

# DATA SHEET

**74ALVT16541**

**2.5V/3.3V 16-bit buffer/driver (3-State)**

Product specification  
Supersedes data of 1996 Aug 13  
IC23 Data Handbook

1998 Feb 13

## 2.5V/3.3V 16-bit buffer/driver (3-State)

## 74ALVT16541

## FEATURES

- 16-bit universal bus interface
- 5V I/O compatible
- 3-State buffers
- Output capability: +64mA/-32mA
- TTL input and output switching levels
- Input and output interface capability to systems at 5V supply
- Bus-hold data inputs eliminate the need for external pull-up resistors to hold unused inputs
- Live insertion/extraction permitted
- Power-up 3-State
- No bus current loading when output is tied to 5V bus
- Latch-up protection exceeds 500mA per JEDEC Std 17
- ESD protection exceeds 2000V per MIL STD 883 Method 3015 and 200V per Machine Model

## DESCRIPTION

The 74ALVT16541 is a high-performance BiCMOS product designed for  $V_{CC}$  operation at 2.5V or 3.3V with I/O compatibility up to 5V.

This device can be used as two octal buffers or one 16-bit buffer. The device is ideal for driving bus lines.

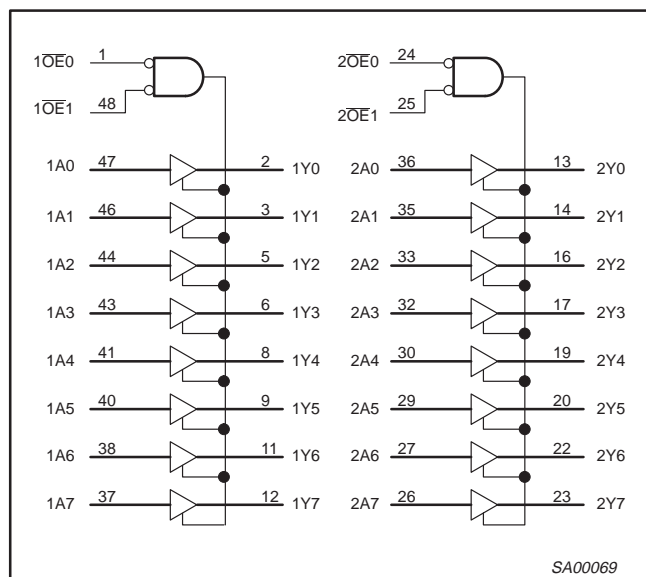
## QUICK REFERENCE DATA

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS $T_{amb} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$	TYPICAL		UNIT
			2.5V	3.3V	
$t_{PLH}$ $t_{PHL}$	Propagation delay nAx to nYx	$C_L = 50\text{pF}$	1.8 1.7	1.4 1.4	ns
$C_{IN}$	Input capacitance nOEx	$V_I = 0\text{V}$ or $V_{CC}$	3	3	pF
$C_{Out}$	Output pin capacitance	Outputs disabled; $V_O = 0\text{V}$ or $V_{CC}$	9	9	pF
$I_{CCZ}$	Total supply current	Outputs disabled	40	70	$\mu\text{A}$

## ORDERING INFORMATION

PACKAGES	TEMPERATURE RANGE	OUTSIDE NORTH AMERICA	NORTH AMERICA	DWG NUMBER
48-Pin Plastic SSOP Type III	$-40^{\circ}\text{C}$ to $+85^{\circ}\text{C}$	74ALVT16541 DL	AV16541 DL	SOT370-1
48-Pin Plastic TSSOP Type II	$-40^{\circ}\text{C}$ to $+85^{\circ}\text{C}$	74ALVT16541 DGG	AV16541 DGG	SOT362-1

## LOGIC SYMBOL



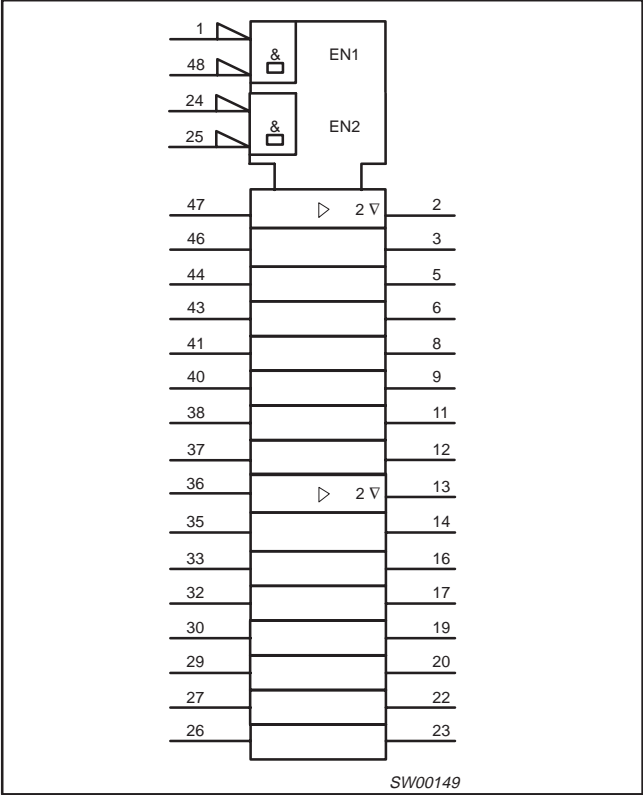
## PIN DESCRIPTION

PIN NUMBER	SYMBOL	NAME AND FUNCTION
47, 46, 44, 43, 41, 40, 38, 37, 36, 35, 33, 32, 30, 29, 27, 26	1A0–1A7 2A0–2A7	Data inputs
2, 3, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 19, 20, 22, 23	1Y0–1Y7 2Y0–2Y7	Data outputs
1, 48 24, 25	1OE0, 1OE1, 2OE0, 2OE1	Output enables
4, 10, 15, 21, 28, 34, 39, 45	GND	Ground (0V)
7, 18, 31, 42	$V_{CC}$	Positive supply voltage

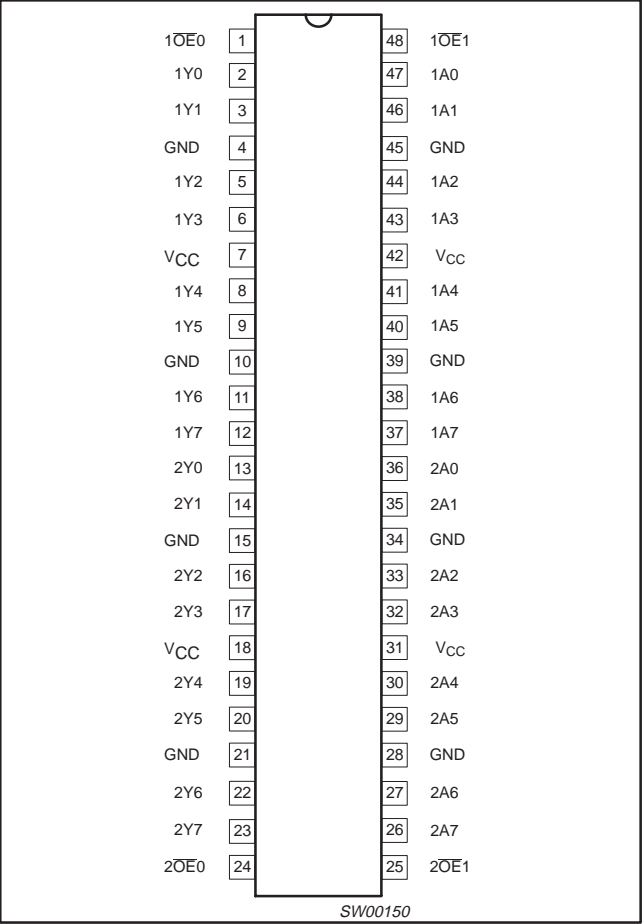
2.5V/3.3V 16-bit buffer/driver (3-State)

74ALVT16541

LOGIC SYMBOL (IEEE/IEC)



PIN CONFIGURATION



FUNCTION TABLE

INPUTS			OUTPUTS
nOE0	nOE1	nAx	nYx
L	L	L	L
L	L	H	H
X	H	X	Z
H	X	X	Z

H = High voltage level  
L = Low voltage level  
X = Don't care  
Z = High Impedance "off" state

## 2.5V/3.3V 16-bit buffer/driver (3-State)

74ALVT16541

**ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS<sup>1, 2</sup>**

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	RATING	UNIT
$V_{CC}$	DC supply voltage		−0.5 to +4.6	V
$I_{IK}$	DC input diode current	$V_I < 0$	−50	mA
$V_I$	DC input voltage <sup>3</sup>		−0.5 to +7.0	V
$I_{OK}$	DC output diode current	$V_O < 0$	−50	mA
$V_{OUT}$	DC output voltage <sup>3</sup>	Output in Off or High state	−0.5 to +7.0	V
$I_{OUT}$	DC output current	Output in Low state	128	mA
		Output in High state	−64	
$T_{stg}$	Storage temperature range		−65 to +150	°C

**NOTES:**

- Stresses beyond those listed may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under “recommended operating conditions” is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.
- The performance capability of a high-performance integrated circuit in conjunction with its thermal environment can create junction temperatures which are detrimental to reliability. The maximum junction temperature of this integrated circuit should not exceed 150°C.
- The input and output negative voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output clamp current ratings are observed.

**RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS**

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	2.5V RANGE LIMITS		3.3V RANGE LIMITS		UNIT
		MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
$V_{CC}$	DC supply voltage	2.3	2.7	3.0	3.6	V
$V_I$	Input voltage	0	5.5	0	5.5	V
$V_{IH}$	High-level input voltage	1.7		2.0		V
$V_{IL}$	Input voltage		0.7		0.8	V
$I_{OH}$	High-level output current		−8		−32	mA
$I_{OL}$	Low-level output current		8		32	mA
	Low-level output current; current duty cycle ≤ 50%; f ≥ 1kHz		24		64	
$\Delta t/\Delta v$	Input transition rise or fall rate; Outputs enabled		10		10	ns/V
$T_{amb}$	Operating free-air temperature range	−40	+85	−40	+85	°C

## 2.5V/3.3V 16-bit buffer/driver (3-State)

74ALVT16541

DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (3.3V  $\pm$  0.3V RANGE)

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS		LIMITS			UNIT
				Temp = -40°C to +85°C			
				MIN	TYP <sup>1</sup>	MAX	
V <sub>IK</sub>	Input clamp voltage	V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.0V; I <sub>IK</sub> = -18mA			-0.85	-1.2	V
V <sub>OH</sub>	High-level output voltage	V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.0 to 3.6V; I <sub>OH</sub> = -100μA		V <sub>CC</sub> -0.2	V <sub>CC</sub>		V
		V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.0V; I <sub>OH</sub> = -32mA		2.0	2.3		
V <sub>OL</sub>	Low-level output voltage	V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.0V; I <sub>OL</sub> = 100μA			0.07	0.2	V
		V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.0V; I <sub>OL</sub> = 16mA			0.25	0.4	
		V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.0V; I <sub>OL</sub> = 32mA			0.3	0.5	
		V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.0V; I <sub>OL</sub> = 64mA			0.4	0.55	
I <sub>I</sub>	Input leakage current	V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.6V; V <sub>I</sub> = V <sub>CC</sub> or GND	Control pins		0.1	±1	μA
		V <sub>CC</sub> = 0 or 3.6V; V <sub>I</sub> = 5.5V			0.1	10	
		V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.6V; V <sub>I</sub> = V <sub>CC</sub>	Data pins <sup>4</sup>		0.5	1	
		V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.6V; V <sub>I</sub> = 0V			0.1	-5	
I <sub>OFF</sub>	Off current	V <sub>CC</sub> = 0V; V <sub>I</sub> or V <sub>O</sub> = 0 to 4.5V			0.1	±100	μA
I <sub>HOLD</sub>	Bus Hold current Data inputs <sup>6</sup>	V <sub>CC</sub> = 3V; V <sub>I</sub> = 0.8V		75	130		μA
		V <sub>CC</sub> = 3V; V <sub>I</sub> = 2.0V		-75	-140		
		V <sub>CC</sub> = 0V to 3.6V; V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.6V		±500			
I <sub>EX</sub>	Current into an output in the High state when V <sub>O</sub> > V <sub>CC</sub>	V <sub>O</sub> = 5.5V; V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.0V			50	125	μA
I <sub>PU/PD</sub>	Power up/down 3-State output current <sup>3</sup>	V <sub>CC</sub> ≤ 1.2V; V <sub>O</sub> = 0.5V to V <sub>CC</sub> ; V <sub>I</sub> = GND or V <sub>CC</sub> ; OE/OE = Don't care			40	±100	μA
I <sub>OZH</sub>	3-State output High current	V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.6V; V <sub>O</sub> = 3.0V; V <sub>I</sub> = V <sub>IL</sub> or V <sub>IH</sub>			0.5	5	μA
I <sub>OZL</sub>	3-State output Low current	V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.6V; V <sub>O</sub> = 0.5V; V <sub>I</sub> = V <sub>IL</sub> or V <sub>IH</sub>			0.5	-5	μA
I <sub>CCH</sub>	Quiescent supply current	V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.6V; Outputs High, V <sub>I</sub> = GND or V <sub>CC</sub> , I <sub>O</sub> = 0			0.07	0.1	mA
I <sub>CCL</sub>		V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.6V; Outputs Low, V <sub>I</sub> = GND or V <sub>CC</sub> , I <sub>O</sub> = 0			3.2	5	
I <sub>CCZ</sub>		V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.6V; Outputs Disabled; V <sub>I</sub> = GND or V <sub>CC</sub> , I <sub>O</sub> = 0 <sup>5</sup>			0.07	0.1	
ΔI <sub>CC</sub>	Additional supply current per input pin <sup>2</sup>	V <sub>CC</sub> = 3V to 3.6V; One input at V <sub>CC</sub> -0.6V, Other inputs at V <sub>CC</sub> or GND			0.04	0.4	mA

## NOTES:

1. All typical values are at V<sub>CC</sub> = 3.3V and T<sub>amb</sub> = 25°C.
2. This is the increase in supply current for each input at the specified voltage level other than V<sub>CC</sub> or GND
3. This parameter is valid for any V<sub>CC</sub> between 0V and 1.2V with a transition time of up to 10msec. From V<sub>CC</sub> = 1.2V to V<sub>CC</sub> = 3.3V  $\pm$  0.3V a transition time of 100 $\mu$ sec is permitted. This parameter is valid for T<sub>amb</sub> = 25°C only.
4. Unused pins at V<sub>CC</sub> or GND.
5. I<sub>CCZ</sub> is measured with outputs pulled up to V<sub>CC</sub> or pulled down to ground.
6. This is the bus hold overdrive current required to force the input to the opposite logic state.

AC CHARACTERISTICS (3.3V  $\pm$  0.3V RANGE)GND = 0V; t<sub>R</sub> = t<sub>F</sub> = 2.5ns; C<sub>L</sub> = 50pF; R<sub>L</sub> = 500 $\Omega$ ; T<sub>amb</sub> = -40°C to +85°C.

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	WAVEFORM	LIMITS			UNIT
			V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.3V ±0.3V			
			MIN	TYP <sup>1</sup>	MAX	
t <sub>PLH</sub> t <sub>PHL</sub>	Propagation delay nAx to nYx	1	0.5 0.5	1.4 1.4	2.3 2.3	ns
t <sub>PZH</sub> t <sub>PZL</sub>	Output enable time to High and Low level	2	1.0 1.0	3.0 2.3	4.8 3.7	ns
t <sub>PHZ</sub> t <sub>PLZ</sub>	Output disable time from High and Low Level	2	1.5 1.5	3.3 2.8	4.7 3.9	ns

## NOTE:

1. All typical values are at V<sub>CC</sub> = 3.3V and T<sub>amb</sub> = 25°C.

## 2.5V/3.3V 16-bit buffer/driver (3-State)

74ALVT16541

DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (2.5V  $\pm$  0.2V RANGE)

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS		LIMITS			UNIT
				Temp = -40°C to +85°C			
				MIN	TYP <sup>1</sup>	MAX	
V <sub>IK</sub>	Input clamp voltage	V <sub>CC</sub> = 2.3V; I <sub>IK</sub> = -18mA			-0.85	-1.2	V
V <sub>OH</sub>	High-level output voltage	V <sub>CC</sub> = 2.3 to 3.6V; I <sub>OH</sub> = -100μA		V <sub>CC</sub> -0.2	V <sub>CC</sub>		V
		V <sub>CC</sub> = 2.3V; I <sub>OH</sub> = -8mA		1.8	2.1		
V <sub>OL</sub>	Low-level output voltage	V <sub>CC</sub> = 2.3V; I <sub>OL</sub> = 100μA			0.07	0.2	V
		V <sub>CC</sub> = 2.3V; I <sub>OL</sub> = 8mA			0.3	0.4	
		V <sub>CC</sub> = 2.3V; I <sub>OL</sub> = 24mA			0.3	0.5	
I <sub>I</sub>	Input leakage current	V <sub>CC</sub> = 2.7V; V <sub>I</sub> = V <sub>CC</sub> or GND	Control pins		0.1	±1	μA
		V <sub>CC</sub> = 0 or 2.7V; V <sub>I</sub> = 5.5V			0.1	10	
		V <sub>CC</sub> = 2.7V; V <sub>I</sub> = V <sub>CC</sub>	Data pins <sup>4</sup>		0.1	1	
		V <sub>CC</sub> = 2.7V; V <sub>I</sub> = 0			0.1	-5	
I <sub>OFF</sub>	Off current	V <sub>CC</sub> = 0V; V <sub>I</sub> or V <sub>O</sub> = 0 to 4.5V			0.1	± 100	μA
I <sub>HOLD</sub>	Bus Hold current	V <sub>CC</sub> = 2.3V; V <sub>I</sub> = 0.7V			90		μA
	Data inputs <sup>6</sup>	V <sub>CC</sub> = 2.3V; V <sub>I</sub> = 1.7V			-10		
I <sub>EX</sub>	Current into an output in the High state when V <sub>O</sub> > V <sub>CC</sub>	V <sub>O</sub> = 5.5V; V <sub>CC</sub> = 2.3V			10	125	μA
I <sub>PU/PD</sub>	Power up/down 3-State output current <sup>3</sup>	V <sub>CC</sub> ≤ 1.2V; V <sub>O</sub> = 0.5V to V <sub>CC</sub> ; V <sub>I</sub> = GND or V <sub>CC</sub> OE/OE = Don't care			1	± 100	μA
I <sub>OZH</sub>	3-State output High current	V <sub>CC</sub> = 2.7V; V <sub>O</sub> = 2.3V; V <sub>I</sub> = V <sub>IL</sub> or V <sub>IH</sub>			0.5	5	μA
I <sub>OZL</sub>	3-State output Low current	V <sub>CC</sub> = 2.7V; V <sub>O</sub> = 0.5V; V <sub>I</sub> = V <sub>IL</sub> or V <sub>IH</sub>			0.5	-5	μA
I <sub>CCH</sub>	Quiescent supply current	V <sub>CC</sub> = 2.7V; Outputs High, V <sub>I</sub> = GND or V <sub>CC</sub> , I <sub>O</sub> = 0			0.04	0.1	mA
I <sub>CCL</sub>		V <sub>CC</sub> = 2.7V; Outputs Low, V <sub>I</sub> = GND or V <sub>CC</sub> , I <sub>O</sub> = 0			2.3	4.5	
I <sub>CCZ</sub>		V <sub>CC</sub> = 2.7V; Outputs Disabled; V <sub>I</sub> = GND or V <sub>CC</sub> , I <sub>O</sub> = 0 <sup>5</sup>			0.04	0.1	
ΔI <sub>CC</sub>	Additional supply current per input pin <sup>2</sup>	V <sub>CC</sub> = 2.3V to 2.7V; One input at V <sub>CC</sub> -0.6V, Other inputs at V <sub>CC</sub> or GND			0.04	0.4	mA

## NOTES:

1. All typical values are at  $V_{CC} = 2.5V$  and  $T_{amb} = 25^\circ C$ .
2. This is the increase in supply current for each input at the specified voltage level other than  $V_{CC}$  or GND
3. This parameter is valid for any  $V_{CC}$  between 0V and 1.2V with a transition time of up to 10msec. From  $V_{CC} = 1.2V$  to  $V_{CC} = 2.5V \pm 0.2V$  a transition time of 100 $\mu$ sec is permitted. This parameter is valid for  $T_{amb} = 25^\circ C$  only.
4. Unused pins at  $V_{CC}$  or GND.
5.  $I_{CCZ}$  is measured with outputs pulled up to  $V_{CC}$  or pulled down to ground.
6. Not guaranteed.

AC CHARACTERISTICS (2.5V  $\pm$  0.2V RANGE)GND = 0V;  $t_R = t_F = 2.5ns$ ;  $C_L = 50pF$ ;  $R_L = 500\Omega$ ;  $T_{amb} = -40^\circ C$  to  $+85^\circ C$ .

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	WAVEFORM	LIMITS			UNIT
			V <sub>CC</sub> = 2.5V ± 0.2V			
			MIN	TYP <sup>1</sup>	MAX	
t <sub>PLH</sub> t <sub>PHL</sub>	Propagation delay nAx to nBx or nBx to nAx	1	0.5 0.5	1.8 1.7	2.9 2.8	ns
t <sub>PZH</sub> t <sub>PZL</sub>	Output enable time to High and Low level	2	1.5 1.5	4.4 3.3	6.5 5.2	ns
t <sub>PHZ</sub> t <sub>PLZ</sub>	Output disable time from High and Low Level	2	1.5 1.0	3.2 2.5	4.9 3.9	ns

## NOTE:

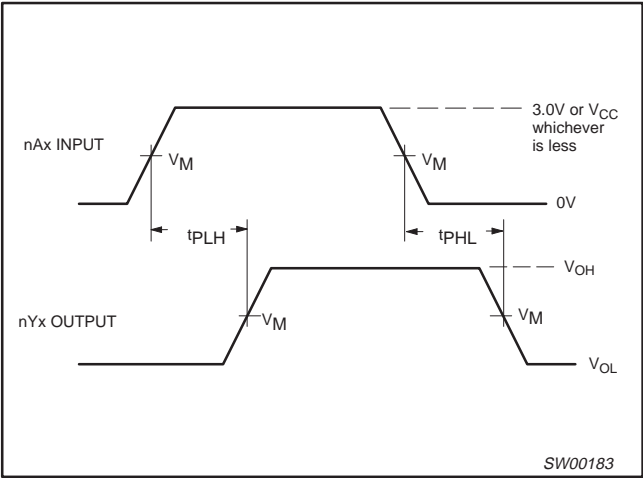
1. All typical values are at  $V_{CC} = 2.5V$  and  $T_{amb} = 25^\circ C$ .

2.5V/3.3V 16-bit buffer/driver (3-State)

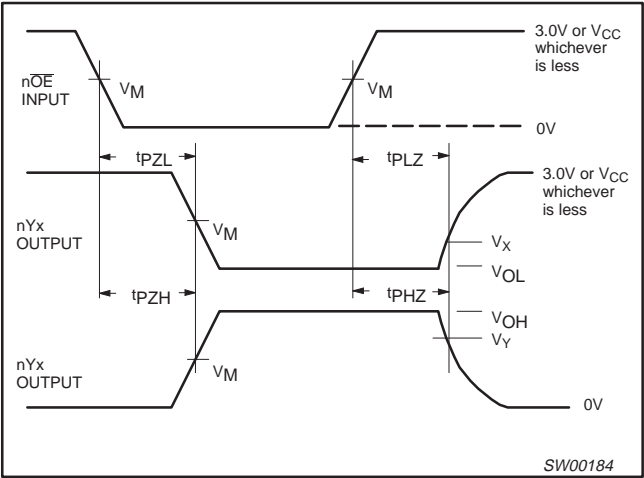
74ALVT16541

AC WAVEFORMS

$V_M = 1.5V$  at  $V_{CC} \geq 3.0V$ ;  $V_M = V_{CC}/2$  at  $V_{CC} \leq 2.7V$   
 $V_X = V_{OL} + 0.3V$  at  $V_{CC} \geq 3.0V$ ;  $V_X = V_{OL} + 0.15V$  at  $V_{CC} \leq 2.7V$   
 $V_Y = V_{OH} - 0.3V$  at  $V_{CC} \geq 3.0V$ ;  $V_Y = V_{OH} - 0.15V$  at  $V_{CC} \leq 2.7V$



Waveform 1. Input to Output Propagation Delays



Waveform 2. 3-State Output Enable and Disable Times

TEST CIRCUIT AND WAVEFORMS

SWITCH POSITION	
TEST	SWITCH
$t_{PLZ}/t_{PZL}$	6V or $V_{CC} \times 2$
$t_{PLH}/t_{PHL}$	Open
$t_{PHZ}/t_{PZH}$	GND

**DEFINITIONS**

$R_L$  = Load resistor; see AC CHARACTERISTICS for value.

$C_L$  = Load capacitance includes jig and probe capacitance: See AC CHARACTERISTICS for value.

$R_T$  = Termination resistance should be equal to  $Z_{OUT}$  of pulse generators.

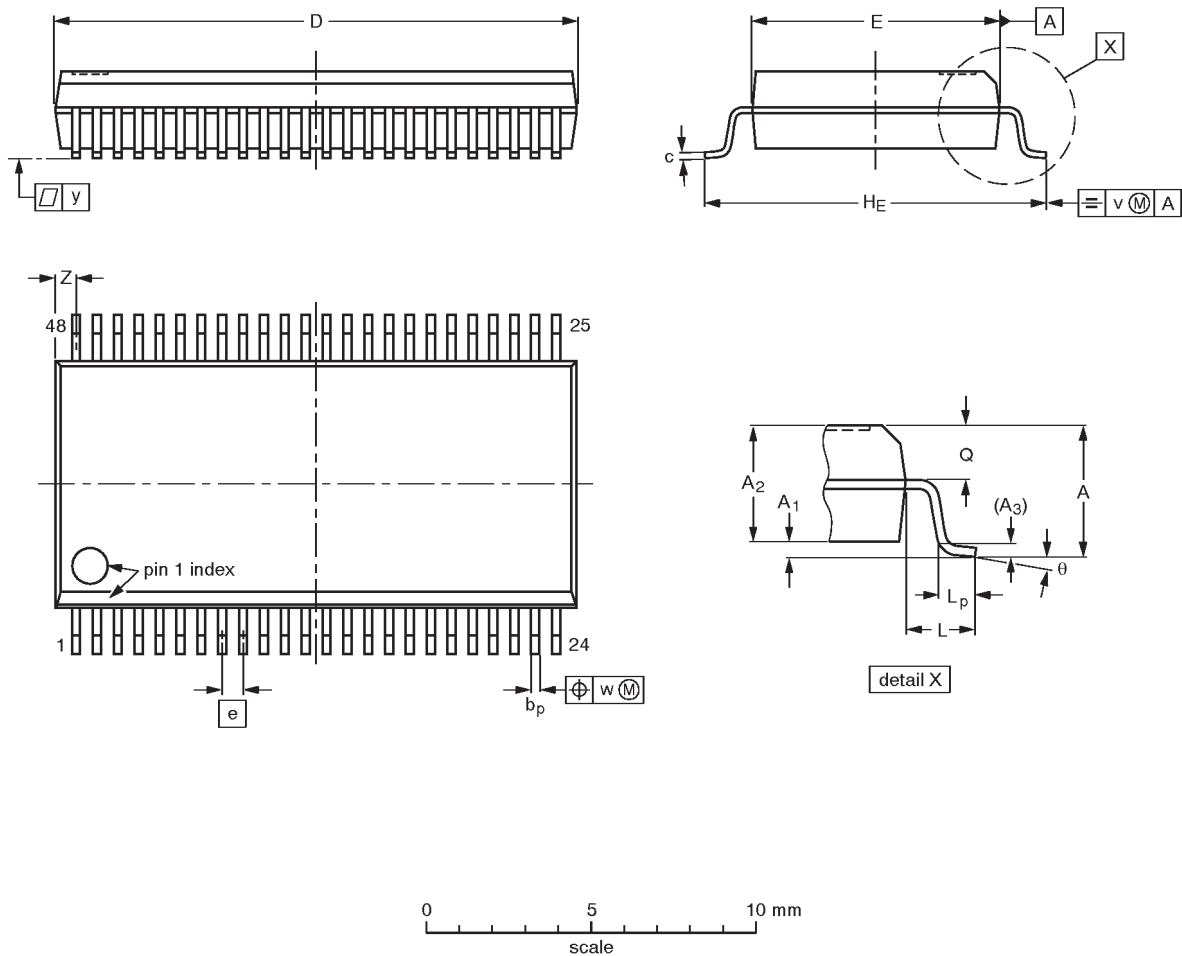
FAMILY	INPUT PULSE REQUIREMENTS				
	Amplitude	Rep. Rate	$t_W$	$t_R$	$t_F$
74ALVT16	3.0V or $V_{CC}$ whichever is less	$\leq 10MHz$	500ns	$\leq 2.5ns$	$\leq 2.5ns$

2.5V/3.3V 16-bit buffer/driver (3-State)

74ALVT16541

SSOP48: plastic shrink small outline package; 48 leads; body width 7.5 mm

SOT370-1



DIMENSIONS (mm are the original dimensions)

UNIT	A max.	A <sub>1</sub>	A <sub>2</sub>	A <sub>3</sub>	b <sub>p</sub>	c	D <sup>(1)</sup>	E <sup>(1)</sup>	e	H <sub>E</sub>	L	L <sub>p</sub>	Q	v	w	y	Z <sup>(1)</sup>	θ
mm	2.8	0.4 0.2	2.35 2.20	0.25	0.3 0.2	0.22 0.13	16.00 15.75	7.6 7.4	0.635	10.4 10.1	1.4	1.0 0.6	1.2 1.0	0.25	0.18	0.1	0.85 0.40	8° 0°

Note  
1. Plastic or metal protrusions of 0.25 mm maximum per side are not included.

OUTLINE VERSION	REFERENCES				EUROPEAN PROJECTION	ISSUE DATE
	IEC	JEDEC	EIAJ			
SOT370-1		MO-118AA				-93-11-02- 95-02-04

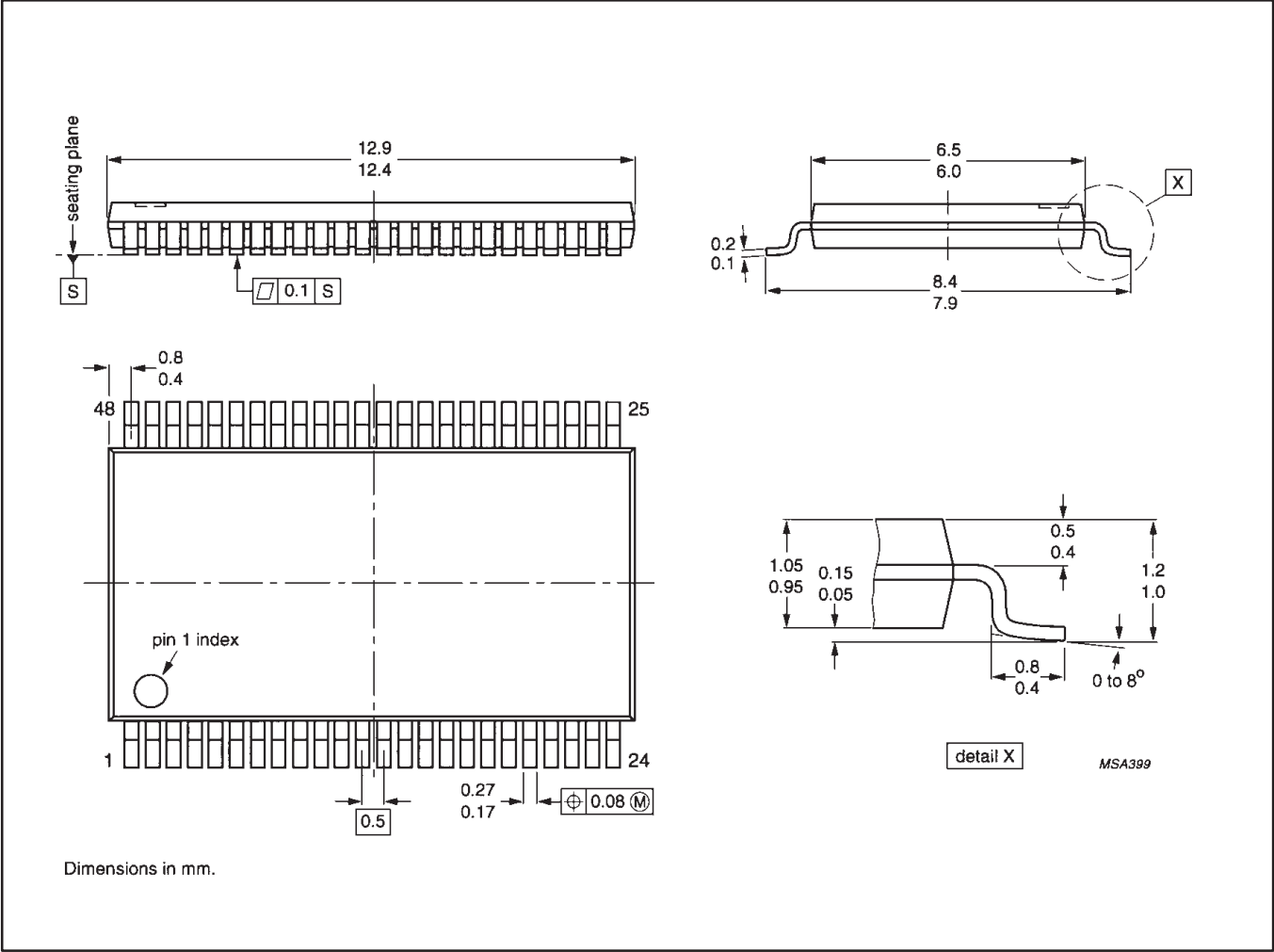


2.5V/3.3V 16-bit buffer/driver (3-State)

74ALVT16541

TSSOP48: plastic thin shrink small outline package; 48 leads; body width 6.1mm

SOT362-1



2.5V/3.3V 16-bit buffer/driver (3-State)

74ALVT16541

Data sheet status

Data sheet status	Product status	Definition <sup>[1]</sup>
Objective specification	Development	This data sheet contains the design target or goal specifications for product development. Specification may change in any manner without notice.
Preliminary specification	Qualification	This data sheet contains preliminary data, and supplementary data will be published at a later date. Philips Semiconductors reserves the right to make chages at any time without notice in order to improve design and supply the best possible product.
Product specification	Production	This data sheet contains final specifications. Philips Semiconductors reserves the right to make changes at any time without notice in order to improve design and supply the best possible product.

[1] Please consult the most recently issued datasheet before initiating or completing a design.

Definitions

**Short-form specification** — The data in a short-form specification is extracted from a full data sheet with the same type number and title. For detailed information see the relevant data sheet or data handbook.

**Limiting values definition** — Limiting values given are in accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 134). Stress above one or more of the limiting values may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and operation of the device at these or at any other conditions above those given in the Characteristics sections of the specification is not implied. Exposure to limiting values for extended periods may affect device reliability.

**Application information** — Applications that are described herein for any of these products are for illustrative purposes only. Philips Semiconductors make no representation or warranty that such applications will be suitable for the specified use without further testing or modification.

Disclaimers

**Life support** — These products are not designed for use in life support appliances, devices or systems where malfunction of these products can reasonably be expected to result in personal injury. Philips Semiconductors customers using or selling these products for use in such applications do so at their own risk and agree to fully indemnify Philips Semiconductors for any damages resulting from such application.

**Right to make changes** — Philips Semiconductors reserves the right to make changes, without notice, in the products, including circuits, standard cells, and/or software, described or contained herein in order to improve design and/or performance. Philips Semiconductors assumes no responsibility or liability for the use of any of these products, conveys no license or title under any patent, copyright, or mask work right to these products, and makes no representations or warranties that these products are free from patent, copyright, or mask work right infringement, unless otherwise specified.

Let's make things better.