

# **Features**

• DC input range: 36 - 75V

• Input surge withstand: 100V for 100ms

• DC output: 2V - 48V

• Programmable output: 10 to 110%

• Regulation: ±0.2% no load to full load

• Efficiency: Up to 91%

• Maximum operating temperature: 100°C at full load

• Power density: Up to 90W/cubic inch

• Height above board: 0.43 in. (10,9 mm)

• Parallelable, with N+M fault tolerance

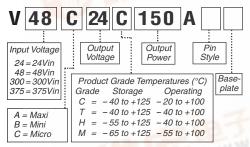
Low noise ZCS/ZVS architecture

**Typical Applications:** telecommunications and distributed power systems

#### **Product Overview**

This DC-DC converter module uses 2nd Generation power processing, control and packaging technologies to provide the performance, flexibility and cost effectiveness expected of a mature power component. For example, a plated-cavity core transformer couples widely separated primary and secondary windings, resulting in low in-toout parasitic capacitance and noise. High frequency ZCS/ZVS switching, advanced power semiconductor packaging and thermal management provide high power density with low temperature gradients. Extensive use of silicon integration results in 1/3 the part count of a 1st Generation converter.

# **Part Numbering**



For pin styles see page 6. Slotted baseplate (style 1) requires no designator. For threaded baseplate add a "2" to the end of the part number. For thru-hole, add a "3". See page 7 for dimensions.

# **Data Sheet** 48V Input Micro Family\* **DC-DC Converter Module**



Shown actual size: 2.28 x 1.45 x 0.5 in 57,9 x 36,8 x 12,7 mm

# Absolute Maximum Ratings

5 to +75 100 5 to +7.0 5 to +7.0 3000 1550	Vdc Vdc Vdc Vdc Vdc Vrms Vrms	<100ms
5 to +7.0 5 to +7.0 3000 1550	Vdc Vdc Vrms	
5 to +7.0 3000 1550	Vdc Vrms	DZSC.COM
3000 1550	Vrms	DZSC.COM
1550		
	Vrms	
F00		
500	Vrms	
to +125	°C	See part numbering chart on the page for other product grades.
to +100	°C	Baseplate
00 (260)	°F (°C)	<5 sec; wave solder
60 (390)	°F (°C)	<7 sec; hand solder
(0.57)	in-lbs (N-m)	6 each, # 4-40 or M3
֡	to +100 00 (260) 60 (390)	o to +100 °C 0 (260) °F (°C) 0 (390) °F (°C)

# Thermal Resistance and Capacity

Parameter	Min	Тур	Max Unit
Baseplate to sink; flat, greased surface		0.24	°C/Watt
Baseplate to sink; thermal pad (P/N 20265)		0.21	°C/Watt
Baseplate to ambient		10.9	°C/Watt
Baseplate to ambient; 1000 LFM		2.8	°C/Watt
Thermal capacity		48	Watt-sec/°C

\* The modules described here are the highest power for each output voltage. Consult factory for availability of lower power units.



# **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

Electrical characteristics apply over the full operating range of input voltage, output load (resistive) and baseplate temperature, unless otherwise specified. All temperatures refer to the operating temperature at the center of the baseplate.

# **■ MODULE OPERATING SPECIFICATIONS**

Parameter	Min	Тур	Max	Unit	Notes
Operating input voltage	36	48	75	Vdc	
Input surge withstand			100	Vdc	<100ms
Output voltage setpoint			±1%	Vout nom.	Nominal input; full load; 25°C

## ■ MODULE OUTPUT VOLTAGE RELATED SPECIFICATIONS

Parameter	1.8V1	2V	2.5V <sup>2</sup>	3.3V	5V	12V	15V	24V	28V	48V	Unit	Notes
Efficiency (typ.)	71.6	72.0	77.3	78.0	82.0	86.0	87.0	87.0	87.5	88.5	%	Nominal input; 80% load; 25°C
Ripple and noise, p-p (typ.)	73	85	63	75	70	170	120	150	110	60	mV	Nominal input; full load; 25°C; 20MHz BW
Output power (max.)	45	50	57	75	100	150	150	150	150	150	Watts	At 100°C baseplate temperature
Output OVP setpoint (nom.)	2.8	2.8	4.3	4.3	6.3	14.3	17.8	28.1	32.7	55.7	Volts	25°C; recycle input voltage to restart ( 1 minute off )
Dissipation, standby (typ.)	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.5	4.0	4.0	2.6	2.9	Watts	No load; nominal input
Load regulation (max.)	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	±% Vout	No load to full load; nominal input
Current limit (typ.)	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	% lout	Output voltage 95% of nominal
Short circuit current (typ.)	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	% lout.	Output voltage <250mV

#### **■ MODULE INPUT SPECIFICATIONS**

Parameter	Min	Тур	Max	Unit	Notes
Undervoltage turn-on		34.9	35.7	Vdc	
Undervoltage turn-off	29.4	30.5		Vdc	
Overvoltage turn-off/on	75.7	78.8	82.5	Vdc	

# **■ MODULE OUTPUT SPECIFICATIONS**

Parameter	Min	Тур	Max	Unit	Notes
Line regulation		±0.02	±0.2	%	Low line to high line; full load
Temperature regulation		±0.002	±0.005	%/°C	Over operating temperature range
Power sharing accuracy		±2	±5	%	10 to 100% of full load
Programming range	10		110	%	Of nominal output voltage. For trimming below 90% of nominal, a minimum load of 10% of maximum rated power may be required.

**Note:** For important information relative to applications where the converter modules are subject to continuous dynamic loading, contact Vicor applications engineering at 800-927-9474.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Nominal 2V output trimmed to 1.8V by adding external 9,000 ohm resistor from the SC pin to -Out pin. (See Fig. 7)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Nominal 3.3V output trimmed to 2.5V by adding external 3,125 ohm resistor from the SC pin to -Out pin. (See Fig. 7)

# **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS, continued**

# **■ MODULE CONTROL SPECIFICATIONS**

Parameter	Min	Тур	Max	Unit	Notes
PRIMARY SIDE (PC = Primar	y Control; PR =	Parallel)			
PC bias voltage current limit	5.50 1.5	5.75 2.1	6.00 3.0	Vdc mA	PC current = 1.0 mA PC voltage = 5.5V
PC module disable	2.3	2.6	2.9	Vdc	Must be able to sink ≥4 mA. See Fig. 1
PC module enable delay		4	7	ms	
PC module alarm			0.5	Vavg	UV, OV, OT, module fault. See Figs. 2 and 4
PR emitter amplitude	5.7	5.9	6.1	Volts	PR load >30 ohms, < 30 pF
PR emitter current	150			mA	
PR receiver impedance	375	500	625	ohms	25°C
PR receiver threshold	2.4	2.5	2.6	Volts	Minimum pulse width: 20ns
PR drive capability			12	modules	Without PR buffer amplifier
SECONDARY SIDE (SC = See	condary Control	)			
SC bandgap voltage	1.21	1.23	1.25	Vdc	Referenced to -Out
SC resistance	990	1000	1010	ohms	
SC capacitance		0.033		μF	
SC module alarm		0		Vdc	With open trim; referenced to -Out. See Fig. 6

## **■ MODULE GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS**

Parameter	Min	Тур	Max	Unit	Notes
Isolation voltage (in to out)	3000			Vrms	Complies with reinforced insulation requirements
Isolation voltage (in to base)	1550			Vrms	Complies with basic insulation requirements
Isolation voltage (out to base)	500			Vrms	Complies with operational insulation requirements
Isolation resistance (in to out)		10		megohms	
Weight		2.1 (60)	2.3(66)	ounces (grams)	
Temperature limiting	100	115		°C	See Figs. 2 and 4
Agency approvals	UL, CS	SA, TÜV, BABT,	CE, VDE		UL1950, CSA950, EN60950, VDE0805, BS7002, IEC 60950. With a fuse in series with the +Input

Specifications are subject to change without notice. The latest data sheets for individual models are available on the Vicor website at www.vicorpower.com.

# **CONTROL FUNCTIONS - PC PIN**

# Module Enable/Disable

The module may be disabled by pulling PC below 2.3V with respect to the –Input. This may be done with an open collector transistor, relay, or optocoupler. Multiple converters may be disabled with a single transistor or relay either directly or via "OR'ing" diodes. See Figure 1.

# **Primary Auxiliary Supply**

At 5.7V, PC can source up to 1.5mA. In the example shown in Figure 3, PC powers a module enabled LED.

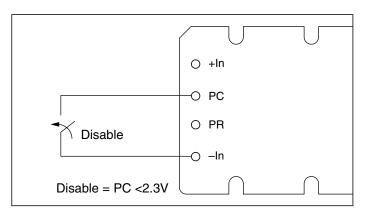


Figure 1—Module enable/disable.

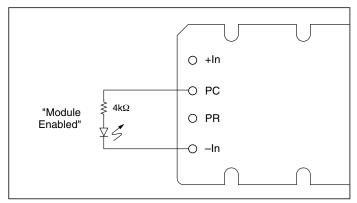


Figure 3—LED on-state indicator.

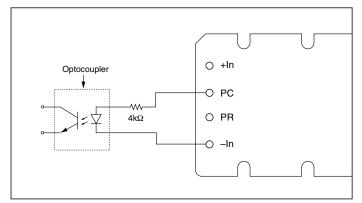


Figure 5—Isolated on-state indicator.

#### **Module Alarm**

The module contains "watchdog" circuitry which monitors input voltage, operating temperature and internal operating parameters. In the event that any of these parameters are outside of their allowable operating range, the module will shut down and PC will go low. PC will periodically go high and the module will check to see if the fault (as an example, overtemperature) has cleared. If the fault has not been cleared, PC will go low again and the cycle will restart. The SC pin will go low in the event of a fault and return to its normal state after the fault has been cleared. See Figures 2 and 4.

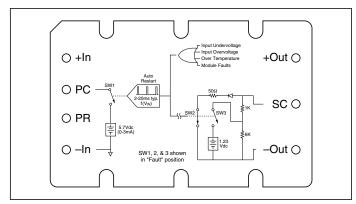


Figure 2—PC/SC module alarm logic.

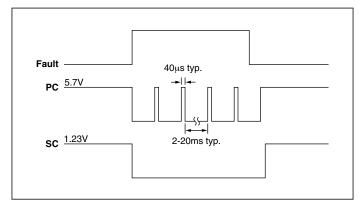


Figure 4—PC/SC module alarm timing.

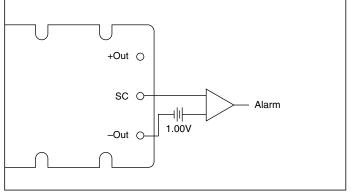


Figure 6—Secondary side on-state indicator.

# **CONTROL FUNCTIONS - SC PIN**

# **Output Voltage Programming**

The output voltage of the converter can be adjusted or programmed via fixed resistors, potentiometers or voltage DACs. See Figures 7 and 8.

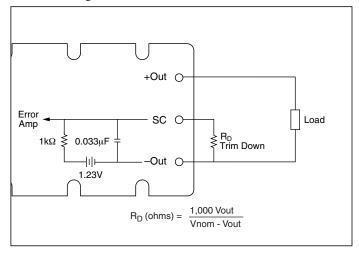
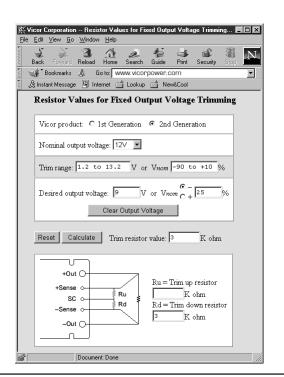


Figure 7—Output voltage trim down circuit.

#### **Trim Down**

- This converter is <u>not</u> a constant power device it has a constant current limit. Hence, available output power is reduced by the same percentage that output voltage is trimmed down. Do not exceed maximum rated output current.
- 2. The trim down resistor must be connected to the –Out pin.



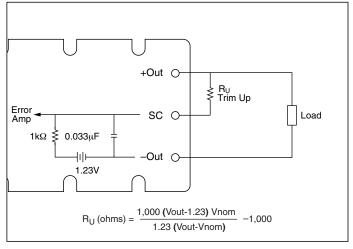


Figure 8—Output voltage trim up circuit.

# Trim Up

- 1. The converter is rated for a maximum delivered power. To ensure that maximum rated power is not exceeded, reduce maximum output current by the same percentage increase in output voltage.
- 2. The trim up resistor must be connected to the +Out pin.
- 3. Do not trim the converter above maximum trim range (typically +10%) or the output over voltage protection circuitry may be activated.

# Trim resistor values calculated automatically:

On-line calculators for trim resistor values are available on the vicor website at: vicorpower.com/tools.html.

Resistor values can be calculated for fixed trim up, fixed trim down and for variable trim up or down cases for both 1st and 2nd Generation DC-DC converters.

In addition to trimming information, the web site and the Applications Manual also include design tips, applications circuits, EMC suggestions, thermal design guidelines and PDF data sheets for all available Vicor products.

# **CONTROL FUNCTIONS - PR PIN**

#### **Parallel Operation**

The PR pin supports paralleling for increased power with N+1 (N+M) redundancy and phased array capability. Modules of the same input voltage, output voltage, and power level will current share if all PR pins are suitably interfaced.

Compatible interface architectures include the following: *DC coupled single-wire interface*. All PR pins are directly connected to one another. This interface supports current

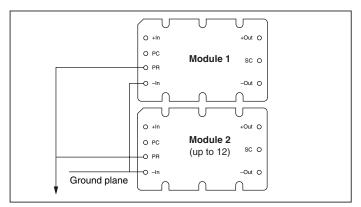


Figure 9—DC coupled single-wire interface.

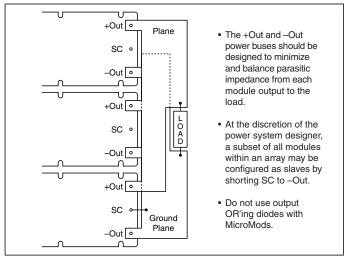
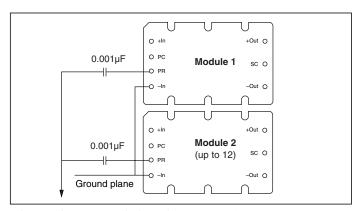


Figure 11—N+1 module array output connections.

sharing but is not fault tolerant. Minus In pins must be tied to the same electric potential. See Figure 9.

AC coupled single-wire interface. All PR pins are connected to a single communication bus through  $0.001\mu F$  (500V) capacitors. This interface supports current sharing and is fault tolerant except for the communication bus. See Figure 10.



*Figure 10—AC* coupled single-wire interface.

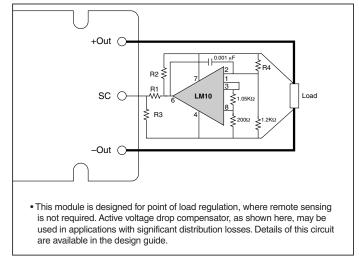


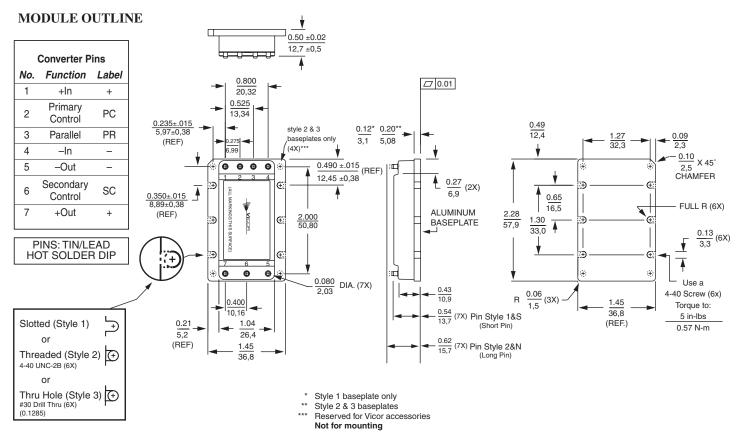
Figure 12—Voltage drop compensation.

# PIN STYLES \*

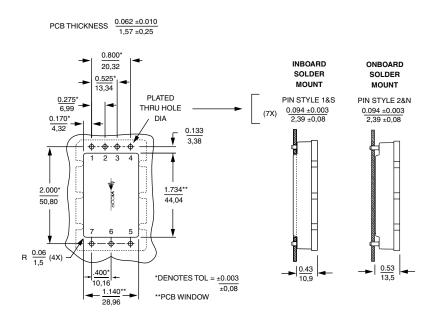
Designator	Description	Notes
(None)	Short solder	Requires in-board, mounting
L	Long solder	On-board mounting for 0.065" boards
S	Short ModuMate	SurfMate or in-board socket mounting
N	Long ModuMate	On-board socket mounting

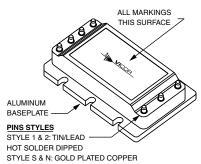
<sup>\*</sup> Pin style designator follows the "A" after the output power and precedes the baseplate designator. Ex. V375A24C600AN — Long ModuMate Pins

# MECHANICAL DRAWINGS



# PCB MOUNTING SPECIFICATIONS





 Unless otherwise specified, dimensions are in inches mm

 Decimals
 Tol.
 Angles

 0.XX
 ±0.01 / ±0.25
 ±1°

 0.XXX
 ±0.005 / ±0.127

Vicor's comprehensive line of power solutions includes modular, high density DC-DC converters and accessory components, configurable power supplies, and custom power systems.

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