N *a t i o n a l   S e m i c o n d u c t o r*

April 1999

DS14196
EIA/TIA-232 5 Driver x 3 Receiver

General Description

The DS14196 is a five driver, three receiver device which conforms to the EIA/TIA-232-E and the ITU-T V.28 standards.
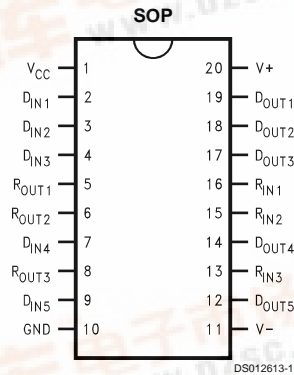
The flow-through pinout facilitates simple non-crossover board layout. The DS14196 provides a peripheral side one-chip solution for the common 9-pin serial RS-232 interface between data terminals and data communications equipment.

The DS14196 offers optimum performance when used with the DS14185 3 x 5 Driver/Receiver, a host side one-chip solution for the common 9-pin serial RS-232 interface between data terminals and data communications equipment.
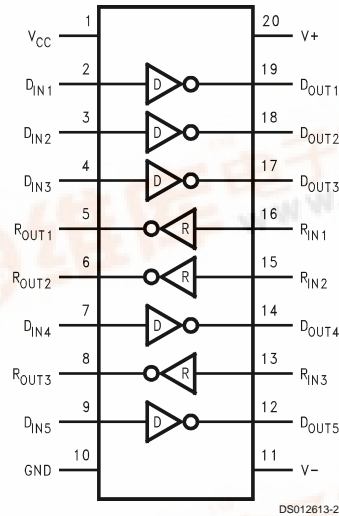
Features

- Replaces two 1488s and one 1489
- Conforms to EIA/TIA-232-E and ITU-T V.28
- 5 drivers and 3 receivers
- Flow-through pinout
- Failsafe receiver outputs high when inputs open
- 20-pin wide SOIC package
- LapLink® compatible — 230.4 kbps data rate
- Pin compatible with: SN75196, GD75323

Connection Diagram

SOP

Pin		Pin	
V_{CC}	1	20	V+
D_{IN1}	2	19	D_{OUT1}
D_{IN2}	3	18	D_{OUT2}
D_{IN3}	4	17	D_{OUT3}
R_{OUT1}	5	16	R_{IN1}
R_{OUT2}	6	15	R_{IN2}
D_{IN4}	7	14	D_{OUT4}
R_{OUT3}	8	13	R_{IN3}
D_{IN5}	9	12	D_{OUT5}
GND	10	11	V−

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**Order Number DS14196WM
See NS Package Number M20B**

Functional Diagram

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DS14196 EIA/TIA-232 5 Driver x 3 Receiver

Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 1)

If Military/Aerospace specified devices are required, please contact the National Semiconductor Sales Office/ Distributors for availability and specifications.

Supply Voltage (V_{CC})	+7V
Supply Voltage (V^+)	+15V
Supply Voltage (V^-)	−15V
Driver Input Voltage	0V to V_{CC}
Driver Output Voltage (Power Off)	±15V
Receiver Input Voltage	±25V
Receiver Output Voltage (R_{OUT})	0V to V_{CC}
Maximum Power Package Dissipation @ +25˚C	
M Package	1524 mW
Derate M Package	12.2 mW/˚C above 25˚C

Storage Temperature Range	−65˚C to +150˚C
Lead Temperature Range (Soldering, 4 sec.)	+260˚C
ESD Ratings (HBM. 1.5 kΩ, 100 pF)	≥1.5 kV

Recommended Operating Conditons

	Min	Nom	Max	Units
Supply Voltage (V_{CC})	+4.75	+5.0	+5.25	V
Supply Voltage (V^+)	+9.0	+12.0	+13.2	V
Supply Voltage (V^-)	−13.2	−12.0	−9.0	V
Operating Free Air Temperature (T_A)	0	+25	+70	˚C

Electrical Characteristics (Note 2) (Note 3)
Over recommended operating supply and temperature ranges unless otherwise specified

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Typ	Max	Units
DEVICE CHARACTERISTICS							
I_{CC}	V_{CC} Supply Current	No Load, All Inputs at +5V			13	22	mA
I^+	V^+ Supply Current	No Load, All Driver Inputs at 0.8V or +2V. All Receiver Inputs at 0.8V or 2.4V.	$V^+ = +9V$, $V^- = −9V$		16	26	mA
			$V^+ = +13.2V$, $V^- = −13.2V$		23	36	mA
I^-	V^- Supply Current		$V^+ = +9V$, $V^- = −9V$		−18	−26	mA
			$V^+ = +13.2V$, $V^- = −13.2V$		−25	−36	mA
DRIVER CHARACTERISTICS							
V_{IH}	High Level Input Voltage			2.0			V
V_{IL}	Low Level Input Voltage					0.8	V
I_{IH}	High Level Input Current	$V_{IN} = 5V$				10	μA
I_{IL}	Low Level Input Current	$V_{IN} = 0V$			−1.1	−1.5	mA
V_{OH}	High Level Output Voltage	$R_L = 3$ kΩ, $V_{IN} = 0.8V$, $V^+ = +9V$, $V^- = −9V$		6	7		V
		$R_L = 3$ kΩ, $V_{IN} = 0.8V$, $V^+ = +12V$, $V^- = −12V$		8	9		V
		$R_L = 7$ kΩ, $V_{IN} = 0.8V$, $V^+ = +13.2V$, $V^- = −13.2V$		10	11.5		V
V_{OL}	Low Level Output Voltage	$R_L = 3$ kΩ, $V_{IN} = 2V$, $V^+ = +9V$, $V^- = −9V$			−7	−6	V
		$R_L = 3$ kΩ, $V_{IN} = 2V$, $V^+ = +12V$, $V^- = −12V$			−10	−8	V
		$R_L = 7$ kΩ, $V_{IN} = 2V$, $V^+ = +13.2V$, $V^- = −13.2V$			−11.5	−10	V
$I_{OS}+$	Output High Short Circuit Current (Note 4)	$V_{OUT} = 0V$, $V_{IN} = 0.8V$		−6	−12	−18	mA
$I_{OS}−$	Output Low Short Circuit Current (Note 4)	$V_{OUT} = 0V$, $V_{IN} = 2.0V$		6	12	18	mA
R_O	Output Resistance	$−2V ≤ V_{OUT} ≤ +2V$, $V^+ = V^- = V_{CC} = 0V$		300			Ω
		$−2V ≤ V_{OUT} ≤ +2V$, $V^+ = V^- = V_{CC} =$ Open Circuit		300			Ω
RECEIVER CHARACTERISTICS							
V_{TH}	Input High Threshold (Recognized as a High Signal)	$V_{OUT} ≤ 0.4V$, $I_O = 3.2$ mA			1.85	2.4	V
V_{TL}	Input Low Threshold (Recognized as a Low Signal)	$V_{OUT} ≥ 2.5V$, $I_O = −0.5$ mA		0.7	1.0		V
R_{IN}	Input Resistance	$V_{IN} = ±3V$ to ±15V		3.0	3.8	7.0	kΩ
I_{IN}	Input Current	$V_{IN} = +15V$		2.1	4.0	5.0	mA
		$V_{IN} = +3V$		0.43	0.7	1.0	mA
		$V_{IN} = −15V$		−2.1	−4.0	−5.0	mA
		$V_{IN} = −3V$		−0.43	−0.7	−1.0	mA

Electrical Characteristics (Note 2) (Note 3) (Continued)

Over recommended operating supply and temperature ranges unless otherwise specified

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Units
RECEIVER CHARACTERISTICS						
V_{OH}	High Level Output Voltage (Note 7)	I_{OH} = −0.5 mA, V_{IN} = −3V	2.6	4.0		V
		I_{OH} = −10 μA, V_{IN} = −3V	4.0	4.9		V
		I_{OH} = −0.5 mA, V_{IN} = Open Circuit	2.6	4.0		V
		I_{OH} = −10 μA, V_{IN} = Open Circuit	4.0	4.9		V
V_{OL}	Low Level Output Voltage	I_{OL} = 3.2 mA, V_{IN} = +3V		0.2	0.4	V
I_{OSR}	Short Circuit Current	V_{OUT} = 0V, V_{IN} = 0V (Note 4)	−1.7	−2.7	−4	mA

Switching Characteristics (Note 3) (Note 5) (Note 6)
T_A = 25°C

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Units
DRIVER CHARACTERISTICS						
t_{PHL}	Propagation Delay High to Low	R_L = 3 kΩ, C_L = 50 pF (*Figures 1, 2*)		60	350	ns
t_{PLH}	Propagation Delay Low to High			240	350	ns
t_r, t_f	Rise/Fall Time (Note 8)			40		ns
RECEIVER CHARACTERISTICS						
t_{PHL}	Propagation Delay High to Low	R_L = 1.5 kΩ, C_L = 15 pF (includes fixture plus probe), (*Figures 3, 4*)		150	350	ns
t_{PLH}	Propagation Delay Low to High			240	350	ns
t_r	Rise Time			40	175	ns
t_f	Fall Time			40	100	ns

Note 1: Absolute Maximum Ratings are those values beyond which the safety of the device cannot be guaranteed. They are not meant to imply that the devices should be operated at these limits. The table of Electrical Characteristics specifies conditions of device operation.

Note 2: Current into device pins is defined as positive. Current out of the device pins is defined as negative. All voltages are referenced to ground unless otherwise specified. For current, minimum and maximum values are specified as an absolute value and the sign is used to indicate direction. For voltage logic levels, the more positive value is designated as maximum. For example, if −6V is a maximum, the typical value −6.8V is more negative.

Note 3: All typicals are given for: V_{CC} = +5V, V^+ = +12V, V^- = −12V, T_A = +25°C.

Note 4: Only one driver output shorted at a time.

Note 5: Generator characteristics for driver input: f = 64 kHz (128 kbps), t_r = t_f < 10 ns, V_{IH} = 3V, V_{IL} = 0V, duty cycle = 50%.

Note 6: Generator characteristics for receiver input: f = 64 kHz (128 kbps), t_r = t_f = 200 ns, V_{IH} = 3V, V_{IL} = −3V, duty cycle = 50%.

Note 7: If receiver inputs are unconnected, receiver output is a logic high.

Note 8: Refer to typical curves. Driver output slew rate is measured from the +3V to the −3V level on the output waveform. Inputs not under test are connected to V_{CC} or GND. Slew rate is determined by load capacitance. To comply with a 30 V/μs maximum slew rate, a minimum load capacitance of 390 pF is recommended.

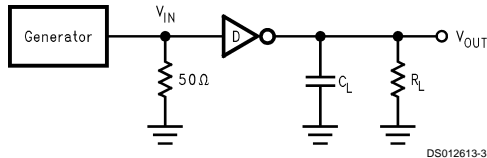# Parameter Measurement Information

FIGURE 1. Driver Propagation Delay and
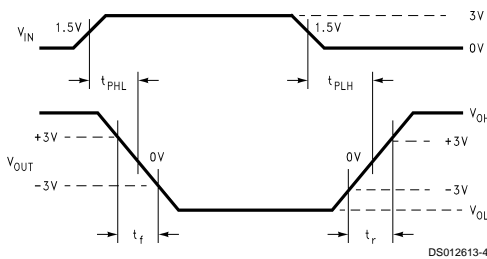Transition Time Test Circuit (Note 5)

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FIGURE 2. Driver Propagation Delay and Transition
Time Waveforms Slew Rate (SR) = 6V/(t$_r$ or t$_f$)
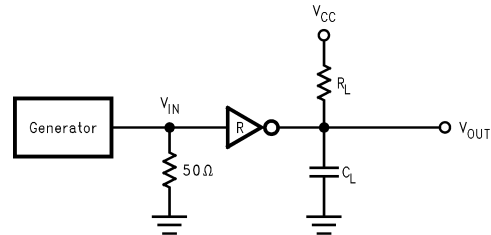
DS012613-4

FIGURE 3. Receiver Propagation Delay and Transition
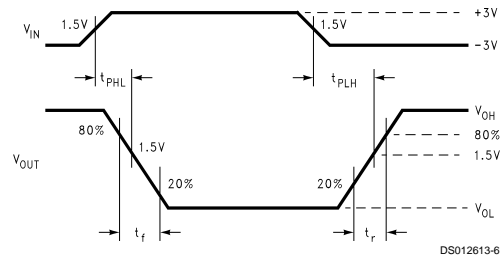Time Test Circuit (Note 6)

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FIGURE 4. Receiver Propagation Delay and
Transition Time Waveform

DS012613-6

Pin Descriptions

Pin #	Pin Name	Description
2, 3, 4, 7, 9	D$_{IN}$	Driver Input Pins
12, 14, 17, 18, 19	D$_{OUT}$	Driver Output Pins, RS-232 Levels
13, 15, 16	R$_{IN}$	Receiver Input Pins, RS-232 Levels
5, 6, 8	R$_{OUT}$	Receiver Output Pins
10	GND	Ground
20	V$^+$	Positive Power Supply Pin (+9.0 ≤ V$^+$ ≤ +13.2)
11	V$^-$	Negative Power Supply Pin (−9.0 ≤ V$^-$ ≤ −13.2)
1	V$_{CC}$	Positive Power Supply Pin (+5V ±5%)

Applications Information

In a typical Data Terminal Equipment (DTE) to Data Circuit-Terminating Equipment (DCE) 9-pin de-facto interface implementation, 2 data lines and 6 control lines are required. The data lines are TXD and RXD. The control lines are RTS, DTR, DSR, DCD, CTS and RI.

The DS14196 is a 5 x 3 Driver/Receiver and offers a single chip solutuion for this DTE interface. As shown in *Figure 5*, this interface allows for direct flow-thru interconnect. For a more conservative design, the user may wish to insert ground traces between the signal lines to minimize cross talk.

FAILSAFE RECEIVER OUTPUTS

The DS14196 features failsafe receiver outputs. In failsafe mode, if the receiver input becomes zero or an open-circuit, the receiver output is pulled to a high level.

LapLink COMPATIBILITY

The DS14196 can easily provide 128 kbps data rate under maximum driver load conditions of C$_L$ = 2500 pF and R$_L$ = 3 kΩ, while power supplies are:

V$_{CC}$ = +4.75V, V$^+$ = 10.8V, V$^-$ = −10.8V

MOUSE DRIVING

A typical mouse can be powered from the drivers. Two driver outputs connected in parallel and set to V$_{OH}$ can be used to supply power to the V$^+$ pin of the mouse. The third driver output is set to V$_{OL}$ to sink the current from the V$^-$terminal. Refer to typical curves of V$_{OUT}$/I$_{OUT}$.Typical mouse specifications are:

10 mA at +6V   5 mA at −6V

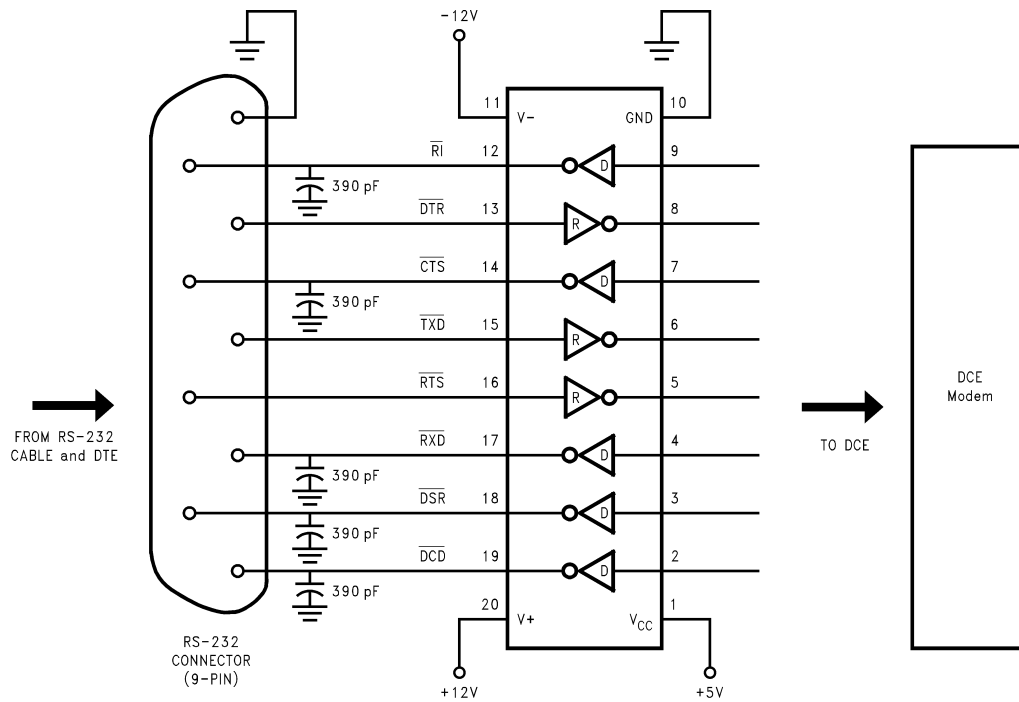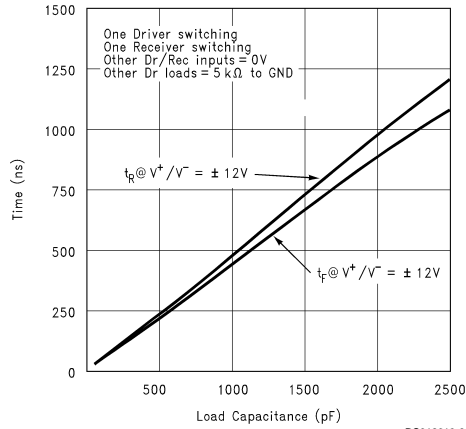# Applications Information (Continued)

FIGURE 5. Typical DCE Application

DS012613-7

Typical Performance Characteristics

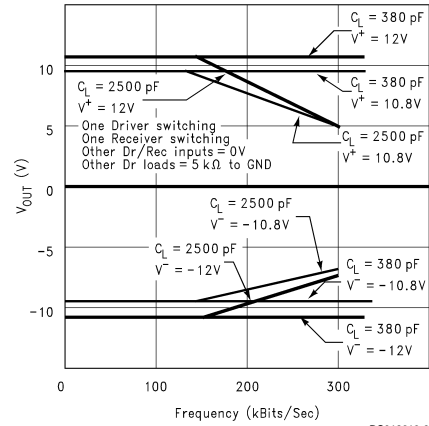**Driver Output Slew Rate between +3V and −3V vs Load Capacitance**
Conditions: V_{CC} = 5V, R_L = 5 kΩ, T_A = 25°C, f_{IN} = 64 kHz Square Wave

DS012613-8

Driver Output Voltage vs Frequency and C_L
Conditions: V_{CC} = 5V, R_L = 5 kΩ, T_A = 25°C

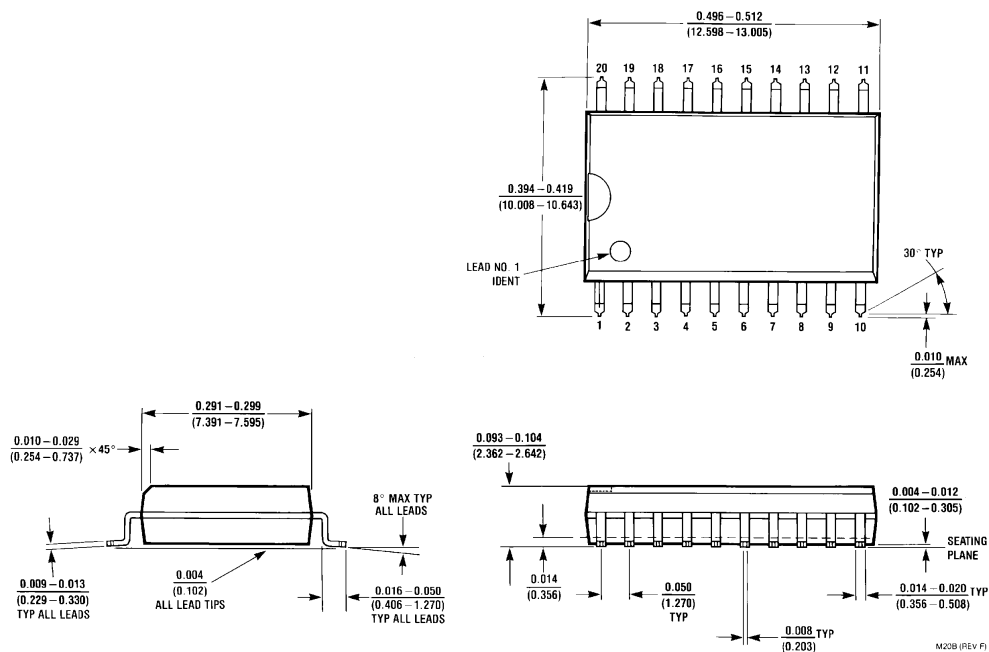DS012613-9

Driver Output Current vs Output Voltage
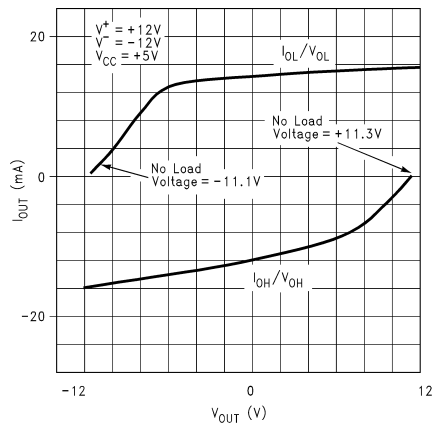
DS012613-10

Physical Dimensions inches (millimeters) unless otherwise noted

0.496 − 0.512
(12.598 − 13.005)

0.394 − 0.419
(10.008 − 10.643)

LEAD NO. 1
IDENT

30° TYP

0.010 MAX
(0.254)

0.291 − 0.299
(7.391 − 7.595)

0.010 − 0.029
(0.254 − 0.737) × 45°

8° MAX TYP
ALL LEADS

0.009 − 0.013
(0.229 − 0.330)
TYP ALL LEADS

0.004
(0.102)
ALL LEAD TIPS

0.016 − 0.050
(0.406 − 1.270)
TYP ALL LEADS

0.093 − 0.104
(2.362 − 2.642)

0.004 − 0.012
(0.102 − 0.305)

SEATING
PLANE

0.014
(0.356)

0.050
(1.270)
TYP

0.014 − 0.020 TYP
(0.356 − 0.508)

0.008 TYP
(0.203)

M20B (REV F)

20-Lead (0.300" Wide) Molded Small Outline Package, JEDEC
Order Number DS14196WM
NS Package Number M20B

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