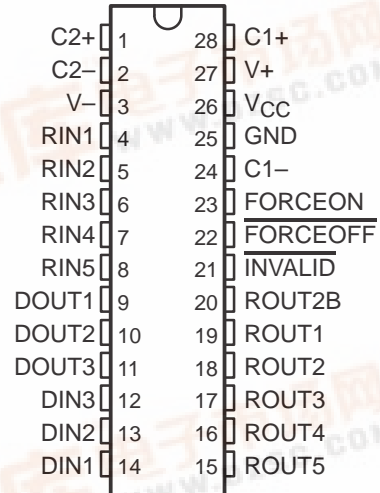


3-V TO 5.5-V MULTICHANNEL RS-232 LINE DRIVER/RECEIVER

SLLS350C – APRIL 1999 – REVISED JUNE 2000

- **Single-Chip and Single-Supply Interface for IBM™ PC/AT™ Serial Port**
- **Meets or Exceeds the Requirements of TIA/EIA-232-F and ITU v.28 Standards**
- **Operates With 3-V to 5.5-V V_{CC} Supply**
- **Always-Active Noninverting Receiver Output (ROUT2B)**
- **Designed to Transmit at a Data Rate of 250 kbit/s**
- **Low Standby Current . . . 1 μA Typical**
- **External Capacitors . . . 4 × 0.1 μF**
- **Accepts 5-V Logic Input With 3.3-V Supply**
- **Designed to Be Interchangeable With Maxim MAX3243**
- **Serial-Mouse Driveability**
- **RS-232 Bus-Pin ESD Protection Exceeds ±15-kV Using Human-Body Model (HBM)†**
- **Applications**
 - Battery-Powered Systems, PDAs, Notebooks, Laptops, Palmtop PCs, and Hand-Held Equipment
- **Package Options Include Plastic Small-Outline (DW), Shrink Small-Outline (DB), and Thin Shrink Small-Outline (PW) Packages**

DB, DW, OR PW PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



† Manual human-body model ESD testing performed on bus pins exceeds ±15 kV. Current human-body model ESD testing capabilities per JESD 22, A114-A, is ±8 kV. RS-232 bus pins on this device pass ±8 kV.

description

The MAX3243 device consists of three line drivers, five line receivers, and a dual charge-pump circuit with ±15-kV ESD protection pin to pin (serial-port connection pins, including GND). The device meets the requirements of TIA/EIA-232-F and provides the electrical interface between an asynchronous communication controller and the serial-port connector. This combination of drivers and receivers matches that needed for the typical serial port used in an IBM PC/AT, or compatible. The charge pump and four small external capacitors allow operation from a single 3-V to 5.5-V supply. In addition, the device includes an always-active noninverting output (ROUT2B), which allows applications using the ring indicator to transmit data while the device is powered down. The device operates at data signaling rates up to 250 kbit/s and a maximum of 30-V/μs driver output slew rate.

Flexible control options for power management are available when the serial port is inactive. The auto-powerdown feature functions when FORCEON is low and FORCEOFF is high. During this mode of operation, if the device does not sense a valid RS-232 signal, the driver outputs are disabled. If FORCEOFF is set low, both drivers and receivers (except ROUT2B) are shut off, and the supply current is reduced to 1 μA. Disconnecting the serial port or turning off the peripheral drivers causes the auto-powerdown condition to occur.

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MAX3243

3-V TO 5.5-V MULTICHANNEL RS-232 LINE DRIVER/RECEIVER

SLLS350C – APRIL 1999 – REVISED JUNE 2000

description (continued)

Auto-powerdown can be disabled when FORCEON and $\overline{\text{FORCEOFF}}$ are high, and should be done when driving a serial mouse. With auto-powerdown enabled, the device is activated automatically when a valid signal is applied to any receiver input. The INVALID output is used to notify the user if an RS-232 signal is present at any receiver input. INVALID is high (valid data) if any receiver input voltage is greater than 2.7 V or less than -2.7 V or has been between -0.3 V and 0.3 V for less than 30 μs . INVALID is low (invalid data) if all receiver input voltages are between -0.3 V and 0.3 V for more than 30 μs . Refer to Figure 5 for receiver input levels.

The MAX3243C is characterized for operation from 0°C to 70°C.

AVAILABLE OPTIONS

T _A	PACKAGED DEVICES		
	SHRINK SMALL OUTLINE (DB)	SMALL OUTLINE (DW)	THIN SHRINK SMALL OUTLINE (PW)
0°C to 70°C	MAX3243CDB	MAX3243CDW	MAX3243CPW

The DB, DW, and PW packages are available taped and reeled. Add the suffix R to device type (e.g., MAX3243CDBR).

Function Tables

EACH DRIVER

INPUTS				OUTPUT DOUT	DRIVER STATUS
DIN	FORCEON	$\overline{\text{FORCEOFF}}$	VALID RIN RS-232 LEVEL		
X	X	L	X	Z	Powered off
L	H	H	X	H	Normal operation with auto-powerdown disabled
H	H	H	X	L	
L	L	H	Yes	H	Normal operation with auto-powerdown enabled
H	L	H	Yes	L	
L	L	H	No	Z	Powered off by auto-powerdown feature
H	L	H	No	Z	

H = high level, L = low level, X = irrelevant, Z = high impedance

EACH RECEIVER

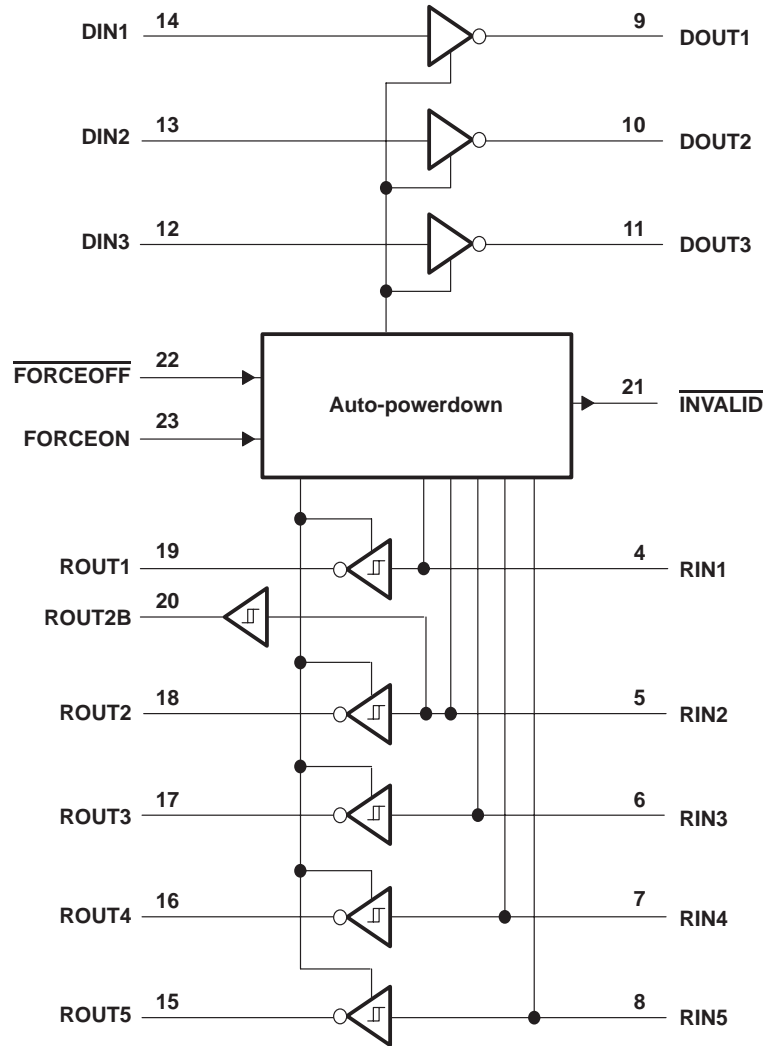
INPUTS				OUTPUTS		RECEIVER STATUS
RIN2	RIN1, RIN3-RIN5	$\overline{\text{FORCEOFF}}$	VALID RIN RS-232 LEVEL	ROUT2B	ROUT	
L	X	L	X	L	Z	Powered off while ROUT2B is active
H	X	L	X	H	Z	
L	L	H	Yes	L	H	Normal operation with auto-powerdown disabled/enabled
L	H	H	Yes	L	L	
H	L	H	Yes	H	H	
H	H	H	Yes	H	L	
Open	Open	H	No	L	H	

H = high level, L = low level, X = irrelevant, Z = high impedance (off), Open = input disconnected or connected driver off

MAX3243
3-V TO 5.5-V MULTICHANNEL RS-232 LINE DRIVER/RECEIVER

SLLS350C – APRIL 1999 – REVISED JUNE 2000

logic diagram (positive logic)



MAX3243

3-V TO 5.5-V MULTICHANNEL RS-232 LINE DRIVER/RECEIVER

SLLS350C – APRIL 1999 – REVISED JUNE 2000

absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)†

Supply voltage range, V_{CC} (see Note 1)	–0.3 V to 6 V
Positive output supply voltage range, V_+ (see Note 1)	–0.3 V to 7 V
Negative output supply voltage range, V_- (see Note 1)	0.3 V to –7 V
Supply voltage difference, $V_+ - V_-$ (see Note 1)	13 V
Input voltage range, V_I : Driver (<u>FORCEOFF</u> , FORCEON)	–0.3 V to 6 V
Receiver	–25 V to 25 V
Output voltage range, V_O : Driver	–13.2 V to 13.2 V
Receiver (INVALID)	–0.3 V to $V_{CC} + 0.3$ V
Package thermal impedance, θ_{JA} (see Note 2): DB package	62°C/W
DW package	46°C/W
PW package	62°C/W
Lead temperature 1,6 mm (1/16 inch) from case for 10 seconds	260°C
Storage temperature range, T_{stg}	–65°C to 150°C

† Stresses beyond those listed under “absolute maximum ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under “recommended operating conditions” is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

- NOTES: 1. All voltages are with respect to network GND.
 2. The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51.

recommended operating conditions (see Note 3 and Figure 6)

			MIN	NOM	MAX	UNIT
Supply voltage		$V_{CC} = 3.3$ V	3	3.3	3.6	V
		$V_{CC} = 5$ V	4.5	5	5.5	
V_{IH}	Driver and control high-level input voltage	DIN, <u>FORCEOFF</u> , FORCEON	$V_{CC} = 3.3$ V	2		V
			$V_{CC} = 5$ V	2.4		
V_{IL}	Driver and control low-level input voltage	DIN, <u>FORCEOFF</u> , FORCEON			0.8	V
V_I	Driver and control input voltage	DIN, <u>FORCEOFF</u> , FORCEON	0	5.5		V
V_I	Receiver input voltage		–25	25		V
T_A	Operating free-air temperature	MAX3243C	0	70		°C

NOTE 3: Test conditions are $C1-C4 = 0.1 \mu\text{F}$ at $V_{CC} = 3.3 \text{ V} \pm 0.3 \text{ V}$; $C1 = 0.047 \mu\text{F}$, $C2-C4 = 0.33 \mu\text{F}$ at $V_{CC} = 5 \text{ V} \pm 0.5 \text{ V}$.

electrical characteristics over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Note 3 and Figure 6)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP‡	MAX	UNIT
I_l	Input leakage current	<u>FORCEOFF</u> , FORCEON		±0.01	±1	μA
I_{CC}	Supply current	Auto-powerdown disabled	No load, <u>FORCEOFF</u> and FORCEON at V_{CC}	0.3	1	mA
		Powered off	No load, <u>FORCEOFF</u> at GND	1	10	
		Auto-powerdown enabled	No load, <u>FORCEOFF</u> at V_{CC} , FORCEON at GND, All RIN are open or grounded, All DIN are grounded	1	10	μA

‡ All typical values are at $V_{CC} = 3.3 \text{ V}$ or $V_{CC} = 5 \text{ V}$, and $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$.

NOTE 3. Test conditions are $C1-C4 = 0.1 \mu\text{F}$ at $V_{CC} = 3.3 \text{ V} \pm 0.3 \text{ V}$; $C1 = 0.047 \mu\text{F}$, $C2-C4 = 0.33 \mu\text{F}$ at $V_{CC} = 5 \text{ V} \pm 0.5 \text{ V}$.

MAX3243

3-V TO 5.5-V MULTICHANNEL RS-232 LINE DRIVER/RECEIVER

SLLS350C – APRIL 1999 – REVISED JUNE 2000

DRIVER SECTION

electrical characteristics over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Note 3 and Figure 6)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP†	MAX	UNIT
V _{OH}	High-level output voltage	All DOUT at R _L = 3 kΩ to GND	5	5.4		V
V _{OL}	Low-level output voltage	All DOUT at R _L = 3 kΩ to GND	-5	-5.4		V
V _O	Output voltage (mouse driveability)	DIN1 = DIN2 = GND, DIN3 = V _{CC} , 3-kΩ to GND at DOUT3, DOUT1 = DOUT2 = 2.5 mA	±5			V
I _{IH}	High-level input current	V _I = V _{CC}		±0.01	±1	μA
I _{IL}	Low-level input current	V _I at GND		±0.01	±1	μA
I _{OS}	Short-circuit output current‡	V _{CC} = 3.6 V, V _O = 0 V V _{CC} = 5.5 V, V _O = 0 V		±35	±60	mA
r _o	Output resistance	V _{CC} , V+, and V- = 0 V, V _O = ±2 V	300	10M		Ω
I _{off}	Output leakage current	FORCEOFF = GND, V _O = ±12 V, V _{CC} = 0 to 5.5 V			±25	μA

† All typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3 V or V_{CC} = 5 V, and T_A = 25°C.

‡ Short-circuit durations should be controlled to prevent exceeding the device absolute power dissipation ratings, and not more than one output should be shorted at a time.

NOTE 3. Test conditions are C1–C4 = 0.1 μF at V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V; C1 = 0.047 μF, C2–C4 = 0.33 μF at V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V.

switching characteristics over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Note 3 and Figure 6)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP†	MAX	UNIT
Maximum data rate		C _L = 1000 pF, One DOUT switching, R _L = 3 kΩ, See Figure 1		250		kbit/s
t _{sk(p)}	Pulse skew§	C _L = 150 pF to 2500 pF, R _L = 3 kΩ to 7 kΩ, See Figure 2		100		ns
SR(tr)	Slew rate, transition region (see Figure 1)	V _{CC} = 3.3 V, R _L = 3 kΩ to 7 kΩ		6	30	V/μs
		C _L = 150 pF to 1000 pF		4	30	

† All typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3 V or V_{CC} = 5 V, and T_A = 25°C.

§ Pulse skew is defined as |t_{pLH} - t_{pHL}| of each channel of the same device.

NOTE 3. Test conditions are C1–C4 = 0.1 μF at V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V; C1 = 0.047 μF, C2–C4 = 0.33 μF at V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V.

MAX3243

3-V TO 5.5-V MULTICHANNEL RS-232 LINE DRIVER/RECEIVER

SLLS350C – APRIL 1999 – REVISED JUNE 2000

RECEIVER SECTION

electrical characteristics over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Note 3 and Figure 6)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP†	MAX	UNIT
V _{OH}	High-level output voltage	I _{OH} = -1 mA	V _{CC} - 0.6 V	V _{CC} - 0.1 V		V
V _{OL}	Low-level output voltage	I _{OL} = 1.6 mA			0.4	V
V _{IT+}	Positive-going input threshold voltage	V _{CC} = 3.3 V		1.6	2.4	V
		V _{CC} = 5 V		1.9	2.4	
V _{IT-}	Negative-going input threshold voltage	V _{CC} = 3.3 V	0.6	1.1		V
		V _{CC} = 5 V	0.8	1.4		
V _{hys}	Input hysteresis (V _{IT+} - V _{IT-})			0.5		V
I _{off}	Output leakage current (except ROUT2B)	FORCEOFF = 0 V		±0.05	±10	µA
r _i	Input resistance	V _I = ±3 V to ±25 V	3	5	7	kΩ

† All typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3 V or V_{CC} = 5 V, and T_A = 25°C.

NOTE 3. Test conditions are C1-C4 = 0.1 µF at V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V; C1 = 0.047 µF, C2-C4 = 0.33 µF at V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V.

switching characteristics over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Note 3)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP†	MAX	UNIT
t _{PLH}	Propagation delay time, low- to high-level output	C _L = 150 pF, See Figure 3		150		ns
t _{PHL}	Propagation delay time, high- to low-level output			150		
t _{en}	Output enable time	C _L = 150 pF, R _L = 3 kΩ, See Figure 4		200		ns
t _{dis}	Output disable time			200		
t _{sk(p)}	Pulse skew‡		See Figure 3		50	

† All typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3 V or V_{CC} = 5 V, and T_A = 25°C.

‡ Pulse skew is defined as |t_{PLH} - t_{PHL}| of each channel of the same device.

NOTE 3. Test conditions are C1-C4 = 0.1 µF at V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V; C1 = 0.047 µF, C2-C4 = 0.33 µF at V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V.

MAX3243

3-V TO 5.5-V MULTICHANNEL RS-232 LINE DRIVER/RECEIVER

SLLS350C – APRIL 1999 – REVISED JUNE 2000

AUTO-POWERDOWN SECTION

electrical characteristics over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 5)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP†	MAX	UNIT
V _{T+(valid)}	Receiver input threshold for INVALID high-level output voltage	FORCEON = GND, FORCEOFF = V _{CC}			2.7	V
V _{T-(valid)}	Receiver input threshold for INVALID high-level output voltage	FORCEON = GND, FORCEOFF = V _{CC}	-2.7			V
V _{T(invalid)}	Receiver input threshold for INVALID low-level output voltage	FORCEON = GND, FORCEOFF = V _{CC}	-0.3		0.3	V
V _{OH}	INVALID high-level output voltage	I _{OH} = -1 mA, FORCEON = GND, FORCEOFF = V _{CC}	V _{CC} - 0.6			V
V _{OL}	INVALID low-level output voltage	I _{OL} = 1.6 mA, FORCEON = GND, FORCEOFF = V _{CC}			0.4	V

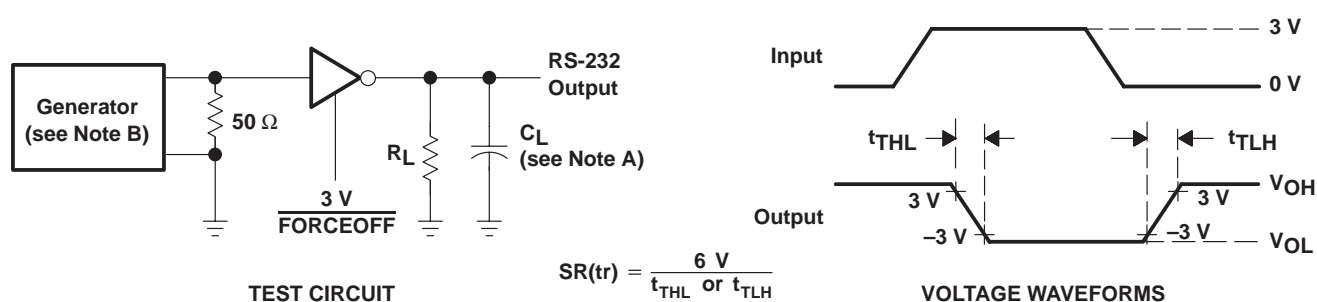
† All typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3 V or V_{CC} = 5 V, and T_A = 25°C.

switching characteristics over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 5)

PARAMETER		MIN	TYP†	MAX	UNIT
t _{valid}	Propagation delay time, low- to high-level output		1		μs
t _{invalid}	Propagation delay time, high- to low-level output		30		μs
t _{en}	Supply enable time		100		μs

† All typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3 V or V_{CC} = 5 V, and T_A = 25°C.

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.

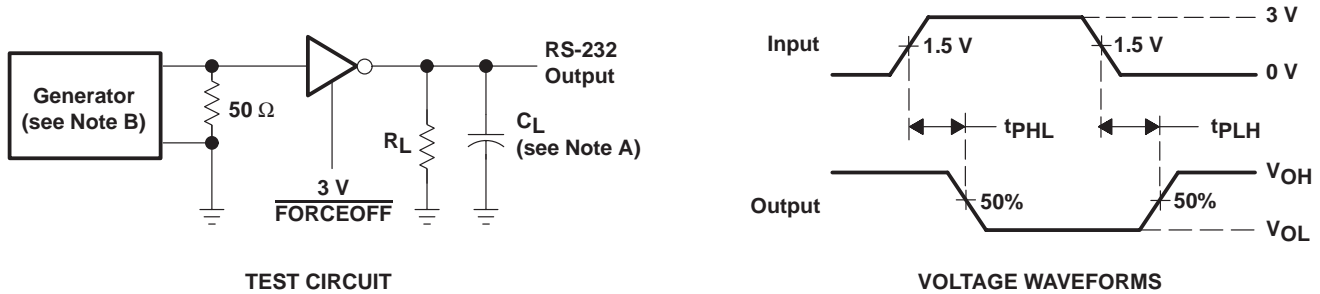
B. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: PRR = 250 kbit/s, Z_O = 50 Ω, 50% duty cycle, t_r ≤ 10 ns, t_f ≤ 10 ns.

Figure 1. Driver Slew Rate

MAX3243 3-V TO 5.5-V MULTICHANNEL RS-232 LINE DRIVER/RECEIVER

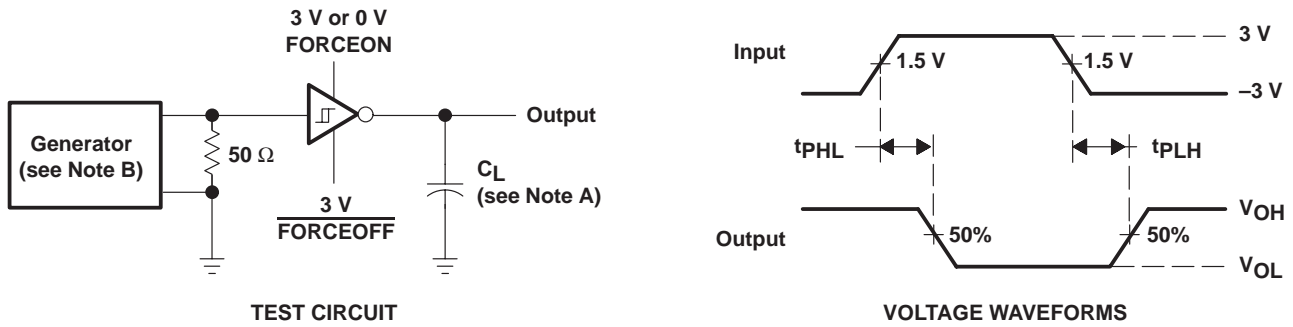
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PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



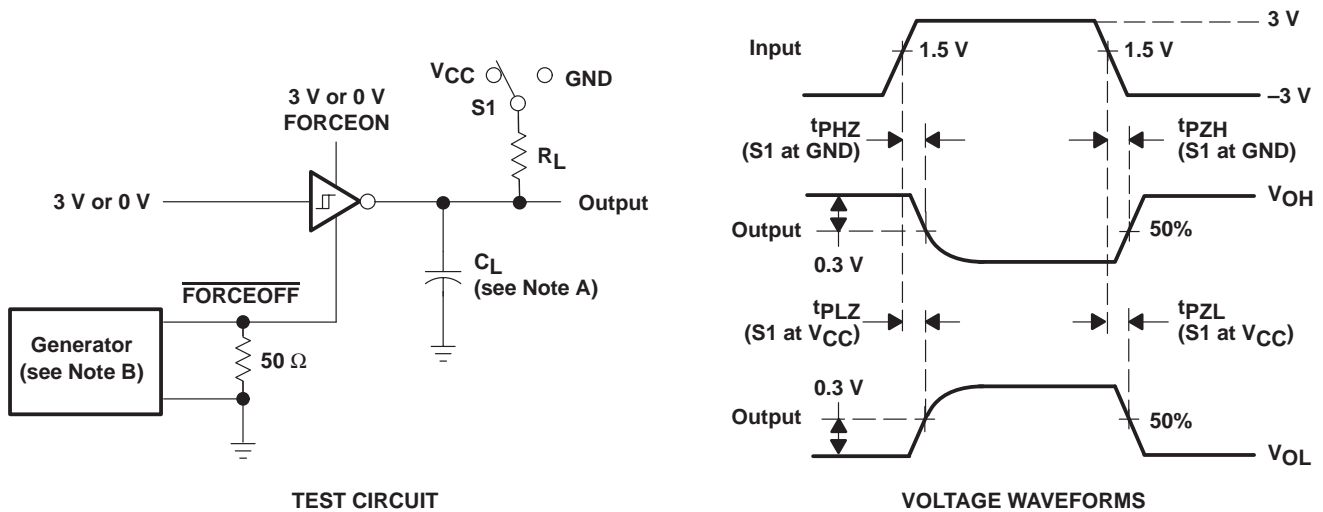
NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
B. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: PRR = 250 kbit/s, $Z_O = 50 \Omega$, 50% duty cycle, $t_r \leq 10$ ns, $t_f \leq 10$ ns.

Figure 2. Driver Pulse Skew



NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
B. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: $Z_O = 50 \Omega$, 50% duty cycle, $t_r \leq 10$ ns, $t_f \leq 10$ ns.

Figure 3. Receiver Propagation Delay Times



NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
B. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: $Z_O = 50 \Omega$, 50% duty cycle, $t_r \leq 10$ ns, $t_f \leq 10$ ns.
C. t_{PLZ} and t_{PHZ} are the same as t_{dis} .
D. t_{PZL} and t_{PZH} are the same as t_{en} .

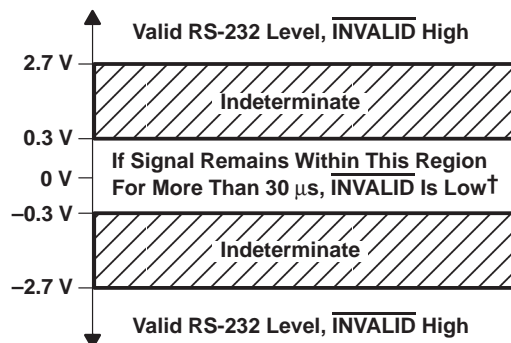
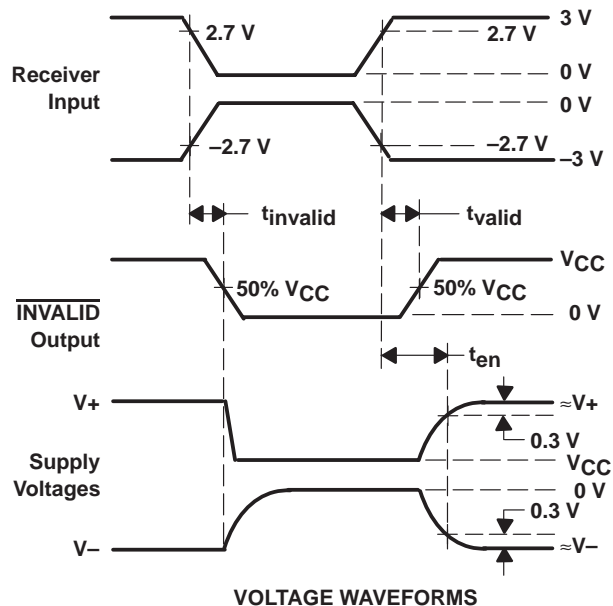
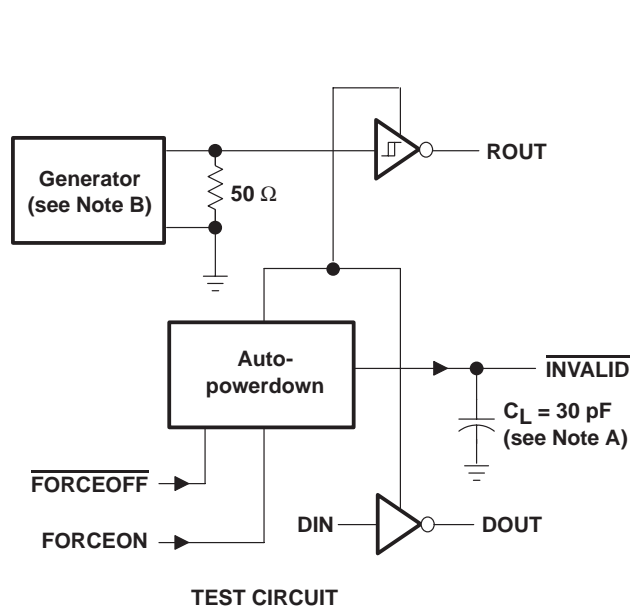
Figure 4. Receiver Enable and Disable Times

MAX3243

3-V TO 5.5-V MULTICHANNEL RS-232 LINE DRIVER/RECEIVER

SLLS350C – APRIL 1999 – REVISED JUNE 2000

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



[†] Auto-powerdown disables drivers and reduces supply current to 1 μA .

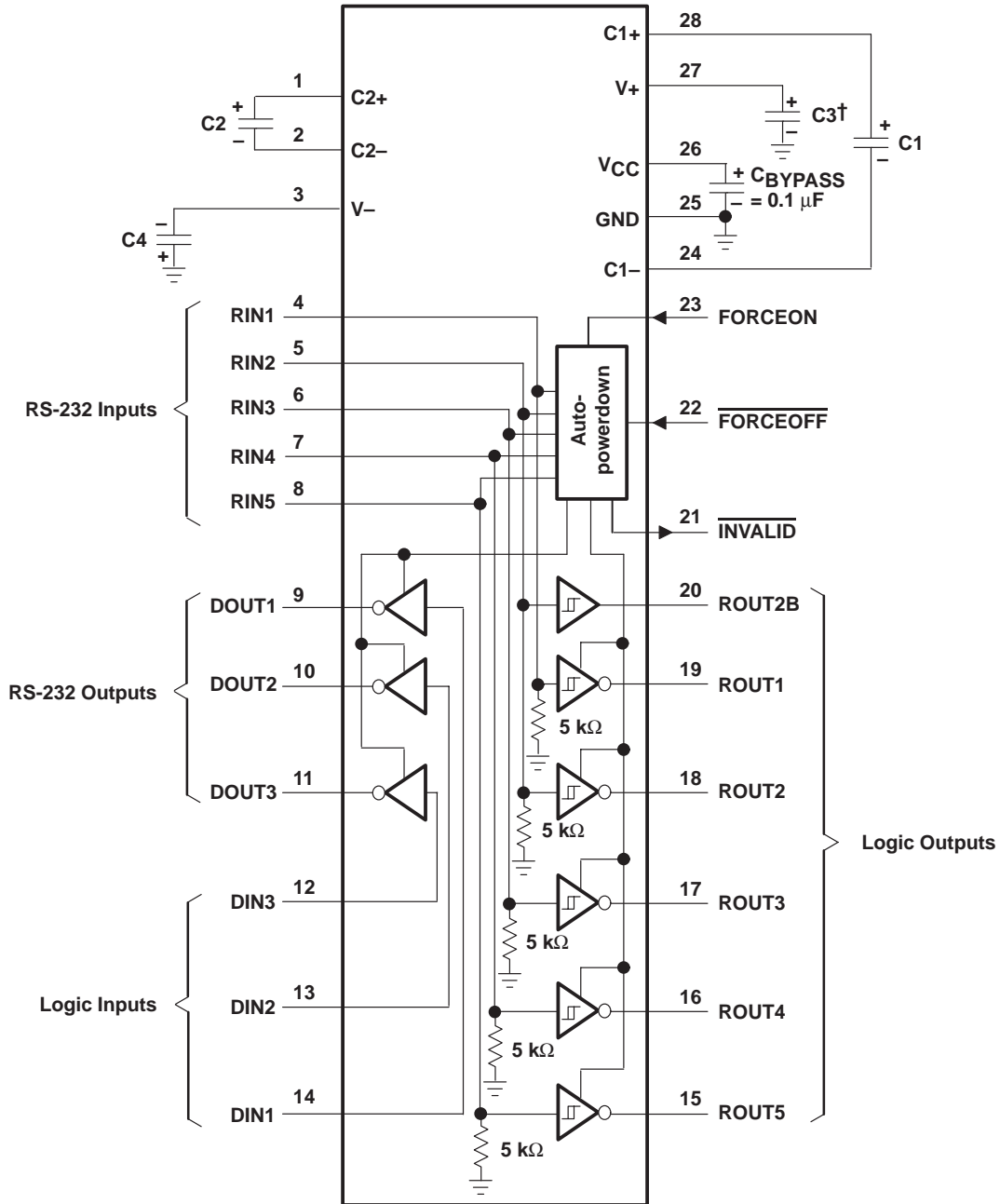
- NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
 B. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: PRR = 5 kbit/s, $Z_O = 50 \Omega$, 50% duty cycle, $t_r \leq 10 \text{ ns}$, $t_f \leq 10 \text{ ns}$.

Figure 5. $\overline{\text{INVALID}}$ Propagation Delay Times and Supply Enabling Time

MAX3243 3-V TO 5.5-V MULTICHANNEL RS-232 LINE DRIVER/RECEIVER

SLLS350C – APRIL 1999 – REVISED JUNE 2000

APPLICATION INFORMATION



† C3 can be connected to V_{CC} or GND.
NOTE A: Resistor values shown are nominal.

V_{CC} vs CAPACITOR VALUES

V _{CC}	C1	C2, C3, and C4
3.3 V ± 0.3 V	0.1 μF	0.1 μF
5 V ± 0.5 V	0.047 μF	0.33 μF
3 V to 5.5 V	0.1 μF	0.47 μF

Figure 6. Typical Operating Circuit and Capacitor Values

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