



LT1413

Single Supply, Dual Precision Op Amp

FEATURES

Single Supply Operation:

- Input Goes Below Ground
- Output Swings to Ground Sinking Current
- No Pull-Down Resistors Needed
- Phase Reversal Protection

At 5V, 0V Low Cost Grade Specifications:

- 280 μ V Max Offset Voltage
- 380 μ V Max in S8 Package
- 0.8nA Max Offset Current
- 480 μ A Max Supply Current per Amplifier
- 0.5 μ V/ $^{\circ}$ C Drift
- 1.4 Million Voltage Gain
- 950kHz Gain-Bandwidth Product
- 0.55 μ V_{P-P}, 0.1Hz to 10Hz Noise

APPLICATIONS

- Single Supply Systems
- Two and Three Op Amp Instrumentation Amplifiers
- Active Filters
- Battery-Powered Systems
- Strain Gauge and Bridge Amplifiers

DESCRIPTION

The LT1413 is a low cost, upgraded version of Linear Technology's industry standard LT1013 dual, single supply op amp. The LT1413 is optimized for single 5V applications, although ± 15 V specifications are also provided for completeness.

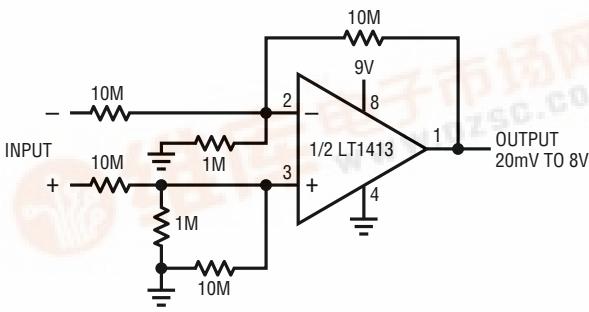
In the design of the LT1413, particular emphasis has been placed on low cost plastic and SO-8 package performance: 60 μ V offset voltage, 0.1nA offset current, in excess of 10mA output current at 330 μ A supply current and 140dB channel separation are some of the specifications achieved.

Other dual, single supply amplifiers are available to complement the LT1413 family: the micropower LT1078's supply current is 10 times lower with a 4.5 fold speed performance degradation compared to the LT1413. Conversely, the LT1211, LT1213 and LT1215 duals have 4 to 14 times higher supply current, but also 13 to 50 times higher speed.

Protected by U.S. Patent 4,775,884.

TYPICAL APPLICATION

+90V, -3V Common-Mode Range Difference Amplifier ($A_V = 1$)

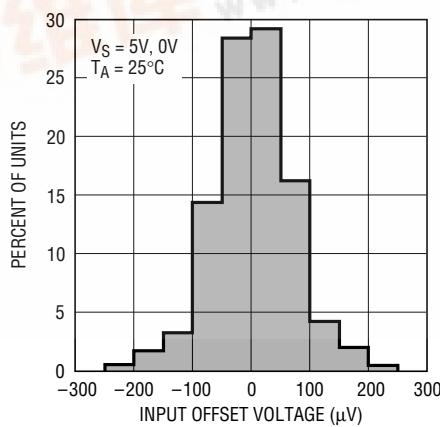


OUTPUT OFFSET = 1.5mV
(INPUT REFERRED = 125 μ V)
INPUT RESISTANCE = 11M
BANDWIDTH = 80kHz

(THE 0.1nA TYPICAL OFFSET CURRENT
PERMITS THE USE OF 1M Ω RESISTORS)

LT1413 • TA03

Distribution of Input Offset Voltage
(In Plastic DIP, N8 Package)



LT1413 • TA01

LT1413

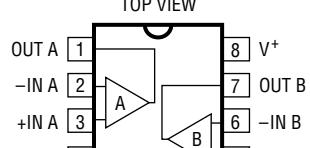
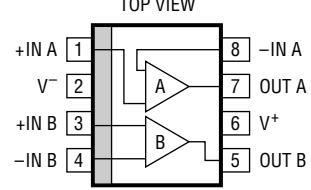
ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Supply Voltage	.....	$\pm 22V$
Differential Input Voltage	.....	$\pm 30V$
Input Voltage	.....
Equal to Positive Supply Voltage		
5V Below Negative Supply Voltage		

Output Short-Circuit Duration	.....	Indefinite
Operating Temperature Range	.....	$-40^{\circ}C$ to $85^{\circ}C$
Storage Temperature Range	.....	$-65^{\circ}C$ to $150^{\circ}C$
Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 sec)	.....	$300^{\circ}C$

Note: When the input voltage exceeds the maximum ratings, the input current should be limited to 10mA.

PACKAGE/ORDER INFORMATION

TOP VIEW  N8 PACKAGE 8-LEAD PLASTIC DIP $T_{JMAX} = 100^{\circ}C$, $\theta_{JA} = 130^{\circ}C/W$	ORDER PART NUMBER	TOP VIEW  S8 PACKAGE 8-LEAD PLASTIC SOIC	ORDER PART NUMBER
	LT1413ACN8 LT1413CN8		LT1413S8
		<p>NOTE: THIS PIN CONFIGURATION DIFFERS FROM THE 8-LEAD DIP PIN LOCATIONS. INSTEAD, IT FOLLOWS THE INDUSTRY STANDARD LT1013DS8 SO PACKAGE CONFIGURATION.</p> <p>$T_{JMAX} = 105^{\circ}C$, $\theta_{JA} = 200^{\circ}C/W$</p>	S8 PART MARKING 1413

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

$V_S = 5V$, $0V$, $V_{CM} = 0.1V$, $V_O = 1.4V$, $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$, unless otherwise noted.

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS (Note 1)	LT1413ACN8			LT1413CN8/S8			UNITS
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	
V_{OS}	Input Offset Voltage	LT1413N8 LT1413S8		50	150		60 80	280 380	μV μV
$\frac{\Delta V_{OS}}{\Delta \text{Time}}$	Long-Term Input Offset Voltage Stability			0.4			0.5		$\mu V/\text{Mo}$
I_{OS}	Input Offset Current			0.1	0.7		0.1	0.8	nA
I_B	Input Bias Current			9	15		9	18	nA
e_n	Input Noise Voltage	0.1Hz to 10Hz (Note 2)		0.55	1.1		0.55		μV_{P-P}
	Input Noise Voltage Density	$f_0 = 10\text{Hz}$ (Note 2) $f_0 = 1000\text{Hz}$ (Note 2)		24 23	38 30		24 23		$nV/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$ $nV/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$
i_n	Input Noise Current	0.1Hz to 10Hz		2.8			2.8		pA _{P-P}
	Input Noise Current Density	$f_0 = 10\text{Hz}$ $f_0 = 1000\text{Hz}$		0.07 0.02			0.07 0.02		pA $/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$ pA $/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$
	Input Resistance Differential Mode Common Mode	(Note 3)		300 3	500		250 3	500	M Ω G Ω
	Input Voltage Range		3.65 0	3.8 -0.3		3.65 0	3.8 -0.3		V V
CMRR	Common-Mode Rejection Ratio	$V_{CM} = 0V$ to $3.65V$	90	101		88	101		dB
PSRR	Power Supply Rejection Ratio	$V_S = 3.2V$ to $12V$	102	118		100	118		dB
A_{VOL}	Large-Signal Voltage Gain	$V_O = 0.05V$ to $4V$, No Load $V_O = 0.05V$ to $3.5V$, $R_L = 2k$	400 300	1400 1000		350 250	1400 1000		V/mV V/mV

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

V_S = 5V, 0V, V_{CM} = 0.1V, V_O = 1.4V, T_A = 25°C, unless otherwise noted.

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	LT1413ACN8			LT1413CN8/S8			UNITS
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	
	Maximum Output Voltage Swing	Output Low, No Load Output Low, 600Ω to GND Output Low, I _{SINK} = 1mA Output High, No Load Output High, 600Ω to GND	15 5 220 4.1 3.4	25 10 350 4.4 4.0		15 5 220 4.1 3.4	25 10 350 4.4 4.0	mV mV mV V V	
SR	Slew Rate	A _V = 1	0.2	0.3		0.2	0.3		V/μs
GBW	Gain-Bandwidth Product	f ₀ ≤ 100kHz (Note 4)	600	950		600	950		kHz
I _S	Supply Current per Amplifier		330	450		330	480		μA
	Channel Separation	ΔV _{IN} = 3V, R _L = 2k (Note 5)	125	140		123	140		dB
	Minimum Supply Voltage	(Note 6)	2.85	3.0		2.85	3.0		V

V_S = 5V, 0V, V_{CM} = 0.1V, V_O = 1.4V, 0°C ≤ T_A ≤ 70°C, unless otherwise noted.

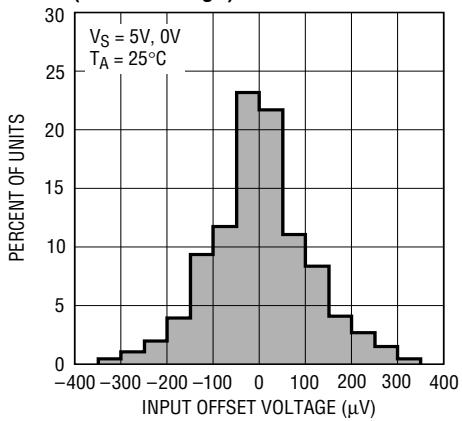
SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS (Note 1)	LT1413ACN8			LT1413CN8/S8			UNITS
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	
V _{OS}	Input Offset Voltage	LT1413N8 LT1413S8	● ●	65	240	80 100	390 490	μV μV	
ΔV _{OS} /ΔT	Input Offset Voltage Drift	(Note 5)	●	0.3	2.0	0.4	2.5	μV/°C	
I _{OS}	Input Offset Current		●	0.1	1.0	0.1	1.2	nA	
I _B	Input Bias Current		●	10	20	10	23	nA	
CMRR	Common-Mode Rejection Ratio	V _{CM} = 0V to 3.6V	●	88	100	85	100		dB
PSRR	Power Supply Rejection Ratio	V _S = 3.45V to 12V	●	100	117	97	117		dB
A _{VOL}	Large-Signal Voltage Gain	V _O = 0.07V to 3.9V, No Load V _O = 0.07V to 3.2V, R _L = 2k	● ●	300 200	1100 800	300 200	1100 800	V/mV V/mV	
	Maximum Output Voltage Swing	Output Low, No Load Output Low, I _{SINK} = 1mA Output High, No Load Output High, 600Ω to GND	● ● ● ●	18 270 4.0 3.3	32 430 4.3 3.9	18 270 4.0 3.2	32 430 4.3 3.9	mV mV V V	
I _S	Supply Current per Amplifier		●	350	500	350	530		μA

V_S = 5V, 0V, V_{CM} = 0.1V, V_O = 1.4V, -40°C ≤ T_A ≤ 85°C (Note 7)

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS (Note 1)	LT1413ACN8			LT1413CN8/S8			UNITS
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	
V _{OS}	Input Offset Voltage	LT1413N8 LT1413S8	● ●	70	300	85 110	470 570	μV μV	
ΔV _{OS} /ΔT	Input Offset Voltage Drift		●	0.3	2.2	0.4	2.8	μV/°C	
I _{OS}	Input Offset Current		●	0.2	1.4	0.2	1.7	nA	
I _B	Input Bias Current		●	11	25	11	30	nA	
CMRR	Common-Mode Rejection Ratio	V _{CM} = 0V to 3.4V	●	85	99	82	99		dB
PSRR	Power Supply Rejection Ratio	V _S = 3.9V to 12V	●	98	116	94	116		dB
A _{VOL}	Large-Signal Voltage Gain	V _O = 0.08V to 3.8V, No Load V _O = 0.08V to 3.0V, R _L = 2k	● ●	220 150	1000 700	220 150	1000 700	V/mV V/mV	
	Maximum Output Voltage Swing	Output Low, No Load Output Low, I _{SINK} = 1mA Output High, No Load Output High, 600Ω to GND	● ● ● ●	20 300 3.9 3.1	38 480 4.2 3.8	20 300 3.9 3.0	38 480 4.2 3.8	mV mV V V	
I _S	Supply Current per Amplifier		●	360	550	360	580		μA

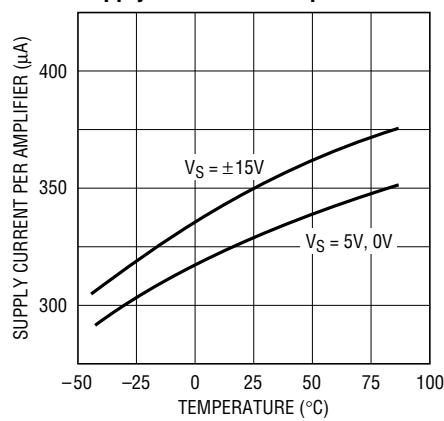
TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

Distribution of Input Offset Voltage
(In S8 Package)



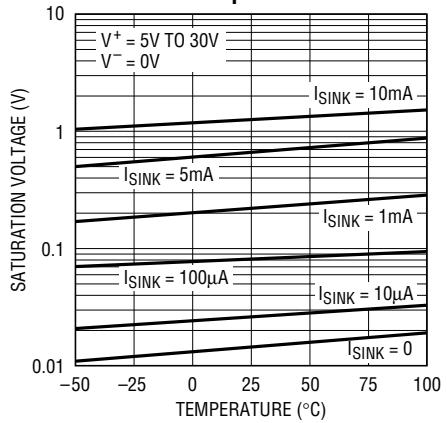
LT1413 • TA02

Supply Current vs Temperature



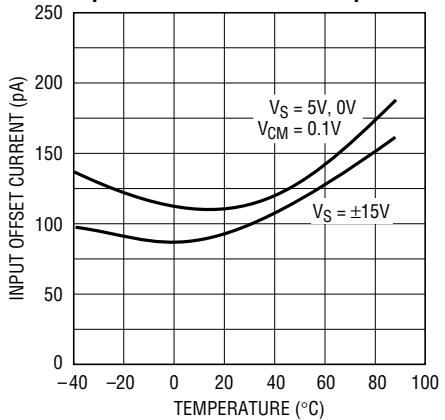
LT1413 • TA04

Output Saturation vs Sink Current vs Temperature



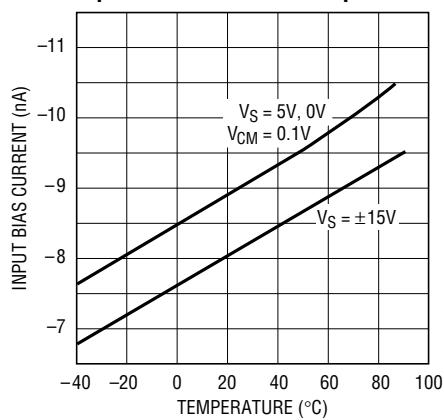
LT1413 • TA05

Input Offset Current vs Temperature



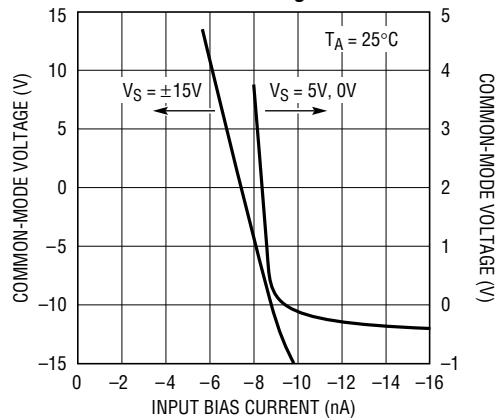
LT1413 • TA06

Input Bias Current vs Temperature



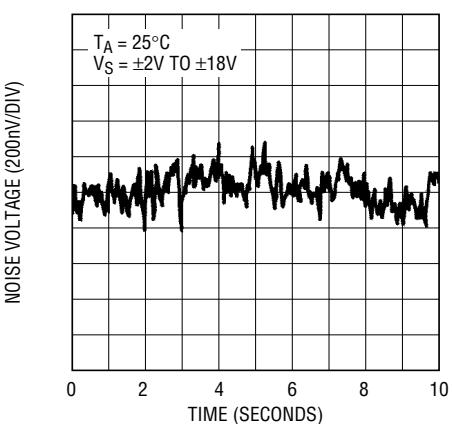
LT1413 • TA07

Input Bias Current vs Common-Mode Voltage



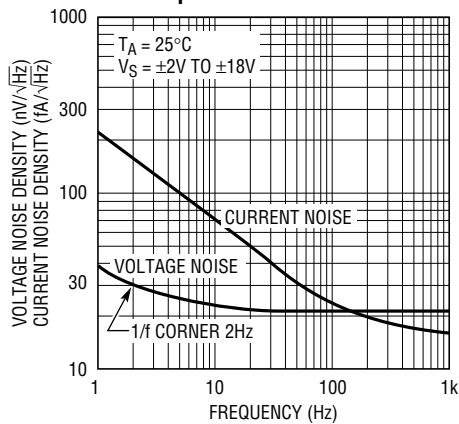
LT1413 • TA08

0.1Hz to 10Hz Noise



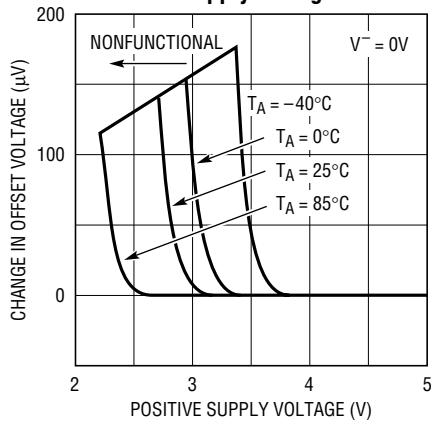
LT1413 • TA09

Noise Spectrum



LT1413 • TA10

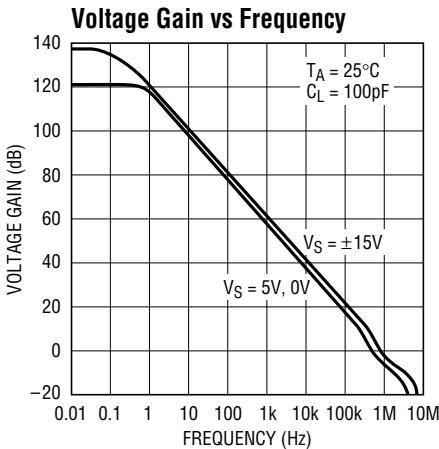
Minimum Supply Voltage



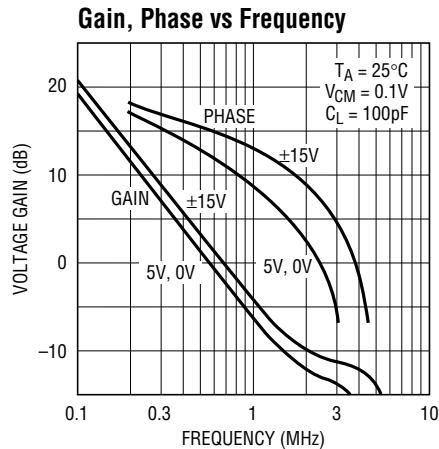
LT1413 • TA11

LT1413

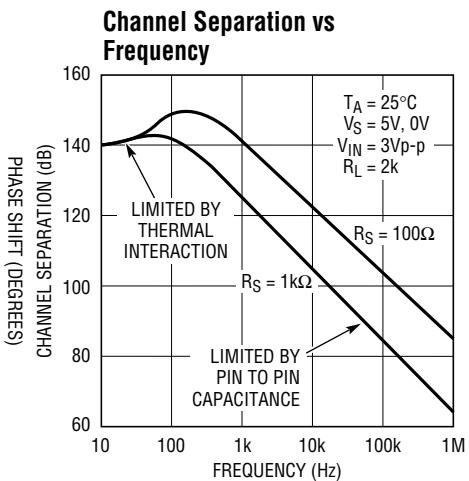
TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS



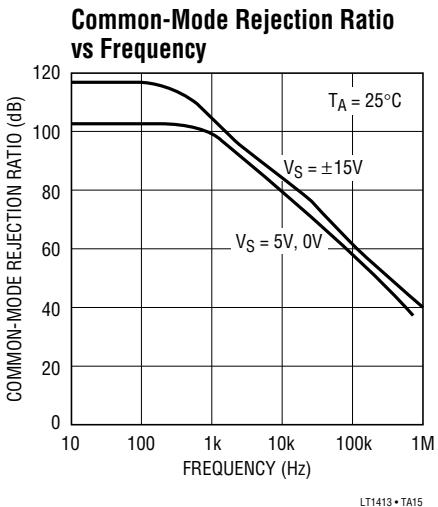
LT1413 • TA12



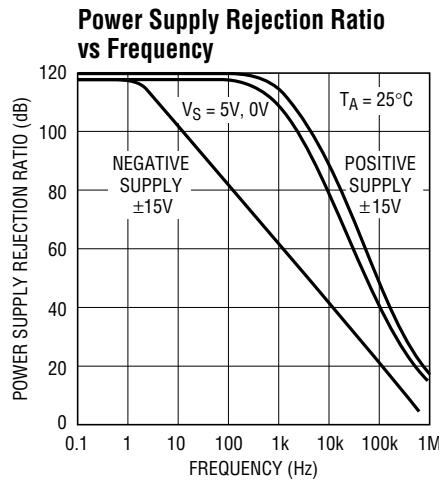
LT1413 • TA13



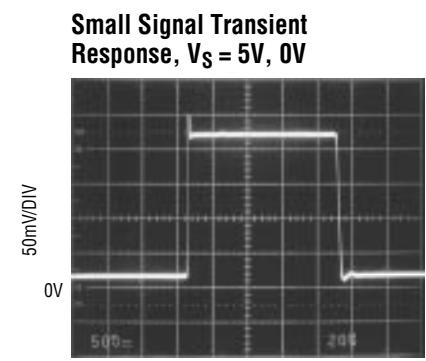
LT1413 • TA14



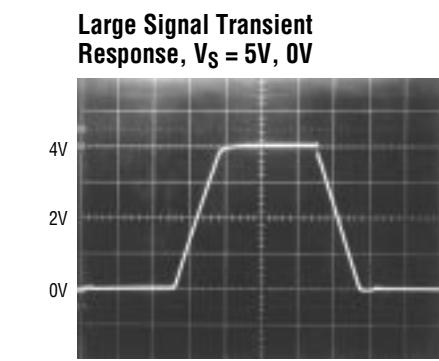
LT1413 • TA15



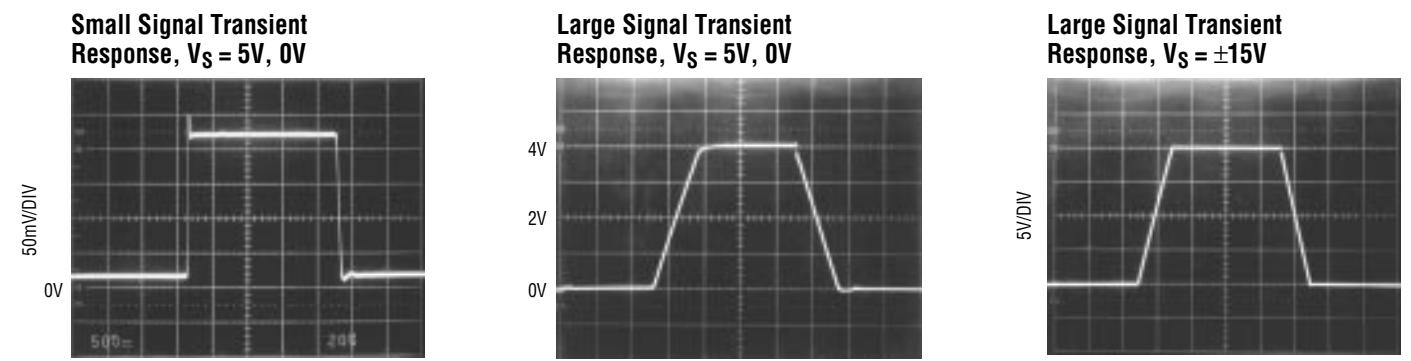
LT1413 • TA16



LT1413 • TA18



LT1413 • TA19



LT1413 • TA20

APPLICATIONS INFORMATION

Single Supply Operation

The LT1413 is fully specified for single supply operation, i.e., when the negative supply is 0V. Input common-mode range includes ground; the output swings within a few millivolts of ground.

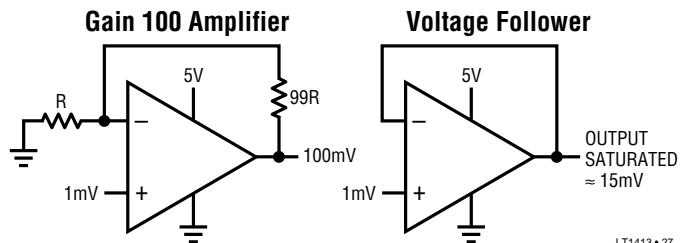
If the input is more than a few hundred millivolts below ground, two distinct problems can occur on previous single supply designs, such as the LM124, LM158, OP-21 and OP-221.

a) When the input is more than a diode drop below ground, unlimited current will flow from the substrate (V^- terminal) to the input. This can destroy the unit. On the LT1413, the 400Ω resistors, in series with the input (see Schematic Diagram), protect the devices even when the input is 5V below ground.

b) When the input is more than 400mV below ground (at 25°C), the input stage saturates (transistors Q3 and Q4) and phase reversal occurs at the output. This can cause lock-up in servo systems. Due to a unique phase reversal protection circuitry (Q21, Q22, Q27, Q28), the LT1413 outputs do not reverse, as illustrated below, even when the inputs are at -1.5V . Keep the output of the

other amplifier out of negative saturation for the phase reversal protection to function properly.

Since the output of the LT1413 cannot go exactly to ground, but can only approach ground to within a few millivolts, care should be exercised to ensure that the output is not saturated. For example, a 1mV input signal will cause the amplifier to set up in its linear region in the gain 100 configuration shown below, but is not enough to make the amplifier function properly in the voltage-follower mode.



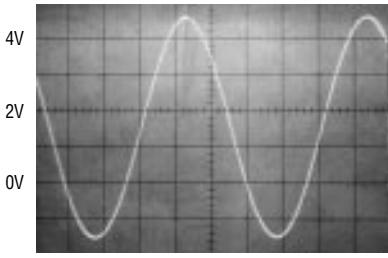
LT1413 • 27

Figure 1.

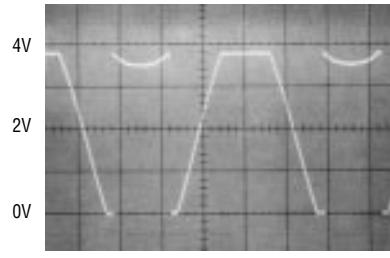
Comparator Applications

The single supply operation of the LT1413 lends itself to its use as a precision comparator with TTL compatible output; the response time is shown below.

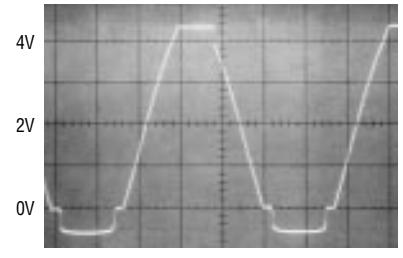
Voltage Follower with Input Exceeding the Negative Common-Mode Range



6Vp-p INPUT, -1.5V TO 4.5V

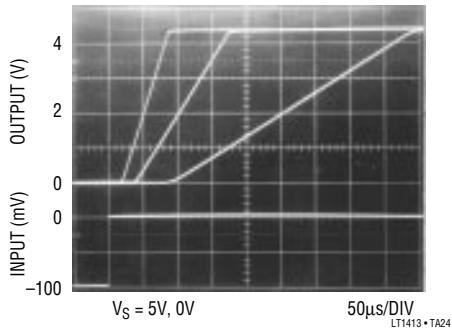


LM324, LM358, OP-221
EXHIBIT OUTPUT PHASE REVERSAL

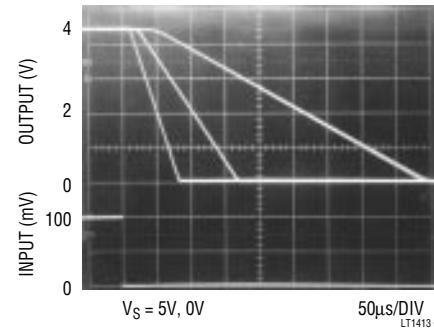


LT1413
NO PHASE REVERSAL

Comparator Rise Response Time to 10mV, 5mV, 2mV Overdrives



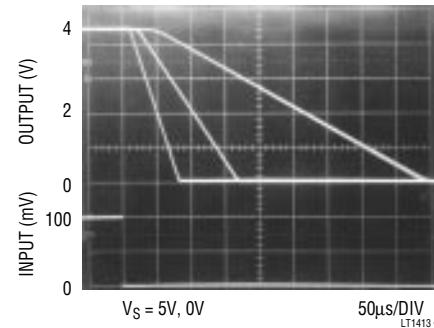
$V_S = 5\text{V}, 0\text{V}$
50 $\mu\text{s}/\text{DIV}$



$V_S = 5\text{V}, 0\text{V}$
50 $\mu\text{s}/\text{DIV}$

LT1413 • TA25

Comparator Fall Response Time to 10mV, 5mV, 2mV Overdrives

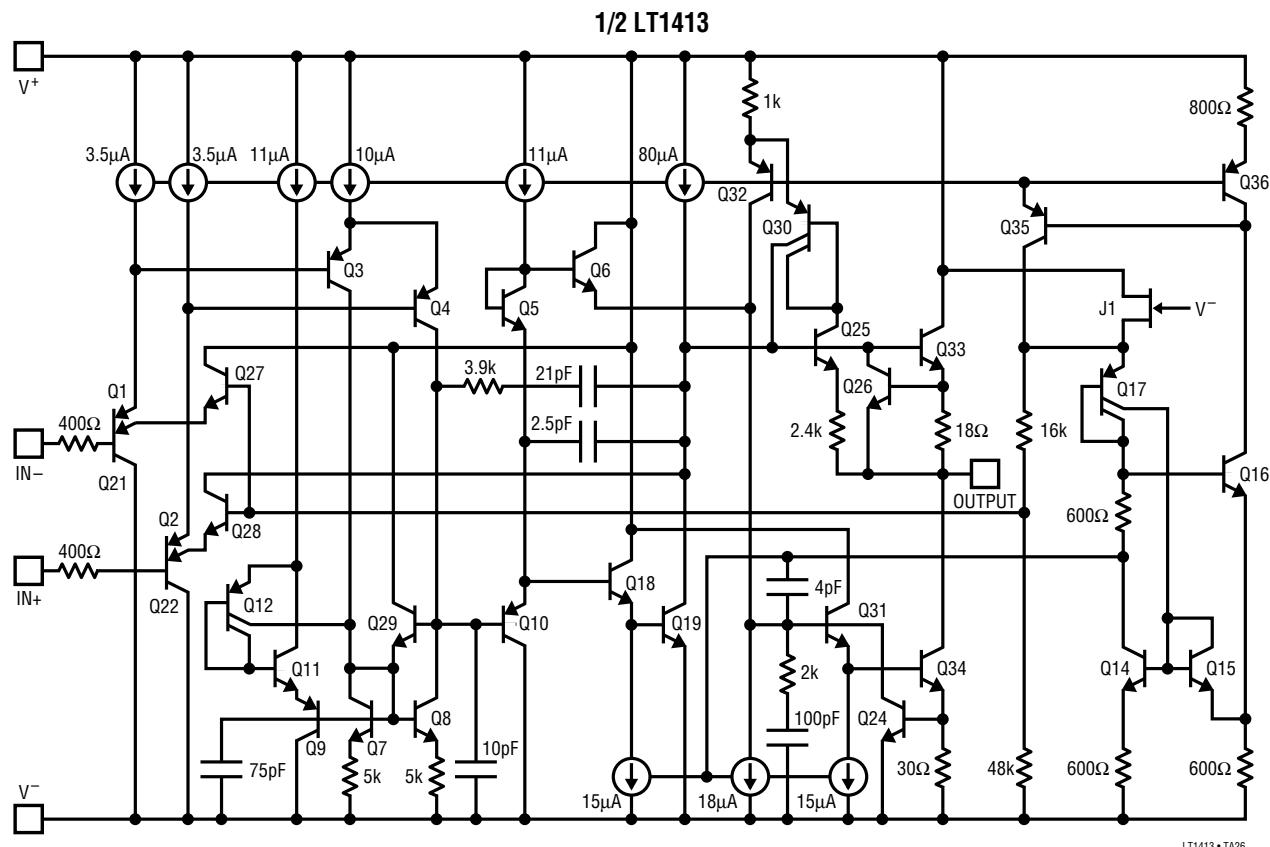


$V_S = 5\text{V}, 0\text{V}$
50 $\mu\text{s}/\text{DIV}$

LT1413 • TA25

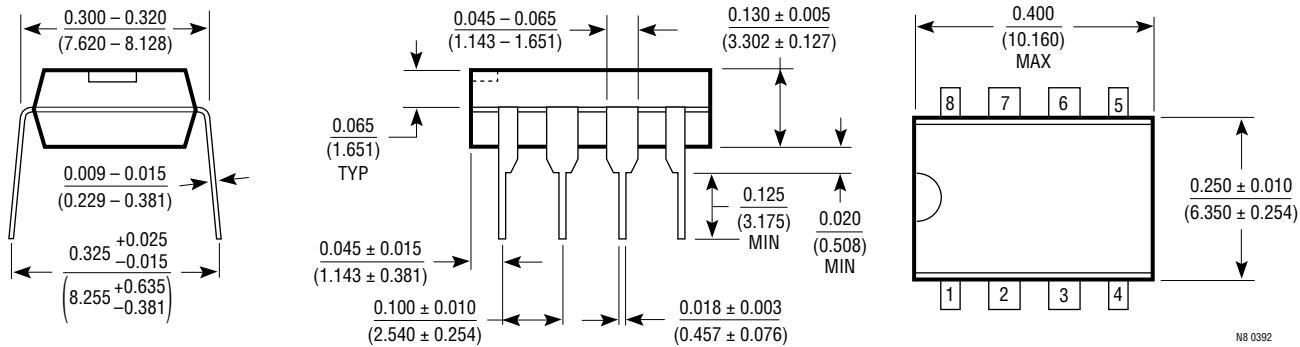
LT1413

SIMPLIFIED SCHEMATIC



PACKAGE DESCRIPTION

N8 Package, 8-Lead Plastic DIP



S8 Package, 8-Lead Plastic SOIC

