

# MAXIM

## Quad, Rail-to-Rail, Fault-Protected, SPST Analog Switches

### General Description

The MAX312F/MAX313F/MAX314F are quad, single-pole/single-throw (SPST), fault-protected analog switches. They are pin compatible with the industry-standard nonprotected MAX312/MAX313/MAX314. These switches feature fault-protected inputs and Rail-to-Rail® signal-handling capability. All analog signal terminals are protected from overvoltage faults up to  $\pm 36\text{V}$  with power on and up to  $\pm 40\text{V}$  with power off. During a fault condition, the COM<sub>n</sub>, NO<sub>n</sub>, or NC<sub>n</sub> terminal becomes an open circuit and only microamperes of leakage current flow from the source. On-resistance is  $10\Omega$  (max) and is matched between switches to  $0.5\Omega$  (max) at  $+25^\circ\text{C}$ .

The MAX312F has four normally closed (NC) switches. The MAX313F has four normally open (NO) switches. The MAX314F has two NC and two NO switches. These CMOS switches operate with dual power supplies ranging from  $\pm 4.5\text{V}$  to  $\pm 20\text{V}$  or a single supply between  $+9\text{V}$  and  $+36\text{V}$ . All digital inputs have  $+0.8\text{V}$  and  $+2.4\text{V}$  logic thresholds, ensuring both TTL and CMOS logic compatibility when using  $\pm 15\text{V}$  or a single  $+12\text{V}$  supply.

For supply voltages of  $\pm 5\text{V}$ ,  $+5\text{V}$ , and  $+3\text{V}$ , refer to the MAX4711/MAX4712/MAX4713 data sheet.

### Applications

Communications Systems  
Signal Routing  
Test Equipment  
Data Acquisition  
Industrial and Process Control Systems  
Avionics  
Redundant/Backup Systems  
ATE  
Hot Swap

Rail-to-Rail is a registered trademark of Nippon Motorola, Ltd.

Functional Diagram appears at end of data sheet.

Pin Configurations continued at end of data sheet.

### Features

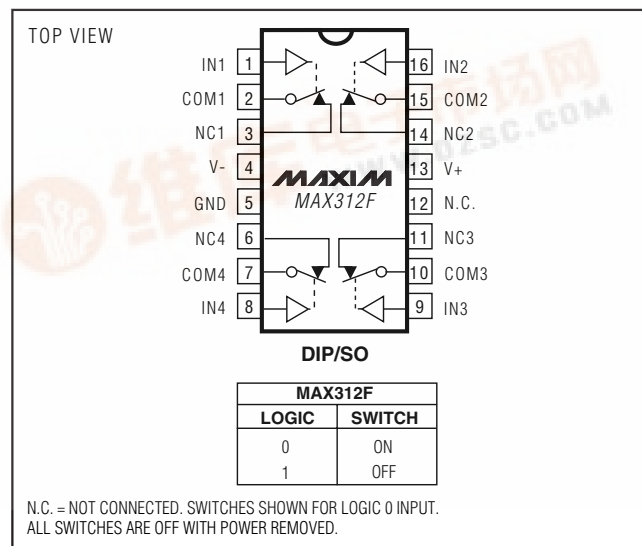
- ◆ No Power-Supply Sequencing Required
- ◆ Rail-to-Rail Signal Handling
- ◆ All Switches Off with Power Off
- ◆ All Switches Off when V<sub>+</sub> is Off and V<sub>-</sub> is On
- ◆  $\pm 40\text{V}$  Fault Protection with Power Off
- ◆  $\pm 36\text{V}$  Fault Protection with  $\pm 15\text{V}$  Supplies
- ◆ Control Line Fault Protection from V<sub>-</sub> -  $0.3\text{V}$  to V<sub>-</sub> +  $40\text{V}$
- ◆ Pin Compatible with Industry-Standard DG411/DG412/DG413
- ◆ 600ns (typ) Fault Response Time
- ◆  $10\Omega$  (max) R<sub>ON</sub> with  $\pm 15\text{V}$  Supplies
- ◆  $\pm 4.5\text{V}$  to  $\pm 20\text{V}$  Dual Supplies
- ◆  $+9\text{V}$  to  $+36\text{V}$  Single Supply
- ◆ TTL- and CMOS-Compatible Logic Inputs with  $\pm 15\text{V}$  or Single  $+9\text{V}$  to  $+15\text{V}$  Supplies

### Ordering Information

PART	TEMP RANGE	PIN-PACKAGE
MAX312FESE	$-40^\circ\text{C}$ to $+85^\circ\text{C}$	16 SO
MAX312FEPE	$-40^\circ\text{C}$ to $+85^\circ\text{C}$	16 Plastic DIP

Ordering Information continued at end of data sheet.

### Pin Configurations



MAX312F/MAX313F/MAX314F

# Quad, Rail-to-Rail, Fault-Protected, SPST Analog Switches

## ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

(Voltages Referenced to GND.)

V+	.....-0.3V to +44V
V-	.....-44V to +0.3V
V+ to V-	.....-0.3V to +44V
IN_	..... (V- - 0.3V) to (V- + 40V)
NO_, NC_ to COM_ (Note 1)	..... -40V to +40V
COM_, NO_, NC_ Voltage with Power On (Note 1)	..... -36V to +36V
COM_, NO_, NC_ Voltage with Power Off (Note 1)	..... -40V to +40V
Peak Current COM_, NO_, NC_ (pulsed at 1ms, 10% duty cycle)	.....±300mA

Continuous Current (any other terminal)	..... ±30mA
Continuous Current (COM_, NO_, NC_)	.....±100mA
Continuous Power Dissipation (T <sub>A</sub> = +70°C)	
16-Pin SO (derate 8.7mW/°C above +70°C)	.....696mW
16-Pin Plastic DIP (derate 10.53mW/°C above +70°C)	..... 842mW
Operating Temperature Range	..... -40°C to +85°C
Junction Temperature	..... +150°C
Storage Temperature Range	..... -65°C to +160°C
Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s)	..... +300°C

**Note 1:** COM\_, NO\_, and NC\_ pins are fault protected. Signals on COM\_, NO\_, and NC\_ exceeding -36V to +36V may damage the device during power-on conditions. When the power is off, the maximum range is -40V to +40V.

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—±15V Dual Supplies

(V<sub>+</sub> = +15V, V<sub>-</sub> = -15V, V<sub>IH</sub> = +2.4V, V<sub>IL</sub> = +0.8V, GND = 0V, T<sub>A</sub> = T<sub>MIN</sub> to T<sub>MAX</sub>, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at T<sub>A</sub> = +25°C.) (Notes 2, 3)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	T <sub>A</sub>	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
ANALOG SWITCH							
Fault-Free Analog Signal Range	V <sub>COM_</sub> , V <sub>NO_</sub> , V <sub>NC_</sub>		E	V-	V+		V
On-Resistance	R <sub>ON</sub>	I <sub>COM_</sub> = 10mA; V <sub>NO_</sub> , V <sub>NC_</sub> = ±10V	+25°C	8	10		Ω
			E		13		
On-Resistance Match Between Channels (Note 4)	ΔR <sub>ON</sub>	I <sub>COM_</sub> = 10mA; V <sub>NO_</sub> , V <sub>NC_</sub> = ±10V	+25°C	0.05	0.5		Ω
			E		0.75		
On-Resistance Flatness (Note 5)	R <sub>FLAT(ON)</sub>	I <sub>COM_</sub> = 10mA; V <sub>NO_</sub> , V <sub>NC_</sub> = ±5V, 0V	+25°C	0.25	1		Ω
			E		1.25		
NO_, NC_ Off-Leakage Current (Note 6)	I <sub>NO_(OFF)</sub> , I <sub>NC_(OFF)</sub>	V <sub>COM_</sub> = ±10V; V <sub>NO_</sub> , V <sub>NC_</sub> = ±10V	+25°C	-1	+1		nA
			E	-60	+60		
COM_ Off-Leakage Current (Note 6)	I <sub>COM_(OFF)</sub>	V <sub>COM_</sub> = ±10V; V <sub>NO_</sub> , V <sub>NC_</sub> = ±10V	+25°C	-1	+1		nA
			E	-60	+60		
COM_ On-Leakage Current (Note 6)	I <sub>COM_(ON)</sub>	V <sub>COM_</sub> = ±10V; V <sub>NO_</sub> , V <sub>NC_</sub> = ±10V or floating	+25°C	-2	+2		nA
			E	-60	+60		
FAULT							
Fault-Protected Analog Signal Range	V <sub>COM_</sub> , V <sub>NO_</sub> , V <sub>NC_</sub>	V+ = +15V, V- = -15V	E	-36	+36		V
		V+ = 0V, V- = -15V	E	-36	+36		
		V+ = V- = 0V	E	-40	+40		
NO_ or NC_ Off-Leakage Current (Note 6)	I <sub>NO_(OFF)</sub> , I <sub>NC_(OFF)</sub>	V <sub>NO_</sub> , V <sub>NC_</sub> = ±36V; V+ = +15V, 0V; V- = -15V	+25°C	-1	+1		μA
			E	-10	+10		
COM_ Off-Leakage Current (Note 6)	I <sub>COM_(OFF)</sub>	V <sub>COM_</sub> = ±36V; V+ = +15V, 0V; V- = -15V	+25°C	-1	+1		μA
			E	-10	+10		

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MAX312F/MAX313F/MAX314F

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—±15V Dual Supplies (continued)

(V<sub>+</sub> = +15V, V<sub>-</sub> = -15V, V<sub>IH</sub> = +2.4V, V<sub>IL</sub> = +0.8V, GND = 0V, T<sub>A</sub> = T<sub>MIN</sub> to T<sub>MAX</sub>, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at T<sub>A</sub> = +25°C.) (Notes 2, 3)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	T <sub>A</sub>	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
NO <sub>-</sub> or NC <sub>-</sub> Leakage Current (Note 6)	I <sub>NO-</sub> , I <sub>NC-</sub>	V <sub>NO-</sub> , V <sub>NC-</sub> = ±40V; V <sub>+</sub> = V <sub>-</sub> = 0V	+25°C	-1		+1	μA
			E	-10		+10	
COM <sub>-</sub> Leakage Current (Note 6)	I <sub>COM-</sub>	V <sub>COM-</sub> = ±40V; V <sub>+</sub> = V <sub>-</sub> = 0V	+25°C	-1		+1	μA
			E	-10		+10	
Fault-Trip Threshold			E	V <sub>-</sub> - 0.4		V <sub>+</sub> + 0.4	V
± Fault Response Time	t <sub>RES</sub>	V <sub>NO-</sub> , V <sub>NC-</sub> = ±36V; R <sub>L</sub> = 300Ω	E		600		ns
± Fault Recovery Time	t <sub>REC</sub>	V <sub>NO-</sub> , V <sub>NC-</sub> = ±36V; R <sub>L</sub> = 300Ω	E		1		μs
<b>SWITCH DYNAMICS</b>							
Turn-On Time	t <sub>ON</sub>	V <sub>NO-</sub> or V <sub>NC-</sub> = ±10V, R <sub>L</sub> = 300Ω, C <sub>L</sub> = 35pF, Figure 2	+25°C		115	225	ns
			E			275	
Turn-Off Time	t <sub>OFF</sub>	V <sub>NO-</sub> or V <sub>NC-</sub> = ±10V, R <sub>L</sub> = 300Ω, C <sub>L</sub> = 35pF, Figure 2	+25°C		70	185	ns
			E			235	
Break-Before-Make Time Delay (MAX314F Only) (Note 7)	t <sub>BBM</sub>	V <sub>NO-</sub> or V <sub>NC-</sub> = ±10V, R <sub>L</sub> = 100Ω, C <sub>L</sub> = 10pF, Figure 3	+25°C	5	45		ns
			E	2			
Charge Injection	Q	V <sub>GEN</sub> = 0V, R <sub>GEN</sub> = 0Ω, C <sub>L</sub> = 1nF, Figure 4	+25°C		70		pC
NO <sub>-</sub> or NC <sub>-</sub> Off-Capacitance	C <sub>N-(OFF)</sub>	f = 1MHz, Figure 5	+25°C		20		pF
COM <sub>-</sub> Off-Capacitance	C <sub>COM-(OFF)</sub>	f = 1MHz, Figure 5	+25°C		20		pF
COM <sub>-</sub> On-Capacitance	C <sub>COM-(ON)</sub>	f = 1MHz, Figure 5	+25°C		43		pF
Off-Isolation (Note 8)	V <sub>ISO</sub>	f = 1MHz, R <sub>L</sub> = 50Ω, C <sub>L</sub> = 15pF, P <sub>IN</sub> = 0dBm, Figure 6	+25°C		-55		dB
Channel-to-Channel Crosstalk (Note 9)	V <sub>CT</sub>	f = 1MHz, R <sub>L</sub> = 50Ω, C <sub>L</sub> = 15pF, P <sub>IN</sub> = 0dBm, Figure 6	+25°C		-104		dB
<b>LOGIC INPUT</b>							
Input Logic High	V <sub>IH</sub>		E	2.4			V
Input Logic Low	V <sub>IL</sub>		E			0.8	V
Input Leakage Current	I <sub>IN</sub>	V <sub>IN-</sub> = 0V or V <sub>+</sub>	E	-1		+1	μA
<b>POWER SUPPLY</b>							
Power-Supply Range	V <sub>+</sub> , V <sub>-</sub>		E	±4.5		±20	V
V <sub>+</sub> Supply Current	I <sub>+</sub>	All V <sub>IN-</sub> = +5V, V <sub>COM-</sub> = 0V	+25°C		340	500	μA
			E			700	
		All V <sub>IN-</sub> = 0V or V <sub>+</sub> , V <sub>COM-</sub> = 0V	+25°C		140	250	
			E			350	

# Quad, Rail-to-Rail, Fault-Protected, SPST Analog Switches

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—±15V Dual Supplies (continued)

(V+ = +15V, V- = -15V, VIH = +2.4V, VIL = +0.8V, GND = 0V, TA = TMIN to TMAX, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at TA = +25°C.) (Notes 2, 3)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	TA	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
V- Supply Current	I-	All VIN_ = +5V, VCOM_ = 0V	+25°C		140	200	μA
			E			300	
		All VIN_ = 0V or V+, VCOM_ = 0V	+25°C		140	250	
			E			350	
GND Supply Current	IGND	All VIN_ = +5V, VCOM_ = 0V	+25°C		200	300	μA
			E			400	
		All VIN_ = 0V or V+, VCOM_ = 0V	+25°C		0	1	
			E			10	

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—Single +12V Supply

(V+ = +12V, V- = 0V, VIH = +2.4V, VIL = +0.8V, GND = 0V, TA = TMIN to TMAX, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at TA = +25°C.) (Notes 2, 3)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	T <sub>A</sub>	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
ANALOG SWITCH							
Fault-Free Analog Signal Range	V <sub>COM_</sub> , V <sub>NO_</sub> , V <sub>NC_</sub>		E	0		V+	V
On-Resistance	R <sub>ON</sub>	I <sub>COM_</sub> = 10mA; V <sub>NO_</sub> , V <sub>NC_</sub> = +10V	+25°C		16	25	Ω
			E			30	
On-Resistance Match Between Channels (Note 4)	ΔR <sub>ON</sub>	I <sub>COM_</sub> = 10mA; V <sub>NO_</sub> , V <sub>NC_</sub> = +10V	+25°C		0.4	1.5	Ω
			E			2	
On-Resistance Flatness	R <sub>FLAT(ON)</sub>	I <sub>COM_</sub> = 10mA; V <sub>NO_</sub> , V <sub>NC_</sub> = +2V, +6V, +10V	+25°C		3	6	Ω
			E			7	
NO <sub>-</sub> , NC <sub>-</sub> Off-Leakage Current (Note 6)	I <sub>NO_(OFF)</sub> , I <sub>NC_(OFF)</sub>	V <sub>COM_</sub> = +1V, +10V; V <sub>NO_</sub> , V <sub>NC_</sub> = +10V, +1V	+25°C	-1		+1	nA
			E	-60		+60	
COM <sub>-</sub> Off-Leakage Current (Note 6)	I <sub>COM_(OFF)</sub>	V <sub>COM_</sub> = +1V, +10V; V <sub>NO_</sub> , V <sub>NC_</sub> = +10V, +1V	+25°C	-1		+1	nA
			E	-60		+60	
COM <sub>-</sub> On-Leakage Current (Note 6)	I <sub>COM_(ON)</sub>	V <sub>COM_</sub> = +1V, +10V; V <sub>NO_</sub> , V <sub>NC_</sub> = +1V, +10V, or floating	+25°C	-2		+2	nA
			E	-60		+60	
FAULT							
Fault-Protected Analog Signal Range	V <sub>COM_</sub> , V <sub>NO_</sub> , V <sub>NC_</sub>	V+ = +12V, V- = 0V	E	-36		+36	V
		V+ = V- = 0V	E	-40		+40	
NO <sub>-</sub> or NC <sub>-</sub> Off-Leakage Current (Note 6)	I <sub>NO_(OFF)</sub> , I <sub>NC_(OFF)</sub>	V <sub>NO_</sub> , V <sub>NC_</sub> = ±36V; V+ = +12V; V- = 0V	+25°C	-1		+1	μA
			E	-10		+10	
COM <sub>-</sub> Off-Leakage Current (Note 6)	I <sub>COM_(OFF)</sub>	V <sub>NO_</sub> , V <sub>NC_</sub> = ±36V; V+ = +12V; V- = 0V	+25°C	-1		+1	μA
			E	-10		+10	
NO <sub>-</sub> or NC <sub>-</sub> Leakage Current (Note 6)	I <sub>NO_</sub> , I <sub>NC_</sub>	V+ = V- = 0V; V <sub>NO_</sub> , V <sub>NC_</sub> = ±40V	+25°C	-1		+1	μA
			E	-10		+10	

# Quad, Rail-to-Rail, Fault-Protected, SPST Analog Switches

MAX312F/MAX313F/MAX314F

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—Single +12V Supply (continued)

(V+ = +12V, V- = 0V, VIH = +2.4V, VIL = +0.8V, GND = 0V, TA = TMIN to TMAX, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at TA = +25°C.) (Notes 2, 3)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	TA	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
COM_ Leakage Current (Note 6)	ICOM_	V+ = V- = 0V; VNO_, VNC_ = ±40V	+25°C	-1		+1	μA
			E	-10		+10	
Fault Response Time	tRES	VNO_, VNC_ = +36V; RL = 300Ω	E		200		ns
Fault Recovery Time	tREC	VNO_, VNC_ = +36V; RL = 300Ω	E		1		μs
<b>SWITCH DYNAMICS</b>							
Turn-On Time	ton	VNO_ or VNC_ = +10V, RL = 300Ω, CL = 35pF, Figure 2	+25°C		140	325	ns
			E			425	
Turn-Off Time	tOFF	VNO_ or VNC_ = +10V, RL = 300Ω, CL = 35pF, Figure 2	+25°C		75	175	ns
			E			225	
Break-Before-Make Time Delay (MAX314F Only) (Note 6)	tBBM	VNO_ or VNC_ = +10V, RL = 100Ω, CL = 10pF, Figure 3	+25°C	10	65		ns
			E	5			
Charge Injection	Q	VGEN = 0V, RGEN = 0Ω, CL = 1nF, Figure 4	+25°C		-10		pC
<b>LOGIC INPUT</b>							
Input Logic High	VIH		E	2.4			V
Input Logic Low	VIL		E			0.8	V
Input Leakage Current (Note 6)	IIN	VIN_ = 0V or V+	E	-1		+1	μA
<b>POWER SUPPLY</b>							
Power-Supply Range	V+		E	+9		+36	V
V+ Supply Current	I+	All VIN_ = +5V, VCOM_ = +6V	+25°C		160	300	μA
			E			400	
		All VIN_ = 0V or V+, VCOM_ = +6V	+25°C		70	150	
			E			250	

**Note 2:** The algebraic convention is used in this data sheet; the most negative value is shown in the minimum column.

**Note 3:** Electrical specifications at -40°C are guaranteed by design and not production tested.

**Note 4:**  $\Delta R_{ON} = R_{ON(MAX)} - R_{ON(MIN)}$ .

**Note 5:** Flatness is defined as the difference between the maximum and minimum value of on-resistance over the specified analog signal range.

**Note 6:** Single-supply leakage parameters are guaranteed by testing with dual supplies at the maximum rated temperature.

**Note 7:** Guaranteed by design.

**Note 8:** Off-isolation =  $20 \log_{10} [V_{COM}/(V_{NC} \text{ or } V_{NO})]$ , VNC or VNO = output, VCOM = input to off switch.

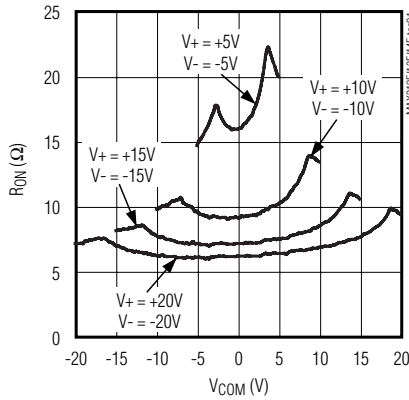
**Note 9:** Between any two switches.

# Quad, Rail-to-Rail, Fault-Protected, SPST Analog Switches

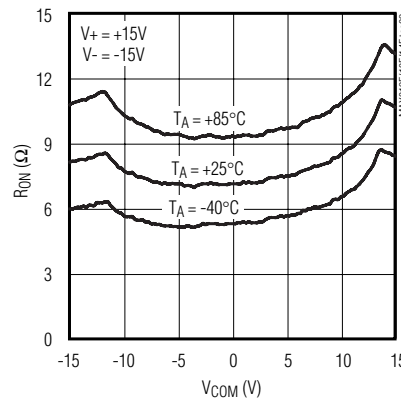
## Typical Operating Characteristics

( $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$ , unless otherwise noted.)

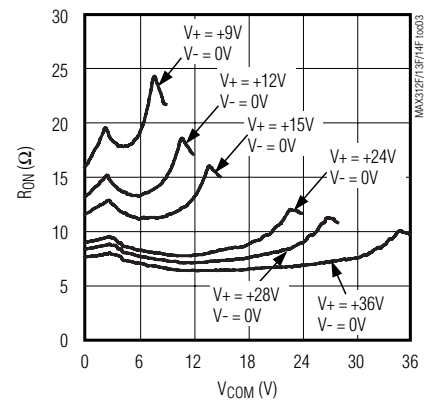
**ON-RESISTANCE vs.  $V_{\text{COM}}$   
(DUAL SUPPLIES)**



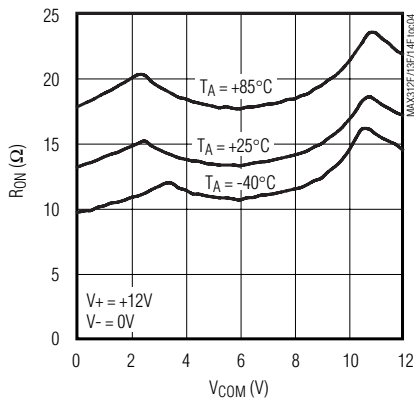
**ON-RESISTANCE vs.  $V_{\text{COM}}$   
AND TEMPERATURE  
(DUAL SUPPLIES)**



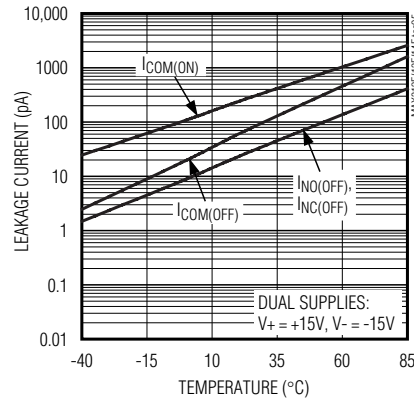
**ON-RESISTANCE vs.  $V_{\text{COM}}$   
(SINGLE SUPPLY)**



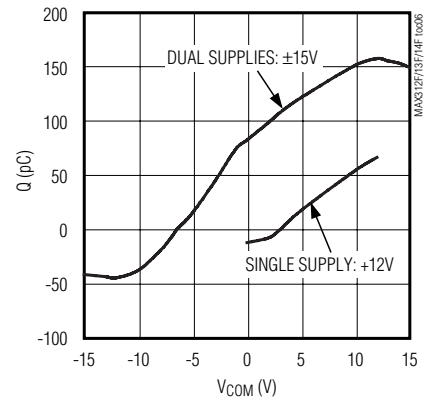
**ON-RESISTANCE vs.  $V_{\text{COM}}$   
AND TEMPERATURE  
(SINGLE SUPPLY)**



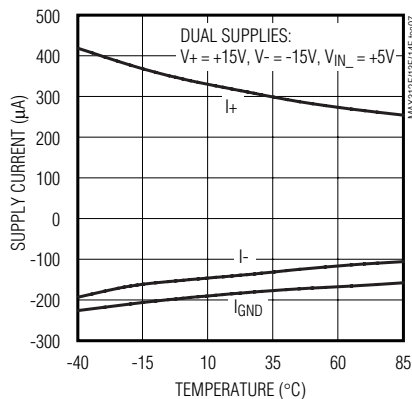
**ON/OFF-LEAKAGE CURRENT  
vs. TEMPERATURE**



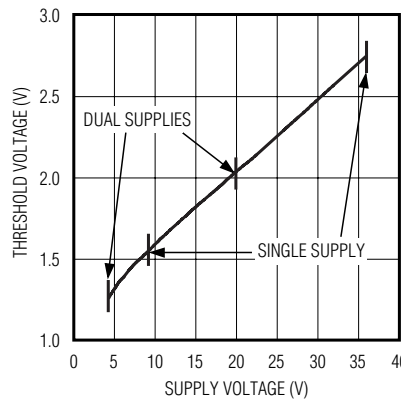
**CHARGE INJECTION vs.  $V_{\text{COM}}$**



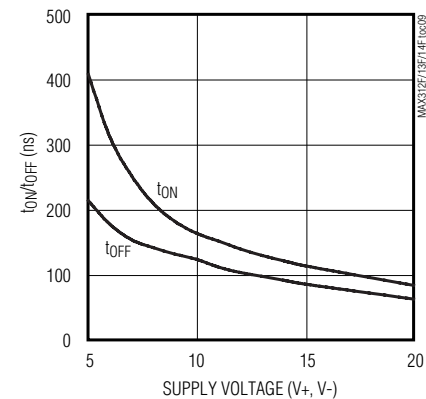
**SUPPLY CURRENT vs. TEMPERATURE**



**LOGIC-LEVEL THRESHOLD VOLTAGE  
vs. SUPPLY VOLTAGE**



**TURN-ON/TURN-OFF TIME  
vs. SUPPLY VOLTAGE (DUAL SUPPLIES)**

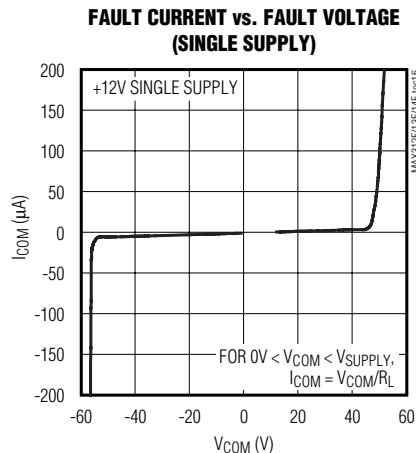
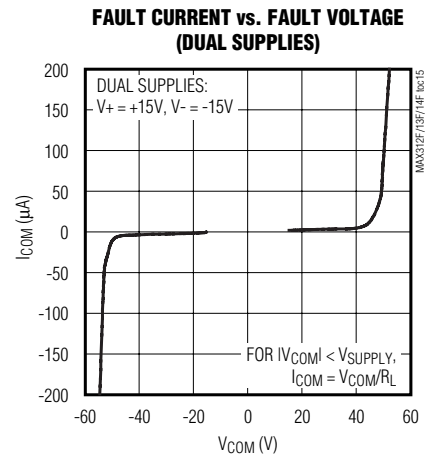
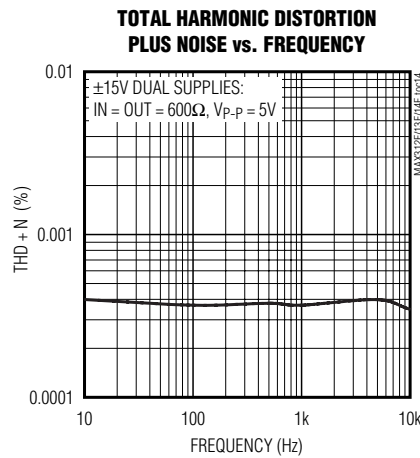
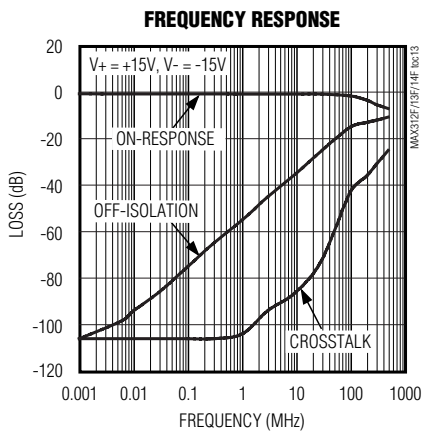
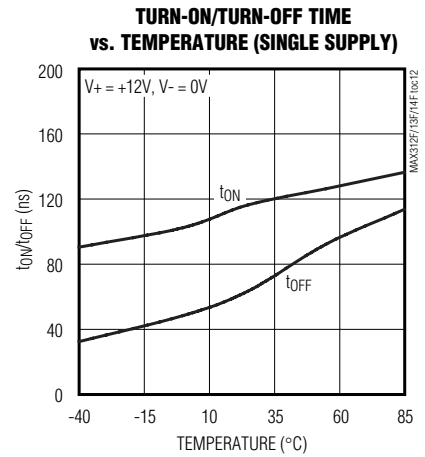
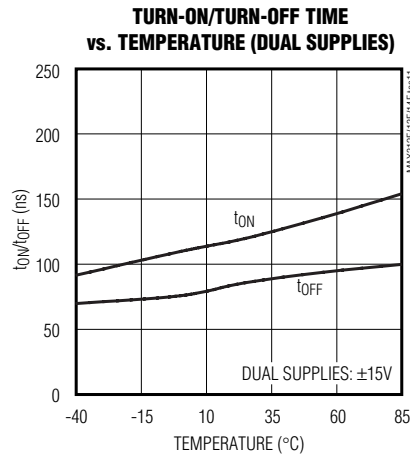
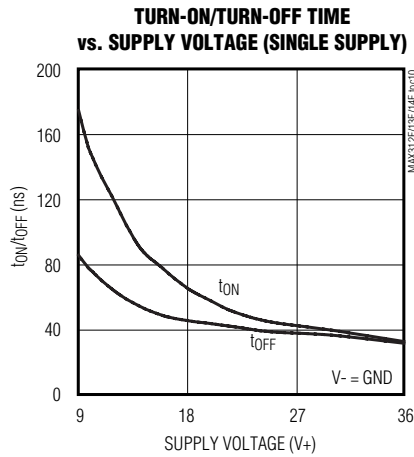


# Quad, Rail-to-Rail, Fault-Protected, SPST Analog Switches

## Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

( $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$ , unless otherwise noted.)

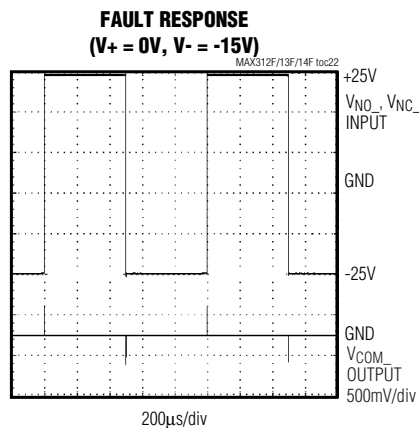
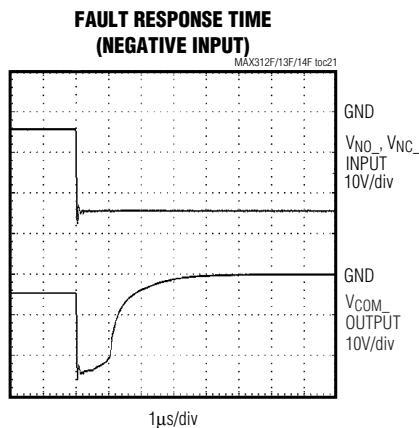
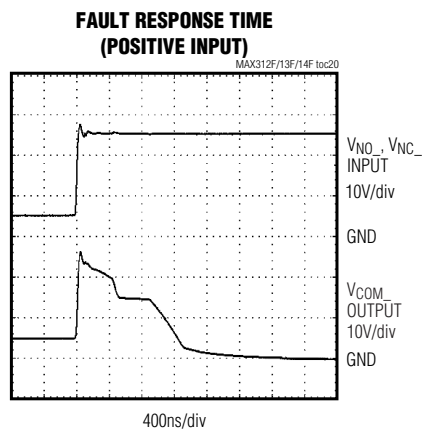
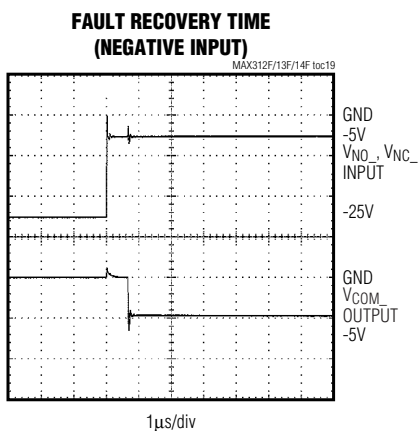
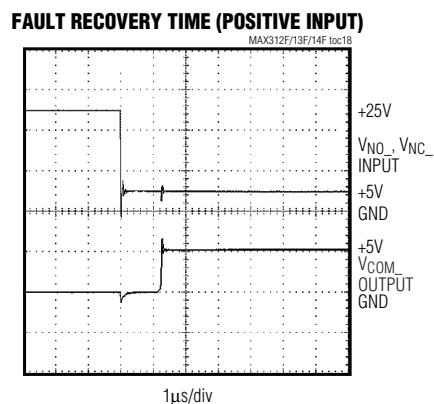
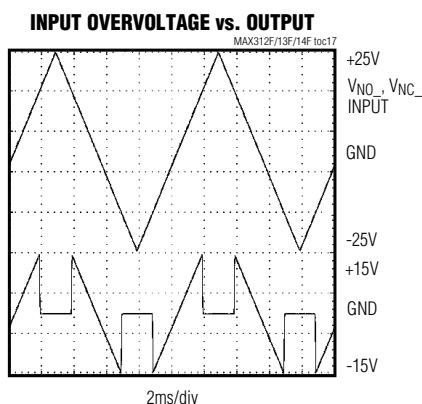
MAX312F/MAX313F/MAX314F



# Quad, Rail-to-Rail, Fault-Protected, SPST Analog Switches

## Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

( $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$ , unless otherwise noted.)





# Quad, Rail-to-Rail, Fault-Protected, SPST Analog Switches

## Pin Description

PIN			NAME	FUNCTION
MAX312F	MAX313F	MAX314F		
1, 16, 9, 8	1, 16, 9, 8	1, 16, 9, 8	IN1, IN2, IN3, IN4	Logic-Control Digital Inputs
2, 15, 10, 7	2, 15, 10, 7	2, 15, 10, 7	COM1, COM2, COM3, COM4	Analog Switch Common Terminals
3, 14, 11, 6	—	—	NC1, NC2, NC3, NC4	Analog Switch Normally Closed Terminals
—	3, 14, 11, 6	—	NO1, NO2, NO3, NO4	Analog Switch Normally Open Terminals
—	—	3, 6	NO1, NO4	Analog Switch Normally Open Terminals
—	—	14, 11	NC2, NC3	Analog Switch Normally Closed Terminals
4	4	4	V-	Negative-Supply Voltage Input. Connect to GND for single-supply operation. Bypass with a 0.1μF capacitor to GND.
5	5	5	GND	Ground. Connect to digital ground.
12	12	12	N.C.	No Connection. Not internally connected.
13	13	13	V+	Positive-Supply Voltage Input. Bypass with a 0.1μF capacitor to GND.

## Detailed Description

The MAX312F/MAX313F/MAX314F are fault-protected CMOS analog switches with unique operation and construction. These switches differ considerably from traditional fault-protection switches, with several advantages. First, they are constructed with two parallel FETs, allowing very low on-resistance when the switch is on. Second, they allow signals on the NO\_ or NC\_ pins that are within, or slightly beyond, the supply rails to be passed through the switch to the COM\_ terminal (or vice versa), allowing true rail-to-rail signal operation. Third, the MAX312F/MAX313F/MAX314F have the same fault-protection performance on any of the NO\_, NC\_, or COM\_ switch inputs. Operation is identical for both fault polarities. The fault protection extends to ±36V from GND with ±15V supplies.

During a fault condition, the particular overvoltage input (COM\_, NO\_, NC\_) pin becomes high impedance regardless of the switch state or load resistance. When power is removed, the fault protection is still in effect. In this case, the COM\_, NO\_, or NC\_ terminals are a virtual open circuit. The fault can be up to ±40V with power off. The switches turn off when V+ is not powered, regardless of V-.

### Pin Compatibility

These switches have identical pinouts to common non-fault-protected CMOS switches. They allow for carefree

direct replacement in existing printed circuit boards since the NO\_, NC\_, and COM\_ pins of each switch are fault protected.

### Internal Construction

Internal construction is shown in Figure 1, with the analog signal paths shown in bold. A single NO switch is shown. The NC configuration is identical except the logic-level translator becomes an inverter. The analog switch is formed by the parallel combination of N-channel FET (N1) and P-channel FET (P1), which are driven on and off simultaneously according to the input fault condition and the logic-level state.

### Normal Operation

Two comparators continuously compare the voltage on the COM\_, NO\_, and NC\_ pins with V+ and V-. When the signal on COM\_, NO\_, or NC\_ is between V+ and V-, the switch acts normally, with FETs N1 and P1 turning on and off in response to IN\_ signals. The parallel combination of N1 and P1 forms a low-value resistor between NO\_ (or NC\_) and COM\_ so that signals pass equally well in either direction.

### Positive Fault Condition

When the signal on NO\_ (or NC\_) and COM\_ exceeds V+, the high-fault comparator output is high, turning off FETs N1 and P1. This makes the NO\_ (or NC\_) and COM\_ pins high impedance regardless of the switch

# Quad, Rail-to-Rail, Fault-Protected, SPST Analog Switches

state. If the switch state is off, all FETs are turned off and both NO\_ (or NC\_) and COM\_ are high impedance.

## Negative Fault Condition

When the signal on NO\_ (or NC\_) and COM\_ exceeds V-, the low-fault comparator output is high, turning off FETs N1 and P1. This makes the NO\_ (or NC\_) and COM\_ pins high impedance regardless of the switch state. If the switch state is off, all FETs are turned off and both NO\_ (or NC\_) and COM\_ are high impedance.

## Transient Fault Response and Recovery

When a fast rise-time and fall-time transient on NO\_, NC\_, or COM\_ exceeds V+ or V-, the output follows the input to the supply rail with only a few nanoseconds delay. This delay is due to the switch on-resistance and circuit capacitance to ground. When the input transient returns to within the supply rails, however, there is a longer output recovery time delay. For positive faults, the recovery time is typically 1μs. For negative faults, the recovery time is typically 0.6μs. These values depend on the output resistance and capacitance, and are not production tested or guaranteed. The delays are not dependent on the fault amplitude. Higher load resistance and capacitance increase recovery times.

## Fault-Protection Voltage and Power Off

The maximum fault voltage on the NO\_ (or NC\_) and COM\_ pins is ±36V with power applied and ±40V with power off.

## Failure Modes

Exceeding the fault-protection voltage limits on NO\_, NC\_, or COM\_, even for very short periods, can cause the device to fail (see the *Absolute Maximum Ratings*). The failure modes may not be obvious, and failure in one switch may or may not affect other switches in the same package.

## Ground

There is no galvanic connection between the analog signal paths and GND. The analog signal paths consist of an N-channel and P-channel MOSFET with their sources and drains paralleled and their gates driven out of phase to V+ and V- by the logic-level translators. However, the potential of the analog signals must be defined or at least limited with respect to GND.

V+ and GND power the internal logic and logic-level translators and set the input logic thresholds. The logic-level translators convert the logic levels to switched V+ and V- signals to drive the gates of the analog switches. This drive signal is the only connection between the power supplies and the analog signals.

## Bipolar Supplies

The MAX312F/MAX313F/MAX314F operate with bipolar supplies between ±4.5V and ±20V. The V+ and V- supplies need not be symmetrical, but their difference cannot exceed the absolute maximum rating of 44V.

## Single Supply

The MAX312F/MAX313F/MAX314F operate from a single supply between +9V and +36V when V- is connected to GND.

## Ordering Information (continued)

PART	TEMP RANGE	PIN-PACKAGE
MAX313FESE	-40°C to +85°C	16 SO
MAX313FEPE	-40°C to +85°C	16 Plastic DIP
MAX314FESE	-40°C to +85°C	16 SO
MAX314FEPE	-40°C to +85°C	16 Plastic DIP

## Chip Information

TRANSISTOR COUNT: 251

PROCESS: CMOS

SUBSTRATE CONNECTED TO: V+

# Quad, Rail-to-Rail, Fault-Protected, SPST Analog Switches

## Test Circuits/Timing Diagrams

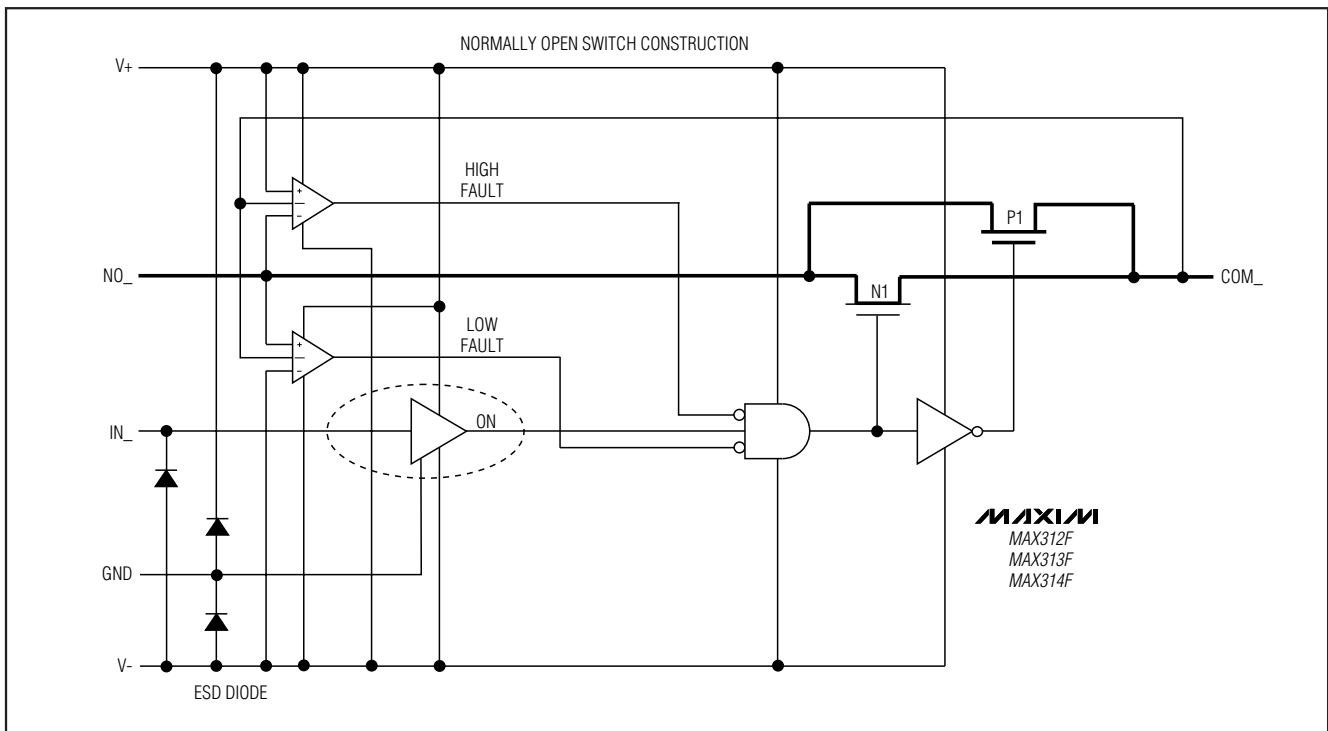


Figure 1. Functional Diagram

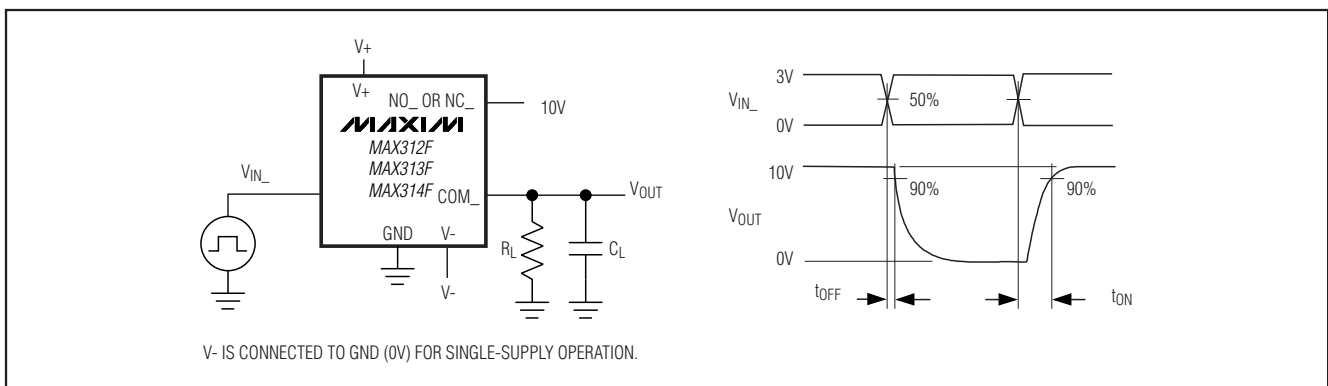


Figure 2. Switch Turn-On/Turn-Off Times

# Quad, Rail-to-Rail, Fault-Protected, SPST Analog Switches

## Test Circuits/Timing Diagrams (continued)

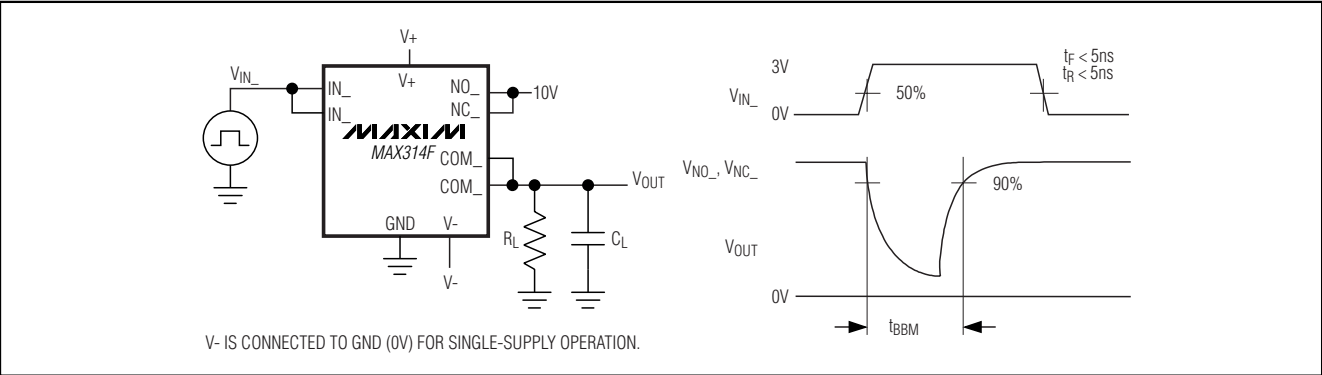


Figure 3. MAX314F Break-Before-Make Interval

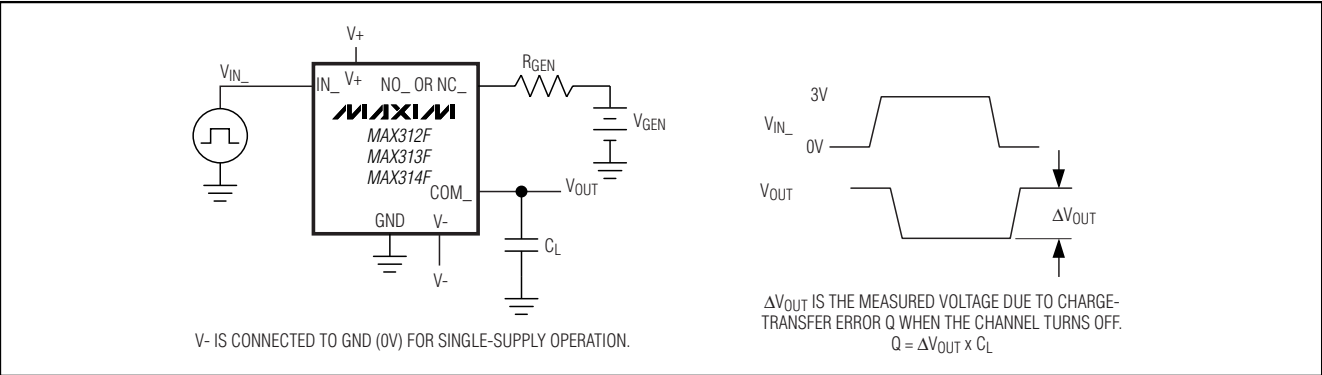


Figure 4. Charge Injection

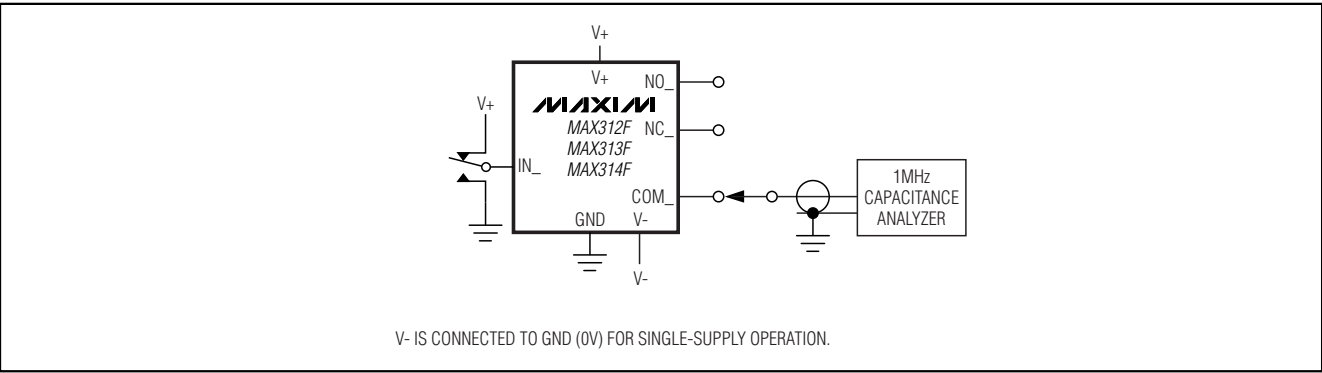


Figure 5. COM, NO, NC Capacitance

# Quad, Rail-to-Rail, Fault-Protected, SPST Analog Switches

## Test Circuits/Timing Diagrams (continued)

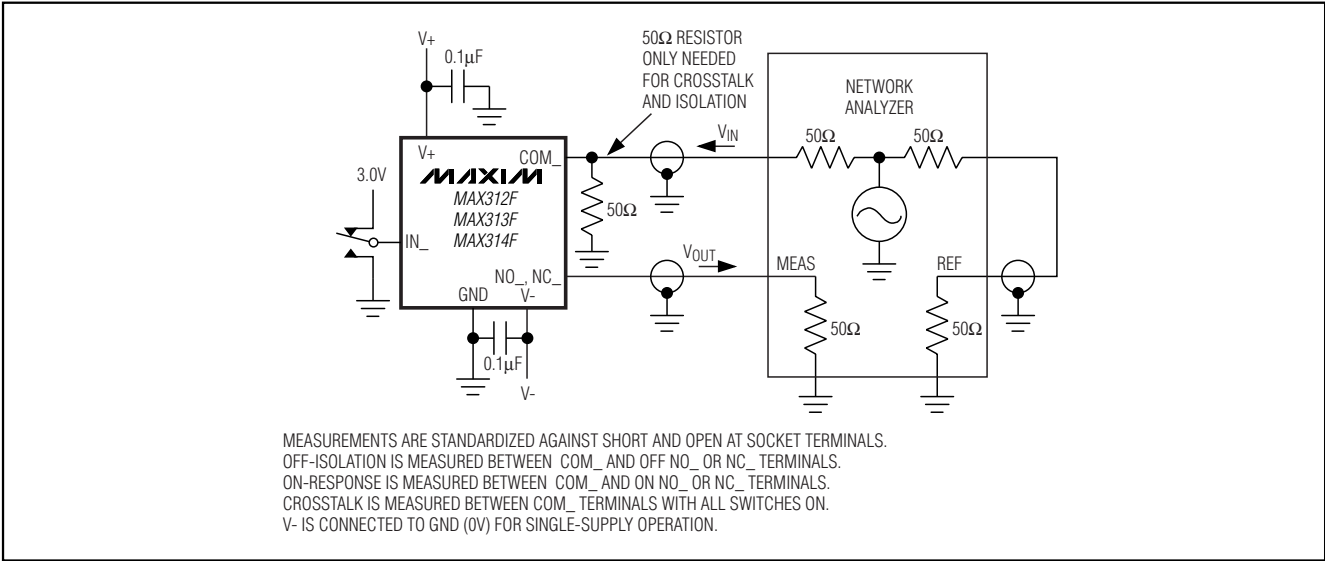
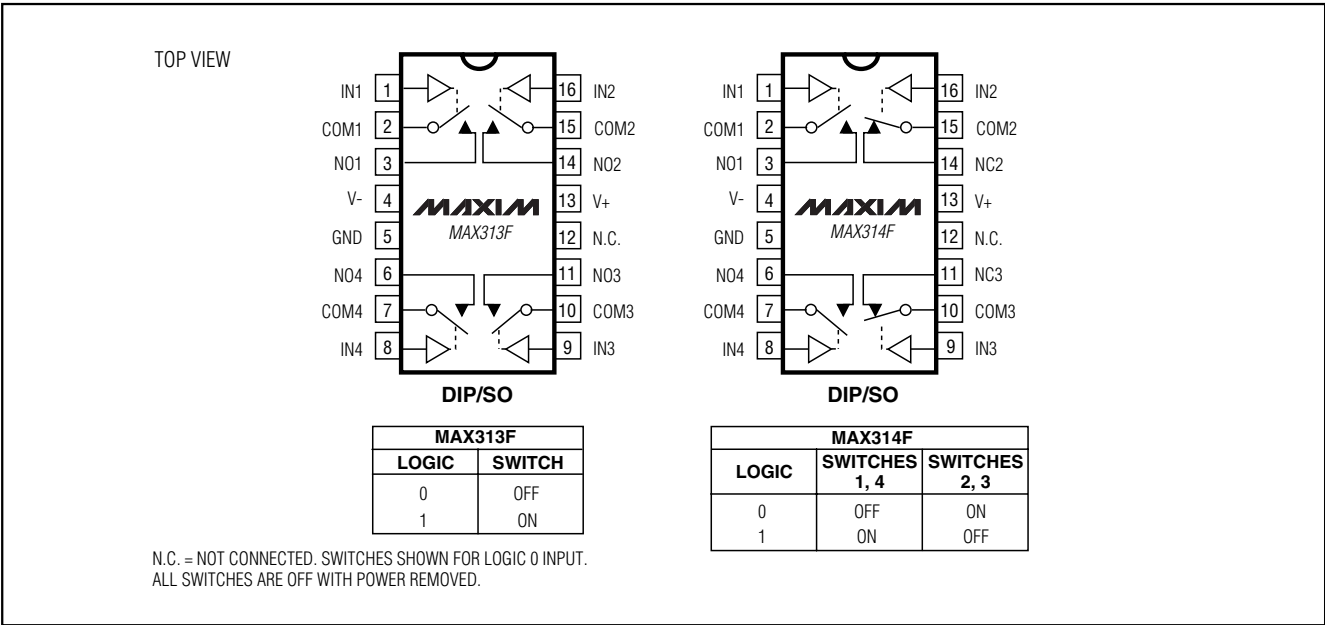


Figure 6. Frequency Response, Off-Isolation, and Crosstalk

## Pin Configurations (continued)

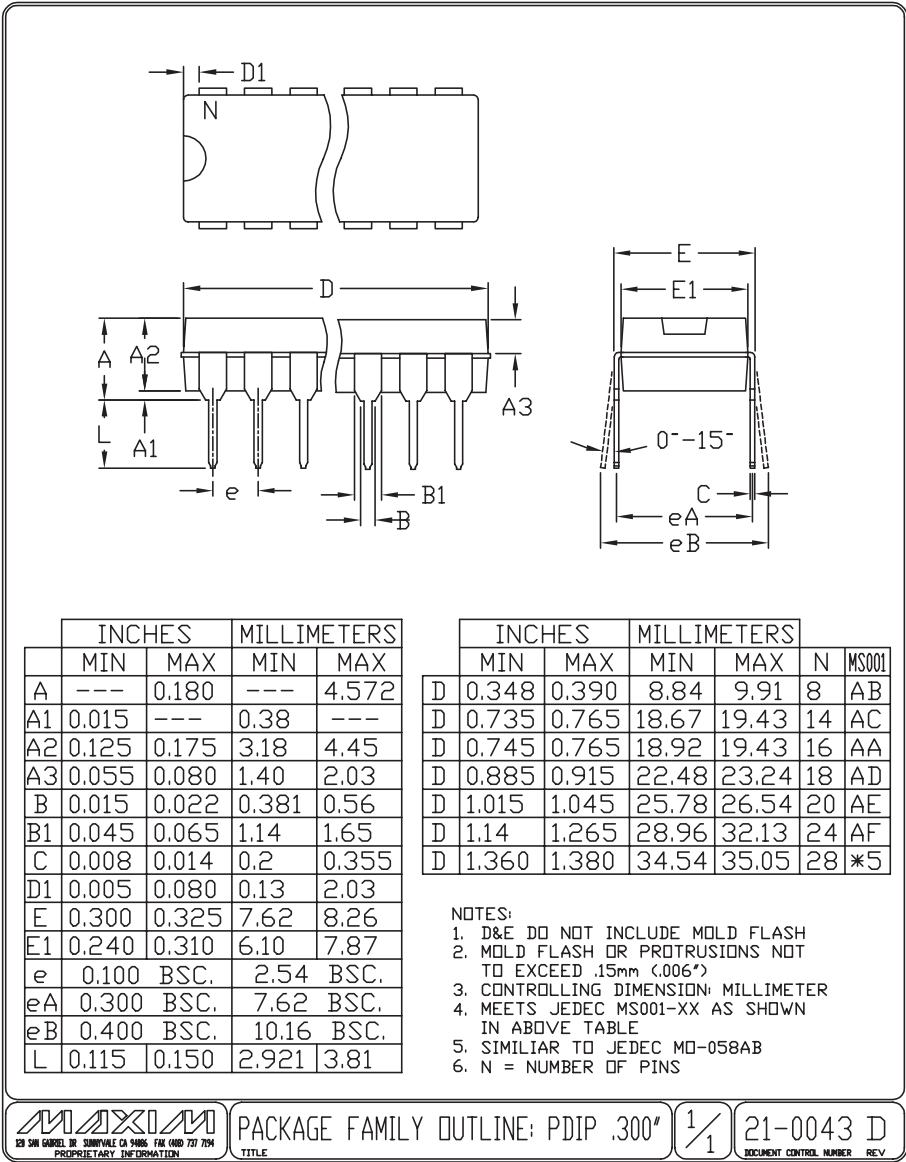


MAX312F/MAX313F/MAX314F

# Quad, Rail-to-Rail, Fault-Protected, SPST Analog Switches

## Package Information

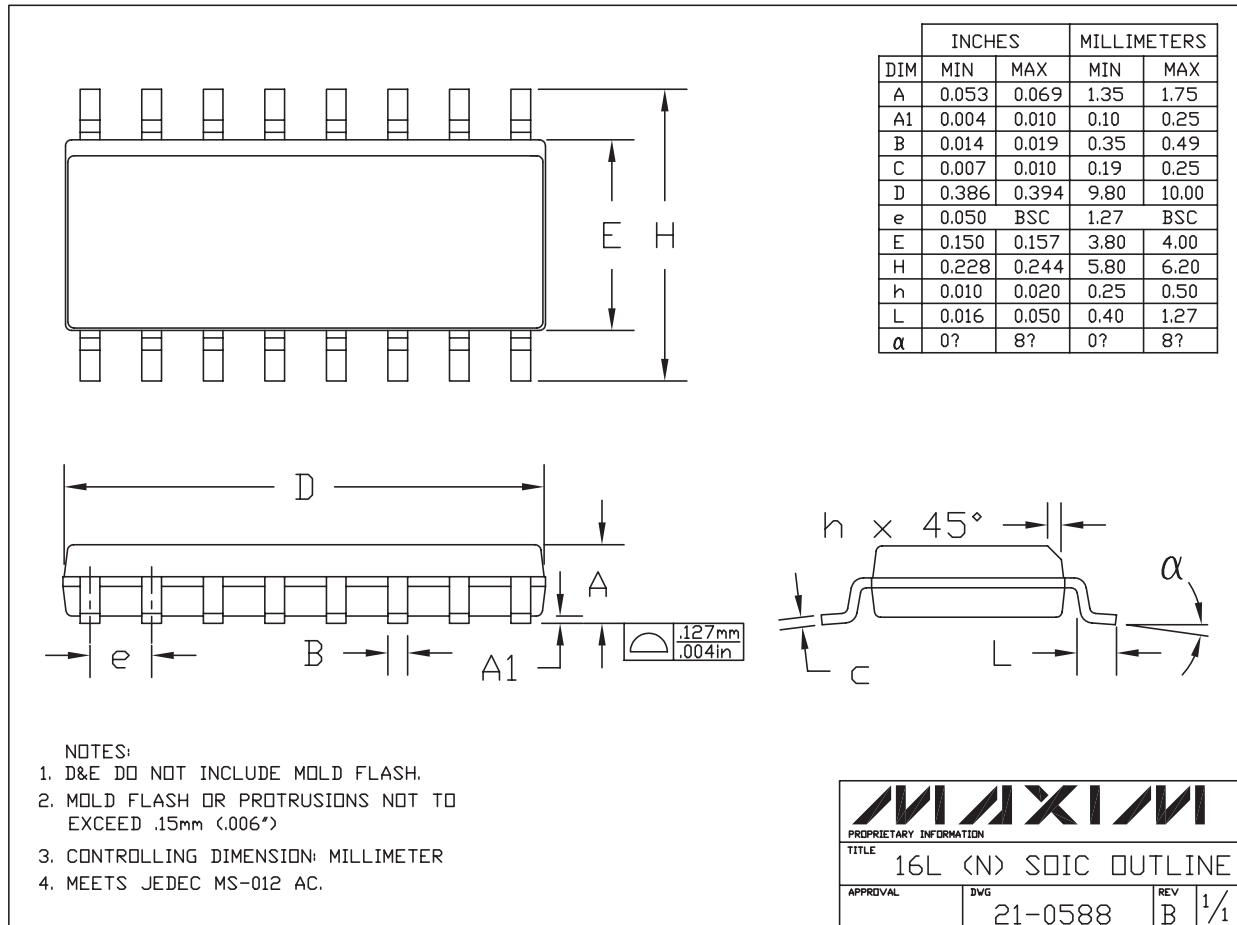
(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information, go to [www.maxim-ic.com/packages](http://www.maxim-ic.com/packages).)



# Quad, Rail-to-Rail, Fault-Protected, SPST Analog Switches

## Package Information (continued)

(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information, go to [www.maxim-integrated.com/packages](http://www.maxim-integrated.com/packages).)



MAX312F/MAX313F/MAX314F

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