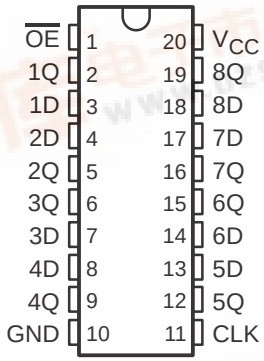
# OCTAL EDGE-TRIGGERED D-TYPE FLIP-FLOPS WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

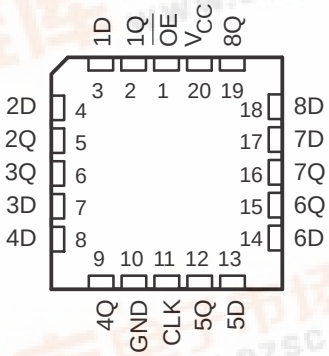
SCBS111D – FEBRUARY 1991 – REVISED JULY 1994

- **State-of-the-Art *EPIC*-IIB™ BiCMOS Design Significantly Reduces Power Dissipation**
- **Latch-Up Performance Exceeds 500 mA Per JEDEC Standard JESD-17**
- **Typical $V_{OLP}$ (Output Ground Bounce) < 1 V at $V_{CC}$ = 5 V, $T_A$ = 25°C**
- **High-Drive Outputs (–32-mA $I_{OH}$, 64-mA $I_{OL}$)**
- **Package Options Include Plastic Small-Outline (DW) and Shrink Small-Outline (DB) Packages, Ceramic Chip Carriers (FK), and Plastic (N) and Ceramic (J) DIPs**

**SN54ABT374 . . . J PACKAGE**
**SN74ABT374 . . . DB, DW, OR N PACKAGE**
**(TOP VIEW)**




**SN54ABT374 . . . FK PACKAGE**
**(TOP VIEW)**




## description

These 8-bit flip-flops feature 3-state outputs designed specifically for driving highly capacitive or relatively low-impedance loads. They are particularly suitable for implementing buffer registers, I/O ports, bidirectional bus drivers, and working registers.

The eight flip-flops of the ′ABT374 are edge-triggered D-type flip-flops. On the positive transition of the clock (CLK) input, the Q outputs are set to the logic levels that were set up at the data (D) inputs.

A buffered output-enable ($\overline{OE}$) input can be used to place the eight outputs in either a normal logic state (high or low) or a high-impedance state. In the high-impedance state, the outputs neither load nor drive the bus lines significantly. The high-impedance state and the increased drive provide the capability to drive bus lines without need for interface or pullup components. $\overline{OE}$ does not affect internal operations of the flip-flop. Old data can be retained or new data can be entered while the outputs are in the high-impedance state.

To ensure the high-impedance state during power up or power down, $\overline{OE}$ should be tied to $V_{CC}$ through a pullup resistor; the minimum value of the resistor is determined by the current-sinking capability of the driver.

The SN74ABT374 is available in TI's shrink small-outline package (DB), which provides the same I/O pin count and functionality of standard small-outline packages in less than half the printed-circuit-board area.

The SN54ABT374 is characterized for operation over the full military temperature range of –55°C to 125°C. The SN74ABT374 is characterized for operation from –40°C to 85°C.

**FUNCTION TABLE**
**(each flip-flop)**

| INPUTS | | | OUTPUT |
|---|---|---|---|
| $\overline{OE}$ | CLK | D | Q |
| L | ↑ | H | H |
| L | ↑ | L | L |
| L | H or L | X | $Q_0$ |
| H | X | X | Z |

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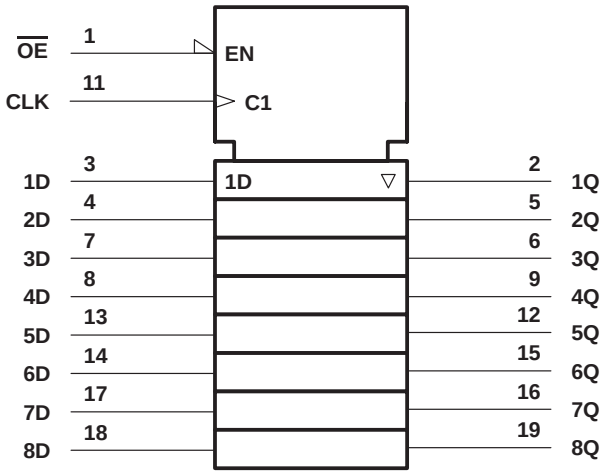
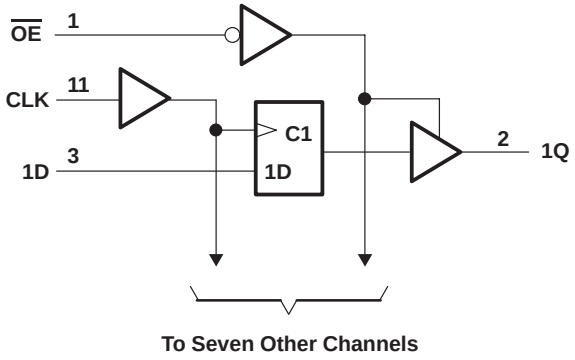
### logic symbol†




† This symbol is in accordance with ANSI/IEEE Std 91-1984 and IEC Publication 617-12.

### logic diagram (positive logic)




### absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)‡

Supply voltage range, $V_{CC}$ . . . . . –0.5 V to 7 V
Input voltage range, $V_I$ (see Note 1) . . . . . –0.5 V to 7 V
Voltage range applied to any output in the high state or power-off state, $V_O$ . . . . . –0.5 V to 5.5 V
Current into any output in the low state, $I_O$: SN54ABT374 . . . . . 96 mA
SN74ABT374 . . . . . 128 mA
Input clamp current, $I_{IK}$ ($V_I$ < 0) . . . . . –18 mA
Output clamp current, $I_{OK}$ ($V_O$ < 0) . . . . . –50 mA
Maximum power dissipation at $T_A$ = 55°C (in still air) (see Note 2): DB package . . . . . 0.6 W
DW package . . . . . 1.6 W
N package . . . . . 1.3 W
Storage temperature range . . . . . –65°C to 150°C

‡ Stresses beyond those listed under “absolute maximum ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under “recommended operating conditions” is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

NOTES: 1. The input and output negative-voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output clamp-current ratings are observed.
2. The maximum package power dissipation is calculated using a junction temperature of 150°C and a board trace length of 750 mils, except for the N package, which has a trace length of zero. For more information, refer to the *Package Thermal Considerations* application note in the 1994 *ABT Advanced BiCMOS Technology Data Book*, literature number SCBD002B.

## recommended operating conditions (see Note 3)

| | | | SN54ABT374 | | SN74ABT374 | | UNIT |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | MIN | MAX | MIN | MAX | |
| $V_{CC}$ | Supply voltage | | 4.5 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 5.5 | V |
| $V_{IH}$ | High-level input voltage | | 2 | | 2 | | V |
| $V_{IL}$ | Low-level input voltage | | | 0.8 | | 0.8 | V |
| $V_I$ | Input voltage | | 0 | $V_{CC}$ | 0 | $V_{CC}$ | V |
| $I_{OH}$ | High-level output current | | | –24 | | –32 | mA |
| $I_{OL}$ | Low-level output current | | | 48 | | 64 | mA |
| $\Delta t/\Delta v$ | Input transition rise or fall rate | Outputs enabled | | 5 | | 5 | ns/V |
| $T_A$ | Operating free-air temperature | | –55 | 125 | –40 | 85 | °C |

NOTE 3: Unused or floating inputs must be held high or low.

## electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

| PARAMETER | TEST CONDITIONS | | | $T_A$ = 25°C | | | SN54ABT374 | | SN74ABT374 | | UNIT |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | MIN | TYP† | MAX | MIN | MAX | MIN | MAX | |
| $V_{IK}$ | $V_{CC}$ = 4.5 V, | $I_I$ = –18 mA | | | | –1.2 | | –1.2 | | –1.2 | V |
| $V_{OH}$ | $V_{CC}$ = 4.5 V, | $I_{OH}$ = –3 mA | | 2.5 | | | 2.5 | | 2.5 | | V |
| | $V_{CC}$ = 5 V, | $I_{OH}$ = –3 mA | | 3 | | | 3 | | 3 | | |
| | $V_{CC}$ = 4.5 V | $I_{OH}$ = –24 mA | | 2 | | | 2 | | | | |
| | | $I_{OH}$ = –32 mA | | 2* | | | | | 2 | | |
| $V_{OL}$ | $V_{CC}$ = 4.5 V | $I_{OL}$ = 48 mA | | | | 0.55 | | 0.55 | | | V |
| | | $I_{OL}$ = 64 mA | | | | 0.55* | | | | 0.55 | |
| $I_I$ | $V_{CC}$ = 5.5 V, | $V_I$ = $V_{CC}$ or GND | | | | ±1 | | ±1 | | ±1 | µA |
| $I_{OZH}$ | $V_{CC}$ = 5.5 V, | $V_O$ = 2.7 V | | | | 10‡ | | 10‡ | | 10‡ | µA |
| $I_{OZL}$ | $V_{CC}$ = 5.5 V, | $V_O$ = 0.5 V | | | | –10‡ | | –10‡ | | –10‡ | µA |
| $I_{off}$ | $V_{CC}$ = 0, | $V_I$ or $V_O \le$ 4.5 V | | | | ±100 | | | | ±100 | µA |
| $I_{CEX}$ | $V_{CC}$ = 5.5 V, | $V_O$ = 5.5 V | Outputs high | | | 50 | | 50 | | 50 | µA |
| $I_O$§ | $V_{CC}$ = 5.5 V, | $V_O$ = 2.5 V | | –50 | –100 | –180 | –50 | –180 | –50 | –180 | mA |
| $I_{CC}$ | $V_{CC}$ = 5.5 V, $I_O$ = 0, $V_I$ = $V_{CC}$ or GND | | Outputs high | | | 250 | | 250 | | 250 | µA |
| | | | Outputs low | | | 30 | | 30 | | 30 | mA |
| | | | Outputs disabled | | | 250 | | 250 | | 250 | µA |
| $\Delta I_{CC}$¶ | $V_{CC}$ = 5.5 V, One input at 3.4 V, Other inputs at $V_{CC}$ or GND | | | | | 1.5 | | 1.5 | | 1.5 | mA |
| $C_i$ | $V_I$ = 2.5 V or 0.5 V | | | | 2.5 | | | | | | pF |
| $C_o$ | $V_O$ = 2.5 V or 0.5 V | | | | 7 | | | | | | pF |

* On products compliant to MIL-STD-883, Class B, this parameter does not apply.
† All typical values are at $V_{CC}$ = 5 V.
‡ This data sheet limit may vary among suppliers.
§ Not more than one output should be tested at a time, and the duration of the test should not exceed one second.
¶ This is the increase in supply current for each input that is at the specified TTL voltage level rather than $V_{CC}$ or GND.

**timing requirements over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)**

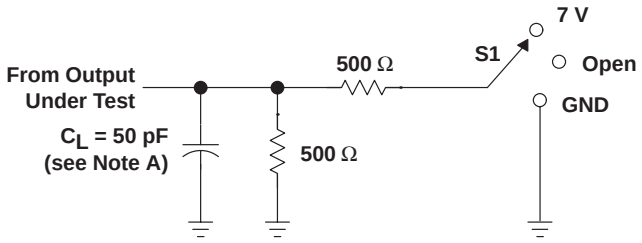
| | | | $V_{CC}$ = 5 V, $T_A$ = 25°C | | SN54ABT374 | | SN74ABT374 | | UNIT |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | MIN | MAX | MIN | MAX | MIN | MAX | |
| $f_{clock}$ | Clock frequency | | 0 | 150 | 0 | 150 | 0 | 150 | MHz |
| $t_w$ | Pulse duration | CLK high or low | 3.3 | | 3.3 | | 3.3 | | ns |
| $t_{su}$ | Setup time before CLK↑ | Data high | 1 | | 2.5 | | 1 | | ns |
| | | Data low | 1.9† | | 2.5 | | 1.9† | | |
| $t_h$ | Hold time after CLK↑ | Data high or low | 1.6† | | 2.5 | | 1.6† | | ns |

† This data sheet limit may vary among suppliers.

**switching characteristics over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature, $C_L$ = 50 pF (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)**

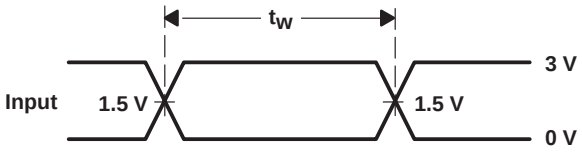
| PARAMETER | FROM (INPUT) | TO (OUTPUT) | $V_{CC}$ = 5 V, $T_A$ = 25°C | | | SN54ABT374 | | SN74ABT374 | | UNIT |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | MIN | TYP | MAX | MIN | MAX | MIN | MAX | |
| $f_{max}$ | | | 150 | 200 | | 150 | | 150 | | MHz |
| $t_{PLH}$ | CLK | Q | 2.2 | 4.2 | 5.7 | 1.8 | 6.6 | 2.2 | 6.2 | ns |
| $t_{PHL}$ | | | 3.1 | 5.1 | 6.6 | 2.6 | 7.6 | 3.1 | 7.1 | |
| $t_{PZH}$ | $\overline{OE}$ | Q | 1.2 | 3.2 | 4.7 | 0.8 | 5.7 | 1.2 | 5.2 | ns |
| $t_{PZL}$ | | | 2.7 | 4.7 | 6.2 | 1.5 | 7.2 | 2.7 | 6.7 | |
| $t_{PHZ}$ | $\overline{OE}$ | Q | 2.5 | 4.5 | 6 | 1.3 | 7.2 | 2.5 | 6.5 | ns |
| $t_{PLZ}$ | | | 2 | 4.5 | 6 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 6.5 | |

## PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

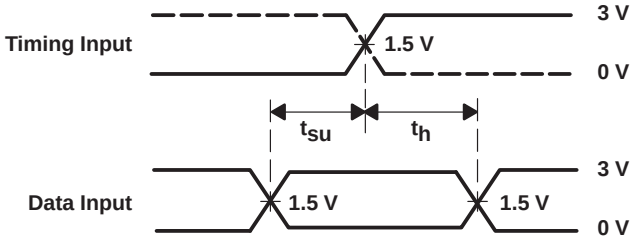



| TEST | S1 |
|---|---|
| $t_{PLH}/t_{PHL}$ | Open |
| $t_{PLZ}/t_{PZL}$ | 7 V |
| $t_{PHZ}/t_{PZH}$ | Open |

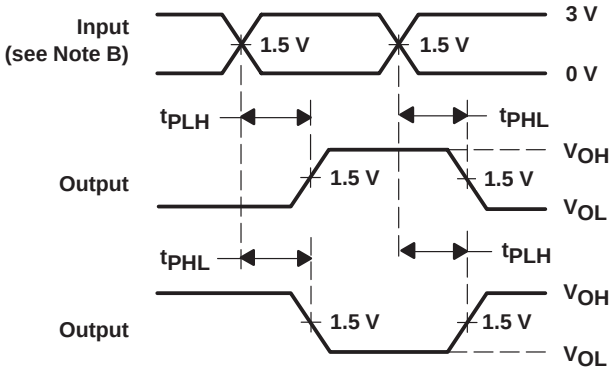
LOAD CIRCUIT FOR OUTPUTS



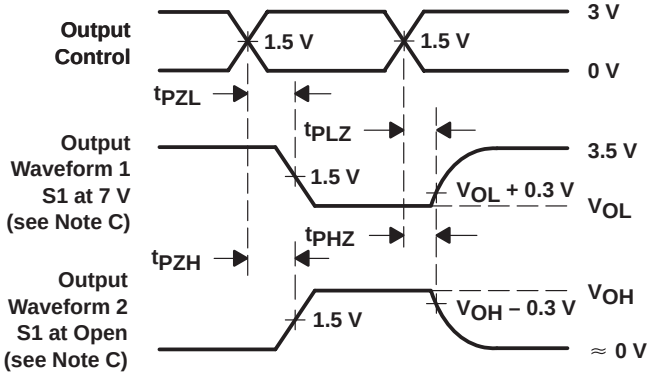

VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PULSE DURATION




VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
SETUP AND HOLD TIMES




VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PROPAGATION DELAY TIMES
INVERTING AND NONINVERTING OUTPUTS




VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
ENABLE AND DISABLE TIMES
LOW- AND HIGH-LEVEL ENABLING

NOTES: A. $C_L$ includes probe and jig capacitance.
B. All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: PRR ≤ 10 MHz, $Z_O$ = 50 Ω, $t_r$ ≤ 2.5 ns, $t_f$ ≤ 2.5 ns.
C. Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high except when disabled by the output control.
D. The outputs are measured one at a time with one transition per measurement.

**Figure 1. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms**

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