdc}$ $(T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}, I_O = 500 \text{ mA})$		_ _	25 10	180 90	
$-21 \text{ Vdc} \ge V_1 \ge -33 \text{ Vdc}$ $-24 \text{ Vdc} \ge V_1 \ge -30 \text{ Vdc}$		_ _	90 50	360 180	
Load Regulation, $T_J = +25^{\circ}C$ (Note 1) 5.0 mA $\leq I_O \leq 1.5$ A 250 mA $\leq I_O \leq 750$ mA	Reg <sub>load</sub>	_ _	110 55	360 180	mV
Output Voltage $-21 \text{ Vdc} \ge \text{V}_{\text{I}} \ge -33 \text{ Vdc}, 5.0 \text{ mA} \le \text{I}_{\text{O}} \le 1.0 \text{ A}, \text{ P} \le 15 \text{ W}$	Vo	-17.1	_	-18.9	Vdc
Input Bias Current (T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C)	I <sub>IB</sub>	_	4.5	8.0	mA
Input Bias Current Change $-21 \text{ Vdc} \ge \text{V}_{\text{I}} \ge -33 \text{ Vdc}$ $5.0 \text{ mA} \le \text{I}_{\text{O}} \le 1.5 \text{ A}$	ΔΙΙΒ	_ _	- -	1.0 0.5	mA
Output Noise Voltage ( $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$ , 10 Hz $\leq$ f $\leq$ 100 kHz)	V <sub>n</sub>	_	110	_	μV
Ripple Rejection (I <sub>O</sub> = 20 mA, f = 120 Hz)	RR	_	59	_	dB
Dropout Voltage IO = 1.0 A, TJ = +25°C	VI-VO	-	2.0	_	Vdc
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage $I_O = 5.0$ mA, $0^{\circ}C \le T_J \le +125^{\circ}C$	ΔV <sub>O</sub> /ΔΤ	_	-1.0	_	mV/°C

MC7924C ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (V  $_I$  = -33 V,  $I_O$  = 500 mA,  $0^{\circ}C$  <  $T_J$  < +125°C, unless otherwise noted.)

Characteristics	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Output Voltage (T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C)	Vo	-23	-24	-25	Vdc
Line Regulation (Note 1) (T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C, I <sub>O</sub> = 100 mA)	Regline				mV
$ -27 \text{ Vdc} ≥ V_1 ≥ -38 \text{ Vdc}  -30 \text{ Vdc} ≥ V_1 ≥ -36 \text{ Vdc}  (T_J = +25°C, I_O = 500 \text{ mA}) $		-	31 14	240 120	
$-27 \text{ Vdc} \ge \text{V}_{\text{I}} \ge -38 \text{ Vdc}$ $-30 \text{ Vdc} \ge \text{V}_{\text{I}} \ge -36 \text{ Vdc}$		_ _	118 70	470 240	
Load Regulation, $T_J$ = +25°C (Note 1) 5.0 mA $\leq$ I <sub>O</sub> $\leq$ 1.5 A 250 mA $\leq$ I <sub>O</sub> $\leq$ 750 mA	Reg <sub>load</sub>	_ _	150 85	480 240	mV
Output Voltage $-27 \text{ Vdc} \ge V_{\text{I}} \ge -38 \text{ Vdc}, 5.0 \text{ mA} \le I_{\text{O}} \le 1.0 \text{ A}, \text{ P} \le 15 \text{ W}$	VO	-22.8	_	-25.2	Vdc
Input Bias Current (T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C)	IIB	_	4.6	8.0	mA
Input Bias Current Change $-27 \text{ Vdc} \ge \text{V}_1 \ge -38 \text{ Vdc}$ $5.0 \text{ mA} \le \text{I}_O \le 1.5 \text{ A}$	ΔlIB	_ _	_ _	1.0 0.5	mA
Output Noise Voltage (T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C, 10 Hz ≤ f ≤ 100 kHz)	V <sub>n</sub>	_	170	_	μV
Ripple Rejection (I <sub>O</sub> = 20 mA, f = 120 Hz)	RR	_	56	_	dB
Dropout Voltage IO = 1.0 A, TJ = +25°C	VI-VO	_	2.0	-	Vdc
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage $I_O = 5.0$ mA, $0^{\circ}C \le T_J \le +125^{\circ}C$	ΔV <sub>O</sub> /ΔΤ	_	-1.0	_	mV/°C

**NOTE:** 1. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V<sub>O</sub> due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

Figure 1. Worst Case Power Dissipation as a Function of Ambient Temperature

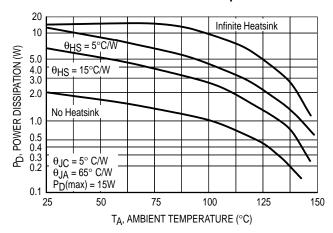


Figure 2. Peak Output Current as a Function of Input-Output Differential Voltage

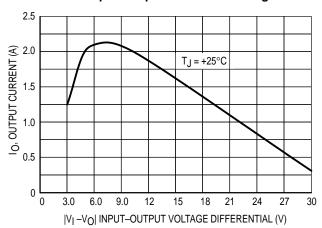


Figure 3. Ripple Rejection as a Function of Frequency

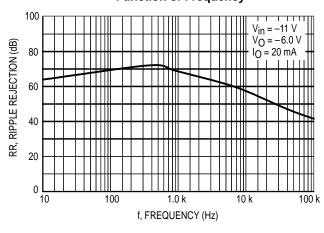


Figure 4. Ripple Rejection as a Function of Output Voltage

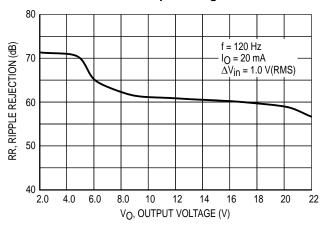


Figure 5. Output Voltage as a Function of Junction Temperature

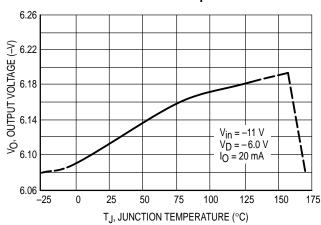
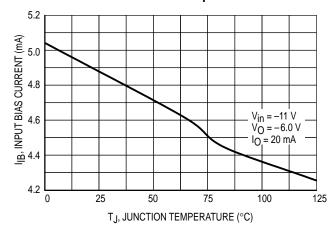


Figure 6. Quiescent Current as a Function of Temperature



## MC7900 APPLICATIONS INFORMATION

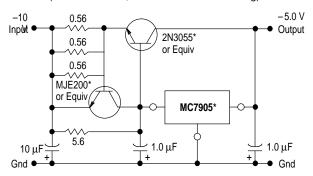
#### **Design Considerations**

The MC7900 Series of fixed voltage regulators are designed with Thermal overload Protection that shuts down the circuit when subjected to an excessive power overload condition. Internal Short Circuit Protection that limits the maximum current the circuit will pass, and Output Transistor Safe—Area Compensation that reduces the output short circuit current as the voltage across the pass transistor is increased.

In many low current applications, compensation capacitors are not required. However, it is recommended that the regulator input be bypassed with a capacitor if the regulator is connected to the power supply filter with long wire lengths, or if the output load capacitance is large. An input bypass capacitor should be selected to provide good high-frequency characteristics to insure stable operation under all load conditions. A 0.33 µF or larger tantalum, mylar, or other capacitor having low internal impedance at high frequencies should be chosen. The capacitor chosen should have an equivalent series resistance of less than 0.7  $\Omega$ . The bypass capacitor should be mounted with the shortest possible leads directly across the regulators input terminals. Normally good construction techniques should be used to minimize ground loops and lead resistance drops since the regulator has no external sense lead. Bypassing the output is also recommended.

Figure 8. Current Boost Regulator

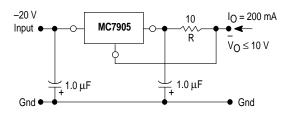
(-5.0 V @ 4.0 A, with 5.0 A Current Limiting)



\*Mounted on heatsink.

When a boost transistor is used, short circuit currents are equal to the sum of the series pass and regulator limits, which are measured at 3.2 A and 1.8 A respectively in this case. Series pass limiting is approximately equal to 0.6 V/R<sub>SC</sub>. Operation beyond this point to the peak current capability of the MC7905C is possible if the regulator is mounted on a heatsink; otherwise thermal shutdown will occur when the additional load current is picked up by the regulator.

Figure 7. Current Regulator

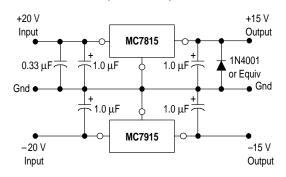


The MC7905, -5.0 V regulator can be used as a constant current source when connected as above. The output current is the sum of resistor R current and quiescent bias current as follows.

$$I_O = \frac{5.0 \text{ V}}{R} + I_B$$

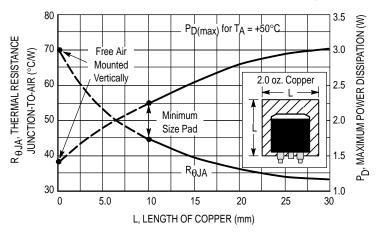
The quiescent current for this regulator is typically 4.3 mA. The 5.0 V regulator was chosen to minimize dissipation and to allow the output voltage to operate to within 6.0 V below the input voltage.

Figure 9. Operational Amplifier Supply (±15 @ 1.0 A)



The MC7815 and MC7915 positive and negative regulators may be connected as shown to obtain a dual power supply for operational amplifiers. A clamp diode should be used at the output of the MC7815 to prevent potential latch—up problems whenever the output of the positive regulator (MC7815) is drawn below ground with an output current greater than 200 mA.

Figure 10. D<sup>2</sup>PAK Thermal Resistance and Maximum Power Dissipation versus P.C.B. Copper Length



#### **DEFINITIONS**

**Line Regulation** – The change in output voltage for a change in the input voltage. The measurement is made under conditions of low dissipation or by using pulse techniques such that the average chip temperature is not significantly affected.

**Load Regulation** – The change in output voltage for a change in load current at constant chip temperature.

**Maximum Power Dissipation** – The maximum total device dissipation for which the regulator will operate within specifications.

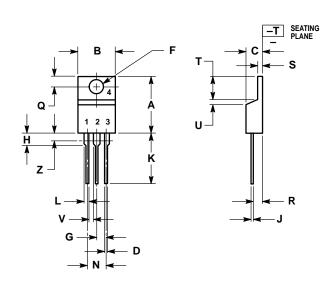
**Input Bias Current** – That part of the input current that is not delivered to the load.

**Output Noise Voltage** – The rms AC voltage at the output, with constant load and no input ripple, measured over a specified frequency range.

**Long Term Stability** – Output voltage stability under accelerated life test conditions with the maximum rated voltage listed in the devices' electrical characteristics and maximum power dissipation.

#### **OUTLINE DIMENSIONS**





- NOTES:

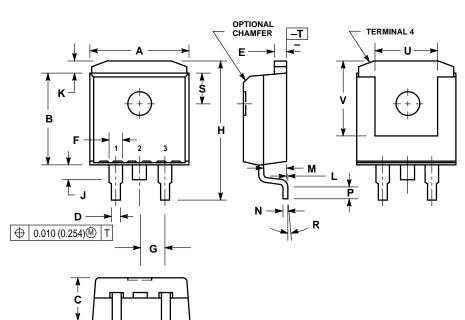
  1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.

  2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.

  3. DIM Z DEFINES A ZONE WHERE ALL BODY AND LEAD IRREGULARITIES ARE ALLOWED.

	INCHES		MILLIN	IETERS
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
Α	0.570	0.620	14.48	15.75
В	0.380	0.405	9.66	10.28
С	0.160	0.190	4.07	4.82
D	0.025	0.035	0.64	0.88
F	0.142	0.147	3.61	3.73
G	0.095	0.105	2.42	2.66
Н	0.110	0.155	2.80	3.93
J	0.018	0.025	0.46	0.64
K	0.500	0.562	12.70	14.27
L	0.045	0.060	1.15	1.52
N	0.190	0.210	4.83	5.33
Q	0.100	0.120	2.54	3.04
R	0.080	0.110	2.04	2.79
S	0.045	0.055	1.15	1.39
T	0.235	0.255	5.97	6.47
U	0.000	0.050	0.00	1.27
٧	0.045	_	1.15	_
Z	_	0.080	_	2.04





- NOTES:
  1 DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI 714.5M, 1982.
  2 CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.
  3 TAB CONTOUR OPTIONAL WITHIN DIMENSIONS
- 3 TAB CONTOUR OPTIONAL WITHIN DIMENSIONS A AND K. 4 DIMENSIONS U AND V ESTABLISH A MINIMUM MOUNTING SURFACE FOR TERMINAL 4. 5 DIMENSIONS A AND B DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH OR GATE PROTRUSIONS. MOLD FLASH AND GATE PROTRUSIONS NOT TO EXCEED 0.025 (0.635) MAXIMUM.

	INC	HES	MILLIN	IETERS	
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
Α	0.386	0.403	9.804	10.236	
В	0.356	0.368	9.042	9.347	
С	0.170	0.180	4.318	4.572	
D	0.026	0.036	0.660	0.914	
Е	0.045	0.055	1.143	1.397	
F	0.051	REF	1.295 REF		
G	0.100	0.100 BSC		BSC	
Н	0.539	0.579	13.691	14.707	
J	0.125	MAX	3.175 MAX		
K	0.050	REF	1.270 REF		
L	0.000	0.010	0.000	0.254	
M	0.088	0.102	2.235	2.591	
N	0.018	0.026	0.457	0.660	
Р	0.058	0.078	1.473	1.981	
R	5°REF		5° REF		
S	0.116	REF	2.946 REF		
U	0.200	MIN	5.080 MIN		
٧	0.250	MIN	6.350 MIN		

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