

+1.2V to +3.6V, 0.1µA, 100Mbps, Single-/Dual-/Quad-Level Translators

General Description

The MAX13013/MAX13014/MAX3023 single-/dual-/quad-level translators provide the level shifting necessary to allow 100Mbps data transfer in a multivoltage system. Externally applied voltages, V_{CC} and V_L, set the logic levels on either side of the device. Logic signals present on the V_L side of the device appear as a higher voltage logic signal on the V_{CC} side of the device, and vice-versa.

The MAX13013 single-, the MAX13014 dual-, and the MAX3023 (UCSP™ package) quad-level translators feature an enable (EN) input. The MAX3023 (TSSOP package) quad-level translator features EN and EN inputs. When disabled, each device places all inputs/outputs on both sides in tri-state and reduces the V_{CC} supply current to 0.03µA, and the V_L supply current to 0.1µA. These devices operate at a guaranteed 100Mbps data rate for V_L > 1.8V.

The MAX13013/MAX13014/MAX3023 accept a +1.65V to +3.6V V_{CC} voltage and a +1.2V to (V_{CC} - 0.4V) V_L voltage, making them ideal for data transfer between low-voltage ASICs/programmable logic devices (PLDs) and higher voltage systems. The MAX13013 is available in 3 x 2 UCSP and 6-pin SC70 packages. The MAX13014 is available in 3 x 3 UCSP and 8-pin SOT23 packages. The MAX3023 is available in 4 x 3 UCSP and 14-pin TSSOP packages. All devices operate over the extended -40°C to +85°C temperature range.

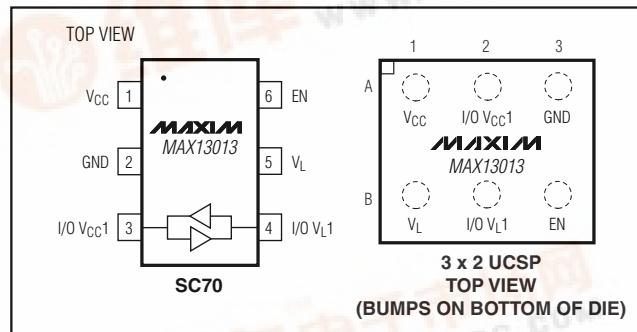
Applications

- CMOS Logic-Level Translation
- Low-Voltage ASIC Level Translation
- Cell Phones
- SPI™, MICROWIRE™ Level Translation
- Portable POS Systems
- Portable Communication Devices
- GPS
- Telecommunications Equipment

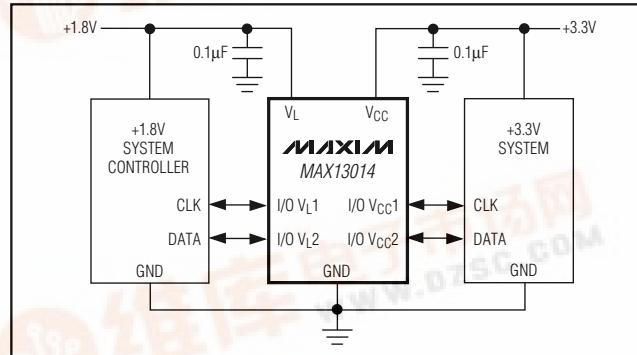
Features

- ♦ 100Mbps Guaranteed Data Rate
- ♦ Bidirectional Level Translation
MAX13013 (Single)
MAX13014 (Dual)
MAX3023 (Quad)
- ♦ V_L Operation Down to +1.2V
- ♦ Ultra-Low 0.1µA Supply Current When Disabled
- ♦ Low-Quiescent Current (0.1µA)
- ♦ UCSP, SC70, SOT23, and TSSOP Packages

Pin Configurations



Typical Operating Circuit



Ordering Information/Selector Guide

PART	TEMP RANGE	PIN-PACKAGE	PACKAGE CODE	TOP MARK	NUMBER OF V _L → V _{CC} TRANSLATORS	Number of V _{CC} → V _L TRANSLATORS	EN	EN
MAX13013EXT	-40°C to +85°C	6 SC70	—	ACD	1	1	✓	—

MICROWIRE is a trademark of National Semiconductor Corp.

SPI is a trademark of Motorola, Inc.

UCSP is a trademark of Maxim Integrated Products, Inc.

Pin Configurations continued at end of data sheet.

Ordering Information/Selector Guide continued at end of data sheet.



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ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

All voltages are referenced to GND.

V _{CC}	-0.3V to +4V
V _L	-0.3V to +4V
I/O V _{CC_}	-0.3V to (V _{CC} + 0.3V)
I/O V _{L_}	-0.3V to (V _L + 0.3V)
EN, \overline{EN}	-0.3V to (V _L + 0.3V)
Short-Circuit Duration I/O V _{L_} , I/O V _{CC_} to GND	Continuous
Continuous Power Dissipation (T _A = +70°C)	
6-Pin SC70 (derate 3.1mW/°C above +70°C)	245mW

6-Bump UCSP (derate 3.9mW/°C above +70°C)	308mW
8-Bump UCSP (derate 4.7mW/°C above +70°C)	379mW
8-Pin SOT23 (derate 9.1mW/°C above +70°C)	727mW
12-Bump UCSP (derate 6.5mW/°C above +70°C)	518.8mW
14-Pin TSSOP (derate 9.1mW/°C above +70°C)	727mW
Operating Temperature Range	-40°C to +85°C
Junction Temperature	+150°C
Storage Temperature Range	-65°C to +150°C
Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s)	+300°C

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(V_{CC} = +1.65V to +3.6V, V_L = +1.2V to (V_{CC} - 0.4V), EN = V_L, \overline{EN} = open (MAX3023 TSSOP package only), C_{IOV}L ≤ 15pF, C_{IOV}CC ≤ 40pF, T_A = T_{MIN} to T_{MAX}. Typical values are at T_A = +25°C.) (Notes 1, 2)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
POWER SUPPLY						
V _L Supply Range	V _L		1.2	V _{CC} - 0.4		V
V _{CC} Supply Range	V _{CC}		1.65	3.60		V
Supply Current from V _{CC}	I _{QV} CC	I/O V _{CC_} = 0, I/O V _{L_} = 0 or I/O V _{CC_} = V _{CC} , I/O V _{L_} = V _L	0.1	1		µA
Supply Current from V _L	I _{QV} L	I/O V _{CC_} = 0, I/O V _{L_} = 0 or I/O V _{CC_} = V _{CC} , I/O V _{L_} = V _L	0.2	2		µA
		I/O V _{CC_} = 0, I/O V _{L_} = 0 or I/O V _{CC_} = V _{CC} , I/O V _{L_} = V _L , V _L < V _{CC} - 0.2V	10	100		
V _{CC} Tri-state Output-Mode Supply Current	I _{TS-V} CC	T _A = +25°C, EN = 0	0.03	1		µA
V _L Tri-state Output-Mode Supply Current (MAX13013/MAX13014)	I _{TS-V} L	T _A = +25°C, EN = 0	0.1	0.2		µA
		T _A = +25°C, EN = 0, V _L = V _{CC} - 0.2V	1	2		
V _L Tri-state Output-Mode Supply Current (MAX3023 TSSOP Package Only)	I _{TS-V} L	T _A = +25°C, EN = 0	50	70		µA
		T _A = +25°C, EN = 0, V _L = V _{CC} - 0.2V	55	74		
I/O Tri-state Output-Mode Leakage Current		T _A = +25°C, EN = 0		0.15		µA
		T _A = +25°C, EN = 0, V _L = V _{CC} - 0.2V		20		

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ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

($V_{CC} = +1.65V$ to $+3.6V$, $V_L = +1.2V$ to ($V_{CC} - 0.4V$), $EN = V_L$, \bar{EN} = open (MAX3023 TSSOP package only), $C_{IOVL} \leq 15pF$, $C_{IOVCC} \leq 40pF$, $T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX} . Typical values are at $T_A = +25^\circ C$.) (Notes 1, 2)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
LOGIC-LEVEL THRESHOLDS						
I/O V_L _ Input-Voltage High	V_{IHL}			$2/3 \times V_L$		V
I/O V_L _ Input-Voltage Low	V_{ILL}				$1/3 \times V_L$	V
Pullup Resistance on I/O V_L _			120			Ω
Pulldown Resistance on I/O V_L _			75			Ω
I/O V_{CC} _ Input-Voltage High	V_{IHC}			$2/3 \times V_{CC}$		V
I/O V_{CC} _ Input-Voltage Low	V_{ILC}				$1/3 \times V_{CC}$	V
Pullup Resistance on I/O V_{CC} _			2.5			$k\Omega$
Pulldown Resistance on I/O V_{CC} _			2.5			$k\Omega$
EN, \bar{EN} Input-Voltage High	V_{IH}			$2/3 \times V_L$		V
EN, \bar{EN} Input-Voltage Low	V_{IL}				$1/3 \times V_L$	V
EN Input Current		MAX13013/MAX13014	-5		+5	μA
Pullup Resistance on EN		MAX3023	46	62	81	$k\Omega$
Pulldown Resistance on \bar{EN}		MAX3023, TSSOP package only	46	62	81	$k\Omega$
I/O V_L _ Output-Voltage High	V_{OHL}	I/O V_L source current = $20\mu A$		$2/3 \times V_L$		V
I/O V_L _ Output-Voltage Low	V_{OLL}	I/O V_L sink current = $20\mu A$			$1/3 \times V_L$	V
I/O V_{CC} _ Output-Voltage High	V_{OHC}	I/O V_{CC} source current = $20\mu A$		$2/3 \times V_{CC}$		V
I/O V_{CC} _ Output-Voltage Low	V_{OLC}	I/O V_{CC} sink current = $20\mu A$			$1/3 \times V_{CC}$	V

+1.2V to +3.6V, 0.1µA, 100Mbps, Single-/Dual-/Quad-Level Translators

TIMING CHARACTERISTICS

($V_{CC} = +1.65V$ to $+3.6V$, $V_L = +1.2V$ to ($V_{CC} - 0.4V$), $EN = V_L$, \overline{EN} = open (MAX3023 TSSOP package only), $C_{IOVL} \leq 15pF$, $C_{IOVCC} \leq 40pF$, $T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX} . Typical values are at $T_A = +25^\circ C$.) (Notes 1, 2)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
I/O $V_{CC_}$ Rise Time	t_{RVCC}	$C_{IOVCC} = 15pF$, Figure 1		2.5		ns
		$C_{IOVCC} = 20pF$, Figure 1		3		
		$C_{IOVCC} = 40pF$, Figure 1		4		
I/O $V_{CC_}$ Fall Time	t_{FVCC}	$C_{IOVCC} = 15pF$, Figure 1		2.5		ns
		$C_{IOVCC} = 20pF$, Figure 1		3		
		$C_{IOVCC} = 40pF$, Figure 1		4		
I/O $V_{CC_}$ One-Shot Output Impedance				18.5		Ω
I/O V_L Rise Time	t_{RVL}	$C_{IOVL} = 15pF$, Figure 2		2.5		ns
I/O V_L Fall Time	t_{FVL}	$C_{IOVL} = 15pF$, Figure 2		2.5		ns
I/O V_L One-Shot Output Impedance				12.5		Ω
Propagation Delay, Driving I/O V_L	I/OVL-VCC	$C_{IOVCC} = 15pF$, Figure 1		6.5		ns
Propagation Delay, Driving I/O $V_{CC_}$	I/OVCC-VL	$C_{IOVL} = 15pF$, Figure 2		6		ns
Part-to-Part Skew (Note 3)	t_{PPSKEW}	$C_{IOVCC} = 15pF$, $C_{IOVL} = 15pF$, $V_{CC} = 2.5V$, $V_L = 1.8V$		4		ns
Propagation Delay from I/O V_L to I/O $V_{CC_}$ after Enable	t_{EN-VCC}	$C_{IOVCC} = 15pF$, Figure 3		1000		ns
Propagation Delay from I/O $V_{CC_}$ to I/O V_L after Enable	t_{EN-VL}	$C_{IOVL} = 15pF$, Figure 4		1000		ns
Maximum Data Rate		$C_{IOVCC} = 15pF$, $C_{IOVL} = 15pF$, $V_L > 1.8V$	100			Mbps
		$C_{IOVCC} = 15pF$, $C_{IOVL} = 15pF$, $V_L > 1.2V$	80			

Note 1: V_L must be less than or equal to $V_{CC} - 0.4V$ during normal operation. However, V_L can be greater than V_{CC} during startup and shutdown conditions.

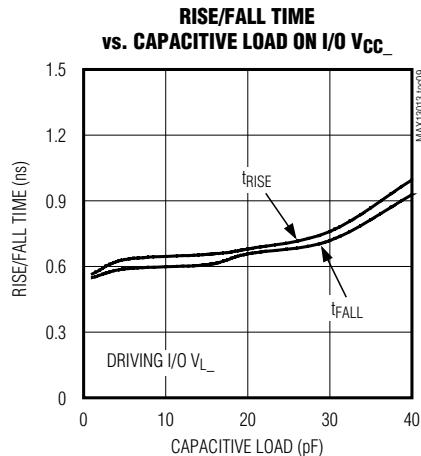
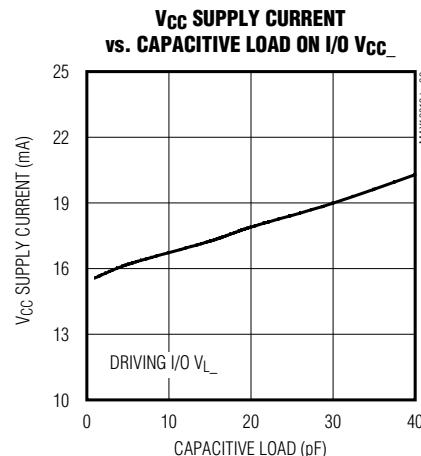
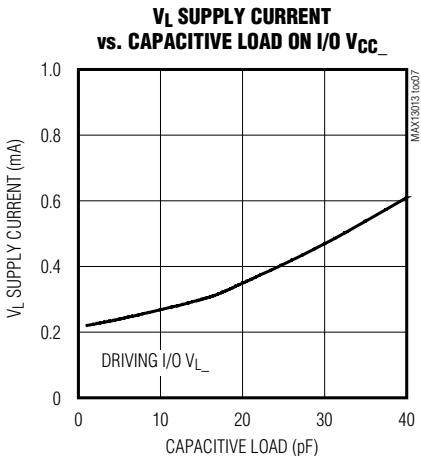
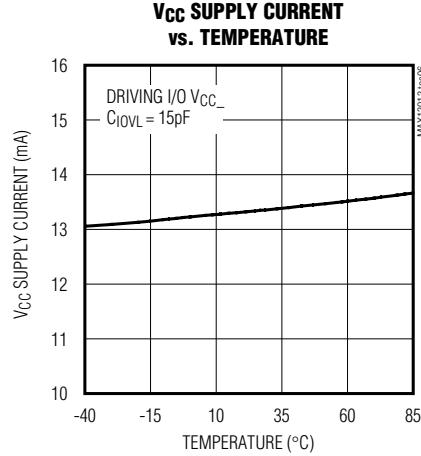
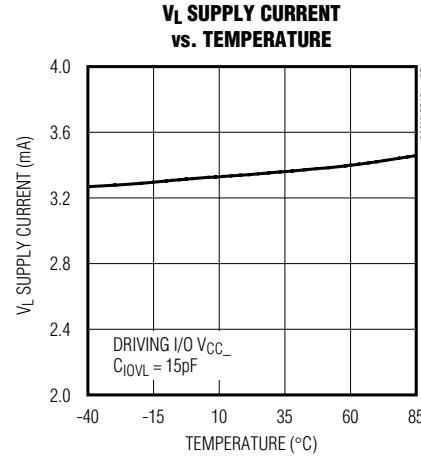
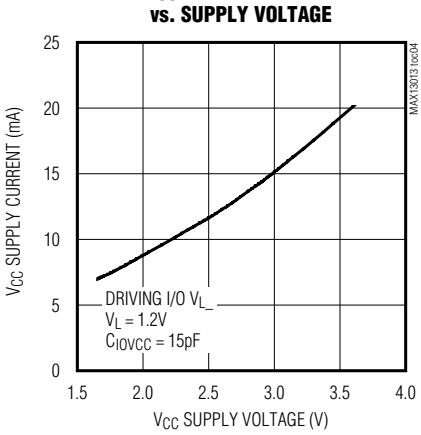
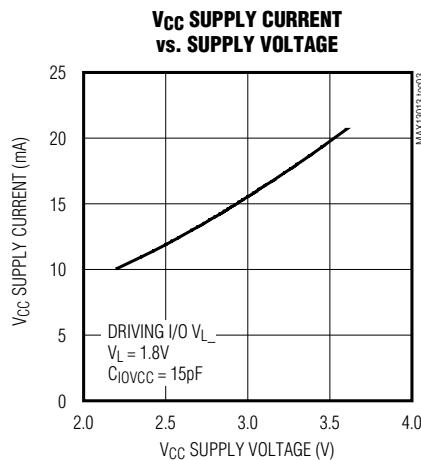
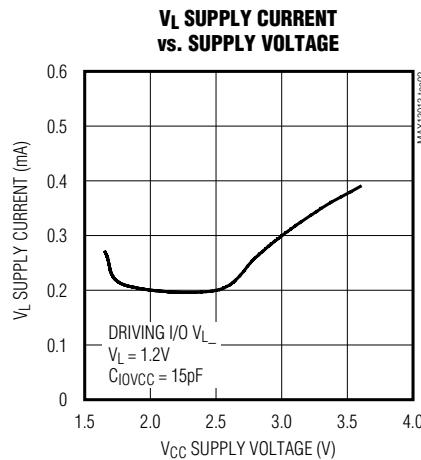
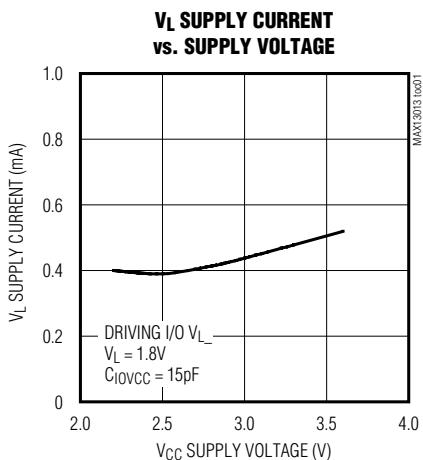
Note 2: All units are 100% production tested at $T_A = +25^\circ C$. Limits over the operating temperature range are guaranteed by design and not production tested.

Note 3: Not production tested. Guaranteed by design.

+1.2V to +3.6V, 0.1 μ A, 100Mbps, Single-/Dual-/Quad-Level Translators

Typical Operating Characteristics

(Data rate = 100Mbps, V_{CC} = 3.3V, V_L = 1.8V, T_A = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.)

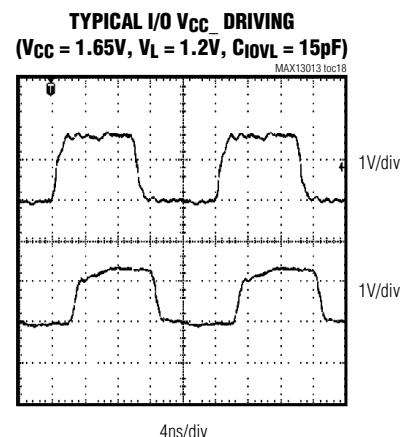
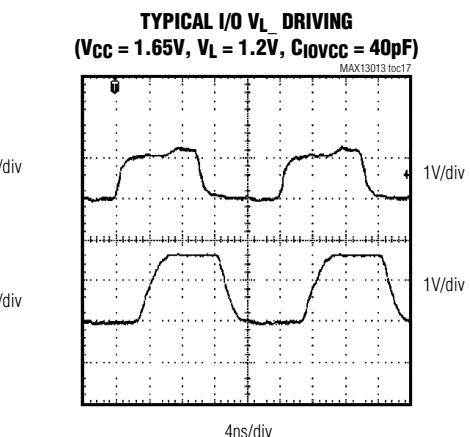
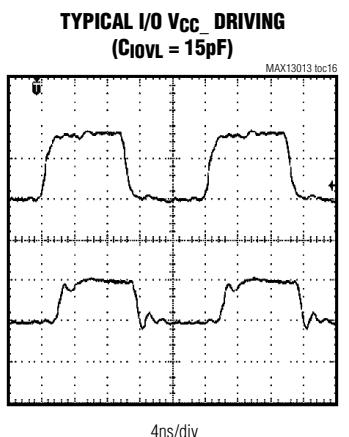
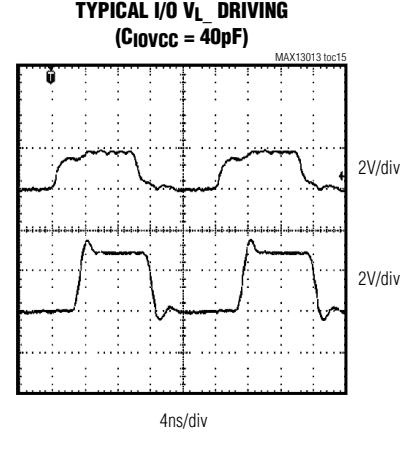
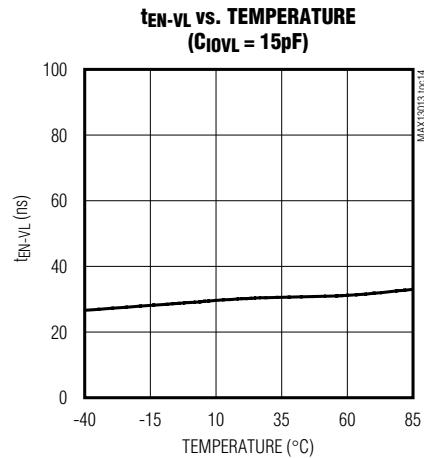
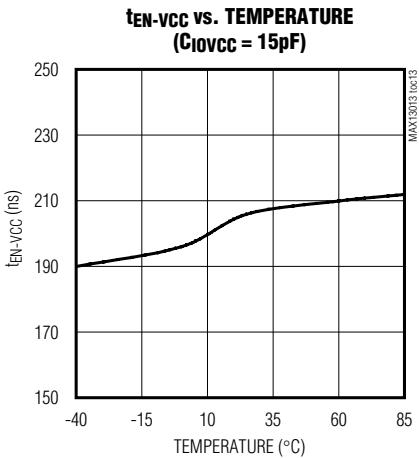
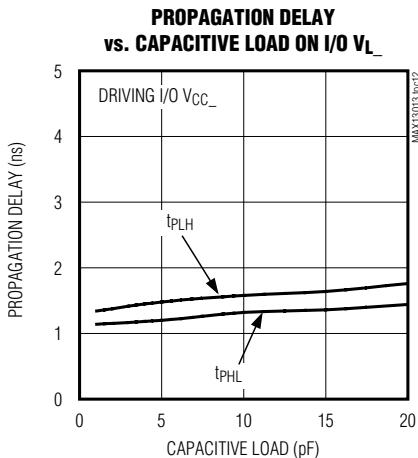
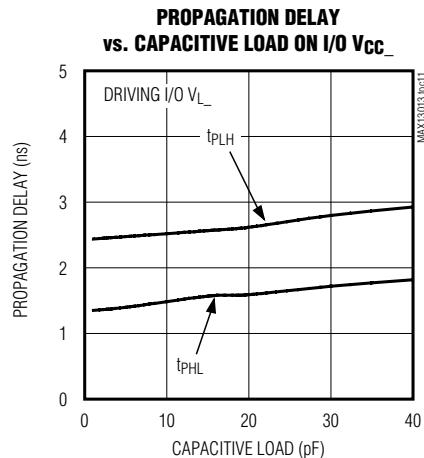
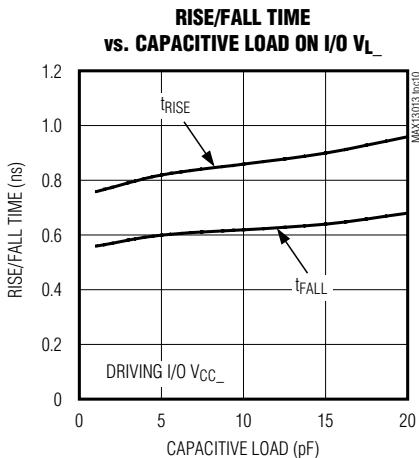


MAX13013/MAX13014/MAX3023

+1.2V to +3.6V, 0.1 μ A, 100Mbps, Single-/Dual-/Quad-Level Translators

Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

(Data rate = 100Mbps, V_{CC} = 3.3V, V_L = 1.8V, T_A = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.)



**+1.2V to +3.6V, 0.1µA, 100Mbps,
Single-/Dual-/Quad-Level Translators**

**Pin Description—MAX13013/MAX13014/
MAX3023 (Bidirectional Devices)**

PIN						NAME	FUNCTION		
MAX3023		MAX13013		MAX13014					
TSSOP	4 x 3 UCSP	SC70	3 x 2 UCSP	SOT23	3 x 3 UCSP				
1	A1	4	B2	7	A2	I/O V _{L1}	Input/Output 1, Referenced to V _L		
2	B2	—	—	6	A3	I/O V _{L2}	Input/Output 2, Referenced to V _L		
3	A2	5	B1	8	A1	V _L	V _L Input Voltage, +1.2V ≤ V _L ≤ V _{CC} - 0.4V. Bypass V _L to GND with a 0.1µF capacitor.		
4	—	—	—	—	—	N.C.	No Connection		
5	B3	—	—	—	—	I/O V _{L3}	Input/Output 3, Referenced to V _L		
6	A3	—	—	—	—	I/O V _{L4}	Input/Output 4, Referenced to V _L		
7	A4	6	B3	5	B1	EN	Active-High Enable Input. If EN is pulled low, all inputs/outputs are in tristate. Drive EN high (V _L) for normal operation.		
8	—	—	—	—	—	EN	Active-Low Enable Input. If EN is pulled high (V _L), all inputs/outputs are in tri-state. Drive EN low for normal operation (MAX3023 TSSOP package only).		
9	B4	—	—	—	—	I/O V _{CC4}	Input/Output 4, Referenced to V _{CC}		
10	C4	—	—	—	—	I/O V _{CC3}	Input/Output 3, Referenced to V _{CC}		
11	C3	2	A3	4	B3	GND	Ground		
12	C2	1	A1	1	C1	V _{CC}	V _{CC} Input Voltage, +1.65V ≤ V _{CC} ≤ +3.6V. Bypass V _{CC} to GND with a 0.1µF capacitor.		
13	C1	—	—	3	C3	I/O V _{CC2}	Input/Output 2, Referenced to V _{CC}		
14	B1	3	A2	2	C2	I/O V _{CC1}	Input/Output 1, Referenced to V _{CC}		

**+1.2V to +3.6V, 0.1 μ A, 100Mbps,
Single-/Dual-/Quad-Level Translators**

Test Circuits/Timing Diagrams

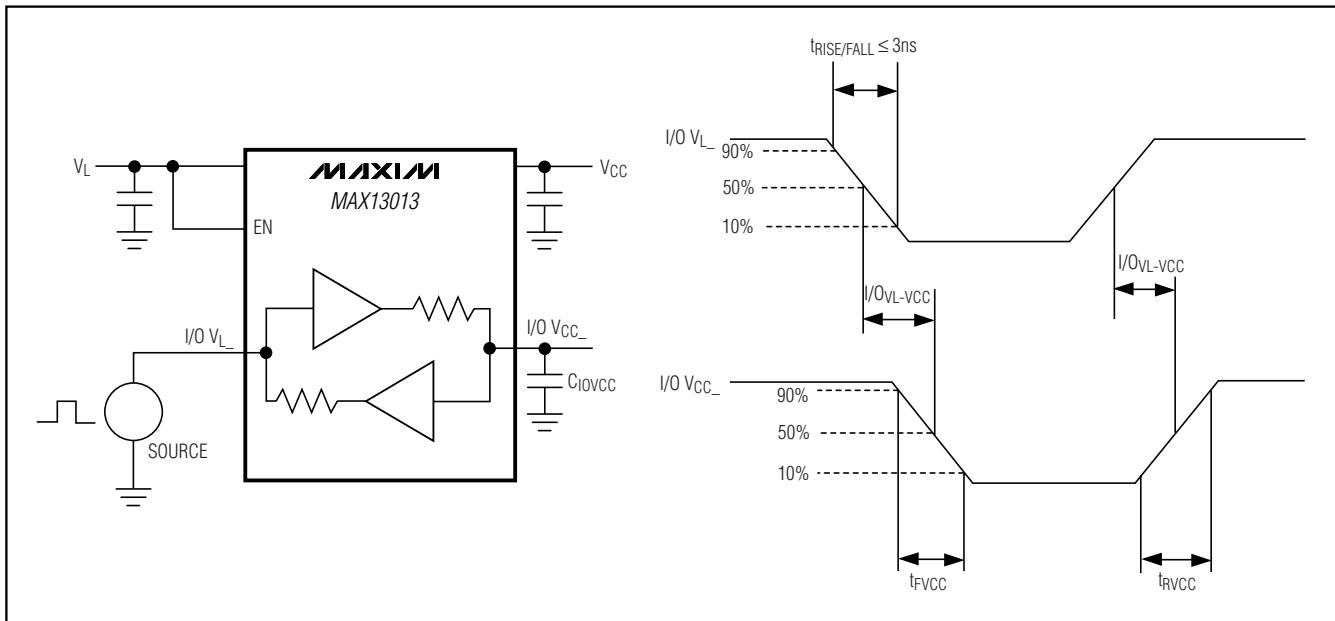


Figure 1. Driving $I/O V_{L_-}$ Test Circuit and Timing

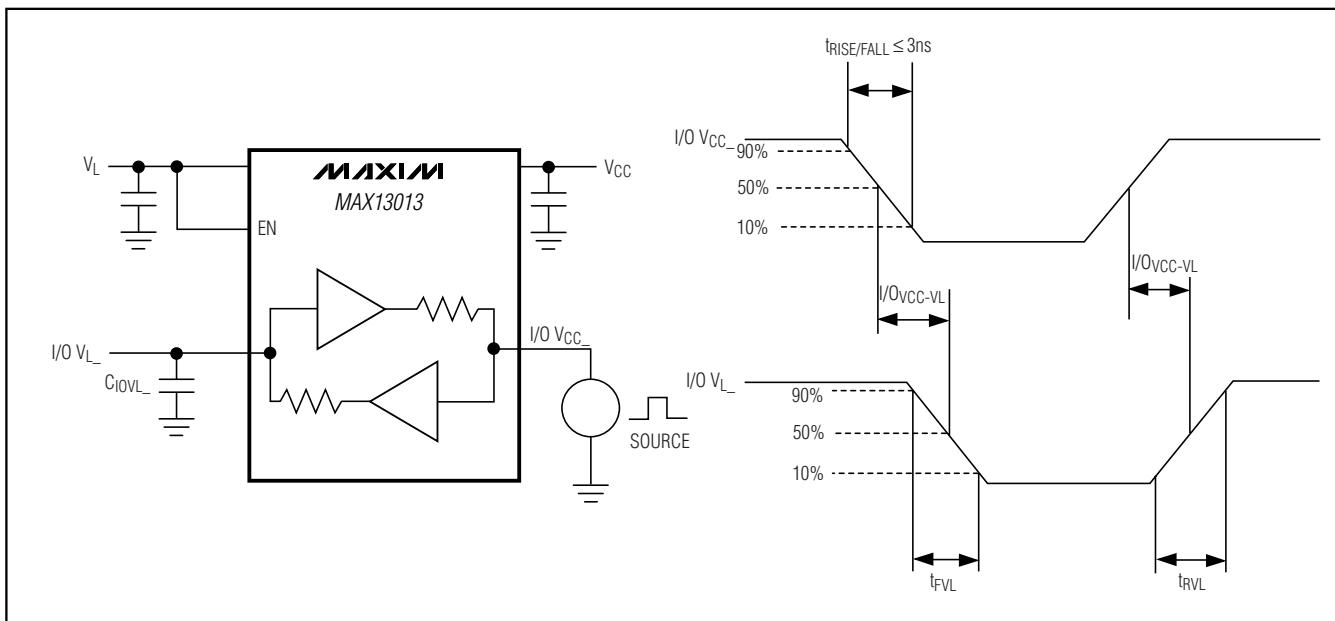


Figure 2. Driving $I/O V_{CC_-}$ Test Circuit and Timing

+1.2V to +3.6V, 0.1 μ A, 100Mbps, Single-/Dual-/Quad-Level Translators

Test Circuits/Timing Diagrams (continued)

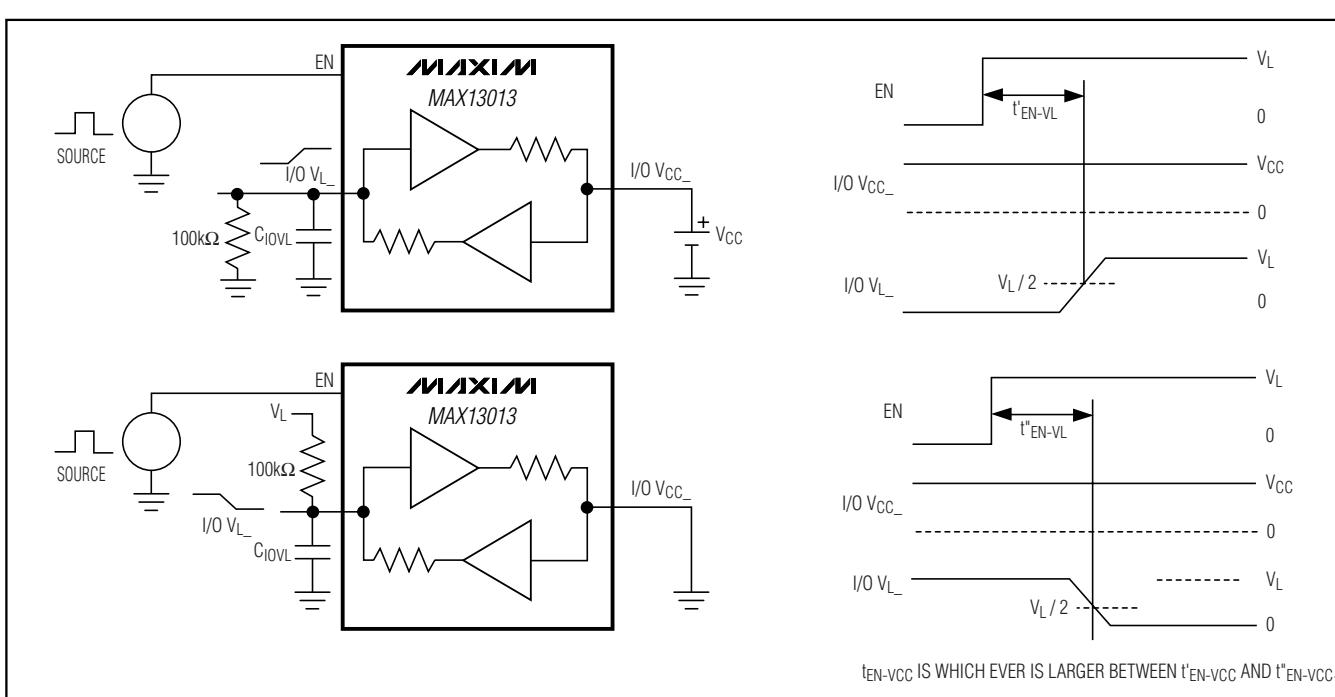
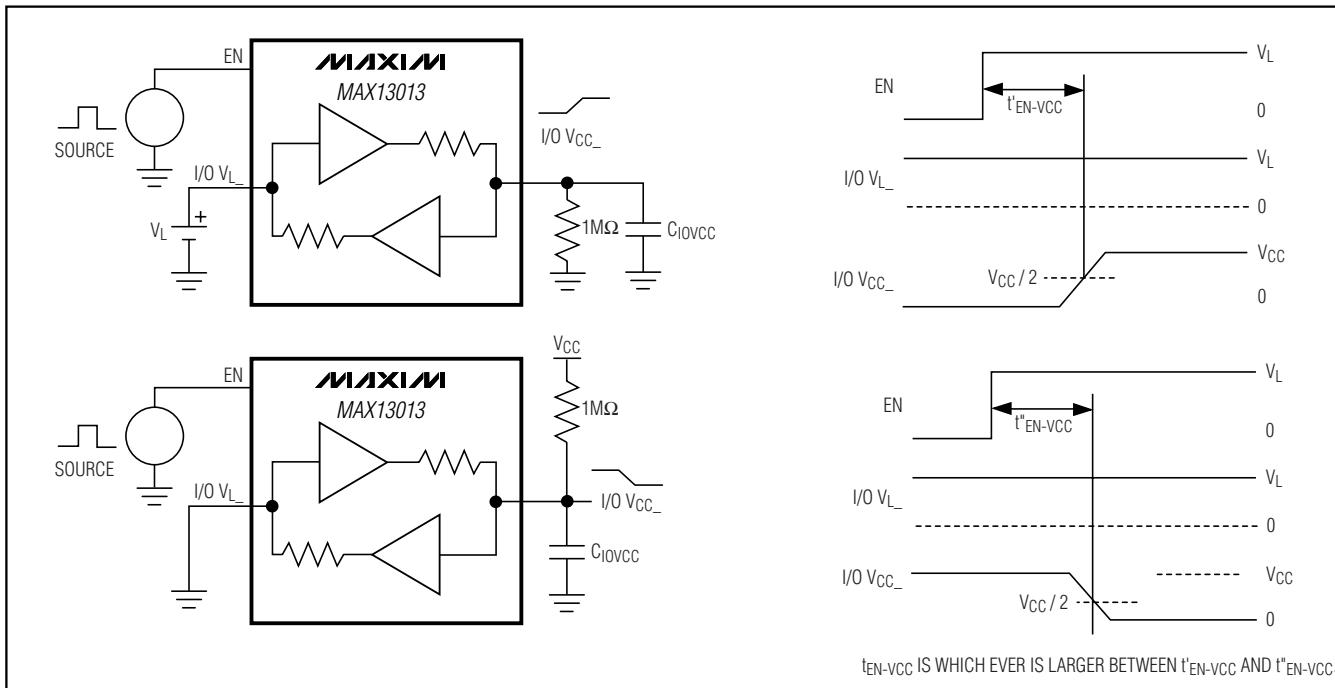


Figure 3. Propagation Delay from I/O $V_L_$ to I/O $V_{CC_}$ After EN

+1.2V to +3.6V, 0.1µA, 100Mbps, Single-/Dual-/Quad-Level Translators

Detailed Description

The MAX13013/MAX13014/MAX3023 logic-level translators provide the level shifting necessary to allow 100Mbps data transfer in a multivoltage system. Externally applied voltages, V_{CC} and V_L, set the logic levels on either side of the device. Logic signals present on the V_L side of the device appear as a higher-voltage logic signal on the V_{CC} side of the device, and vice-versa. The MAX13013/MAX13014/MAX3023 bidirectional level translators allow data translation in either direction (V_L↔V_{CC}) on any single data line. The MAX13013/MAX13014/MAX3023 accept V_L from +1.2V to (V_{CC} - 0.4V) and operate with V_{CC} from +1.65V to +3.6V, making them ideal for data transfer between low-voltage ASICs/PLDs and higher voltage systems.

When in tri-state mode, the MAX13013/MAX13014/MAX3023 reduce the V_{CC} supply current to 0.03µA, and the V_L supply current to 0.1µA. These devices operate at a guaranteed data rate of 100Mbps for V_L > 1.8V.

Level Translation

For proper operation, ensure that $+1.65V \leq V_{CC} \leq +3.6V$, and $+1.2V \leq V_L \leq V_{CC} - 0.4V$. During power-up sequencing, $V_L \geq V_{CC}$ does not damage the device. During power-supply sequencing, when V_{CC} is floating and V_L is powering up, up to 40mA current can be sourced to each load on the V_L side, without the device latching up. The maximum data rate depends heavily on

the load capacitance (see the *Typical Operating Characteristics* Rise/Fall Time graph), output impedance of the driver, and the operating voltage range (Table 1).

Input Driver Requirements

The MAX13013/MAX13014/MAX3023 architecture is based on a one-shot accelerator output stage (see Figure 5). Accelerator output stages are in tri-state mode except when there is a transition on any of the translators on the input side, either I/O V_L_ or I/O V_{CC}_ . A short pulse is then generated during which the accelerator output stages become active and charge/discharge the capacitances at the I/Os. Due to the architecture, both sides become active during the one-shot pulse. This can lead to some current feeding into the external source that is driving the translator. However, this behavior simply helps to speed up the transition on the driven side.

For proper operation, the driver has to meet the following conditions: less than 25Ω output impedance and greater than 20mA peak output current capability.

Table 1. Data Rate

V _L (V)	GUARANTEED DATA RATE (Mbps)
V _L < 1.8	80
V _L ≥ 1.8	100

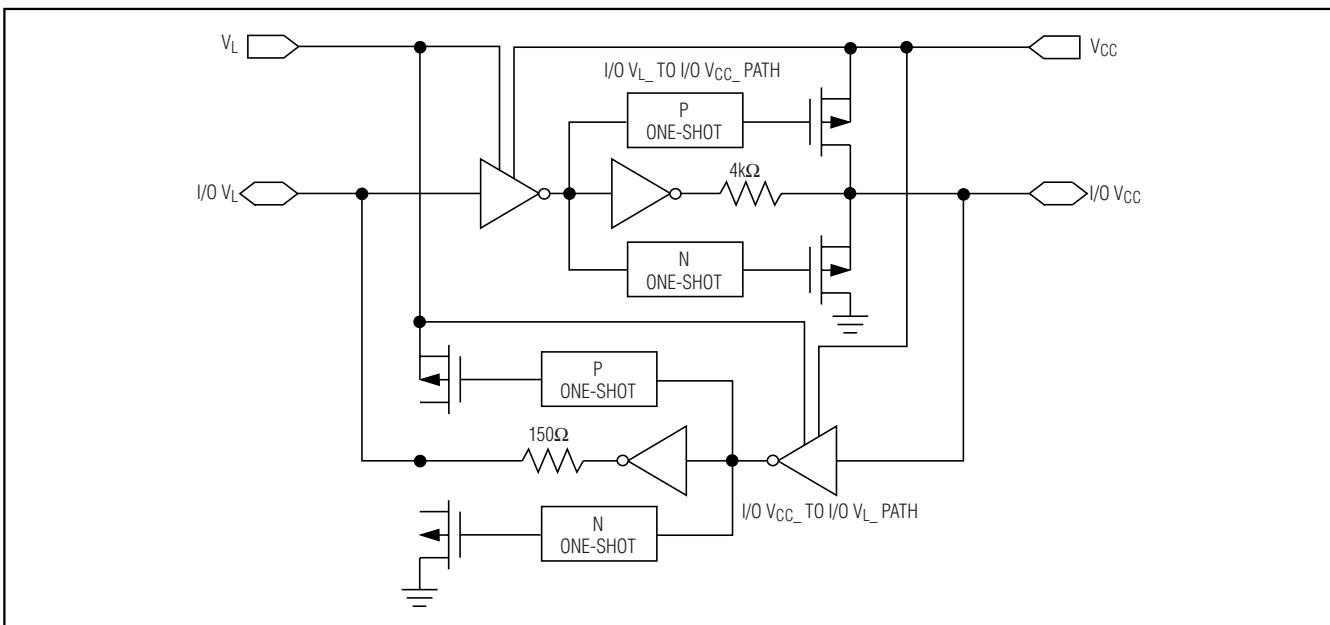


Figure 5. Simplified Functional Diagram (One I/O Line)

+1.2V to +3.6V, 0.1µA, 100Mbps, Single-/Dual-/Quad-Level Translators

Figure 6 shows a graph of typical input current versus input voltage.

Output Load Requirements

The MAX13013/MAX13014/MAX3023 I/O are designed to drive CMOS inputs. Do not load the I/O lines with a resistive load less than $25\text{k}\Omega$. Also, do not place an RC circuit at the input of these devices to slow down the edges. If a slower rise/fall time is required, refer to the MAX3000E/MAX3001E logic-level-translators data sheet.

For I²C level translation, refer to the MAX3372E-MAX3379E/MAX3390E-MAX3393E data sheet.

Enable Inputs

The MAX13013 single-, the MAX13014 dual- and the MAX3023 (UCSP package) quad-level translators feature an EN input. The MAX3023 (TSSOP package) quad-level translator features both EN and $\overline{\text{EN}}$ inputs (see Table 2 for operating mode). Note that the MAX3023 (TSSOP package) has internal pullup and pulldown circuitry on EN and $\overline{\text{EN}}$, respectively. If left unconnected, EN is pulled up to V_L and $\overline{\text{EN}}$ is pulled down to GND.

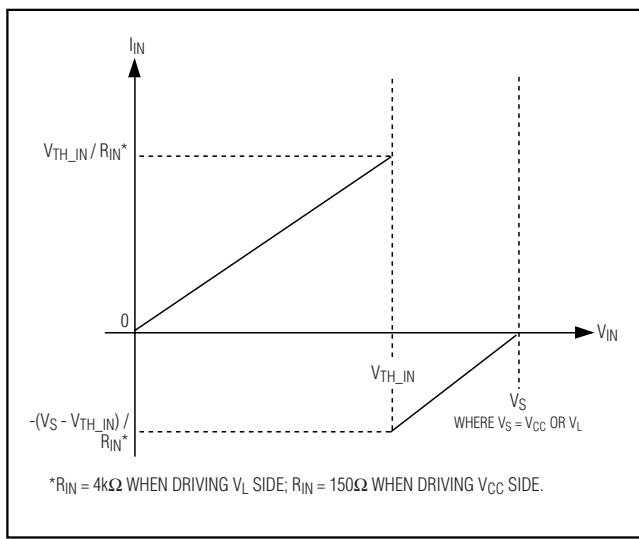


Figure 6. Typical I_{IN} vs. V_{IN}

**Table 2. MAX3023 (TSSOP Package)
Operating Mode**

EN	$\overline{\text{EN}}$	OPERATING MODE
0	0	Both I/O V_L and I/O V_{CC} are in tri-state.
V_L	0	Normal operation.
0	V_L	Both I/O V_L and I/O V_{CC} are in tri-state.
V_L	V_L	Both I/O V_L and I/O V_{CC} are in tri-state.

Applications Information

Power-Supply Decoupling

To reduce ripple and the chance of introducing data errors, bypass V_L and V_{CC} to ground with a $0.1\mu\text{F}$ ceramic capacitor. Place all capacitors as close to the power-supply inputs as possible.

Unidirectional vs. Bidirectional Level Translator

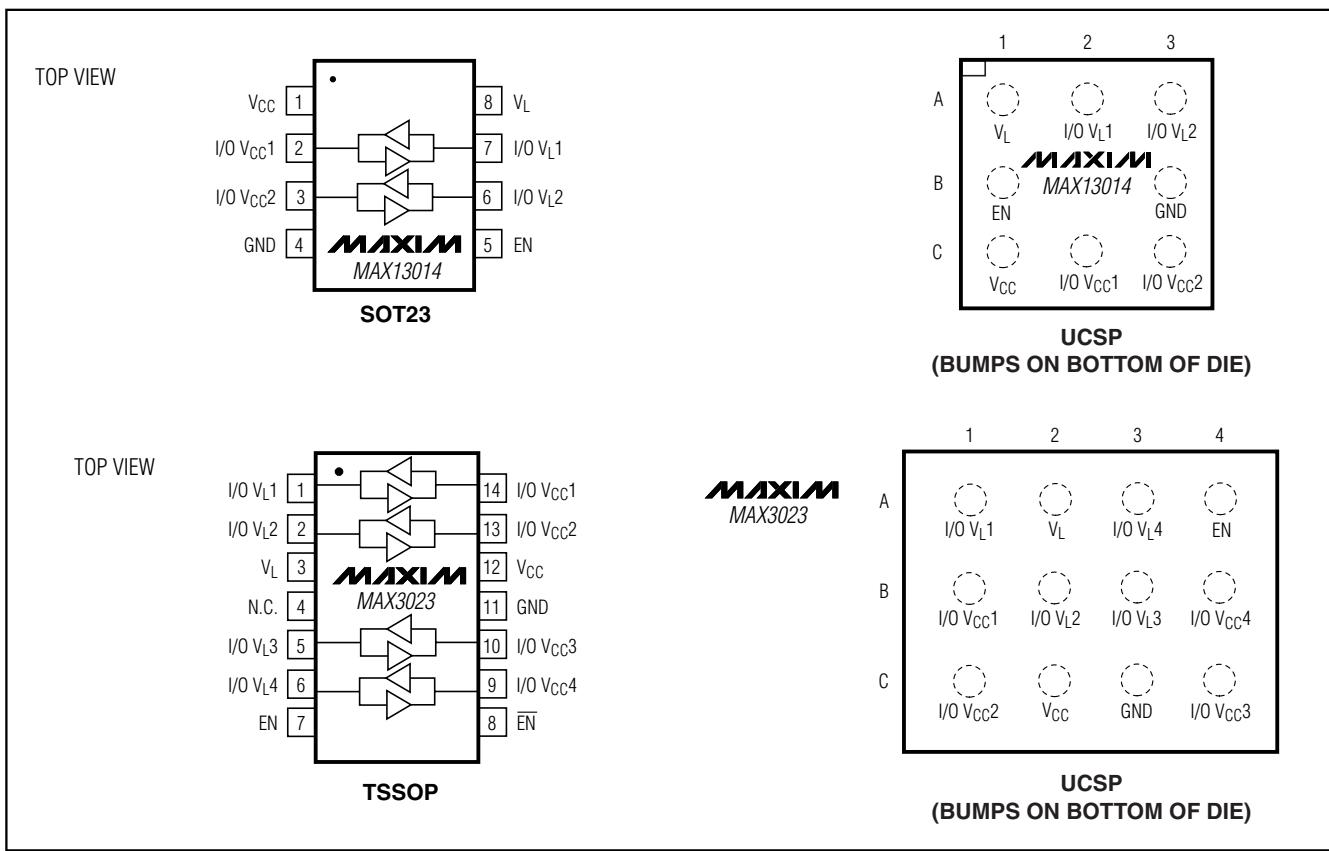
The MAX13013/MAX13014/MAX3023 bidirectional translators can operate as a unidirectional device to translate signals without inversion. These devices provide the smallest solution (UCSP package) for unidirectional level translation without inversion.

UCSP Applications Information

For the latest application details on UCSP construction, dimensions, tape carrier information, PC board techniques, bump-pad layout, and recommended reflow temperature profiles, as well as the latest information on reliability testing results, go to Maxim's web site at www.maxim-ic.com/ucsp to find the Application Note: UCSP—A Wafer-Level Chip-Scale Package.

+1.2V to +3.6V, 0.1µA, 100Mbps, Single-/Dual-/Quad-Level Translators

Pin Configurations (continued)



Ordering Information/Selector Guide (continued)

PART	TEMP RANGE	PIN-PACKAGE	PACKAGE CODE	TOP MARK	NUMBER OF V _L → V _{CC} TRANSLATORS	Number of V _{CC} → V _L TRANSLATORS	EN	EN
MAX13013EBT-T	-40°C to +85°C	3 x 2 UCSP-6	B6-1	ADF	1	1	✓	—
MAX13014EKA	-40°C to +85°C	8 SOT23	—	AEKB	2	2	✓	—
MAX13014EBL-T	-40°C to +85°C	3 x 3 UCSP-9	B9-2	AEN	2	2	✓	—
MAX3023EUD	-40°C to +85°C	14 TSSOP	—	—	4	4	✓	✓
MAX3023EBC-T	-40°C to +85°C	4 x 3 UCSP-12	B12-1	ABW	4	4	✓	—

Chip Information

TRANSISTOR COUNT:

MAX13013: 261

MAX13014: 444

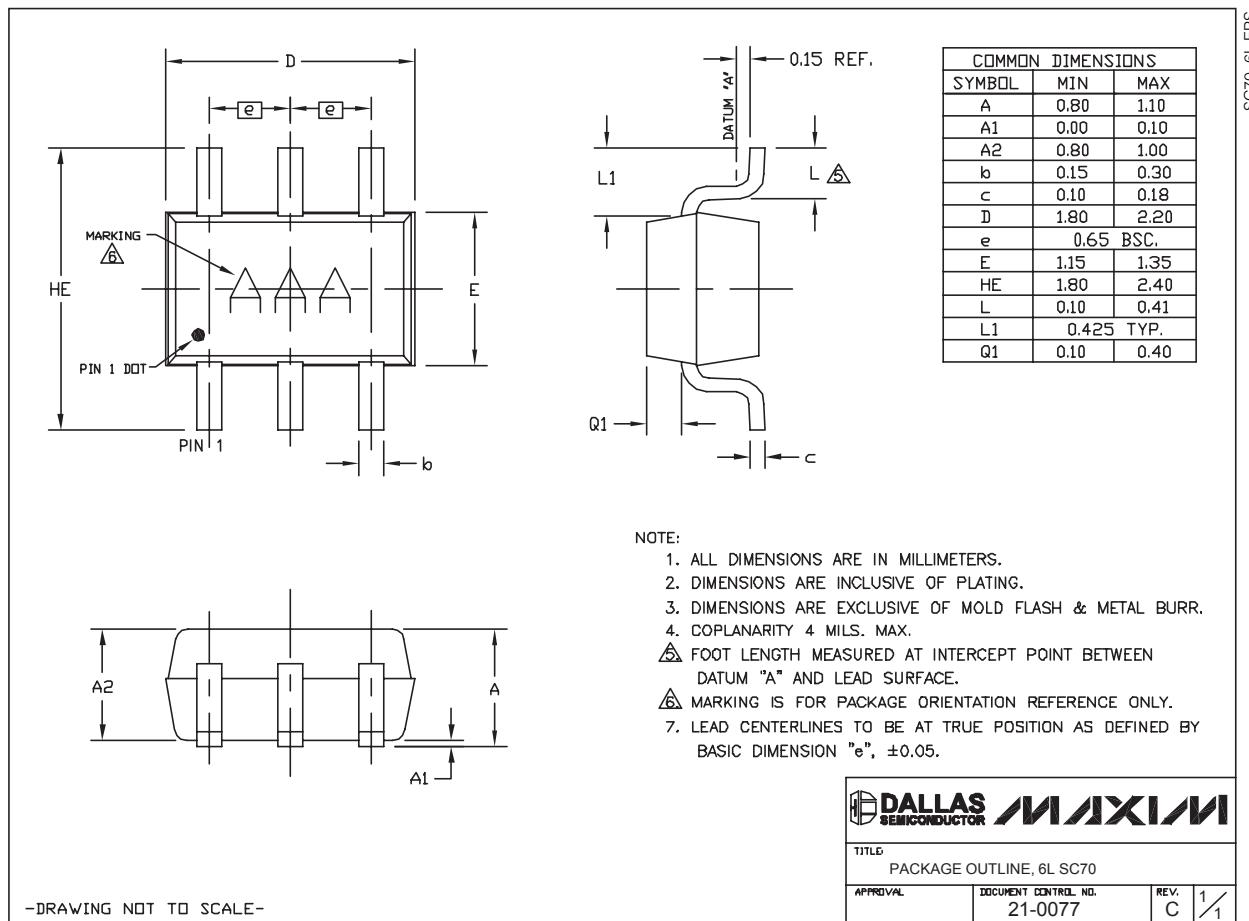
MAX3023: 791

PROCESS: BiCMOS

+1.2V to +3.6V, 0.1µA, 100Mbps, Single-/Dual-/Quad-Level Translators

Package Information

(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information go to www.maxim-ic.com/packages.)



DALLAS SEMICONDUCTOR **MAXIM**

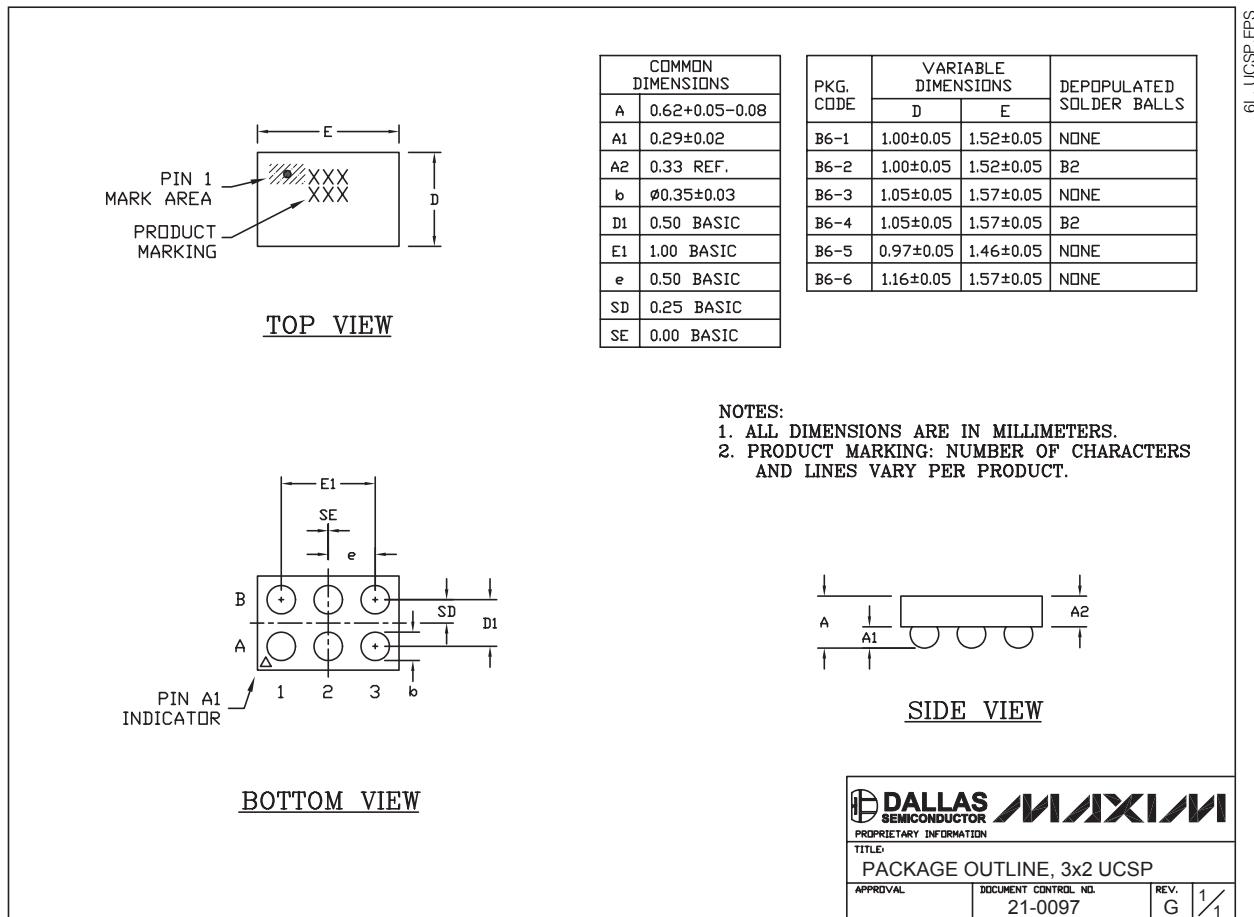
TITLE
PACKAGE OUTLINE, 6L SC70

APPROVAL	DOCUMENT CONTROL NO. 21-0077	REV. C / 1
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+1.2V to +3.6V, 0.1µA, 100Mbps, Single-/Dual-/Quad-Level Translators

Package Information (continued)

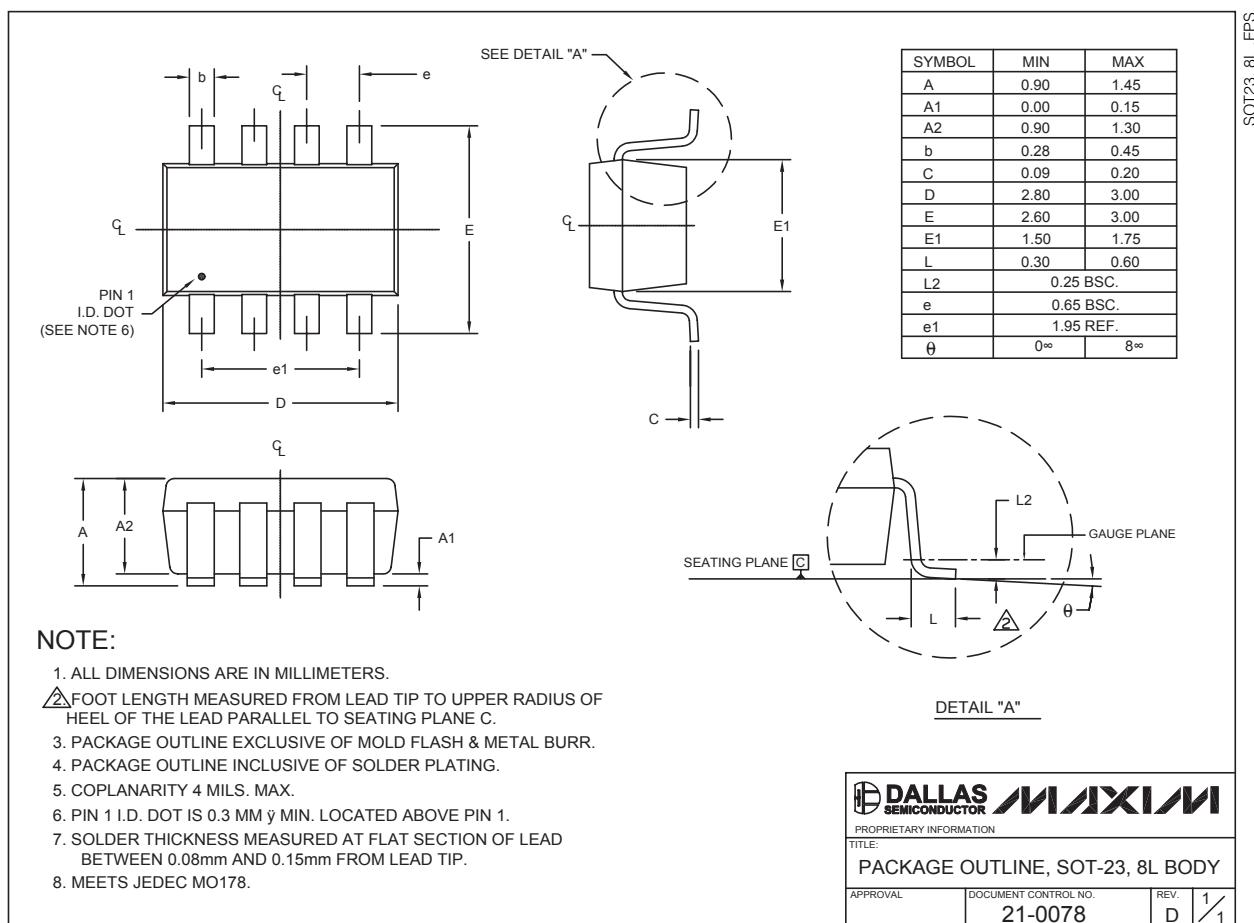
(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information go to www.maxim-ic.com/packages.)



+1.2V to +3.6V, 0.1µA, 100Mbps, Single-/Dual-/Quad-Level Translators

Package Information (continued)

(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information go to www.maxim-ic.com/packages.)

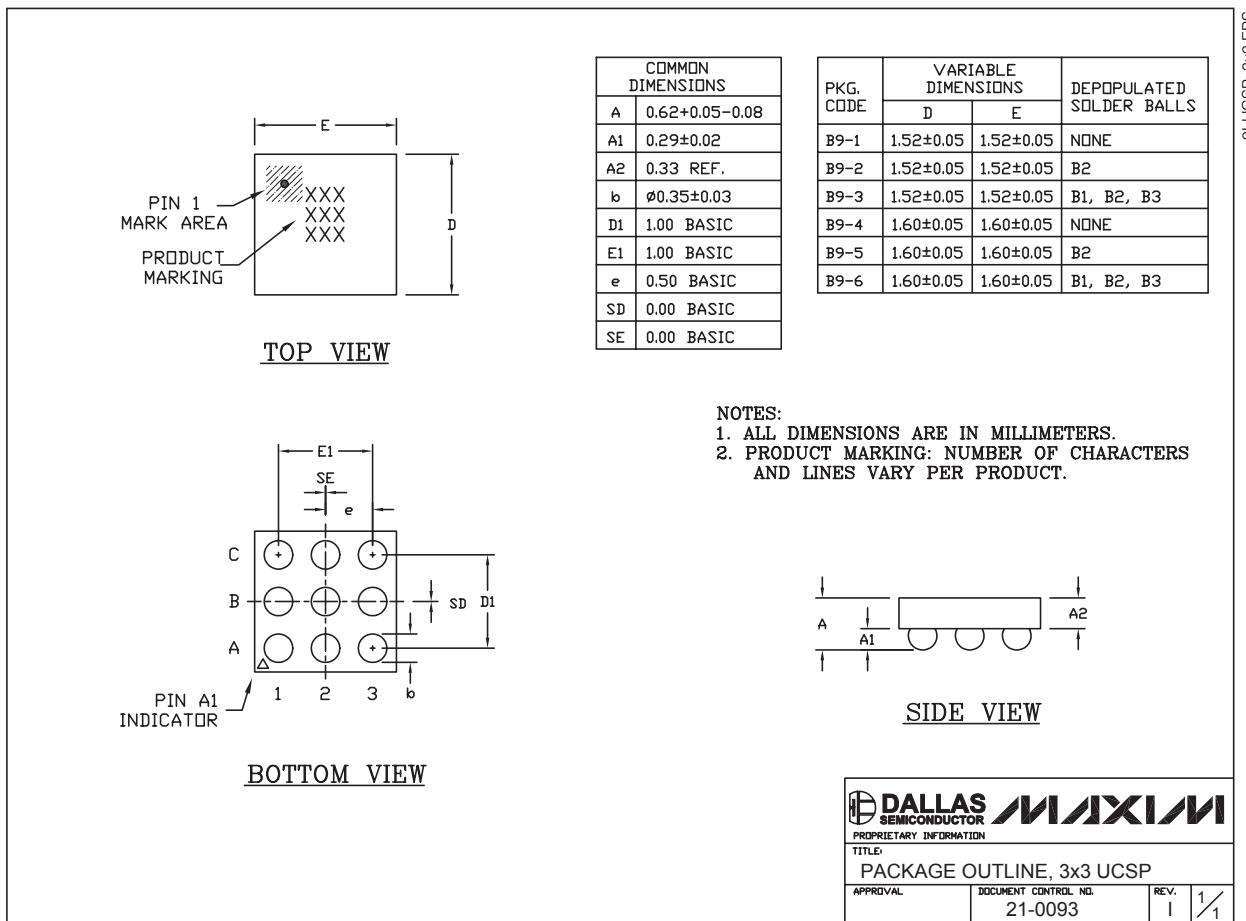


MAX13013/MAX13014/MAX3023

+1.2V to +3.6V, 0.1 μ A, 100Mbps, Single-/Dual-/Quad-Level Translators

Package Information (continued)

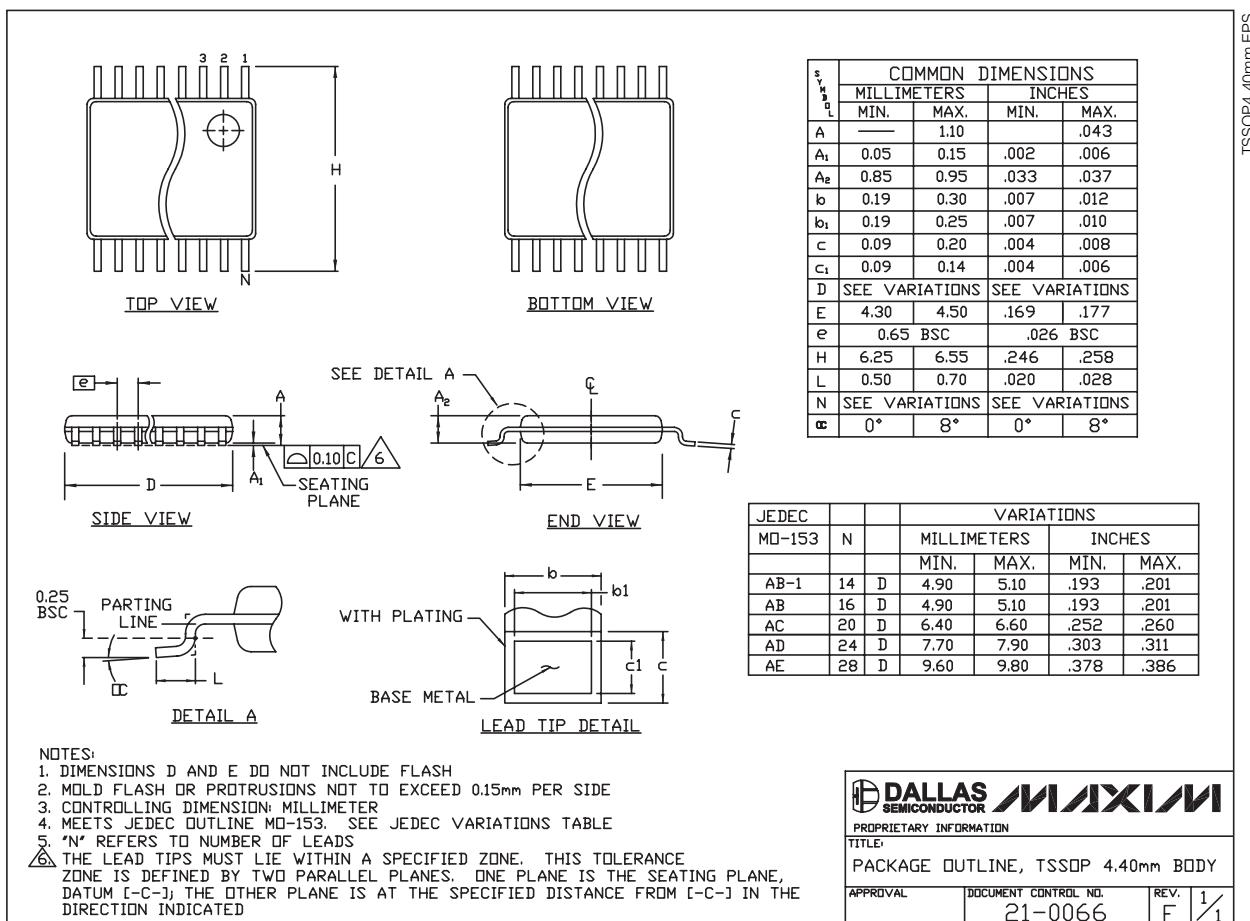
(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information go to www.maxim-ic.com/packages.)



+1.2V to +3.6V, 0.1µA, 100Mbps, Single-/Dual-/Quad-Level Translators

Package Information (continued)

(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information go to www.maxim-ic.com/packages.)

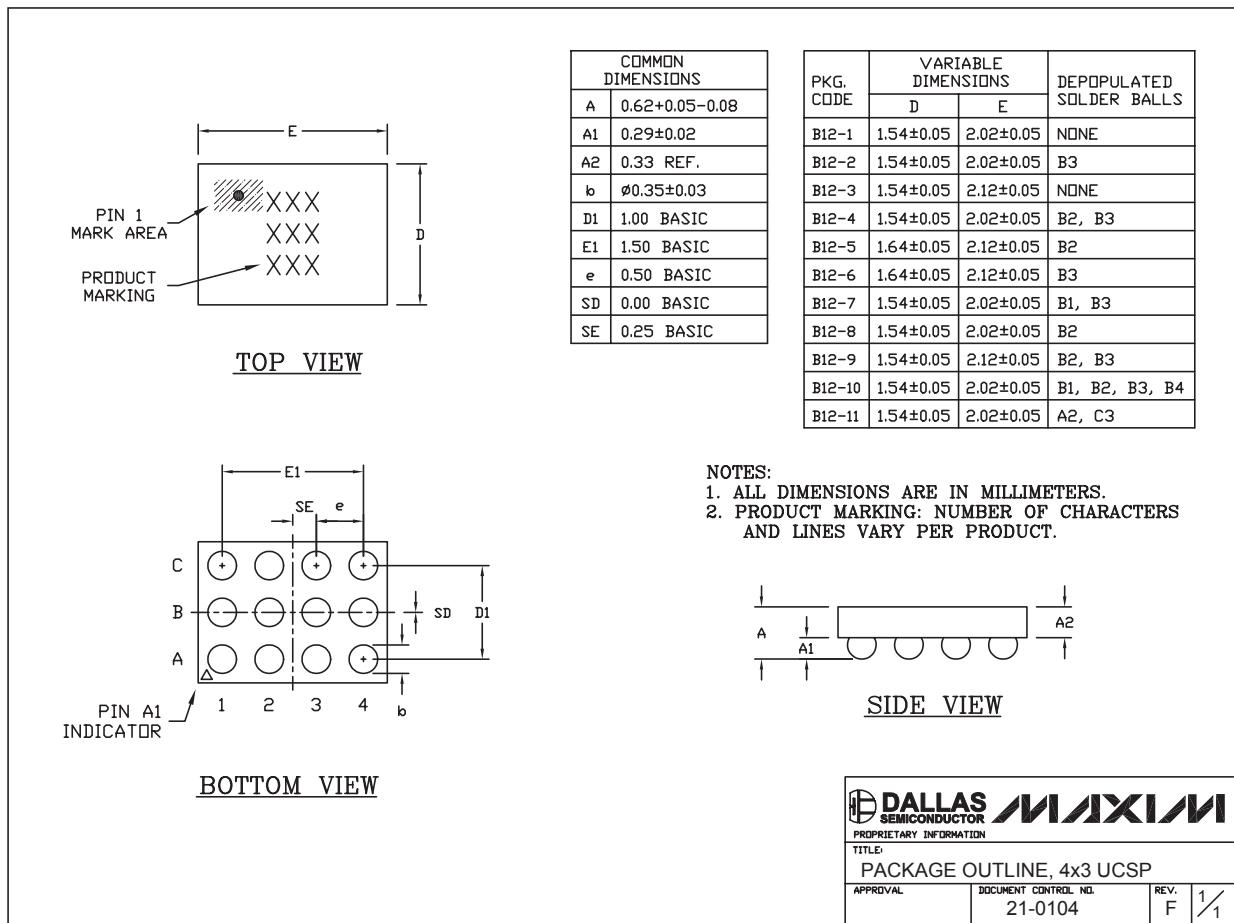


TSSOP-4,40mm,EPK

+1.2V to +3.6V, 0.1 μ A, 100Mbps, Single-/Dual-/Quad-Level Translators

Package Information (continued)

(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information go to www.maxim-ic.com/packages.)



12L, UCSP 4x3.EPS

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