

MC78LXXA (LM78LXX, KA78LXXA)

FIXED VOLTAGE REGULATOR (POSITIVE)

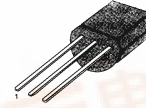
3-TERMINAL 0.1A POSITIVE VOLTAGE REGULATORS

The MC78LXX series of fixed voltage monolithic integrated circuit voltage regulators are suitable for application that required supply up to 100mA.

FEATURES

- Maximum Output Current of 100mA
- Output Voltage of 5V, 6V, 8V, 9V, 10V, 12V, 15V, 18V and 24V
- Thermal Overload Protection
- Short Circuit Current Limiting
- Output Voltage Offered in $\pm 5\%$ Tolerance

TO-92



1: Output 2: GND 3: Input

8 SOP

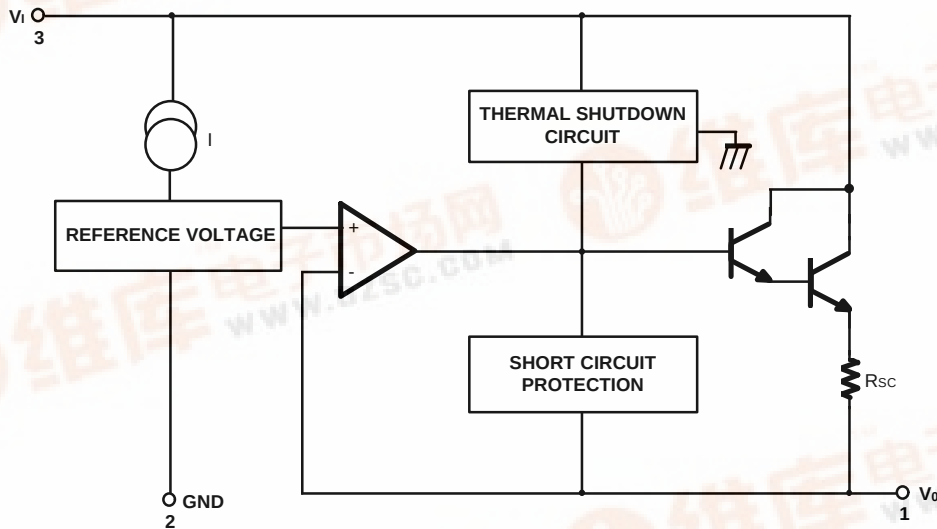


1: Output 2: GND 3: GND 4: NC
5: NC 6: GND 7: GND 8: Input

ORDERING INFORMATION

Device	Package	Operating Temperature
MC78LXXACP (LM78LXXACZ) (KA78LXXAZ)	TO-92	- 45 ~ + 125°C
MC78LXXACD (KA78LXXAD)	8 SOP	0 ~ + 125°C

BLOCK DIAGRAM



FAIRCHILD
SEMICONDUCTOR™

Rev. C

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ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS ($T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise specified)

Characteristic	Symbol	Value	Unit
Input Voltage (for $V_O = 5\text{V}$, 8V)	V_I	30	V
(for $V_O = 12\text{V}$, 15V)		35	V
Operating Junction Temperature Range	T_J	$0 \sim +150$	$^\circ\text{C}$
Storage Temperature Range	T_{STG}	$-65 \sim +150$	$^\circ\text{C}$

LM78L05 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

($V_I = 10\text{V}$, $I_O = 40\text{mA}$, $0^\circ\text{C} \leq T_J \leq 125^\circ\text{C}$, $C_I = 0.33\ \mu\text{F}$, $C_O = 0.1\ \mu\text{F}$, unless otherwise specified. (Note 1))

Characteristic		Symbol	Test Conditions		Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Output Voltage		V _O	T _J = 25 °C		4.8	5.0	5.2	V
Line Regulation		ΔV _O	T _J = 25 °C	7V ≤ V _I ≤ 20V		8	150	mV
				8V ≤ V _I ≤ 20V		6	100	mV
Load Regulation		ΔV _O	T _J = 25 °C	1mA ≤ I _O ≤ 100mA		11	60	mV
				1mA ≤ I _O ≤ 40mA		5.0	30	mV
Output Voltage		V _O	7V ≤ V _I ≤ 0V 7V ≤ V _I ≤ V _{MAX} (Note 2)	1mA ≤ I _O ≤ 40mA			5.25	V
				1mA ≤ I _O ≤ 70mA	4.75		5.25	V
Quiescent Current		I _Q	T _J = 25 °C			2.0	5.5	mA
Quiescent Current Change	with line	ΔI _Q	8V ≤ V _I ≤ 20V				1.5	mA
	with load	ΔI _Q	1mA ≤ I _O ≤ 40 mA				0.1	mA
Output Noise Voltage		V _N	T _A = 25 °C, 10Hz ≤ f ≤ 100KHz			40		μV/V _O
Temperature Coefficient of V _O		ΔV _O /ΔT	I _O = 5mA			-0.65		mV/°C
Ripple Rejection		RR	f = 120Hz, 8V ≤ V _I ≤ 18V, T _J = 25 °C			41	80	dB
Dropout Voltage		V _D	T _J = 25 °C			1.7		V

LM78L06 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS(V_I = 12V, I_O = 40mA, 0°C ≤ T_J ≤ 125°C, C_I = 0.33μF, C_O = 0.1μF, unless otherwise specified. (Note 1))

Characteristic		Symbol	Test Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Output Voltage		V _O	T _J = 25°C	5.75	6.0	6.25	V
Line Regulation		ΔV _O	T _J = 25°C	8.5V < V _I < 20V	64	175	mV
				9V ≥ V _I ≥ 20V	54	125	mV
Load Regulation		ΔV _O	T _J = 25°C	1mA < I _O < 100mA	12.8	80	mV
				1mA < I _O < 70mA	5.8	40	mV
Output Voltage		V _O	8.5 < V _I < 20V, 1mA < I _O < 40mA	5.7		6.3	V
			8.5 < V _I < V _{MAX} (Note), 1mA < I _O < 70mA	5.7		6.3	
Quiescent Current		I _Q	T _J = 25°C		3.9	6.0	mA
			T _J = 125°C			5.5	
Quiescent Current Change	with line	ΔI _Q	9 < V _I < 20V			1.5	mA
	with load	ΔI _Q	1mA < I _O < 40mA			0.1	
Output Noise Voltage		V _N	T _A = 25°C, 10Hz < f < 100KHz		40		μV/V _O
Temperature Coefficient of V _O		ΔV _O /ΔT	I _O = 5mA		0.75		mV/°C
Ripple Rejection		RR	f = 120Hz, 10V < V _I < 20V, T _J = 25°C	40	46		dB
Dropout Voltage		V _D	T _J = 25°C		1.7		V

LM78L08 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS(V_I = 14V, I_O = 40mA, 0°C ≤ T_J ≤ 125°C, C_I = 0.33 μF, C_O = 0.1μF, unless otherwise specified. (Note 1))

Characteristic		Symbol	Test Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Output Voltage		V _O	T _J = 25°C	7.7	8.0	8.3	V
Line Regulation		ΔV _O	T _J = 25°C	10.5V ≤ V _I ≤ 23V	10	175	mV
				11V ≤ V _I ≤ 23V	8	125	mV
Load Regulation		ΔV _O	T _J = 25°C	1mA ≤ I _O ≤ 100mA	15	80	mV
				1mA ≤ I _O ≤ 40mA	8.0	40	mV
Output Voltage		V _O	10.5V ≤ V _I ≤ 23V	7.6		8.4	V
			10.5V ≤ V _I ≤ V _{MAX} (Note 2)	7.6		8.4	V
Quiescent Current		I _Q	T _J = 25°C		2.0	5.5	mA
Quiescent Current Change	with line	ΔI _Q	11V ≤ V _I ≤ 23V			1.5	mA
	with load	ΔI _Q	1mA ≤ I _O ≤ 40mA			0.1	mA
Output Noise Voltage		V _N	T _A = 25°C, 10Hz ≤ f ≤ 100KHz		60		μV/V _O
Temperature Coefficient of V _O		ΔV _O /ΔT	I _O = 5mA		-0.8		mV/°C
Ripple Rejection		RR	f = 120Hz, 11V ≤ V _I ≤ 21V, T _J = 25°C	39	70		dB
Dropout Voltage		V _D	T _J = 25°C		1.7		V

LM78L09 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS(V_I = 15V, I_O = 40mA, 0°C ≤ T_J ≤ 125°C, C_I = 0.33 μF, C_O = 0.1μF, unless otherwise specified. (Note 1)

Characteristic		Symbol	Test Conditions		Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Output Voltage		V _O	T _J = 25 °C		8.64	9.0	9.36	V
Line Regulation		ΔV _O	T _J =25 °C	11.5V ≤ V _I ≤ 24V		90	200	mV
				13V ≤ V _I ≤ 24V		100	150	mV
Load Regulation		ΔV _O	T _J =25 °C	1mA ≤ I _O ≤ 100mA		20	90	mV
				1mA ≤ I _O ≤ 40mA		10	45	mV
Output Voltage		V _O	11.5V ≤ V _I ≤ 24V	1mA ≤ I _O ≤ 40mA	8.55		9.45	V
			11.5V ≤ V _I ≤ V _{MAX} (Note 2)	1mA ≤ I _O ≤ 70mA	8.55		9.45	V
Quiescent Current		I _Q	T _J = 25 °C			2.1	6.0	mA
Quiescent Current Change	with line	ΔI _Q	13V ≤ V _I ≤ 24V				1.5	mA
	with load	ΔI _Q	1mA ≤ I _O ≤ 40mA				0.1	mA
Output Noise Voltage		V _N	T _A = 25 °C, 10Hz ≤ f ≤ 100KHz			70		μV/V _O
Temperature Coefficient of V _O		ΔV _O /ΔT	I _O = 5mA			-0.9		mV/°C
Ripple Rejection		RR	f = 120Hz, 12V ≤ V _I ≤ 22V, T _J = 25 °C			38	44	dB
Dropout Voltage		V _D	T _J = 25 °C				1.7	V

LM78L10 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS(V_I = 16V, I_O = 40mA, 0°C < T_J < 125°C, C_I = 0.33 μF, C_O = 0.1μF, unless otherwise specified. (Note 1)

Characteristic		Symbol	Test Conditions		Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Output Voltage		V _O	T _J = 25 °C		9.6	10.0	10.4	V
Line Regulation		ΔV _O	T _J =25 °C	12.5 < V _I < 25V		100	220	mV
				14V ≥ V _I ≥ 25V		100	170	mV
Load Regulation		ΔV _O	T _J =25 °C	1mA < I _O < 100mA		20	94	mV
				1mA < I _O < 70mA		10	47	mV
Output Voltage		V _O	12.5 < V _I < 25V, 1mA < I _O < 40mA		9.5		10.5	V
			12.5 < V _I < V _{MAX} (Note), 1mA < I _O < 70mA		9.5		10.5	
Quiescent Current		I _Q	T _J = 25 °C			4.2	6.5	mA
			T _J = 125 °C				6.0	
Quiescent Current Change	with line	ΔI _Q	12.5 < V _I < 25V				1.5	mA
	with load	ΔI _Q	1mA < I _O < 40mA				0.1	
Output Noise Voltage		V _N	T _A = 25 °C, 10Hz < f < 100KHz			74		μV/V _O
Temperature Coefficient of V _O		ΔV _O /ΔT	I _O = 5mA			0.95		mV/°C
Ripple Rejection		RR	f = 120Hz, 15V < V _I < 25V, T _J = 25 °C			38	43	dB
Dropout Voltage		V _D	T _J = 25 °C				1.7	V

LM78L12 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS(V_I = 19V, I_O = 40mA, 0°C ≤ T_J ≤ 125°C, C_I = 0.33 μF, C_O = 0.1 μF, unless otherwise specified. (Note 1)

Characteristic		Symbol	Test Conditions		Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Output Voltage		V _O	T _J = 25 °C		11.5	12	12.5	V
Line Regulation		ΔV _O	T _J =25 °C	14.5V ≤ V _I ≤ 27V		20	250	mV
				16V ≤ V _I ≤ 27V		15	200	mV
Load Regulation		ΔV _O	T _J =25 °C	1mA ≤ I _O ≤ 100mA		20	100	mV
				1mA ≤ I _O ≤ 40mA		10	50	mV
Output Voltage		V _O	14.5V ≤ V _I ≤ 27V	1mA ≤ I _O ≤ 40mA	11.4		12.6	V
			14.5V ≤ V _I ≤ V _{MAX} (Note 2)	1mA ≤ I _O ≤ 70mA	11.4		12.6	V
Quiescent Current		I _Q	T _J = 25 °C			2.1	6.0	mA
Quiescent Current Change	with line	ΔI _Q	16V ≤ V _I ≤ 27V				1.5	mA
	with load	ΔI _Q	1mA ≤ I _O ≤ 40mA				0.1	mA
Output Noise Voltage		V _N	T _A = 25 °C, 10Hz ≤ f ≤ 100KHz			80		μV/V _O
Temperature Coefficient of V _O		ΔV _O /ΔT	I _O = 5mA			-1.0		mV/°C
Ripple Rejection		RR	f = 120Hz, 15V ≤ V _I ≤ 25V, T _J = 25 °C		37	65		dB
Dropout Voltage		V _D	T _J = 25 °C			1.7		V

LM78L15 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS(V_I = 23V, I_O = 40mA, 0°C ≤ T_J ≤ 125°C, C_I = 0.33 μF, C_O = 0.1 μF, unless otherwise specified. (Note 1)

Characteristic		Symbol	Test Conditions		Min	Typ	Max	Unit	
Output Voltage		V _O	T _J = 25 °C		14.4	15	15.6	V	
Line Regulation		ΔV _O	T _J =25 °C	17.5V ≤ V _I ≤ 30V		25	300	mV	
				20V ≤ V _I ≤ 30V		20	250	mV	
Load Regulation		ΔV _O	T _J =25 °C	1mA ≤ I _O ≤ 100mA		25	150	mV	
				1mA ≤ I _O ≤ 40mA		12	75	mV	
Output Voltage		V _O	17.5V ≤ V _I ≤ 30V	1mA ≤ I _O ≤ 40mA	14.25		15.75	V	
			17.5V ≤ V _I ≤ V _{MAX} (Note 2)	1mA ≤ I _O ≤ 70mA	14.25		15.75	V	
				Quiescent Current		I _Q	T _J = 25 °C		
Quiescent Current Change	with line	ΔI _Q	20V ≤ V _I ≤ 30V				1.5	mA	
	with load	ΔI _Q	1mA ≤ I _O ≤ 40mA				0.1	mA	
Output Noise Voltage		V _N	T _A = 25 °C, 10Hz ≤ f ≤ 100KHz				90		μV/V _O
Temperature Coefficient of V _O		ΔV _O /ΔT	I _O = 5mA			-1.3			mV/°C
Ripple Rejection		RR	f = 120Hz, 18.5V ≤ V _I ≤ 28.5V, T _J = 25 °C			34	60		dB
Dropout Voltage		V _D	T _J = 25 °C				1.7		V

LM78L18 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS(V_I = 27V, I_O = 40mA, 0 °C ≤ T_J ≤ 125 °C, C_I = 0.33 μF, C_O = 0.1μF, unless otherwise specified. (Note 1)

Characteristic	Symbol	Test Conditions		Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Output Voltage	V _O	T _J = 25 °C		17.3	18	18.7	V
Line Regulation	ΔV _O	T _J = 25 °C	21V ≤ V _I ≤ 33V		145	300	mV
			22V ≤ V _I ≤ 33V		135	250	mV
Load Regulation	ΔV _O	T _J = 25 °C	1mA ≤ I _O ≤ 100mA		30	170	mV
			1mA ≤ I _O ≤ 40mA		15	85	mV
Output Voltage	V _O	21V ≤ V _I ≤ 33V	1mA ≤ I _O ≤ 40mA	17.1		18.9	V
		21V ≤ V _I ≤ V _{MAX} (Note 2)	1mA ≤ I _O ≤ 70mA	17.1		18.9	V
Quiescent Current	I _Q	T _J = 25 °C			2.2	6.0	mA
Quiescent Current	with line	ΔI _Q	21V ≤ V _I ≤ 33V			1.5	mA
Change	with load	ΔI _Q	1mA ≤ I _O ≤ 40mA			0.1	mA
Output Noise Voltage	V _N	T _A = 25 °C, 10Hz ≤ f ≤ 100KHz			150		μV/V _O
Temperature Coefficient of V _O	ΔV _O /ΔT	I _O = 5mA			-1.8		mV/°C
Ripple Rejection	RR	f = 120Hz, 23V ≤ V _I ≤ 33V, T _J = 25 °C		34	48		dB
Dropout Voltage	V _D	T _J = 25 °C			1.7		V

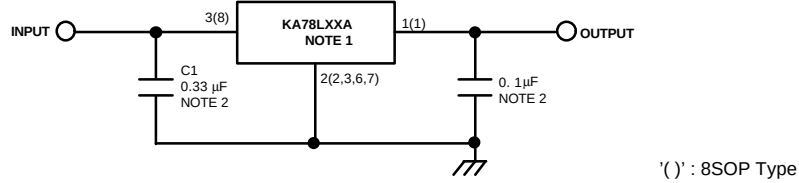
LM78L24 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS(V_I = 33V, I_O = 40mA, 0 °C ≤ T_J ≤ 125 °C, C_I = 0.33 μF, C_O = 0.1μF, unless otherwise specified. (Note 1)

Characteristic	Symbol	Test Conditions		Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Output Voltage	V _O	T _J = 25 °C		23	24	25	V
Line Regulation	ΔV _O	T _J = 25 °C	27V ≤ V _I ≤ 38V		160	300	mV
			28V ≤ V _I ≤ 38V		150	250	mV
Load Regulation	ΔV _O	T _J = 25 °C	1mA ≤ I _O ≤ 100mA		40	200	mV
			1mA ≤ I _O ≤ 40mA		20	100	mV
Output Voltage	V _O	27V ≤ V _I ≤ 38V	1mA ≤ I _O ≤ 40mA	22.8		25.2	V
		27V ≤ V _I ≤ V _{MAX} (Note 2)	1mA ≤ I _O ≤ 70mA	22.8		25.2	V
Quiescent Current	I _Q	T _J = 25 °C			2.2	6.0	mA
Quiescent Current	with line	ΔI _Q	28V ≤ V _I ≤ 38V			1.5	mA
Change	with load	ΔI _Q	1mA ≤ I _O ≤ 40mA			0.1	mA
Output Noise Voltage	V _N	T _A = 25 °C, 10Hz ≤ f ≤ 100KHz			200		μV/V _O
Temperature Coefficient of V _O	ΔV _O /ΔT	I _O = 5mA			-2.0		mV/°C
Ripple Rejection	RR	f = 120Hz, 28V ≤ V _I ≤ 38V, T _J = 25 °C		34	45		dB
Dropout Voltage	V _D	T _J = 25 °C			1.7		V

Notes

1. The maximum steady state usable output current and input voltage are very dependent on the heat sinking and/or lead length of the package. The data above represent pulse test conditions with junction temperature as indicated at the initiation of tests.
2. Power dissipation ≤ 0.75W.

TYPICAL APPLICATION



Notes

1. To specify an output voltage, substitute voltage value for "XX".
2. Bypass Capacitors are recommend for optimum stability and transient response and should be located as close as possible to the regulator