Three quadrant triacs guaranteed commutation — BTA216 series D, E and F

GENERAL DESCRIPTION

Passivated guaranteed commutation triacs in a plastic envelope intended for use in motor control circuits or with other highly inductive loads. These devices balance the requirements of commutation performance and gate sensitivity. The "sensitive gate" E series and "logic level" D series are intended for interfacing with low power drivers, including micro controllers.

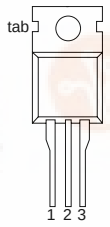
QUICK REFERENCE DATA

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	MAX.	MAX.	UNIT
		BTA216- 600D BTA216- 600E BTA216- 600F	- 800E 800F	
V_{DRM}	Repetitive peak off-state voltages	600	800	V
$I_{T(RMS)}$	RMS on-state current	16	16	A
I_{TSM}	Non-repetitive peak on-state current	140	140	A

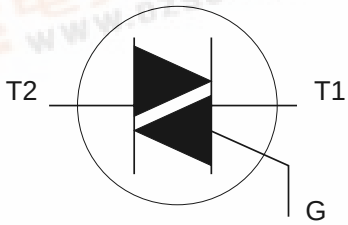
PINNING - TO220AB

PIN	DESCRIPTION
1	main terminal 1
2	main terminal 2
3	gate
tab	main terminal 2

PIN CONFIGURATION



SYMBOL



LIMITING VALUES

Limiting values in accordance with the Absolute Maximum System (IEC 134).

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN.	MAX. -600	MAX. -800	UNIT
V_{DRM}	Repetitive peak off-state voltages		-	600[1]	800	V
$I_{T(RMS)}$	RMS on-state current	full sine wave; $T_{mb} \leq 99$ ˚C	-	16		A
I_{TSM}	Non-repetitive peak on-state current	full sine wave; $T_j = 25$ ˚C prior to surge				
		t = 20 ms	-	140		A
		t = 16.7 ms	-	150		A
I^2t	I^2t for fusing	t = 10 ms	-	98		A^2s
dI_T/dt	Repetitive rate of rise of on-state current after triggering	I_{TM} = 20 A; I_G = 0.2 A; dI_G/dt = 0.2 A/µs	-	100		A/µs
I_{GM}	Peak gate current		-	2		A
V_{GM}	Peak gate voltage		-	5		V
P_{GM}	Peak gate power		-	5		W
$P_{G(AV)}$	Average gate power	over any 20 ms period	-	0.5		W
T_{stg}	Storage temperature		-40	150		˚C
T_j	Operating junction temperature		-	125		˚C

1 Although not recommended, off-state voltages up to 800V may be applied without damage, but the triac may switch to the on-state. The rate of rise of current should not exceed 15 A/µs.

THERMAL RESISTANCES

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
$R_{th\ j\text{-}mb}$	Thermal resistance junction to mounting base	full cycle	-	-	1.2	K/W
		half cycle	-	-	1.7	K/W
$R_{th\ j\text{-}a}$	Thermal resistance junction to ambient	in free air	-	60	-	K/W

STATIC CHARACTERISTICS

T_j = 25 ˚C unless otherwise stated

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.			UNIT
		BTA216-			**...D**	**...E**	**...F**	
I_{GT}	Gate trigger current[2]	V_D = 12 V; I_T = 0.1 A						
		T2+ G+	-	1.3	5	10	25	mA
		T2+ G-	-	2.6	5	10	25	mA
		T2- G-	-	3.4	5	10	25	mA
I_L	Latching current	V_D = 12 V; I_{GT} = 0.1 A						
		T2+ G+	-	10.2	15	25	30	mA
		T2+ G-	-	11.3	25	30	40	mA
		T2- G-	-	19.3	25	30	40	mA
I_H	Holding current	V_D = 12 V; I_{GT} = 0.1 A	-	8	15	25	30	mA
			...D, E, F					
V_T	On-state voltage	I_T = 20 A	-	1.2	1.5			V
V_{GT}	Gate trigger voltage	V_D = 12 V; I_T = 0.1 A	-	0.7	1.5			V
		V_D = 400 V; I_T = 0.1 A; T_j = 125 ˚C	0.25	0.4	-			V
I_D	Off-state leakage current	V_D = $V_{DRM(max)}$; T_j = 125 ˚C	-	0.1	0.5			mA

DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS

T_j = 25 ˚C unless otherwise stated

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN.			TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
		BTA216-	**...D**	**...E**	**...F**	**...D**		
dV_D/dt	Critical rate of rise of off-state voltage	V_{DM} = 67% $V_{DRM(max)}$; T_j = 110 ˚C; exponential waveform; gate open circuit	30	60	70	65	-	V/µs
dI_{com}/dt	Critical rate of change of commutating current	V_{DM} = 400 V; T_j = 110 ˚C; $I_{T(RMS)}$ = 16 A; dV_{com}/dt = 20V/µs; gate open circuit	2.5	4.7	9.5	7.5	-	A/ms
dI_{com}/dt	Critical rate of change of commutating current	V_{DM} = 400 V; T_j = 110 ˚C; $I_{T(RMS)}$ = 16 A; dV_{com}/dt = 0.1V/µs; gate open circuit	12	40	50	100	-	A/ms
			...D, E, F					
t_{gt}	Gate controlled turn-on time	I_{TM} = 20 A; V_D = $V_{DRM(max)}$; I_G = 0.1 A; dI_G/dt = 5 A/µs	-	-	-	2	-	µs

2 Device does not trigger in the T2-, G+ quadrant.

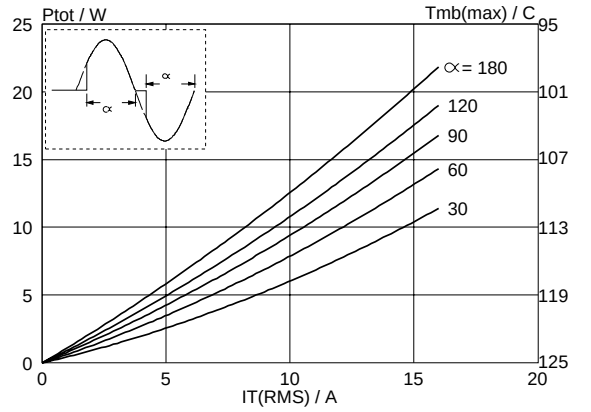


Fig.1. Maximum on-state dissipation, P_{tot}, versus rms on-state current, $I_{T(RMS)}$, where α = conduction angle.

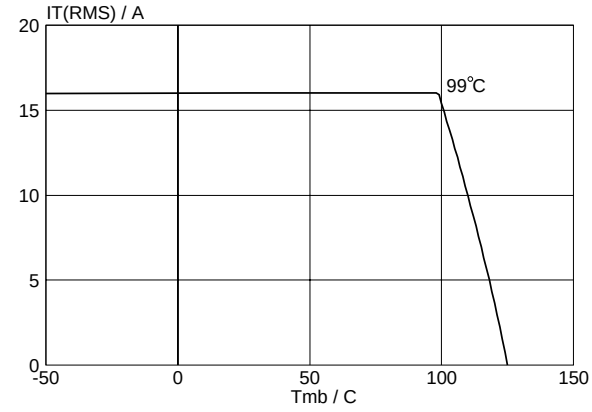


Fig.4. Maximum permissible rms current $I_{T(RMS)}$, versus mounting base temperature T_{mb}.

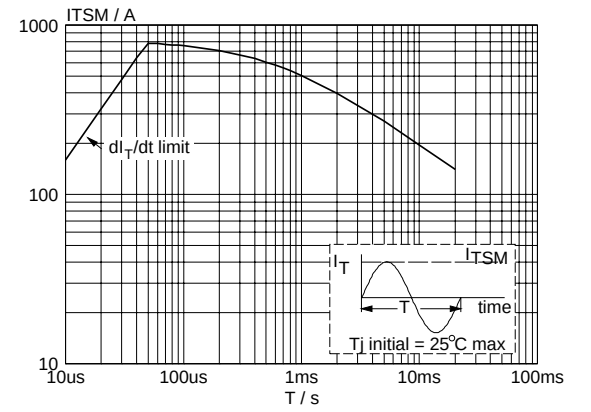


Fig.2. Maximum permissible non-repetitive peak on-state current I_{TSM}, versus pulse width t_p, for sinusoidal currents, $t_p \leq 20ms$.

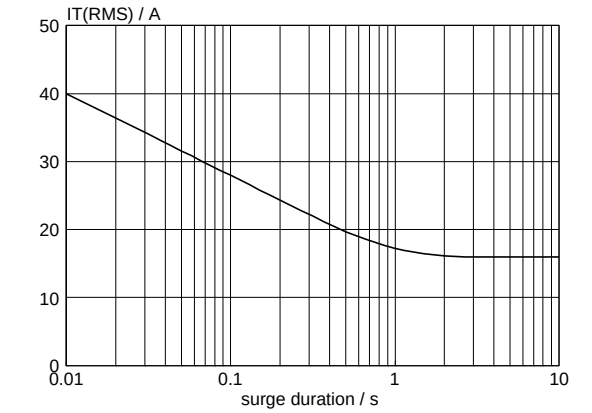


Fig.5. Maximum permissible repetitive rms on-state current $I_{T(RMS)}$, versus surge duration, for sinusoidal currents, f = 50 Hz; $T_{mb} \leq 99˚C$.

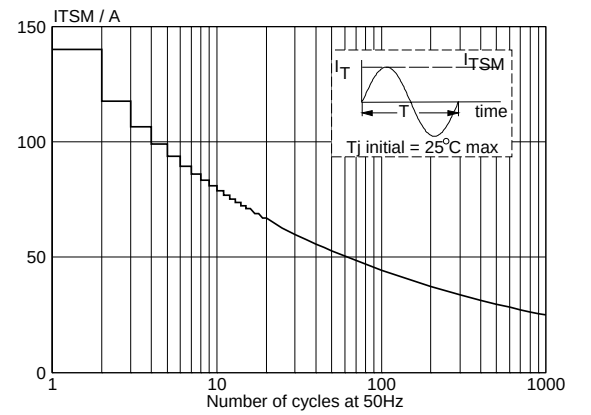


Fig.3. Maximum permissible non-repetitive peak on-state current I_{TSM}, versus number of cycles, for sinusoidal currents, f = 50 Hz.

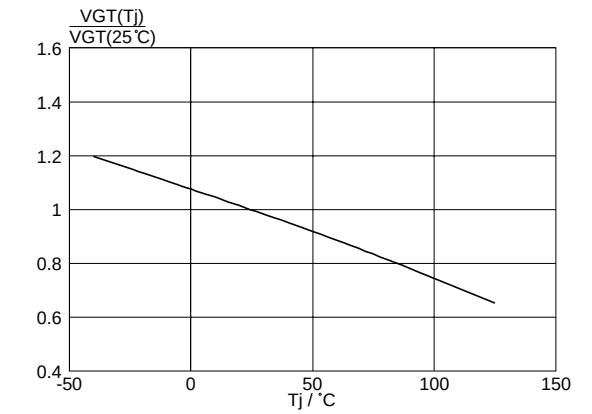


Fig.6. Normalised gate trigger voltage $V_{GT}(T_j)$/ $V_{GT}(25˚C)$, versus junction temperature T_j.

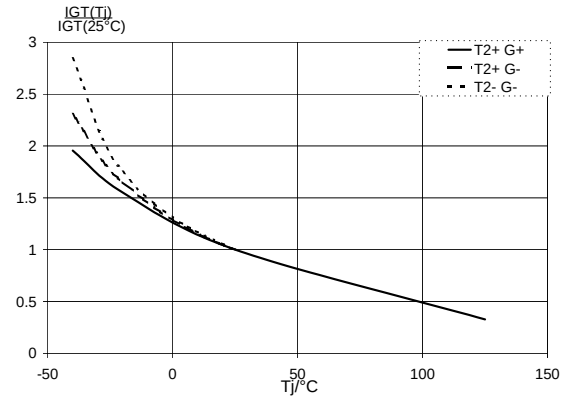


Fig.7. Normalised gate trigger current $I_{GT}(T_j)/ I_{GT}(25^{\circ}C)$, versus junction temperature T_j.

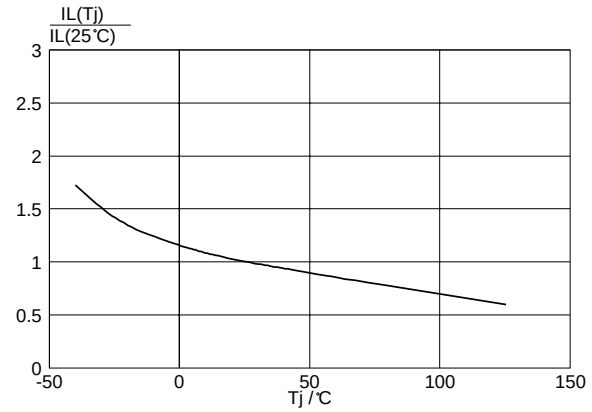


Fig.8. Normalised latching current $I_L(T_j)/ I_L(25^{\circ}C)$, versus junction temperature T_j.

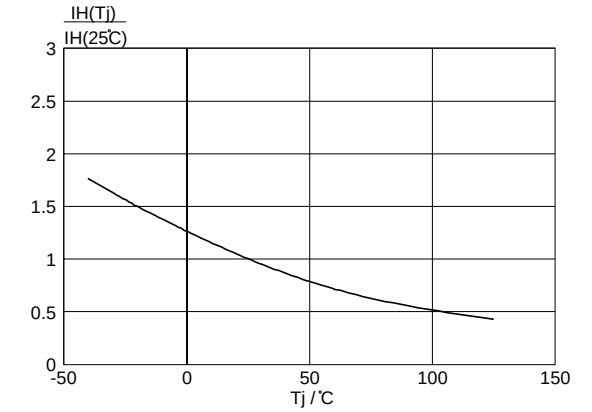


Fig.9. Normalised holding current $I_H(T_j)/ I_H(25^{\circ}C)$, versus junction temperature T_j.

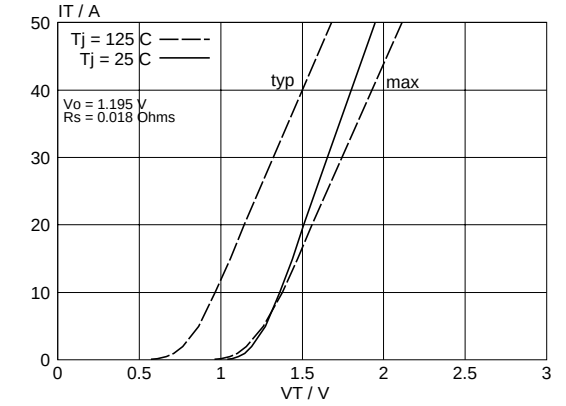


Fig.10. Typical and maximum on-state characteristic.

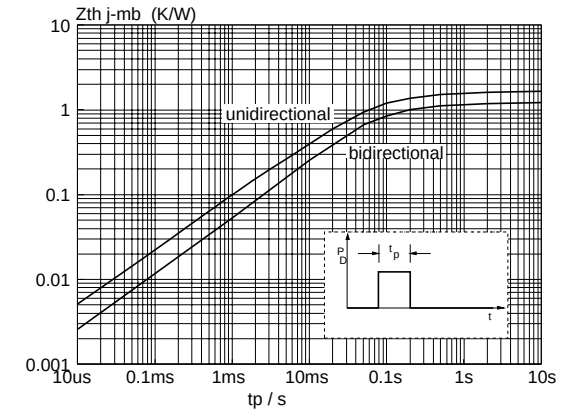


Fig.11. Transient thermal impedance $Z_{th\ j\text{-}mb}$, versus pulse width t_p.

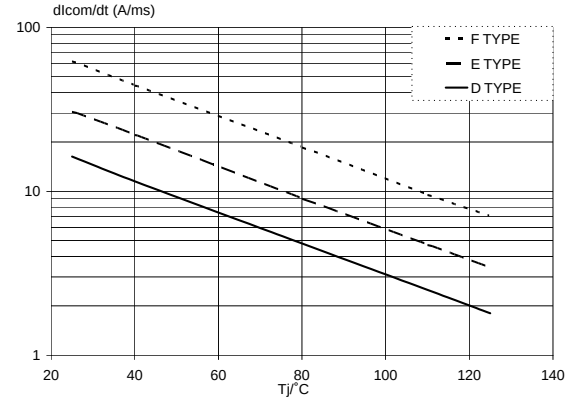


Fig.12. Minimum, critical rate of change of commutating current dI_{com}/dt versus junction temperature, $dV_{com}/dt = 20V/\mu s$.

MECHANICAL DATA

Dimensions in mm

Net Mass: 2 g

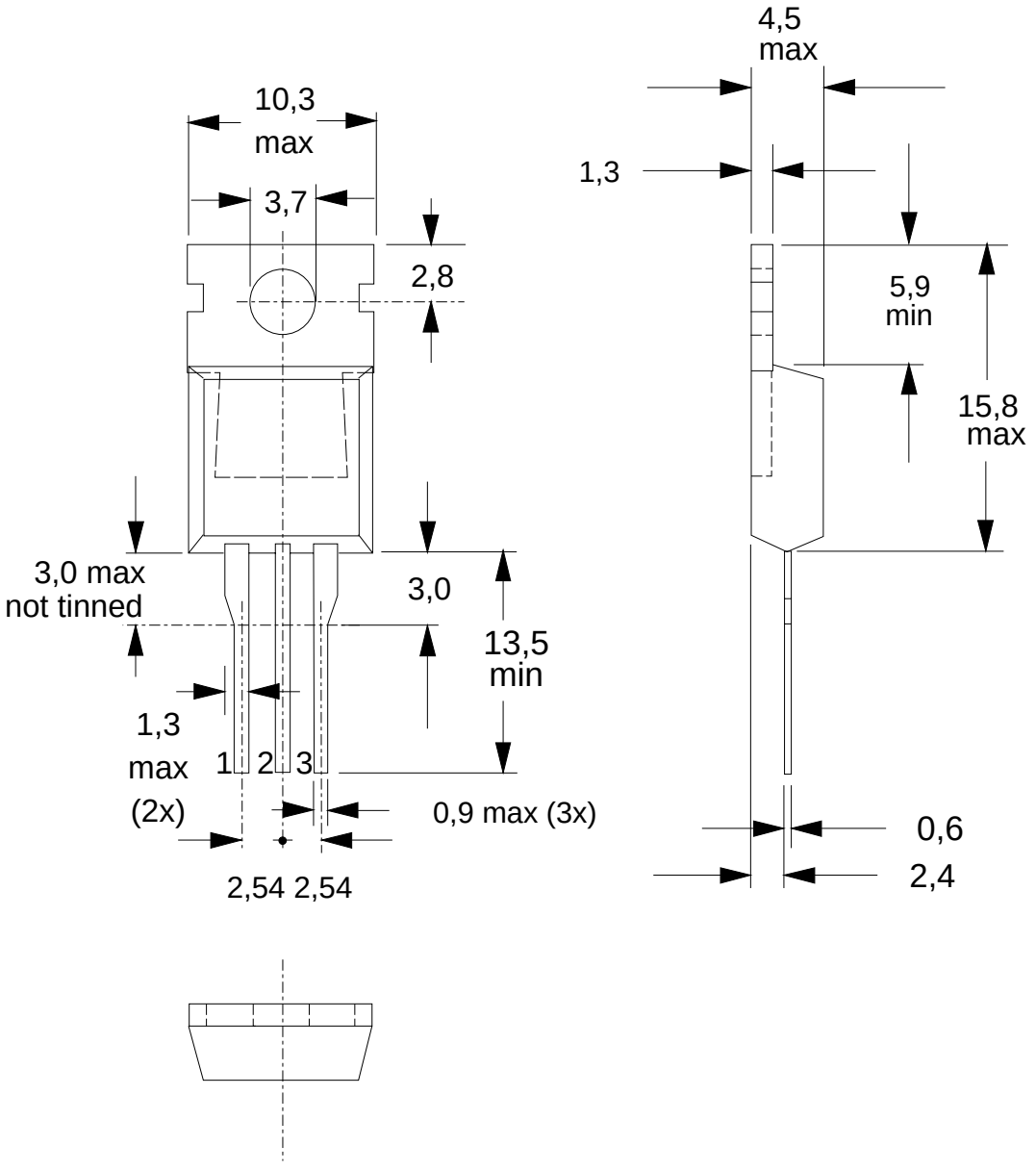


Fig.13. SOT78 (TO220AB). pin 2 connected to mounting base.

Notes
1. Refer to mounting instructions for SOT78 (TO220) envelopes.
2. Epoxy meets UL94 V0 at 1/8".

DEFINITIONS

Data sheet status	
Objective specification	This data sheet contains target or goal specifications for product development.
Preliminary specification	This data sheet contains preliminary data; supplementary data may be published later.
Product specification	This data sheet contains final product specifications.
Limiting values	
Limiting values are given in accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 134). Stress above one or more of the limiting values may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and operation of the device at these or at any other conditions above those given in the Characteristics sections of this specification is not implied. Exposure to limiting values for extended periods may affect device reliability.	
Application information	
Where application information is given, it is advisory and does not form part of the specification.	

LIFE SUPPORT APPLICATIONS

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