

# MAXIM

## 200kHz, 4µA, Rail-to-Rail I/O Op Amps with Shutdown

### General Description

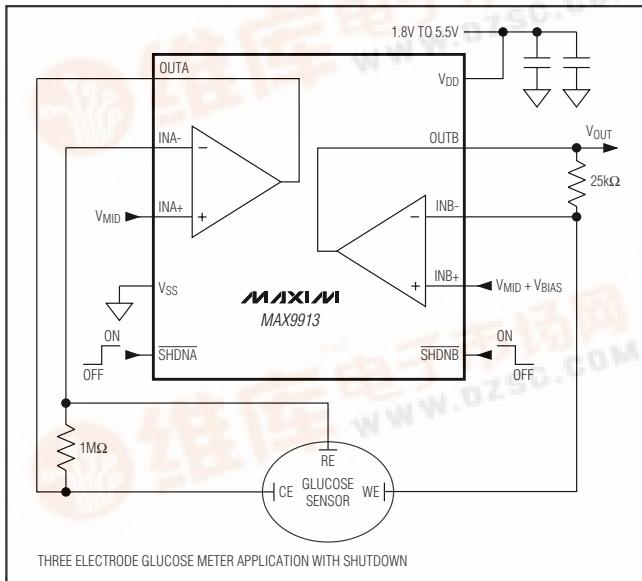
The single MAX9910/MAX9911 and dual MAX9912/MAX9913 operational amplifiers (op amps) feature a maximized ratio of gain bandwidth (GBW) to supply current and are ideal for battery-powered applications such as portable instrumentation, portable medical equipment, and wireless handsets. These CMOS op amps feature an ultra-low input-bias current of 1pA, rail-to-rail inputs and outputs, low supply current of 4µA, and operate from a single 1.8V to 5.5V supply. For additional power conservation, the MAX9911/MAX9913 feature a low-power shutdown mode that reduces supply current to 1nA, and puts the amplifiers' outputs in a high-impedance state. These devices are unity-gain stable with a 200kHz GBW product.

The MAX9910/MAX9911 are available in 5-pin and 6-pin SC70 packages, respectively. The MAX9912 is available in an 8-pin SOT23 package, and the MAX9913 is available in a 10-pin µMAX® package. All devices are specified over the -40°C to +85°C extended operating temperature range.

### Applications

- Portable Medical Devices
- Portable Test Equipment
- Laptops
- Data-Acquisition Equipment

### Typical Operating Circuit



THREE ELECTRODE GLUCOSE METER APPLICATION WITH SHUTDOWN

### Features

- ◆ 200kHz GBW
- ◆ Ultra-Low 4µA Supply Current
- ◆ Single 1.8V to 5.5V Supply Voltage Range
- ◆ Ultra-Low 1pA Input Bias Current
- ◆ Rail-to-Rail Input and Output Voltage Ranges
- ◆ Low ±200µV Input Offset Voltage
- ◆ Low 0.001µA Shutdown Current
- ◆ High-Impedance Output During Shutdown (MAX9911/MAX9913)
- ◆ Unity-Gain Stable
- ◆ Available in Tiny SC70, SOT23, and µMAX Packages

### Ordering Information

PART	TEMP RANGE	PIN-PACKAGE	TOP MARK
MAX9910EXK+T	-40°C to +85°C	5 SC70-5	AGA
MAX9910EXK-T	-40°C to +85°C	5 SC70-5	AGA
MAX9911EXT+T	-40°C to +85°C	6 SC70-6	ACA
MAX9911EXT-T	-40°C to +85°C	6 SC70-6	ACA
MAX9912EKA+T	-40°C to +85°C	8 SOT23-8	AEJY
MAX9912EKA-T	-40°C to +85°C	8 SOT23-8	AEJY
MAX9913EUB	-40°C to +85°C	10 µMAX	—
MAX9913EUB+	-40°C to +85°C	10 µMAX	—

+Denotes lead-free package.

### Selector Guide

PART	AMPLIFIERS PER PACKAGE	SHUTDOWN MODE
MAX9910EXK-T	1	No
MAX9911EXT-T	1	Yes
MAX9912EKA-T	2	No
MAX9913EUB	2	Yes

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For pricing, delivery, and ordering information, please contact Maxim/Dallas Direct! at 1-800-222-1313, visit [Maxim-Dallas.com](http://www.maxim-dallas.com), or e-mail [MAX9910-MAX9913@maxim-dallas.com](mailto:MAX9910-MAX9913@maxim-dallas.com).

# 200kHz, 4µA, Rail-to-Rail I/O Op Amps with Shutdown

## ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Power-Supply Voltage ( $V_{DD}$  to  $V_{SS}$ ) ..... -0.3V to +6.0V  
 $IN_+$ ,  $IN_-$ ,  $OUT_-$ ,  $SHDN_-$  ..... ( $V_{SS}$  - 0.3V) to ( $V_{DD}$  + 0.3V)  
 Current into  $IN_+$ ,  $IN_-$  ..... ±20mA  
 Output Short-Circuit Duration to  $V_{DD}$  or  $V_{SS}$  ..... Continuous  
 Continuous Power Dissipation ( $T_A = +70^\circ C$ )  
     5-Pin SC70 (derate 3.1mW/ $^\circ C$  above +70°C) ..... 247mW  
     6-Pin SC70 (derate 3.1mW/ $^\circ C$  above +70°C) ..... 245mW

8-Pin SOT23 (derate 9.1mW/ $^\circ C$  above +70°C) ..... 727mW  
 10-Pin µMAX (derate 5.6mW/ $^\circ C$  above +70°C) ..... 444mW  
 Operating Temperature Range ..... -40°C to +85°C  
 Junction Temperature ..... +150°C  
 Storage Temperature Range ..... -65°C to +150°C  
 Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s) ..... +300°C

*Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.*

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

( $V_{DD} = 1.8$  to 5.5V,  $V_{SS} = 0$ V,  $V_{CM} = 0$ V,  $V_{OUT} = V_{DD} / 2$ ,  $R_L = \infty$  connected to  $V_{DD} / 2$ ,  $SHDN_- = V_{DD}$ ,  $T_A = +25^\circ C$ , unless otherwise noted.) (Note 1)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Supply Voltage Range	$V_{DD}$	Guaranteed by PSRR test	1.8		5.5	V
Supply Current	$I_{DD}$	$MAX9910/MAX9911$	$V_{DD} = 1.8V$	4		µA
			$V_{DD} = 5.5V$	4	5.0	
		$MAX9912/MAX9913$	$V_{DD} = 1.8V$	7		
			$V_{DD} = 5.5V$	7	9	
Shutdown Supply Current	$I_{DD(SHDN_-)}$	$SHDN_- = GND$ , $MAX9911/MAX9913$	0.001	0.5		µA
Input Offset Voltage	$V_{OS}$		±0.2	±1		mV
Input-Offset-Voltage Matching		$MAX9912/MAX9913$		±250		µV
Input Bias Current	$I_B$	(Note 2)	±1	±10		pA
Input Offset Current	$I_{OS}$	(Note 2)	±1	±10		pA
Input Resistance	$R_{IN}$	Common mode		1		GΩ
		Differential mode, $-1mV < V_{IN} < +1mV$		10		
Input Common-Mode Range	$V_{CM}$	Guaranteed by CMRR test	$V_{SS} - 0.1$		$V_{DD} + 0.1$	V
Common-Mode Rejection Ratio	CMRR	$-0.1V < V_{CM} < V_{DD} + 0.1V$ , $V_{DD} = 5.5V$	70	80		dB
Power-Supply Rejection Ratio	PSRR	$1.8V < V_{DD} < 5.5V$	65	95		dB
Open-Loop Gain	$A_{VOL}$	$25mV < V_{OUT} < V_{DD} - 25mV$ , $R_L = 100k\Omega$ , $V_{DD} = 5.5V$	95	120		dB
		$100mV < V_{OUT} < V_{DD} - 100mV$ , $R_L = 5k\Omega$ , $V_{DD} = 5.5V$	95	110		
Output-Voltage-Swing High	$V_{OH}$	$V_{DD} - V_{OUT}$	$R_L = 100k\Omega$	2.5	5	mV
			$R_L = 5k\Omega$	50	70	
			$R_L = 1k\Omega$	250		
Output-Voltage-Swing Low	$V_{OL}$	$V_{OUT} - V_{SS}$	$R_L = 100k\Omega$	2.5	5	mV
			$R_L = 5k\Omega$	50	70	
			$R_L = 1k\Omega$	250		
Channel-to-Channel Isolation	$CHISO$	Specified at DC, $MAX9912/MAX9913$	100			dB
Output Short-Circuit Current	$I_{OUT(SC)}$		±15			mA

# **200kHz, 4µA, Rail-to-Rail I/O Op Amps with Shutdown**

## **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)**

( $V_{DD} = 1.8V$  to  $5.5V$ ,  $V_{SS} = 0V$ ,  $V_{CM} = 0V$ ,  $V_{OUT} = V_{DD} / 2$ ,  $R_L = \infty$  connected to  $V_{DD} / 2$ ,  $\bar{SHDN}_- = V_{DD}$ ,  $T_A = +25^\circ C$ , unless otherwise noted.) (Note 1)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
SHDN_ Logic Low	V <sub>IIL</sub>	$V_{DD} = 1.8V$ to $3.6V$ , MAX9911/MAX9913			0.4		V
		$V_{DD} = 3.6V$ to $5.5V$ , MAX9911/MAX9913			0.8		
SHDN_ Logic High	V <sub>IH</sub>	$V_{DD} = 1.8V$ to $3.6V$ , MAX9911/MAX9913		1.4			V
		$V_{DD} = 3.6V$ to $5.5V$ , MAX9911/MAX9913		2			
SHDN_ Input Bias Current	I <sub>IL</sub>	$\bar{SHDN}_- = V_{SS}$ , MAX9911/MAX9913 (Note 2)			1		nA
	I <sub>IH</sub>	$\bar{SHDN}_- = V_{DD}$ , MAX9911/MAX9913			500		
Output Leakage in Shutdown	I <sub>OUT(SHDN_-)</sub>	$\bar{SHDN}_- = V_{SS}$ , $V_{OUT} = 0V$ to $V_{DD}$ , MAX9911/MAX9913		1	500		nA
Gain-Bandwidth Product					200		kHz
Slew Rate					0.1		V/µs
Capacitive-Load Stability (See the <i>Driving Capacitive Loads</i> Section)	C <sub>LOAD</sub>	No sustained oscillations	A <sub>v</sub> = 1V/V		30		pF
			A <sub>v</sub> = 10V/V		250		
			R <sub>L</sub> = 5kΩ, A <sub>v</sub> = 1V/V		200		
			R <sub>ISO</sub> = 1kΩ, A <sub>v</sub> = 1V/V		100		
Input Voltage-Noise Density		f = 1kHz		400			nV/√Hz
Input Current-Noise Density		f = 1kHz		0.001			pA/√Hz
Settling Time		To 0.1%, $V_{OUT} = 2V$ step, A <sub>v</sub> = -1V/V		18			µs
Delay Time to Shutdown	t <sub>SH</sub>	I <sub>DD</sub> = 5% of normal operation, $V_{DD} = 5.5V$ , $V_{SHDN_-} = 5.5V$ to 0 step		2			µs
Delay Time to Enable	t <sub>EN</sub>	$V_{OUT} = 2.7V$ , $V_{OUT}$ settles to 0.1%, $V_{DD} = 5.5V$ , $V_{SHDN_-} = 0$ to $5.5V$ step		30			µs
Power-Up Time		$V_{DD} = 0$ to $5.5V$ step		5			µs

## **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

( $V_{DD} = 1.8V$  to  $5.5V$ ,  $V_{SS} = 0V$ ,  $V_{CM} = 0V$ ,  $V_{OUT} = V_{DD} / 2$ ,  $R_L = \infty$  connected to  $V_{DD} / 2$ ,  $\bar{SHDN}_- = V_{DD}$ ,  $T_A = -40^\circ C$  to  $+85^\circ C$ , unless otherwise noted.) (Note 1)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS	
Supply Voltage Range	V <sub>DD</sub>	Guaranteed by PSRR test		1.8	5.5		V	
Supply Current	I <sub>DD</sub>	MAX9910/MAX9911	V <sub>DD</sub> = 5.5V		5.5		µA	
		MAX9912/MAX9913			11			
Shutdown Supply Current	I <sub>DD(SHDN_-)</sub>	$\bar{SHDN}_- = GND$ , MAX9911/MAX9913			1		µA	
Input Offset Voltage	V <sub>OS</sub>				±5		mV	
Input-Offset-Voltage Temperature Coefficient	T <sub>CVOS</sub>				±5		µV/°C	

# 200kHz, 4µA, Rail-to-Rail I/O Op Amps with Shutdown

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

( $V_{DD} = 1.8V$  to 5.5V,  $V_{SS} = 0V$ ,  $V_{CM} = 0V$ ,  $V_{OUT} = V_{DD} / 2$ ,  $R_L = \infty$  connected to  $V_{DD} / 2$ ,  $\bar{SHDN}_- = V_{DD}$ ,  $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$  to  $+85^\circ\text{C}$ , unless otherwise noted.) (Note 1)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Input Bias Current	$I_B$			$\pm 30$		pA
Input Offset Current	$I_{OS}$			$\pm 20$		pA
Input Common-Mode Range	$V_{CM}$	Guaranteed by CMRR test	$V_{SS} - 0.05$	$V_{DD} + 0.05$		V
Common-Mode Rejection Ratio	CMRR	$-0.05V < V_{CM} < V_{DD} + 0.05V$ , $V_{DD} = 5.5V$	60			dB
Power-Supply Rejection Ratio	PSRR	$1.8V < V_{DD} < 5.5V$	59			dB
Open-Loop Gain	$A_{VOL}$	$25mV < V_{OUT} < V_{DD} - 25mV$ , $R_L = 100k\Omega$ , $V_{DD} = 5.5V$	85			dB
		$150mV < V_{OUT} < V_{DD} - 150mV$ , $R_L = 5k\Omega$ , $V_{DD} = 5.5V$	80			
Output-Voltage-Swing High	$V_{OH}$	$V_{DD} - V_{OUT}$	$R_L = 100k\Omega$	5		mV
			$R_L = 5k\Omega$	90		
Output-Voltage-Swing Low	$V_{OL}$	$V_{OUT} - V_{SS}$	$R_L = 100k\Omega$	5		mV
			$R_L = 5k\Omega$	90		
$\bar{SHDN}_-$ Logic Low	$V_{IL}$	$V_{DD} = 1.8V$ to 3.6V		0.4		V
				0.8		
$\bar{SHDN}_-$ Logic High	$V_{IH}$	$V_{DD} = 1.8V$ to 3.6V, MAX9911/MAX9913	1.4			V
		$V_{DD} = 3.6V$ to 5.5V, MAX9911/MAX9913	2			
$\bar{SHDN}_-$ Input-Bias Current	$I_{IL}$	$\bar{SHDN}_- = V_{SS}$ , MAX9911/MAX9913		5		nA
	$I_{IH}$	$\bar{SHDN}_- = V_{DD}$ , MAX9911/MAX9913		1000		nA
Output Leakage in Shutdown	$I_{OUT(\bar{SHDN}_-)}$	$\bar{SHDN}_- = V_{SS}$ , $V_{OUT} = 0V$ to $V_{DD}$ , MAX9911/MAX9913		1000		nA

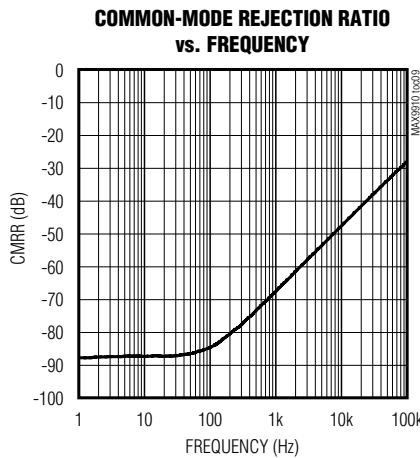
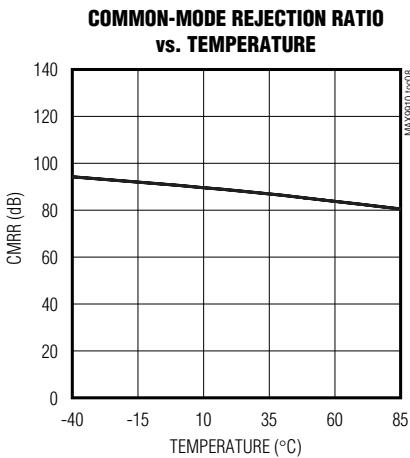
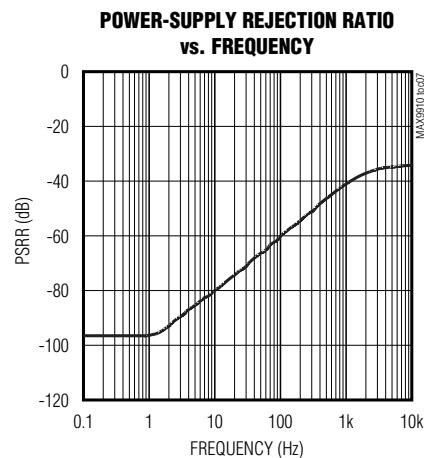
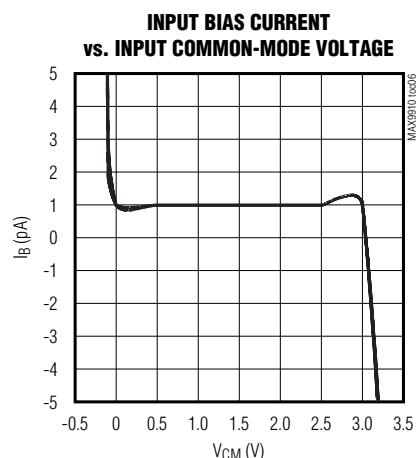
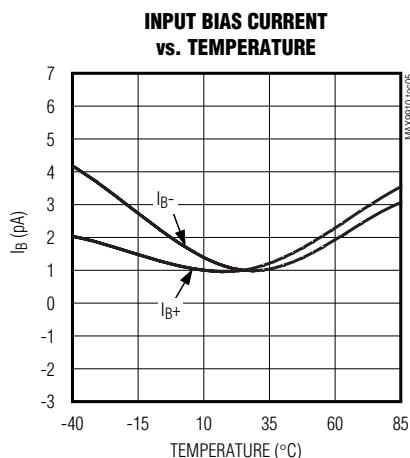
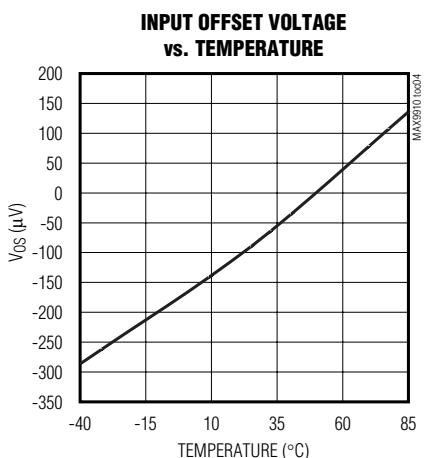
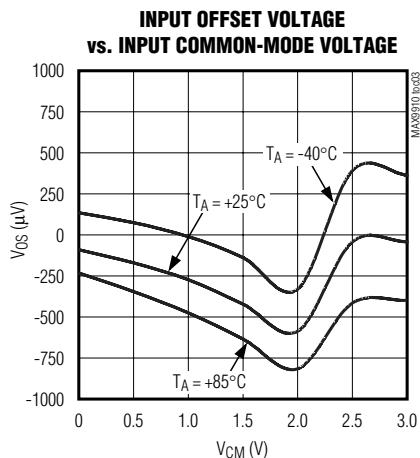
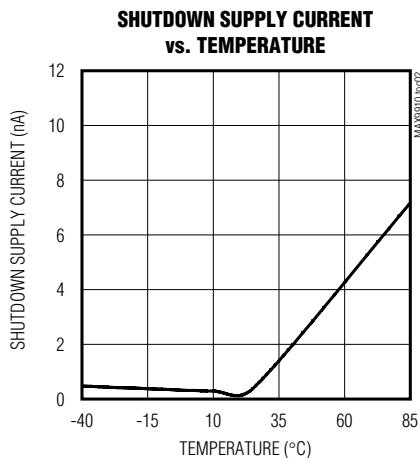
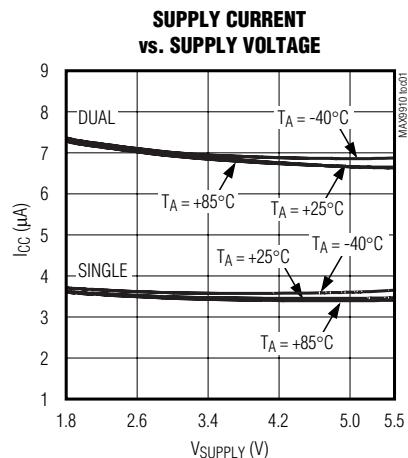
**Note 1:** Specifications are 100% tested at  $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$  (exceptions noted). All temperature limits are guaranteed by design.

**Note 2:** Guaranteed by design, not production tested.

# **200kHz, 4 $\mu$ A, Rail-to-Rail I/O Op Amps with Shutdown**

## **Typical Operating Characteristics**

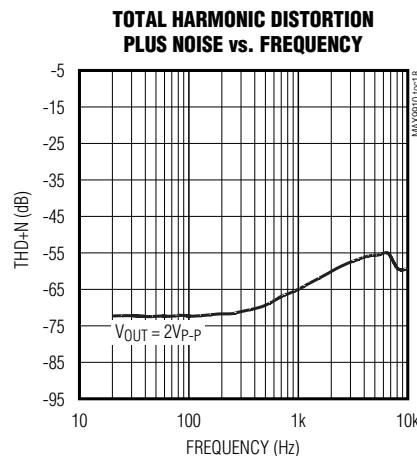
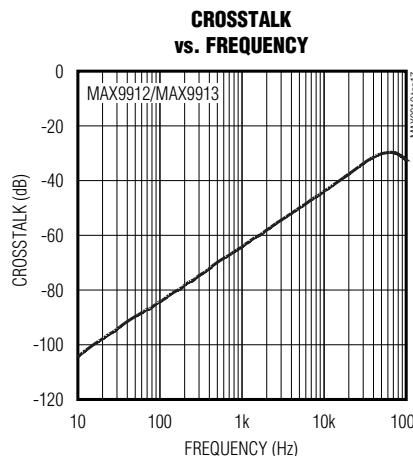
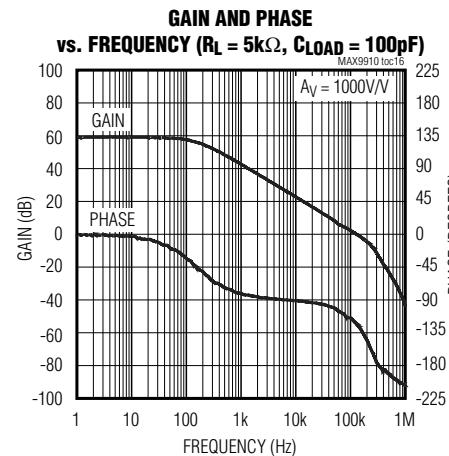
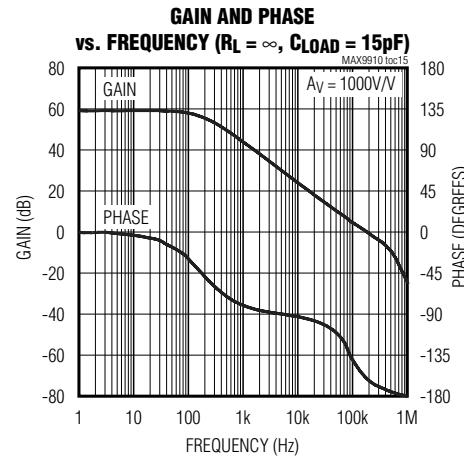
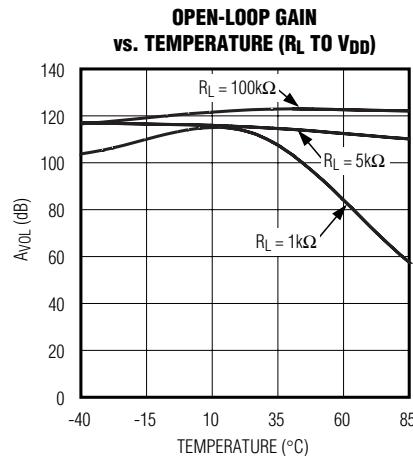
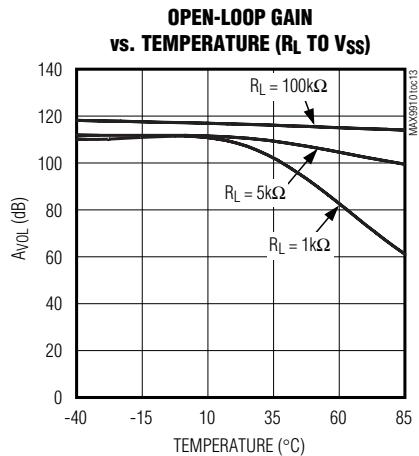
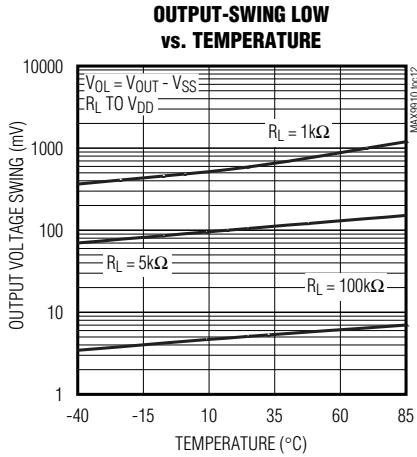
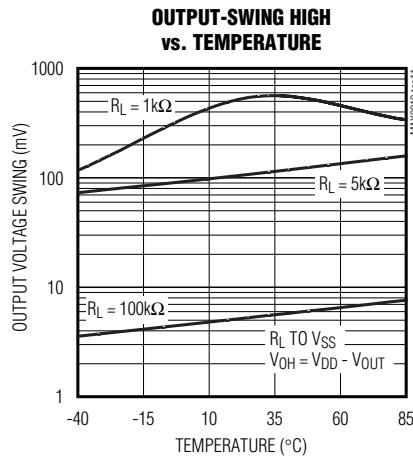
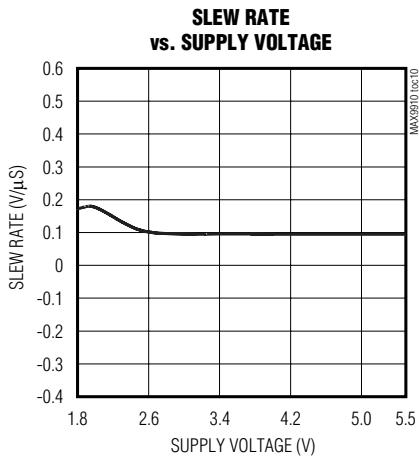
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## **200kHz, 4 $\mu$ A, Rail-to-Rail I/O Op Amps with Shutdown**

### **Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)**

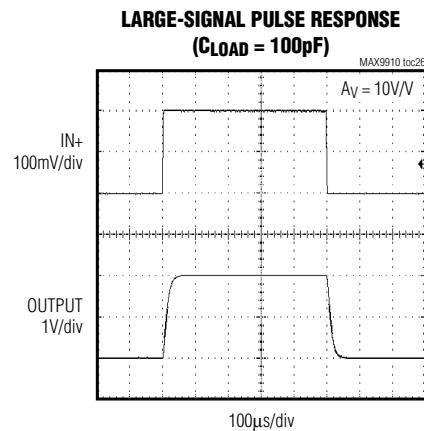
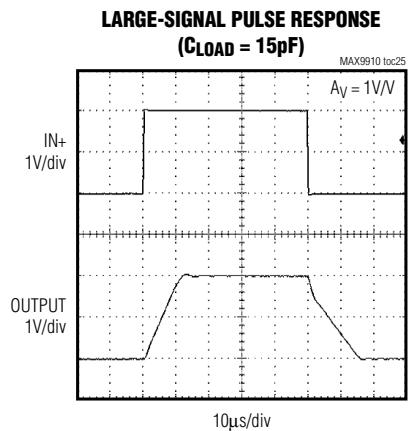
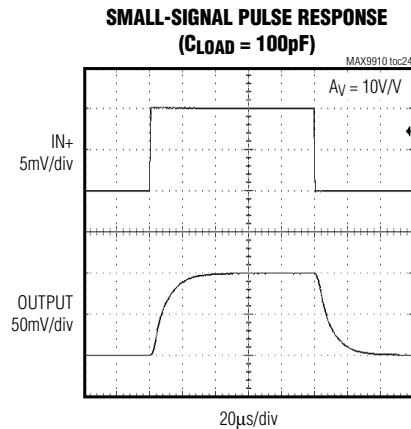
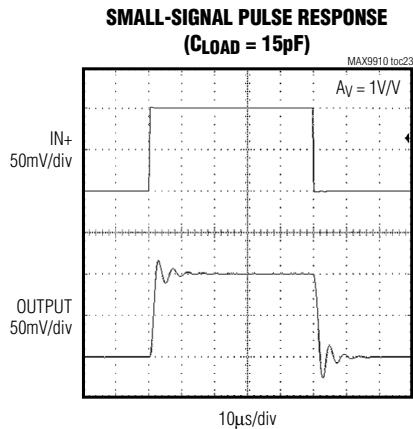
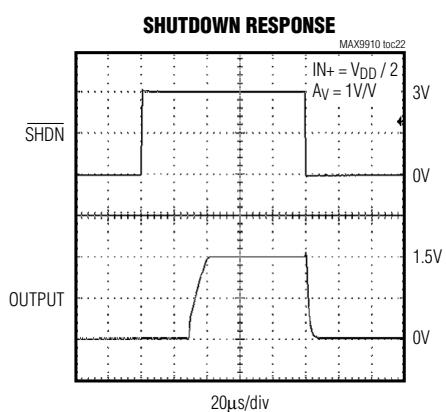
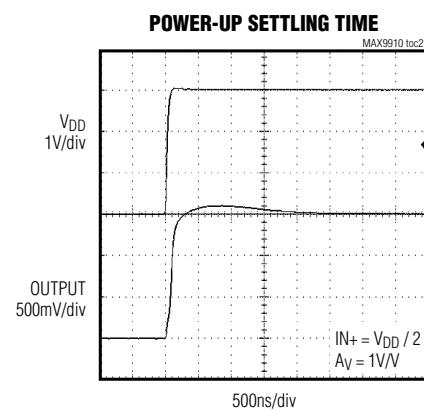
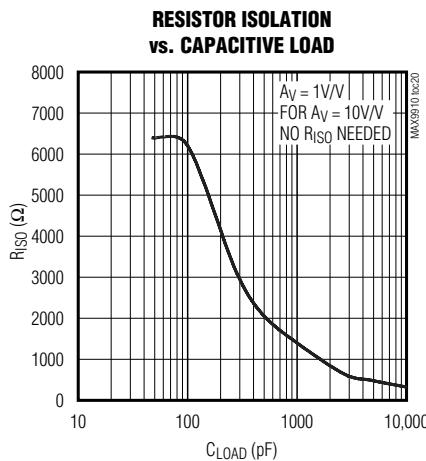
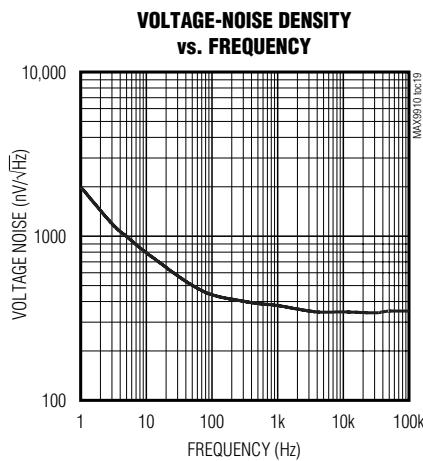
(V<sub>DD</sub> = 3V, V<sub>SS</sub> = V<sub>C</sub> = 0V, R<sub>L</sub> to V<sub>DD</sub> / 2, T<sub>A</sub> = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.)



## 200kHz, 4µA, Rail-to-Rail I/O Op Amps with Shutdown

### Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

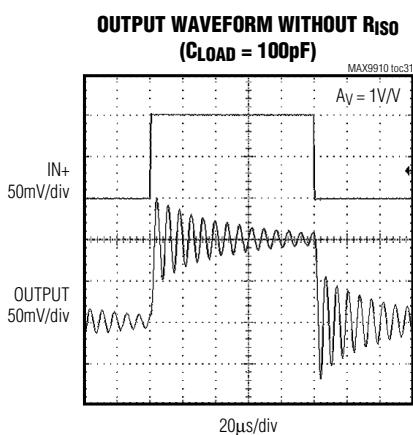
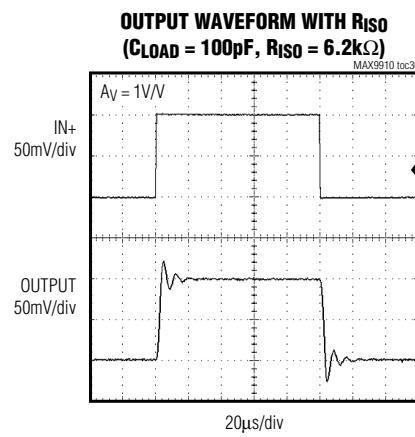
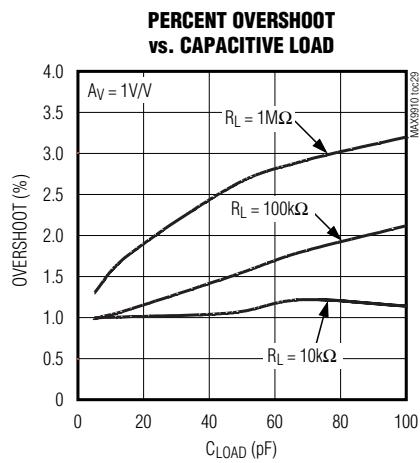
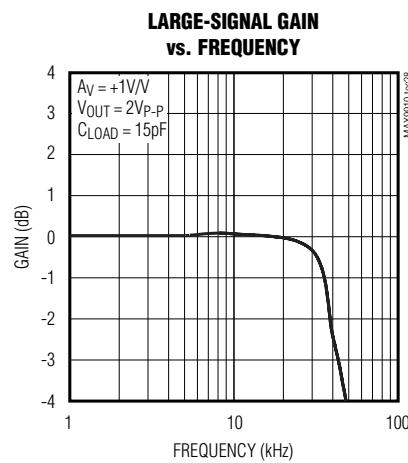
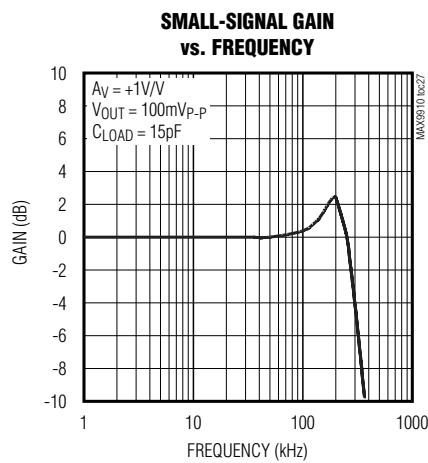
( $V_{DD} = 3V$ ,  $V_{SS} = V_{CM} = 0V$ ,  $R_L$  to  $V_{DD}/2$ ,  $T_A = +25^\circ C$ , unless otherwise noted.)



## 200kHz, 4 $\mu$ A, Rail-to-Rail I/O Op Amps with Shutdown

### Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

(V<sub>DD</sub> = 3V, V<sub>SS</sub> = V<sub>CVM</sub> = 0V, R<sub>L</sub> to V<sub>DD</sub> / 2, T<sub>A</sub> = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.)



# 200kHz, 4µA, Rail-to-Rail I/O Op Amps with Shutdown

## Pin Description

PIN				NAME	FUNCTION
MAX9910	MAX9911	MAX9912	MAX9913		
1	1	—	—	IN+	Noninverting Amplifier Input
2	2	4	4	VSS	Negative Supply Voltage
3	3	—	—	IN-	Inverting Amplifier Input
4	4	—	—	OUT	Amplifier Output
5	6	8	10	VDD	Positive Supply Voltage
—	5	—	—	SHDN	Shutdown
—	—	1	1	OUTA	Amplifier Output Channel A
—	—	2	2	INA-	Inverting Amplifier Input Channel A
—	—	3	3	INA+	Noninverting Amplifier Input Channel A
—	—	—	5	SHDNA	Shutdown Channel A
—	—	—	6	SHDNB	Shutdown Channel B
—	—	5	7	INB+	Noninverting Amplifier Input Channel B
—	—	6	8	INB-	Inverting Amplifier Input Channel B
—	—	7	9	OUTB	Amplifier Output Channel B

## Detailed Description

Featuring a maximized ratio of GBW to supply current, low operating supply voltage, low input bias current, and rail-to-rail inputs and outputs, the MAX9910–MAX9913 are an excellent choice for precision or general-purpose, low-current, low-voltage, battery-powered applications. These CMOS devices consume an ultra-low 4µA (typ) supply current and a 200µV (typ) offset voltage. For additional power conservation, the MAX9911/MAX9913 feature a low-power shutdown mode that reduces supply current to 1nA (typ), and puts the amplifiers' output in a high-impedance state. These devices are unity-gain stable with a 200kHz GBW product, driving capacitive loads up to 30pF. The capacitive load can be increased to 250pF when the amplifier is configured for a 10V/V gain.

### Rail-to-Rail Inputs and Outputs

All of the MAX9910–MAX9913 amplifiers have a parallel-connected n- and p-channel differential input stage that allows an input common-mode voltage range that extends 100mV beyond the positive and negative supply rails, with excellent common-mode rejection.

The MAX9910–MAX9913 are capable of driving the output to within 5mV of both supply rails with a 100kΩ load. These devices can drive a 5kΩ load with swings to within 60mV of the rails. Figure 1 shows the output voltage swing of the MAX9910–MAX9913 configured as a unity-gain buffer powered from a single 3V supply.

### Low Input Bias Current

The MAX9910–MAX9913 feature ultra-low 1pA (typ) input bias current. The variation in the input bias current is minimal with changes in the input voltage due to very high input impedance (in the order of 1GΩ).

## Applications Information

### Driving Capacitive Loads

The MAX9910–MAX9913 amplifiers are unity-gain stable for loads up to 30pF. However, the capacitive load can be increased to 250pF when the amplifier is configured for a minimum gain of 10V/V. Applications that require greater capacitive-drive capability should use an isolation resistor between the output and the capacitive load (Figure 2). Also, in unity-gain applications with relatively small R<sub>L</sub> (approximately 5kΩ), the capacitive load can be increased up to 200pF.

**MAX9910–MAX9913**

## 200kHz, 4µA, Rail-to-Rail I/O Op Amps with Shutdown

### Power-Supply Considerations

The MAX9910–MAX9913 are optimized for single 1.8V to 5.5V supply operation. A high amplifier power-supply rejection ratio of 95dB (typ) allows the devices to be powered directly from a battery, simplifying design and extending battery life.

### Power-Up Settling Time

The MAX9910–MAX9913 typically require 5µs after power-up. Supply settling time depends on the supply voltage, the value of the bypass capacitor, the output impedance of the incoming supply, and any lead resistance or inductance between components. Op-amp settling time depends primarily on the output voltage and is slew-rate limited. Figure 3 shows the MAX9911\_in a noninverting voltage follower configuration with the input held at midsupply. The output settles in approximately 18µs for VDD = 3V (see the *Typical Operating Characteristics* for power-up settling time).

### Shutdown Mode

The MAX9911/MAX9913 feature active-low shutdown inputs. The MAX9911/MAX9913 enter shutdown in 2µs (typ) and exit in 30µs (typ). The amplifiers' outputs are in a high-impedance state in shutdown mode. Drive SHDN low to enter shutdown. Drive SHDN high to enable the amplifier. The MAX9913 dual-amplifier features separate shutdown inputs. Shut down both amplifiers for the lowest quiescent current.

### Power-Supply Bypassing and Layout

To minimize noise, bypass VDD with a 0.1µF capacitor to ground, as close to the pin as possible.

Good layout techniques optimize performance by decreasing the amount of stray capacitance and inductance to the op amps' inputs and outputs. Minimize stray capacitance and inductance by placing external components close to the IC.

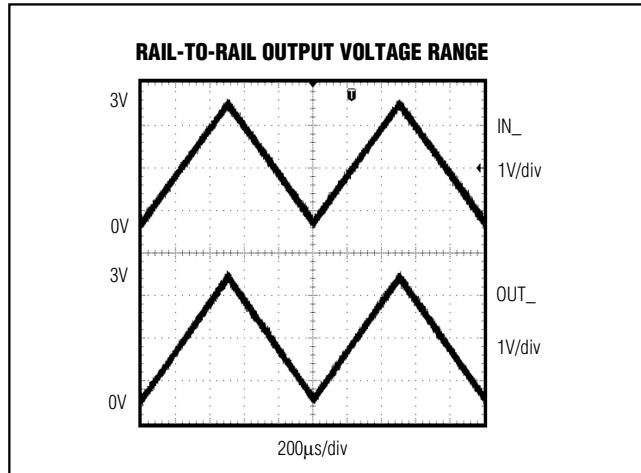


Figure 1. Rail-to-Rail Output Voltage Range

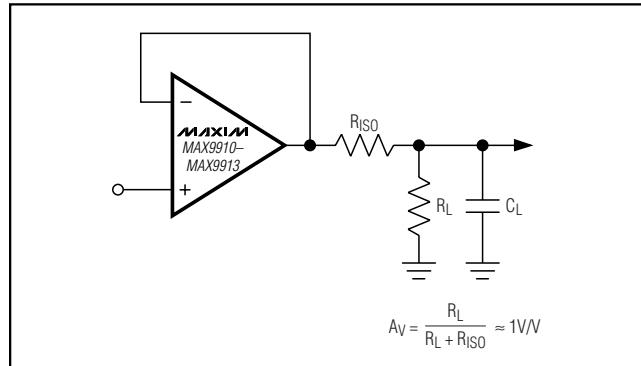


Figure 2. Using a Resistor to Isolate a Capacitive Load from the Op Amp

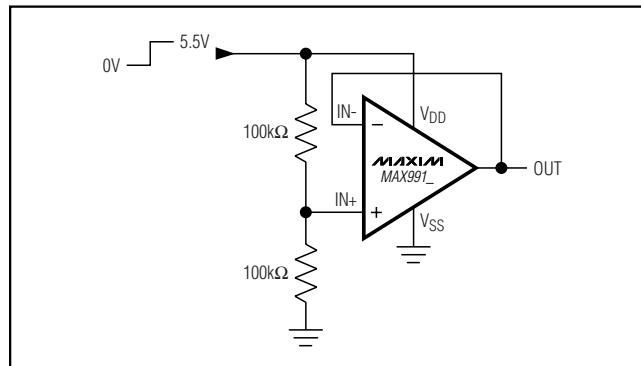
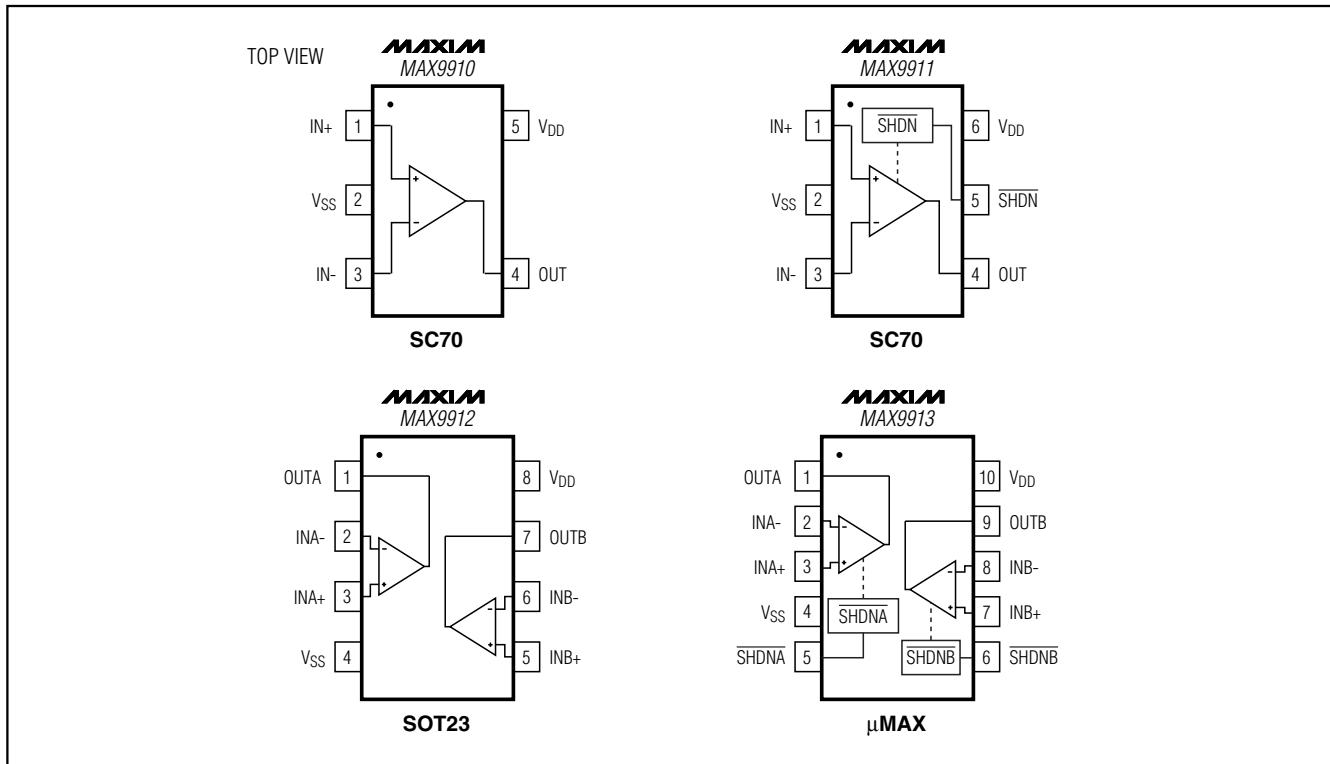


Figure 3. Power-Up Test Configuration

## 200kHz, 4µA, Rail-to-Rail I/O Op Amps with Shutdown

### Pin Configurations



### Chip Information

MAX9910 TRANSISTOR COUNT: 180

MAX9911 TRANSISTOR COUNT: 180

MAX9912 TRANSISTOR COUNT: 292

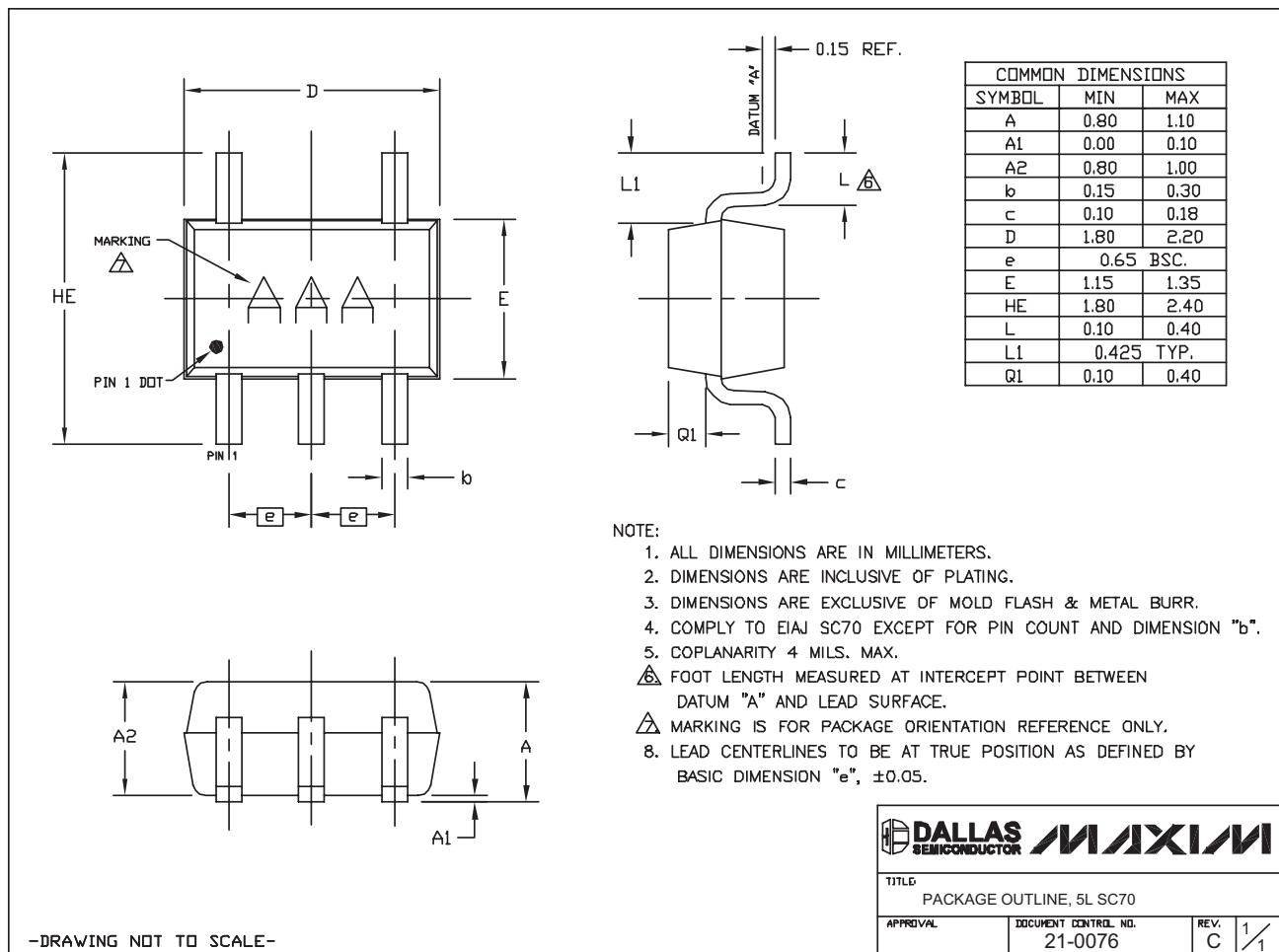
MAX9913 TRANSISTOR COUNT: 292

PROCESS: BiCMOS

# 200kHz, 4µA, Rail-to-Rail I/O Op Amps with Shutdown

## Package Information

(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information, go to [www.maxim-ic.com/packages](http://www.maxim-ic.com/packages).)



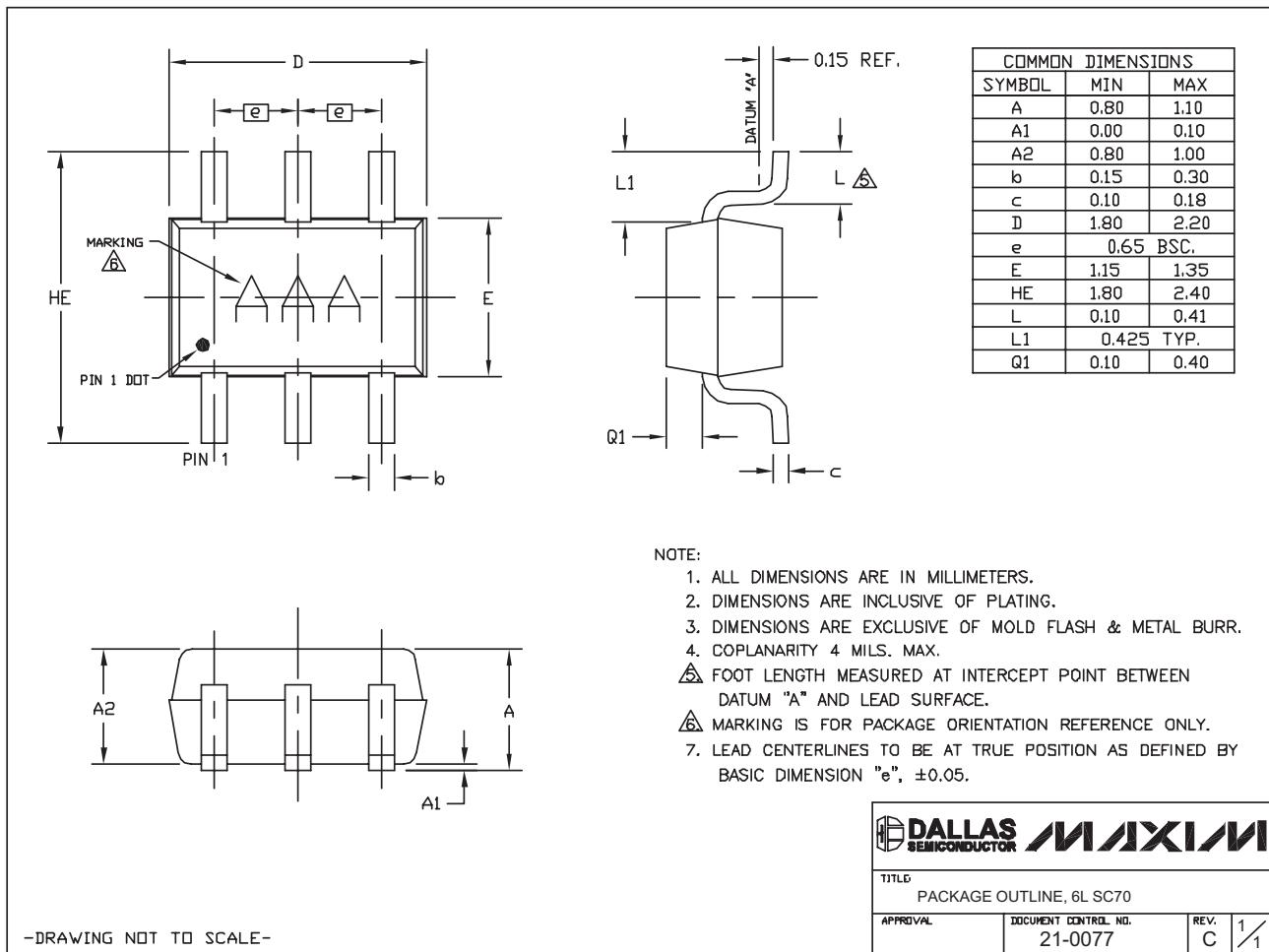
# 200kHz, 4µA, Rail-to-Rail I/O Op Amps with Shutdown

## Package Information (continued)

(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information, go to [www.maxim-ic.com/packages](http://www.maxim-ic.com/packages).)

**MAX9910-MAX9913**

SC70\_6L.EPS

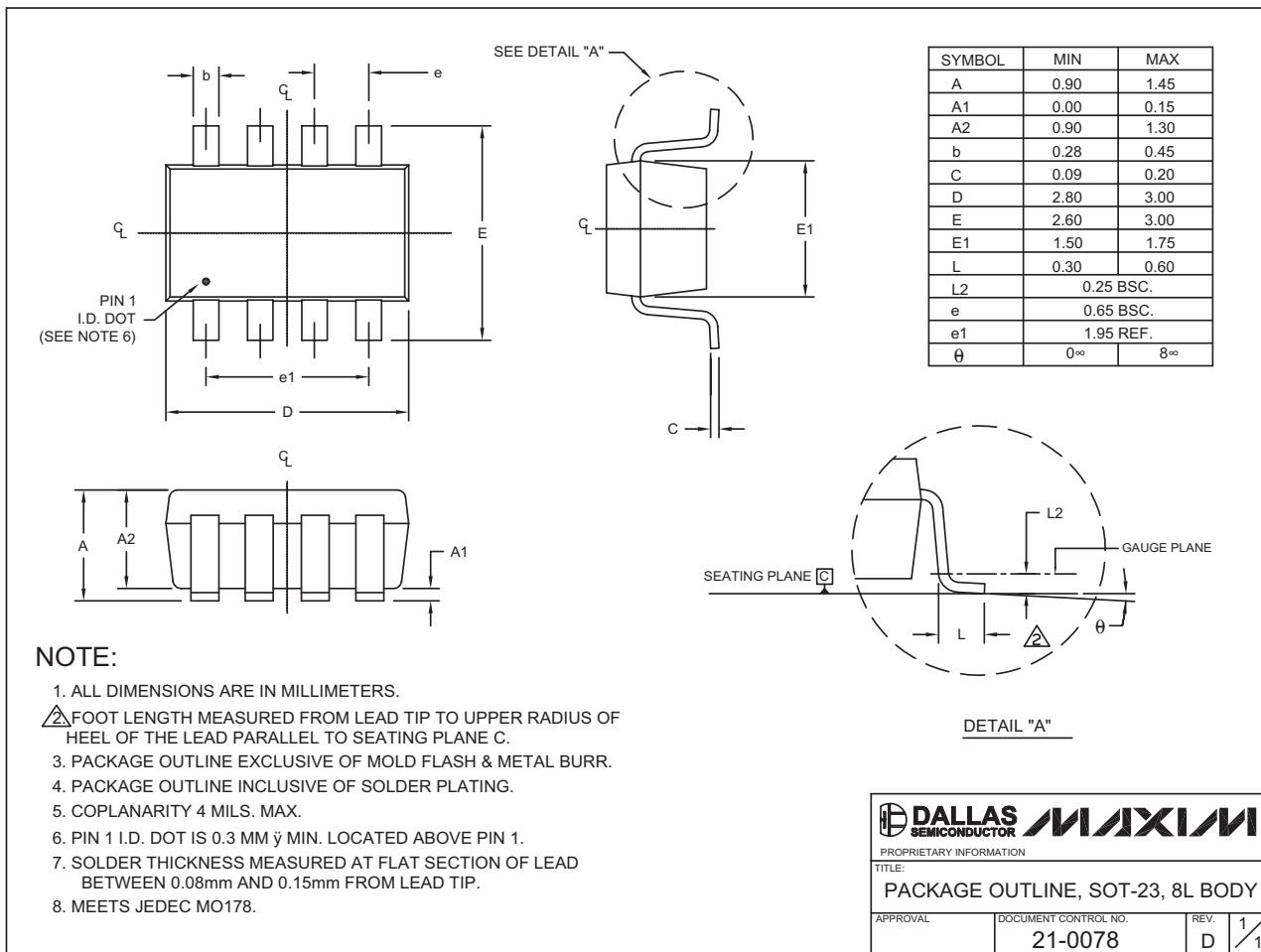


# 200kHz, 4µA, Rail-to-Rail I/O Op Amps with Shutdown

## Package Information (continued)

(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information, go to [www.maxim-ic.com/packages](http://www.maxim-ic.com/packages).)

SOT23-8L.EPS

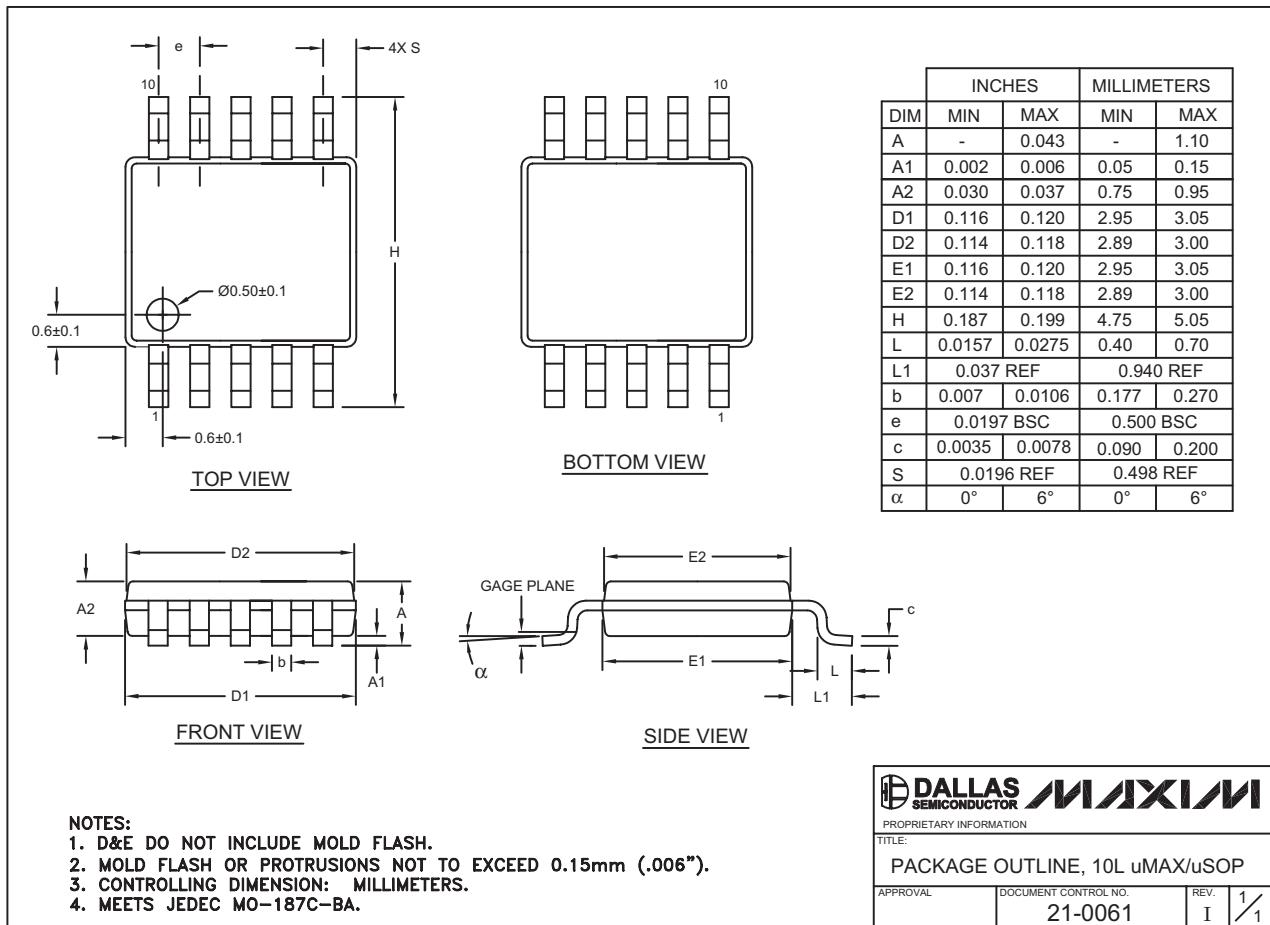


# 200kHz, 4µA, Rail-to-Rail I/O Op Amps with Shutdown

## Package Information (continued)

(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information, go to [www.maxim-ic.com/packages](http://www.maxim-ic.com/packages).)

10LUMAX.EPS



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