



35Ω, Low-Voltage, SPST/SPDT Analog Switches in UCSP Package

General Description

The MAX4696/MAX4697/MAX4698 low on-resistance (R_{ON}), low-voltage analog switches operate from a single +2.0V to +5.5V supply. The MAX4696/MAX4697 are single-pole/single-throw (SPST) analog switches, and the MAX4698 is a single-pole/double-throw (SPDT) analog switch. The MAX4696 is a normally open (NO) switch, and the MAX4697 is a normally closed (NC) switch.

When powered from a 2.7V supply, these devices feature 35Ω (max) R_{ON} , with 2Ω (max) R_{ON} matching and 13Ω (max) flatness. The MAX4696/MAX4697/MAX4698 offer fast switching speeds ($t_{ON} = 80ns$ max, $t_{OFF} = 25ns$ max). The MAX4698 offers a break-before-make function.

The digital logic inputs are 1.8V logic compatible from a +2.7V to +3.3V supply and are TTL/CMOS compatible from a +4.5V to +5.5V supply. The MAX4696/MAX4697/MAX4698 are packaged in the chip-scale package (UCSP™), significantly reducing the required PC board area. The device occupies only a 1.50mm × 1.02mm area. The 3 × 2 array of solder bumps are spaced with a 0.5mm bump pitch.

Applications

MP3 Players
Battery-Operated Equipment
Relay Replacement
Audio and Video Signal Routing
Communications Circuits
PCMCIA Cards
Cellular Phones
Hard Drives
Modems

Features

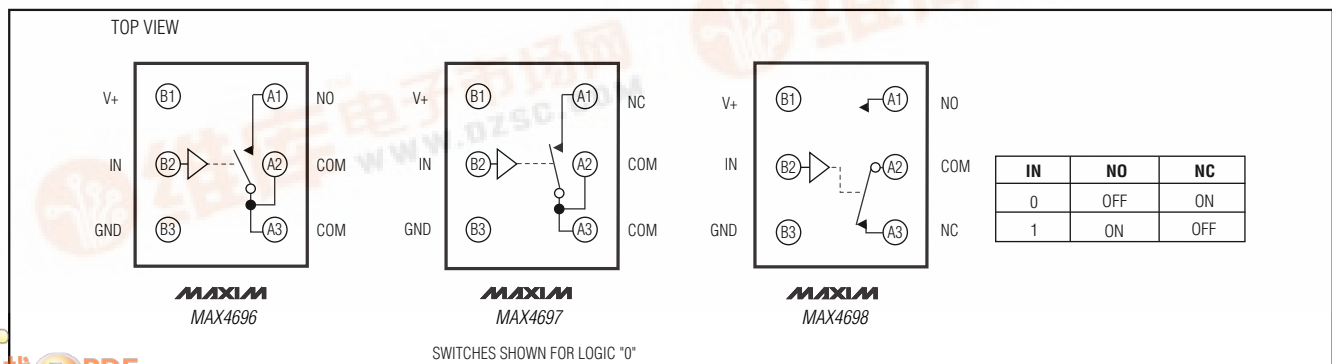
- ◆ 6-Bump, 0.5mm Pitch, UCSP
- ◆ R_{ON}
 - 35Ω max (+3V Supply)
 - 20Ω max (+5V Supply)
- ◆ 2Ω max R_{ON} Match Between Channels
- ◆ 13Ω max R_{ON} Flatness Over Signal Range
- ◆ Low Leakage Currents Over Temperature
 - 1nA (max) at $T_A = +25^\circ C$
- ◆ Fast Switching: $t_{ON} = 80ns$, $t_{OFF} = 25ns$
- ◆ Guaranteed Break-Before-Make (MAX4698)
- ◆ +2.0V to +5.5V Single-Supply Operation
- ◆ Rail-to-Rail® Signal Handling
- ◆ Low Crosstalk: -75dB (100kHz)
- ◆ High Off-Isolation: -75dB (100kHz)
- ◆ 1.8V CMOS Logic Compatible
- ◆ -3dB Bandwidth: >200MHz

Ordering Information

PART	TEMP RANGE	PIN/BUMP-PACKAGE	TOP MARK
MAX4696EBT-T	-40°C to +85°C	6 UCSP	AAL
MAX4697EBT-T	-40°C to +85°C	6 UCSP	AAM
MAX4698EBT-T	-40°C to +85°C	6 UCSP	AAN

Rail-to-Rail is a registered trademark of Nippon Motorola, Ltd.
UCSP is a trademark of Maxim Integrated Products, Inc.

Pin Configurations/Functional Diagrams/Truth Table



MAX4696/MAX4697/MAX4698

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ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

All Voltages Referenced to GND

V+, IN	-0.3V to +6V
COM, NO, NC (Note 1)	-0.3V to (V+ + 0.3V)
Continuous Current COM, NO, NC	$\pm 20\text{mA}$
Peak Current COM, NO, NC (pulsed at 1ms, 10% duty cycle)	$\pm 40\text{mA}$

Continuous Power Dissipation ($T_A = +70^\circ\text{C}$)

3 \times 2 UCSP (derate 10.1mW/ $^\circ\text{C}$ at $+70^\circ\text{C}$).....808mW

Operating Temperature Range -40°C to $+85^\circ\text{C}$

Storage Temperature Range -65°C to $+150^\circ\text{C}$

Bump Temperature (soldering)

Infrared (15s) $+220^\circ\text{C}$

Vapor Phase (60s) $+215^\circ\text{C}$

Note 1: Signals on NO, NC, and COM exceeding V+ are clamped by an internal diode. Limit forward-diode current to maximum current rating.

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—Single +3V Supply

(V+ = +2.7V to +3.3V, $V_{IH} = +1.4\text{V}$, $V_{IL} = 0.5\text{V}$, $T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX} , unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at +3V and $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$.) (Notes 2, 8)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	T _A	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
ANALOG SWITCH							
Analog Signal Range	V _{COM} , V _{NO} , V _{NC}		T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}	0		V+	V
On-Resistance	R _{ON}	V+ = +2.7V, I _{COM} = 1mA, V _{NO} or V _{NC} = 1.5V	+25°C	30	35	Ω	
			T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}		40		
On-Resistance Match Between Channels (MAX4698 only) (Note 4)	ΔR _{ON}	V+ = +2.7V, I _{COM} = 1mA, V _{NO} or V _{NC} = 1.5V	+25°C	1	2	Ω	
			T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}		3		
On-Resistance Flatness (Note 5)	R _{FLAT(ON)}	V+ = +2.7V, I _{COM} = 1mA, V _{NO} or V _{NC} = 1V, 1.5V, 2V	+25°C	10	13	Ω	
			T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}		15		
NO, NC Off-Leakage Current (Note 3)	I _{NO(OFF)} , I _{NC(OFF)}	V+ = +3.6V; V _{COM} = 0.3V, 3.3V; V _{NO} or V _{NC} = 3.3V, 0.3V	+25°C	-0.5	±0.01	0.5	nA
			T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}	-1		1	
COM Off-Leakage Current (Note 3) (MAX4696, MAX4697 only)	I _{COM_(OFF)}	V+ = +3.6V; V _{COM} = 0.3V, 3.3V; V _{NO} or V _{NC} = 0.3V, 3.3V	+25°C	-0.5	±0.01	0.5	nA
			T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}	-1		1	
COM On-Leakage Current (Note 3)	I _{COM_(ON)}	V+ = +3.6V; V _{COM} = 0.3V, 3.3V; V _{NO} or V _{NC} = 0.3V, 3.3V, or floating	+25°C	-0.5	±0.01	0.5	nA
			T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}	-2		2	
DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS							
Turn-On Time (Note 3)	t _{ON}	V+ = +2.7V; V _{NO} , V _{NC} = 1.5V, R _L = 300Ω, C _L = 35pF, Figure 1	+25°C	50	80	ns	
			T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}		110		

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MAX4696/MAX4697/MAX4698

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—Single +3V Supply (continued)

(V₊ = +2.7V to +3.3V, V_{IH} = +1.4V, V_{IL} = 0.5V, T_A = T_{MIN} to T_{MAX}, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at +3V and T_A = +25°C.) (Notes 2, 8)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	T _A	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Turn-Off Time (Note 3)	t _{OFF}	V ₊ = +2.7V; V _{NO} , V _{NC} = 1.5V, R _L = 300Ω, C _L = 35pF, Figure 1	+25°C		20	25	ns
			T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}			40	
Break-Before-Make Time (MAX4698 only) (Note 3)	t _{BBM}	V ₊ = +3.3V; V _{NO} , V _{NC} = 1.5V, Figure 2	+25°C		15		ns
			T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}	2			
Charge Injection	Q	V _{GEN} = 0, R _{GEN} = 0, C _L = 1.0nF, Figure 3	+25°C		8		pC
On-Channel -3dB Bandwidth	BW	Signal = 0dBm, 50Ω in and out, Figure 4	+25°C		200		MHz
Off-Isolation (Note 6)	V _{ISO}	f = 100kHz, R _L = 50Ω, C _L = 5pF, Figure 4	+25°C		-75		dB
Crosstalk (MAX4698 only) (Note 7)	V _{CT}	f = 100kHz, R _L = 50Ω, C _L = 5pF, Figure 4	+25°C		-75		dB
Total Harmonic Distortion	THD	f = 20Hz to 20kHz, 2Vp-p, R _L = 600Ω	+25°C		0.014		%
NO, NC Off-Capacitance	C _{NO(OFF)} , C _{NC(OFF)}	f = 1MHz, Figure 5	+25°C		15		pF
COM Off-Capacitance	C _{COM(OFF)}	f = 1MHz, Figure 5	+25°C		15		pF
Switch On-Capacitance	C _(ON)	f = 1MHz, Figure 6	+25°C		30		pF
DIGITAL I/O							
Input Logic High	V _{IH}		T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}	1.4			V
Input Logic Low	V _{IL}		T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}			0.5	V
Input Leakage Current	I _{IN}	V _{IN} = 0 or V ₊	T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}	-1		1	μA
POWER SUPPLY							
Power-Supply Range	V ₊		T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}	2.0		5.5	V
Supply Current	I ₊	V ₊ = +3.3V, V _{IN} = 0 or V ₊	T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}			1	μA

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—Single +5V Supply

(V₊ = +4.5V to +5.5V, V_{IH} = +2.4V, V_{IL} = 0.8V, T_A = T_{MIN} to T_{MAX}, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at +5V and T_A = +25°C.) (Notes 2, 8)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	T _A	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
ANALOG SWITCH							
Analog Signal Range	V _{COM} , V _{NO} , V _{NC}			0		V ₊	V
On-Resistance	R _{ON}	V ₊ = +4.5V, I _{COM} = 1mA, V _{NO} or V _{NC} = 1V, 3.5V	+25°C		15	20	Ω
			T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}			25	
On-Resistance Match (MAX4698 only) (Note 4)	ΔR _{ON}	V ₊ = 4.5V, I _{COM} = 1mA, V _{NO} or V _{NC} = 1V, 3.5V	+25°C		1	3	Ω
			T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}			4	

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ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—Single +5V Supply (continued)

(V₊ = +4.5V to +5.5V, V_{IH} = +2.4V, V_{IL} = 0.8V, T_A = T_{MIN} to T_{MAX}, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at +5V and T_A = 25°C.) (Notes 2, 8)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	T _A	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
On-Resistance Flatness (Note 5)	R _{FLAT(ON)}	V ₊ = +4.5V, I _{COM} = 1mA, V _{NO} or V _{NC} = 1V, 2.25V, 3.5V	+25°C		3	4	Ω
			T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}			5	
NO, NC Off-Leakage Current (Note 3)	I _{NO(OFF)} , I _{NC(OFF)}	V ₊ = +5.5V; V _{COM} = 1V, 4.5V; V _{NO} or V _{NC} = 4.5V, 1V	+25°C	-0.5	±0.01	0.5	nA
			T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}	-1		1	
COM Off-Leakage Current (MAX4696, MAX4697 only) (Note 3)	I _{COM_(OFF)}	V ₊ = +5.5V; V _{COM} = 1V, 4.5V; V _{NO} or V _{NC} = 4.5V, 1V	+25°C	-0.5	±0.01	0.5	nA
			T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}	-1		1	
COM On-Leakage Current (Note 3)	I _{COM_(ON)}	V ₊ = +5.5V; V _{COM} = 1V, 4.5V; V _{NO} or V _{NC} = 1V, 4.5V, or floating	+25°C	-0.5	±0.01	0.5	nA
			T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}	-2		2	
Turn-On Time (Note 3)	t _{ON}	V ₊ = +5.5V, V _{NO} , V _{NC} = 3V, R _L = 300Ω, C _L = 35pF, Figure 1	+25°C		30	40	ns
			T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}			50	
Turn-Off Time (Note 3)	t _{OFF}	V ₊ = +5.5V, V _{NO} , V _{NC} = 3V, R _L = 300Ω, C _L = 35pF, Figure 1	+25°C		15	20	ns
			T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}			25	
Break-Before-Make Time (MAX4698 only) (Note 3)	t _{BBM}	V ₊ = +5.5V, V _{NO} , V _{NC} = 3V, R _L = 300Ω, C _L = 35pF, Figure 2	+25°C		9		ns
			T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}	2			
DIGITAL I/O							
Input Logic High	V _{IH}			2.4			V
Input Logic Low	V _{IL}					0.8	V
Input Leakage Current	I _{IN}	V _{IN} = 0 or V ₊		-1		1	μA
SUPPLY							
Power-Supply Range	V ₊			2.0		5.5	V
Supply Current	I ₊	V ₊ = +5.5V, V _{IN} = 0 or V ₊				1	μA

Note 2: The algebraic convention, where the most negative value is a minimum and the most positive value a maximum, is used in this data sheet.

Note 3: Guaranteed by design.

Note 4: ΔR_{ON} = R_{ON(MAX)} - R_{ON(MIN)}, between switches.

Note 5: Flatness is defined as the difference between the maximum and minimum value of on-resistance as measured over the specified analog signal ranges.

Note 6: Off-Isolation = 20log₁₀ (V_{COM} / V_{NO}), V_{COM} = output, V_{NO} = input to off switch.

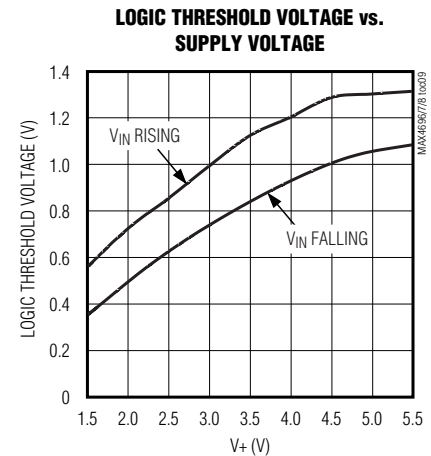
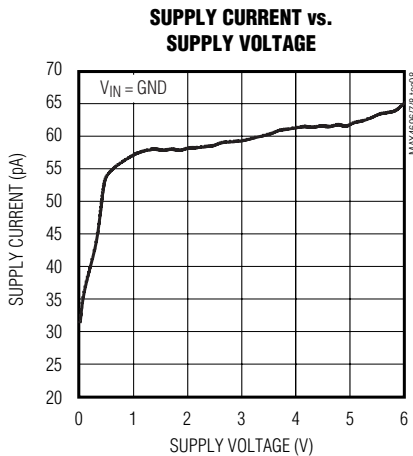
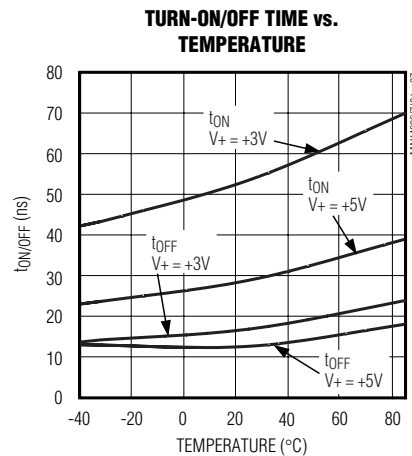
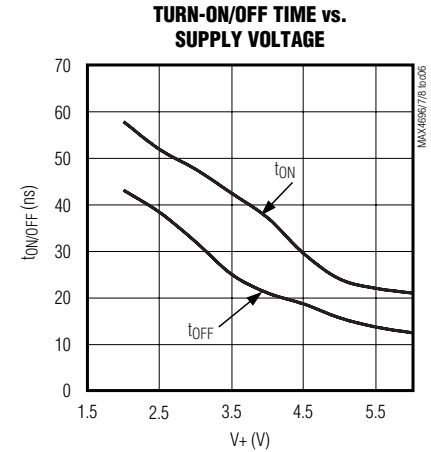
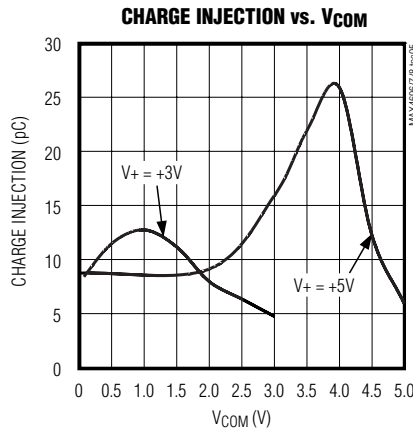
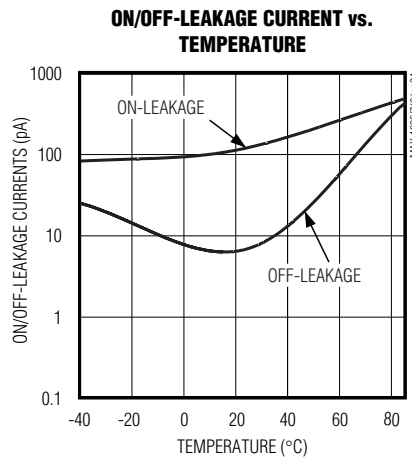
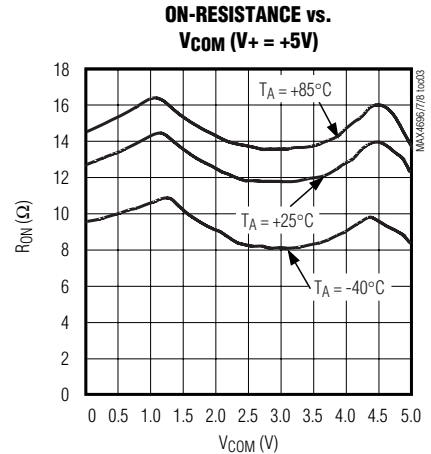
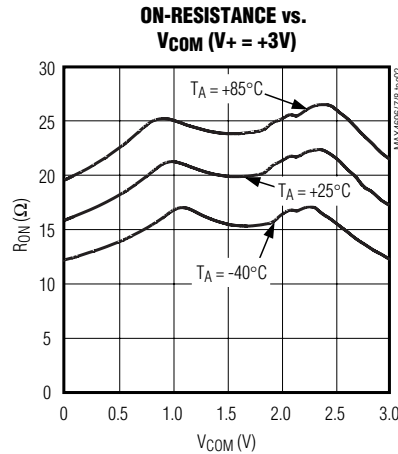
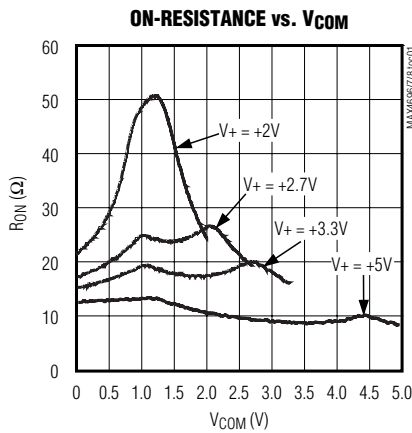
Note 7: Between switches.

Note 8: UCSP parts are 100% tested at +25°C only, and guaranteed by correlation at the full-rated temperature.

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Typical Operating Characteristics

($T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise noted.)

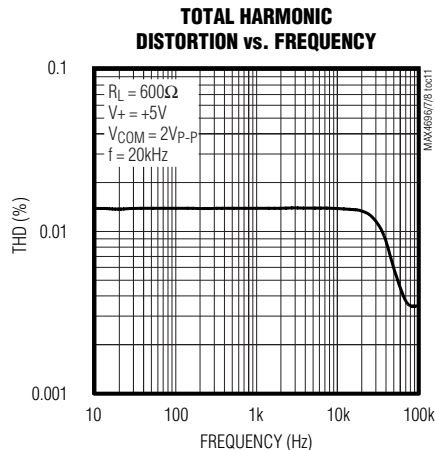
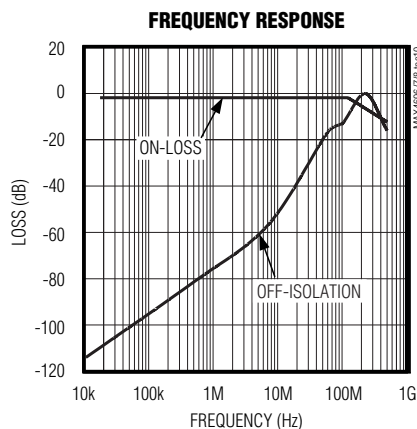


MAX4696/MAX4697/MAX4698

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Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

(T_A = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.)



Pin/Bump Description

PIN/BUMP			NAME	FUNCTION
MAX4696	MAX4697	MAX4698		
B1	B1	B1	V+	Positive Supply Voltage Input
B2	B2	B2	IN	Digital Control Input
B3	B3	B3	GND	Ground
—	A1	A3	NC	Analog Switch, Normally Closed Terminal
A2, A3	A2, A3	A2	COM	Analog Switch, Common Terminal
A1	—	A1	NO	Analog Switch, Normally Open Terminal

Applications Information

Logic Inputs

Where the MAX4696/MAX4697/MAX4698 have a +3.3V supply, IN may be driven low to GND and driven high to 5.5V. Driving IN rail-to-rail minimizes power consumption. Logic inputs accept up to +5.5V regardless of supply voltage.

Analog Signal Levels

Analog signals that range over the entire supply voltage (GND to V₊) are passed with very little change in R_{ON} (see *Typical Operating Characteristics*). The switches are bidirectional, so the NO, NC, and COM terminals are both inputs or outputs.

Power-Supply Sequencing and Overvoltage Protection

CAUTION: Do not exceed the absolute maximum ratings because stresses beyond the listed ratings may cause permanent damage to devices.

Proper power-supply sequencing is recommended for all CMOS devices. Always apply V₊ before applying analog signals, especially if the analog signal is not current limited. If this sequencing is not possible, and if the analog inputs are not current limited to <20mA, add a small-signal diode (D1) as shown in Figure 6. Adding a protection diode reduces the analog range to a diode drop (about 0.7V) below V₊ (for D1). R_{ON} increases slightly at low supply voltages. Maximum supply volt-

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age (V+) must not exceed +6V. Protection diode D1 also protects against some overvoltage situations. No damage will result on the circuit in Figure 6 if the supply voltage is below the absolute maximum rating and if a fault voltage up to the absolute maximum rating is applied to an analog signal terminal.

UCSP Applications Information

For the latest application details on UCSP construction, dimensions, tape carrier information, printed circuit board techniques, bump-pad layout, and recommended reflow temperature profile as well as the latest information on reliability testing results, go to Maxim's website at www.maxim-ic.com/ucsp for the Application Note "UCSP—A Wafer-Level Chip-Scale Package".

MAX4696/MAX4697/MAX4698

Test Circuits/Timing Diagrams

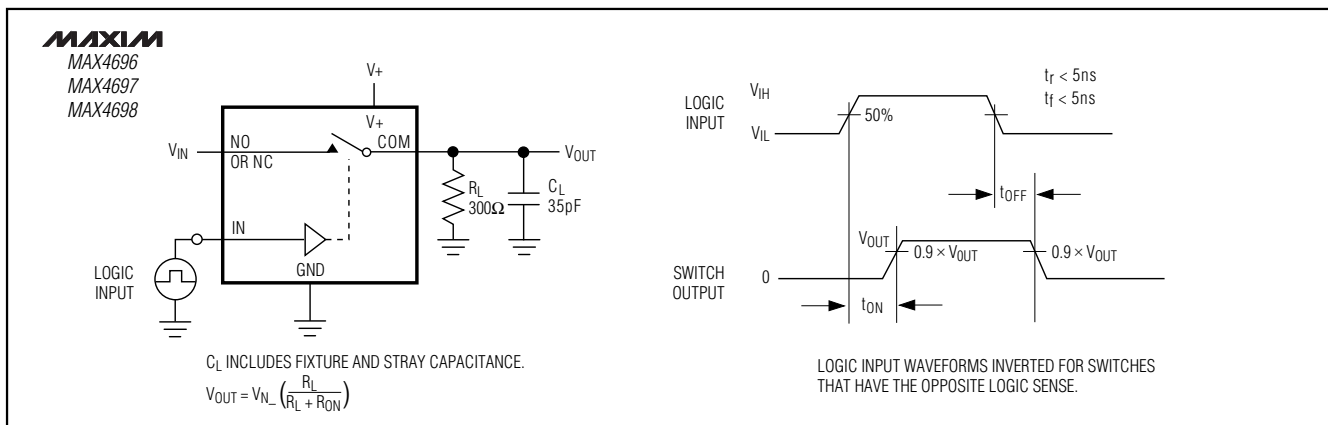


Figure 1. Switching Time

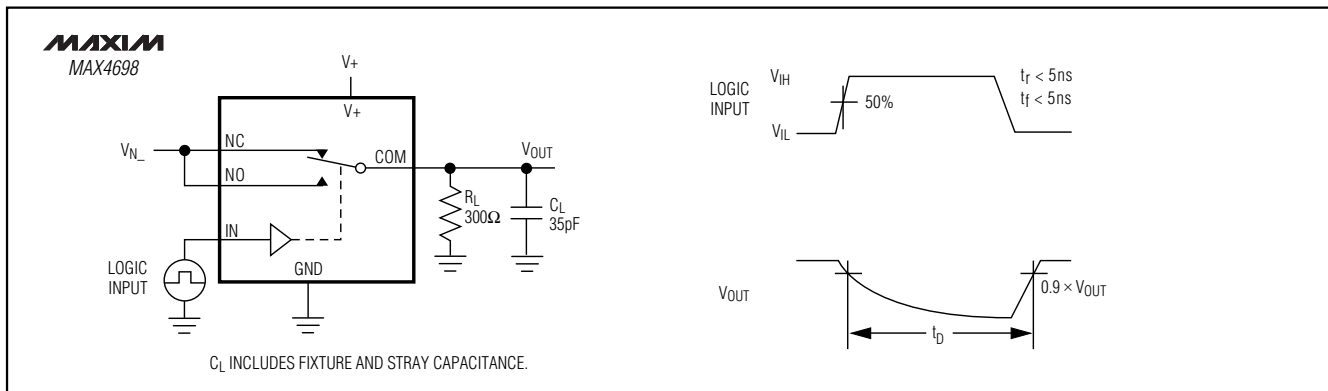
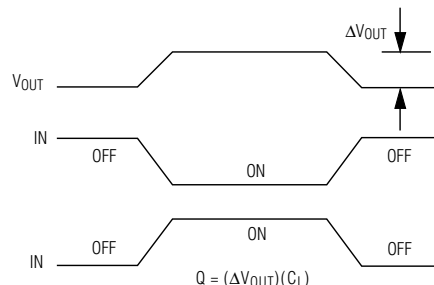


Figure 2. Break-Before-Make Interval (MAX4698 only)

MAXIM

IN DEPENDS ON SWITCH CONFIGURATION;
INPUT POLARITY DETERMINED BY SENSE OF SWITCH.

$$\text{OFF-ISOLATION} = 20 \log \frac{V_{\text{OUT}}}{V_{\text{IN}}}$$

$$\text{ON-LOSS} = 20 \log \frac{V_{\text{OUT}}}{V_{\text{IN}}}$$

$$\text{CROSSTALK} = 20 \log \frac{V_{\text{OUT}}}{V_{\text{IN}}}$$

MEASUREMENTS ARE STANDARDIZED AGAINST SHORTS AT IC TERMINALS.
OFF-ISOLATION IS MEASURED BETWEEN COM AND "OFF" NO OR NC TERMINAL ON EACH SWITCH.
ON-LOSS IS MEASURED BETWEEN COM AND "ON" NO OR NC TERMINAL ON EACH SWITCH.
CROSSTALK IS MEASURED FROM ONE CHANNEL TO ALL OTHER CHANNELS.
SIGNAL DIRECTION THROUGH SWITCH IS REVERSED; WORST VALUES ARE RECORDED.

The diagram shows the MAX4696/4697/4698 capacitance measurement circuit. A 10nF capacitor is connected between V+ and COM. The COM pin is also connected to a switch that can be toggled between COM and NC or NO. The NC or NO pin is connected to GND. The IN pin is connected to the output of the switch, which is also connected to VIL or VIH. A capacitance meter is connected between COM and GND, with a frequency of f = 1MHz.

Chip Information

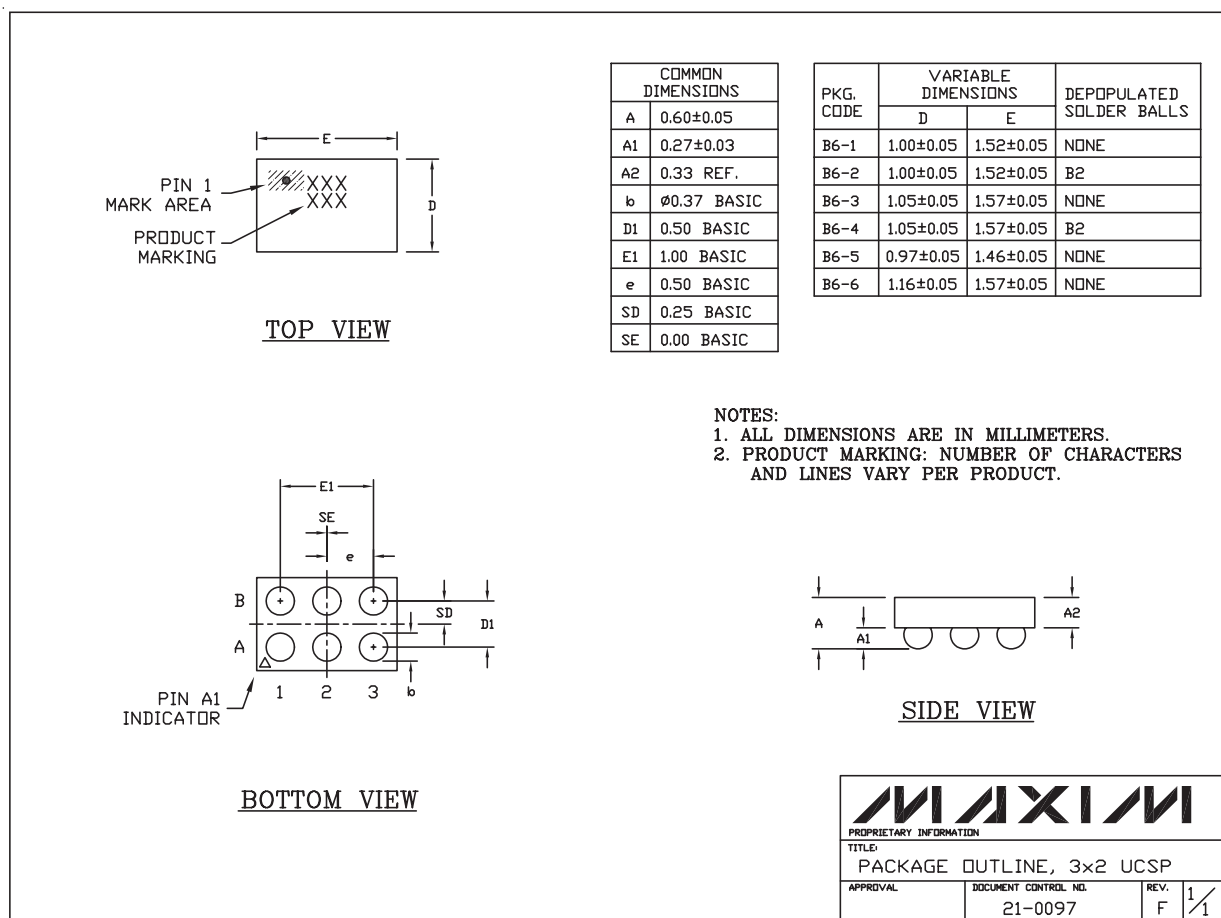
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35Ω, Low-Voltage, SPST/SPDT Analog Switches in UCSP Package

MAX4696/MAX4697/MAX4698

Package Information

(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information, go to www.maxim-ic.com/packages.)



8L, UCSP-EPS

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