

# GaAs IC 4 Bit Digital Attenuator 1 dB LSB Positive Control 0.5–2.5 GHz



AA226-87

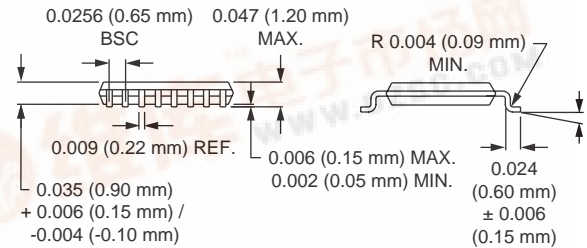
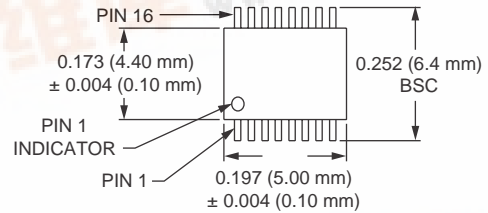
## Features

- Attenuation 1 dB Steps to 15 dB with High Accuracy
- Single Positive Control (+3 to +5 V) for Each Bit
- Low DC Power Consumption
- Small Low Cost TSSOP-16 Plastic Package

## Description

The AA226-87 is a 4 bit, single positive control GaAs IC FET digital attenuator. It requires DC blocking capacitors, positive supply voltage ( $V_S$ ) and four individual positive bit control voltages ( $V_1$ – $V_4$ ). The AA226-87 is particularly suited where high attenuation accuracy, low insertion loss and low intermodulation products are required. Typical applications include base station, wireless data and wireless local loop gain control circuits.

## TSSOP-16



## Electrical Specifications at -40°C to +85°C (0, +5 V)

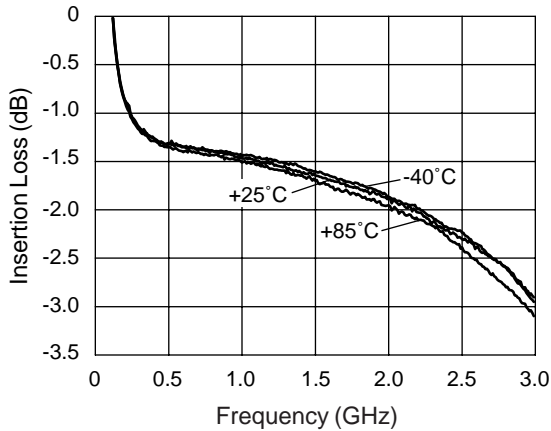
| Parameter <sup>1</sup>                 | Condition   | Frequency   | Min.                                      | Typ.  | Max.  | Unit |
|--|---|-------------|---|-------|-------|------|
| Insertion Loss                         |   | 0.5–1.0 GHz |   | 1.3   | 1.7   | dB   |
|  |   | 1.0–2.0 GHz |   | 1.7   | 2.2   | dB   |
|  |   | 2.0–2.5 GHz |   | 2.3   | 2.6   | dB   |
| Attenuation Range                      |   |             |   | 15    |       | dB   |
| Attenuation Accuracy <sup>2</sup>      |   | 0.5–1.0 GHz | ± (0.2 + 3% of Attenuation Setting in dB) |       |       | dB   |
|  |   | 1.0–2.5 GHz | ± (0.3 + 4% of Attenuation Setting in dB) |       |       | dB   |
| VSWR (I/O) <sup>3</sup>                |   | 0.5–2.5 GHz |   | 1.5:1 | 2.0:1 |      |
| Switching Characteristics <sup>4</sup> | Rise, Fall (10/90% or 90/10% RF)<br>On, Off (50% CTL to 90/10% RF)<br>Video Feedthru  |             |   | 150   |       | ns   |
|  |   |             |   | 300   |       | ns   |
|  |   |             |   | 70    |       | mV   |
| Input Power for 1 dB Compression       | $V_S = +3 V$  | 0.5–2.5 GHz | +20                                       | +25   |       | dBm  |
|  | $V_S = +5 V$  | 0.5–2.5 GHz | +24                                       | +30   |       | dBm  |
| Intermodulation Intercept Point (IP3)  | For Two-tone Input Power +5 dBm<br>$V_S = +3 V$<br>$V_S = +5 V$   | 0.5–2.5 GHz | +43                                       | +49   |       | dBm  |
|  |   | 0.5–2.5 GHz | +44                                       | +50   |       | dBm  |
|  |   |             |   |       |       |      |
| Control Voltages                       | $V_{Low} = 0$ to 0.2 V @ 20 $\mu A$ Max.<br>$V_{High} = +3 V$ @ 100 $\mu A$ Max. to +5 V @ 200 $\mu A$ Max.<br>$V_S = V_{High} \pm 0.2 V$ |             |   |       |       |      |

1. All measurements made in a 50  $\Omega$  system, unless otherwise specified.  
2. Attenuation referenced to insertion loss.

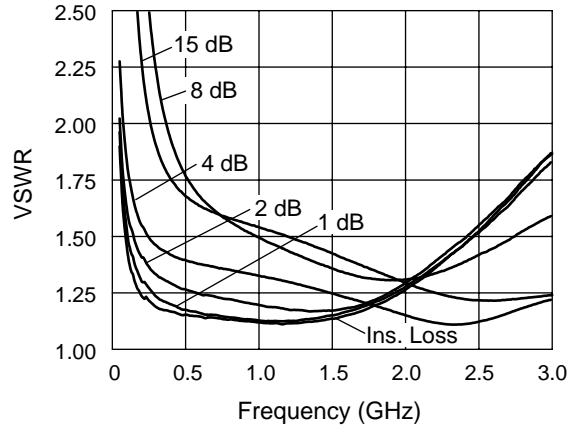
3. Input/output.  
4. Video feedthru measured with 1 ns risetime pulse and 500 MHz bandwidth.



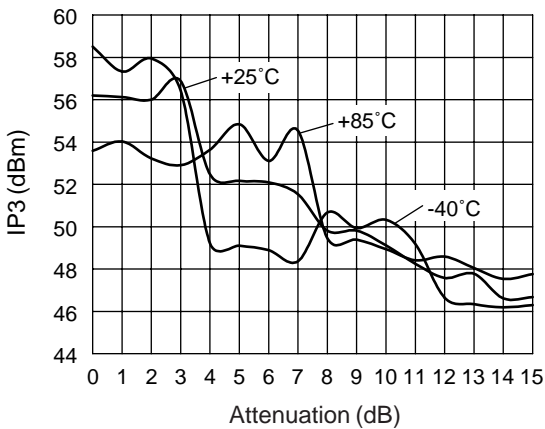
**Typical Performance Data (0, +5 V)**



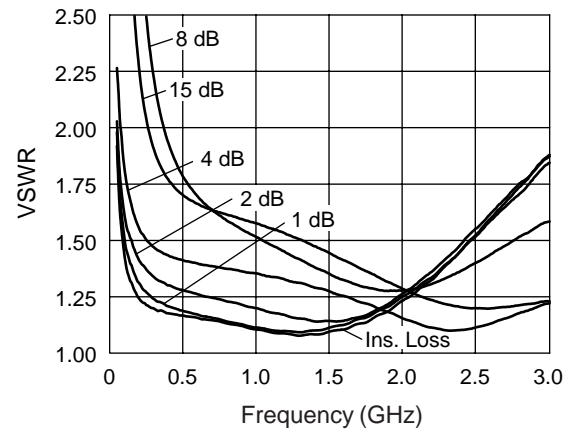
**Insertion Loss vs. Frequency**



**VSWR vs. Frequency (25°C)**



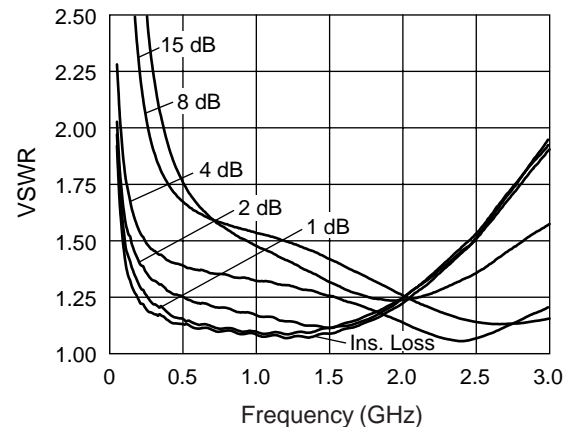
**IP3 vs. Attenuation and Temperature (500 MHz)**



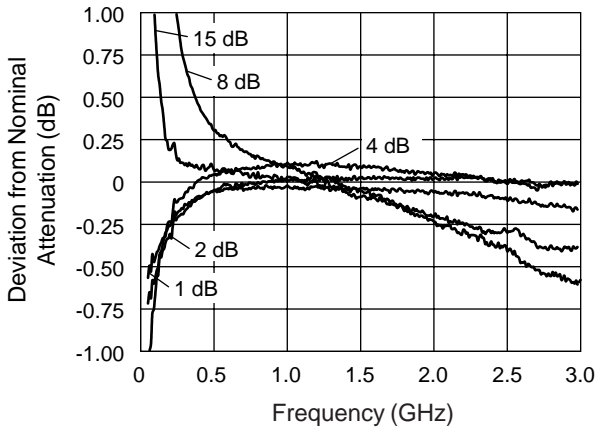
**VSWR vs. Frequency (85°C)**

**Compression Point vs. Attenuation, Voltage, and Temperature**

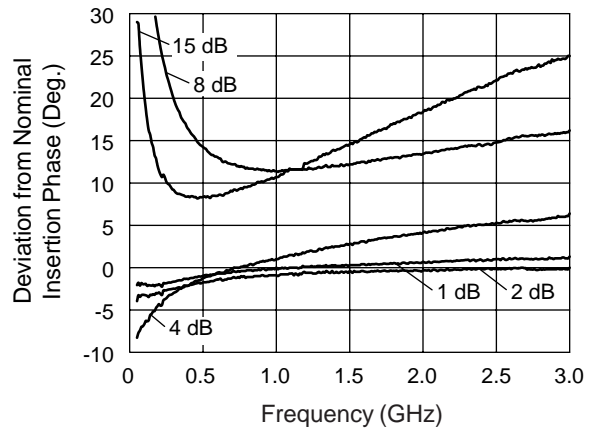
| Attenuation State | Control Voltage (V) | Input Power @ 1 dB Compression |             |             |
|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
|                   |                     | +25°C (dBm)                    | +85°C (dBm) | -40°C (dBm) |
| Ins. Loss         | 5                   | 31.6                           | 31.0        | 30.8        |
| 1 dB              | 5                   | 31.9                           | 31.5        | 31.2        |
| 2 dB              | 5                   | 31.4                           | 31.1        | 30.9        |
| 4 dB              | 5                   | 32.7                           | 31.5        | 34.8        |
| 8 dB              | 5                   | 33.0                           | 32.8        | 33.5        |
| 15 dB             | 5                   | 30.7                           | 28.5        | 31.7        |



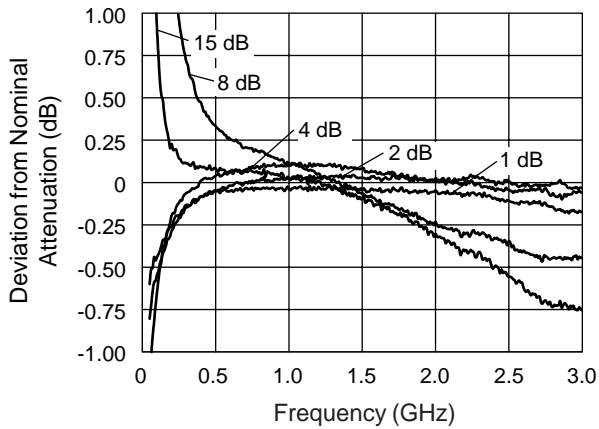
**VSWR vs. Frequency (-40°C)**



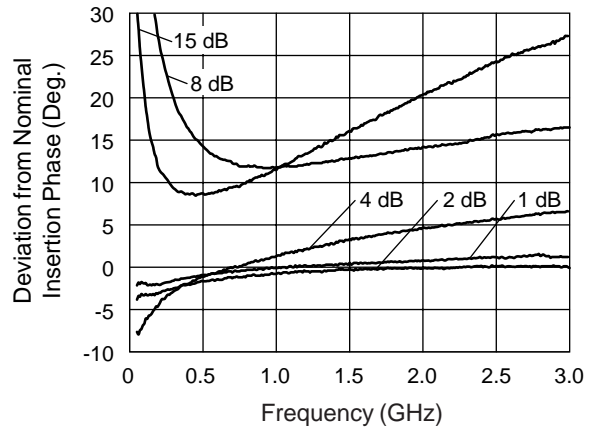
**Attenuation Accuracy vs. Frequency (25°C)**



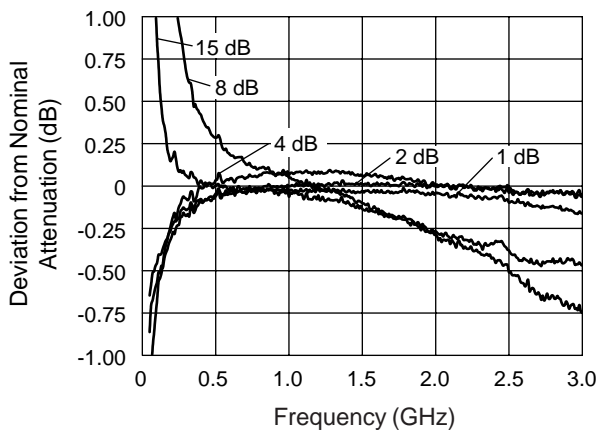
**Attenuation Phase Accuracy vs. Frequency (25°C)**



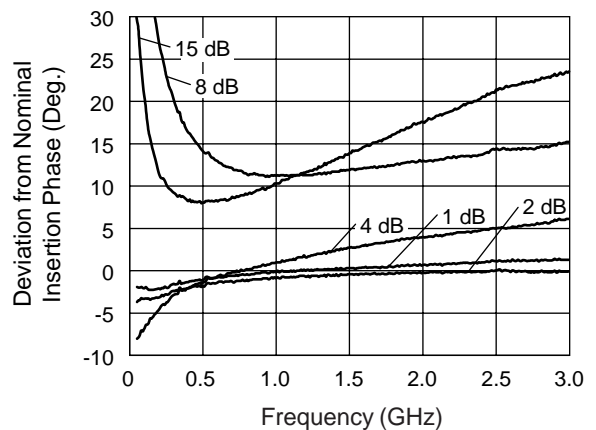
**Attenuation Accuracy vs. Frequency (85°C)**



**Attenuation Phase Accuracy vs. Frequency (85°C)**

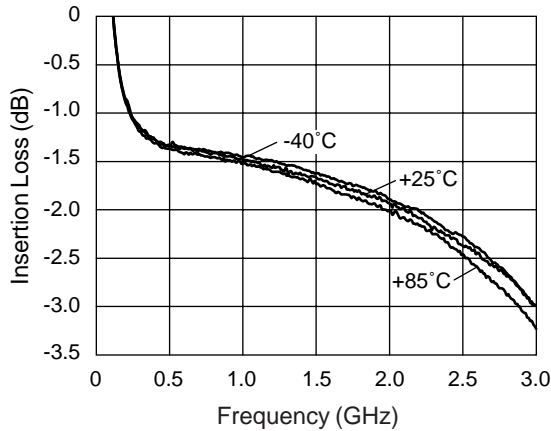


**Attenuation Accuracy vs. Frequency (-40°C)**

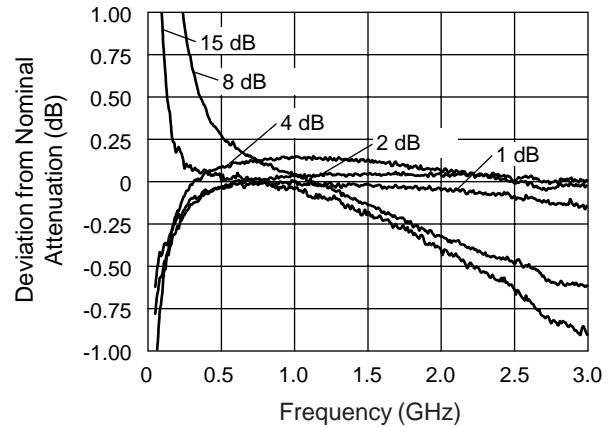


**Attenuation Phase Accuracy vs. Frequency (-40°C)**

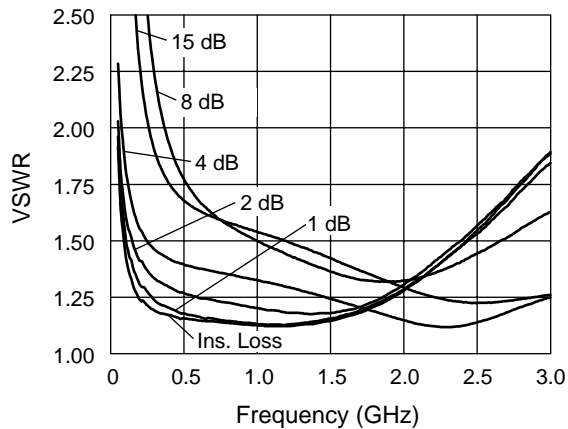
Typical Performance Data (0, +3 V)



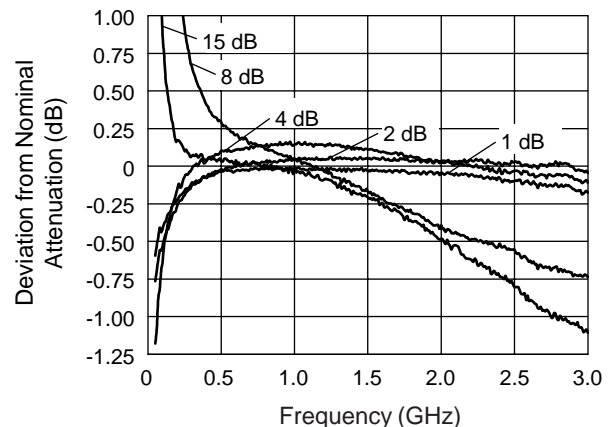
Insertion Loss vs. Frequency



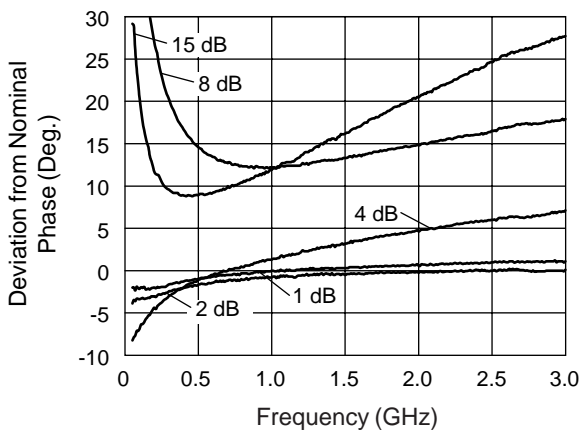
Attenuation Accuracy vs. Frequency (25°C)



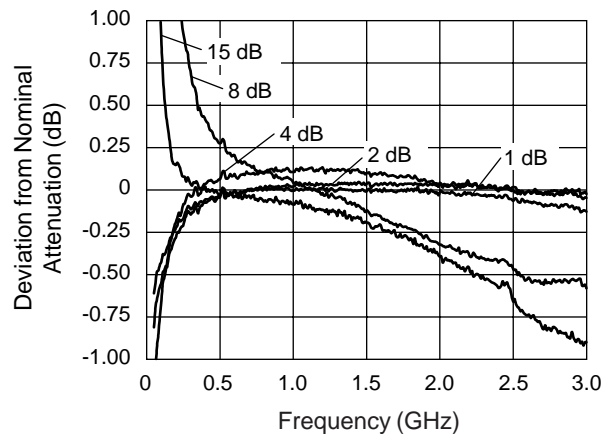
VSWR vs. Frequency (25°C)



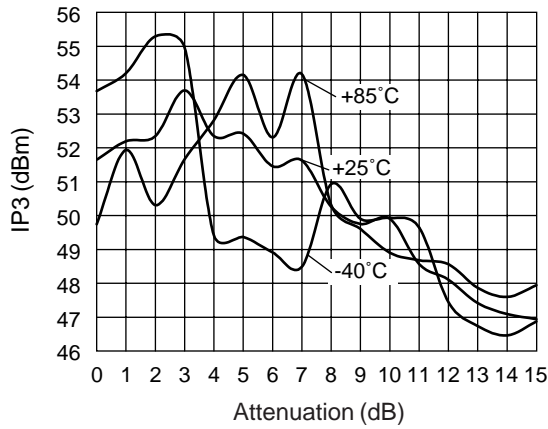
Attenuation Accuracy vs. Frequency (85°C)



Attenuation Phase Accuracy vs. Frequency (25°C)



Attenuation Accuracy vs. Frequency (-40°C)

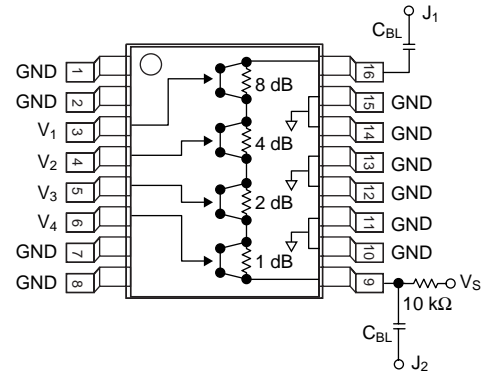


**IP3 vs. Attenuation and Temperature (500 MHz)**

**Compression Point vs. Attenuation, Voltage, and Temperature**

| Attenuation State | Control Voltage (V) | Input Power @ 1 dB Compression |             |             |
|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
|                   |                     | +25°C (dBm)                    | +85°C (dBm) | -40°C (dBm) |
| Ins. Loss         | 3                   | 24.5                           | 24.1        | 24.6        |
| 1 dB              | 3                   | 25.2                           | 24.8        | 25.2        |
| 2 dB              | 3                   | 25.0                           | 24.3        | 24.9        |
| 4 dB              | 3                   | 31.2                           | 30.4        | 32.8        |
| 8 dB              | 3                   | 28.3                           | 26.3        | 29.2        |
| 15 dB             | 3                   | 26.6                           | 24.8        | 27.5        |

**Pin Out**



DC blocking capacitors ( $C_{BL}$ ) and biasing resistor must be supplied externally for positive voltage operation.  
 $C_{BL} = 47 \text{ pF}$  for operation >500 MHz.

**Truth Table**

| $V_1$      | $V_2$      | $V_3$      | $V_4$      | Attenuation       |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------|
| 8 dB       | 4 dB       | 2 dB       | 1 dB       | $J_1$ – $J_2$     |
| $V_{High}$ | $V_{High}$ | $V_{High}$ | $V_{High}$ | Reference I.L.    |
| $V_{High}$ | $V_{High}$ | $V_{High}$ | 0          | 1 dB              |
| $V_{High}$ | $V_{High}$ | 0          | $V_{High}$ | 2 dB              |
| $V_{High}$ | 0          | $V_{High}$ | $V_{High}$ | 4 dB              |
| 0          | $V_{High}$ | $V_{High}$ | $V_{High}$ | 8 dB              |
| 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 15 dB Max. Atten. |

$V_{High} = +3 \text{ to } +5 \text{ V}$  ( $V_S = V_{High} \pm 0.2 \text{ V}$ ).

**Absolute Maximum Ratings**

| Characteristic        | Value                                       |
|-----------------------|---|
| RF Input Power        | 1 W > 500 MHz 0/8 V<br>0.5 W @ 50 MHz 0/8 V |
| Supply Voltage        | +8 V  |
| Control Voltage       | -0.2 V, +8 V                                |
| Operating Temperature | -40°C to +85°C                              |
| Storage Temperature   | -65°C to +150°C                             |

Note: Exceeding these parameters may cause irreversible damage.