



Integrated
Circuit
Systems, Inc.

ICS87608I

LOW VOLTAGE/LOW SKEW, 1:8 PCI/PCI-X ZERO DELAY CLOCK GENERATOR

GENERAL DESCRIPTION

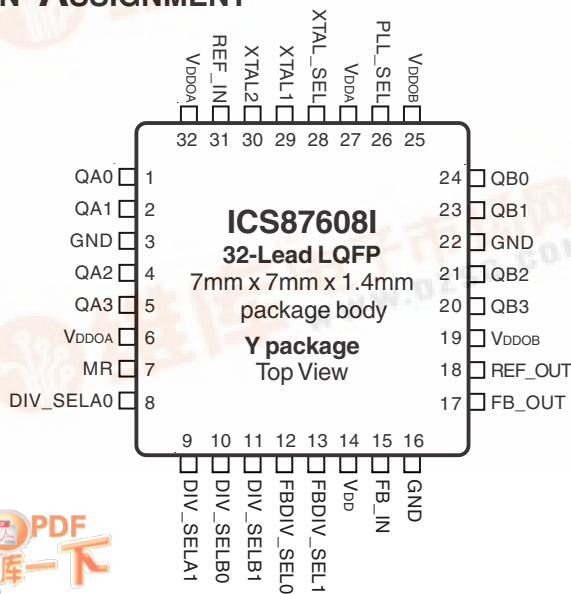


The ICS87608I has a selectable REF_CLK or crystal input. The REF_CLK input accepts LVCMOS or LVTTTL input levels. The ICS87608I has a fully integrated PLL along with frequency configurable clock and feedback outputs for multiplying and regenerating clocks with “zero delay”.

The ICS87608I is a 1:8 PCI/PCI-X Clock Generator and a member of the HiPerClockS™ family of high performance clock solutions from ICS. The ICS87608I has a selectable REF_CLK or crystal input. The REF_CLK input accepts LVCMOS or LVTTTL input levels. The ICS87608I has a fully integrated PLL along with frequency configurable clock and feedback outputs for multiplying and regenerating clocks with “zero delay”. The PLL’s VCO has an operating range of 250MHz-500MHz, allowing this device to be used in a variety of general purpose clocking applications. For PCI/PCI-X applications in particular, the VCO frequency should be set to 400MHz. This can be accomplished by supplying 33.33MHz, 25MHz, 20MHz, or 16.66MHz on the reference clock or crystal input and by selecting ÷12, ÷16, ÷20, or ÷24, respectively as the feedback divide value. The dividers on each of the two output banks can then be independently configured to generate 33.33MHz (÷12), 66.66MHz (÷6), 100MHz (÷4), or 133.33MHz (÷3).

The ICS87608I is characterized to operate with its core supply at 3.3V and each bank supply at 3.3V or 2.5V. The ICS87608I is packaged in a small 7x7mm body LQFP, making it ideal for use in space-constrained applications.

PIN ASSIGNMENT



FEATURES

- Fully integrated PLL
- 8 LVCMOS/LVTTTL outputs, 15Ω typical output impedance
- Selectable crystal oscillator interface or LVCMOS/LVTTTL REF_IN clock input
- Maximum output frequency: 166.67MHz
- Maximum crystal input frequency: 38MHz
- Maximum REF_IN input frequency: 41.67MHz
- Individual banks with selectable output dividers for generating 33.33MHz, 66.66MHz, 100MHz and 133.33MHz
- Separate feedback control for generating PCI / PCI-X frequencies from a 16.66MHz or 20MHz crystal, or 25MHz or 33.33MHz reference frequency
- VCO range: 200MHz to 500MHz
- Cycle-to-cycle jitter: 120ps (maximum), @ 3.3V
- Period jitter, RMS: 20ps (maximum)
- Output skew: 250ps (maximum)
- Bank skew: 60ps (maximum)
- Static phase offset: 160ps ± 160ps
- Voltage Supply Modes:
 V_{DD} (core/inputs), V_{DDA} (analog supply for PLL),
 V_{DDOA} (output bank A),
 V_{DDOB} (output bank B, REF_OUT, FB_OUT)
 $V_{DD}/V_{DDA}/V_{DDOA}/V_{DDOB}$
 3.3/3.3/3.3/3.3
 3.3/3.3/2.5/3.3
 3.3/3.3/3.3/2.5
 3.3/3.3/2.5/2.5
- Lead-Free package fully RoHS compliant
- -40°C to 85°C ambient operating temperature



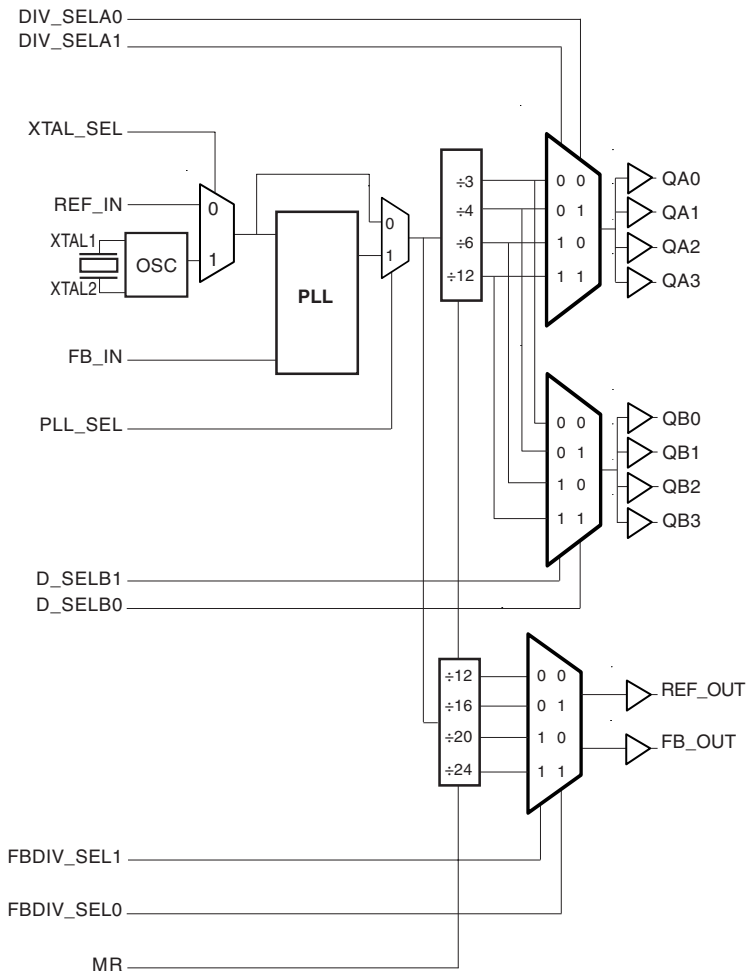


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BLOCK DIAGRAM





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TABLE 1. PIN DESCRIPTIONS

Number	Name	Type		Description
1, 2, 4, 5	QA0, QA1, QA2, QA3	Output		Bank A clock outputs. 15Ω typical output impedance. LVCMOS / LVTTTL interface levels.
3, 16, 22	GND	Power		Power supply ground.
6, 32	V _{DDOA}	Power		Output supply pins for Bank A outputs.
7	MR	Input	Pulldown	Active HIGH Master Reset. When logic HIGH, the internal dividers are reset causing the outputs go low. When logic LOW, the internal dividers and the outputs are enabled. LVCMOS / LVTTTL interface levels.
8, 9, 10, 11	DIV_SELA0, DIV_SELA1, DIV_SELB0, DIV_SELB1	Input	Pulldown	Selects divide value for clock outputs as described in Table 3. LVCMOS / LVTTTL interface levels.
12, 13	FBDIV_SEL0, FBDIV_SEL1	Input	Pulldown	Selects divide value for reference clock output and feedback output. LVCMOS / LVTTTL interface levels.
14	V _{DD}	Power		Core supply pin.
15	FB_IN	Input	Pulldown	Feedback input to phase detector for generating clocks with "zero delay". LVCMOS / LVTTTL interface levels.
17	FB_OUT	Output		Feedback output. Connect to FB_IN. LVCMOS / LVTTTL interface levels.
18	REF_OUT	Output		Reference clock output. LVCMOS / LVTTTL interface levels.
19, 25	V _{DDOB}	Power		Output supply pins for Bank B and REF_OUT, FB_OUT outputs.
20, 21, 23, 24	QB3, QB2, QB1, QB0	Output		Bank B clock outputs. 15Ω typical output impedance. LVCMOS / LVTTTL interface levels.
26	PLL_SEL	Input	Pullup	Selects between PLL and bypass mode. When HIGH, selects PLL. When LOW, selects reference clock. LVCMOS / LVTTTL interface levels.
27	V _{DDA}	Power		Analog supply pin. See Applications Note for filtering.
28	XTAL_SEL	Input	Pullup	Selects between crystal oscillator or reference clock as the PLL reference source. Selects XTAL inputs when HIGH. Selects REF_IN when LOW. LVCMOS / LVTTTL interface levels.
29, 30	XTAL1, XTAL2	Input		Crystal oscillator interface. XTAL1 is the input. XTAL2 is the output.
31	REF_IN	Input	Pulldown	Reference clock input. LVCMOS / LVTTTL interface levels.

NOTE: *Pullup* and *Pulldown* refer to internal input resistors. See Table 2, Pin Characteristics, for typical values.

TABLE 2. PIN CHARACTERISTICS

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Units
C _{IN}	Input Capacitance			4		pF
R _{PULLUP}	Input Pullup Resistor				51	kΩ
R _{PULLDOWN}	Input Pulldown Resistor				51	kΩ
C _{PD}	Power Dissipation Capacitance (per output); NOTE 1	V _{DD} , V _{DDA} , V _{DDOX} = 3.465V			9	pF
		V _{DD} , V _{DDA} = 3.465V; V _{DDOX} = 2.625V			11	pF
R _{OUT}	Output Impedance			15		Ω

V_{DDOX} denotes V_{DDOA} and V_{DDOB}.



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TABLE 3A. OUTPUT CONTROL PIN FUNCTION TABLE

Inputs		Outputs	
MR	QA0:QA3	QB0:QB3, FB_OUT, REF_OUT	
1	LOW	LOW	
0	Active	Active	

TABLE 3B. OPERATING MODE FUNCTION TABLE

Inputs		Operating Mode
PLL_SEL		
0		Bypass
1		PLL

TABLE 3C. PLL INPUT FUNCTION TABLE

Inputs	
XTAL_SEL	PLL Input
0	REF_IN
1	XTAL Oscillator

TABLE 3D. CONTROL FUNCTION TABLE

Inputs							Outputs		
FBDIV_SEL1	FBDIV_SEL0	Bank B DIV_SELB1	Bank B DIV_SELB0	Bank A DIV_SELA1	Bank A DIV_SELA0	Reference Frequency Range (MHz)	PLL_SEL =1	Frequency	
							QX0:QX3	QX0:QX3 (MHz)	FB_OUT (MHz)
0	0	0	0	0	0	16.67 - 41.67	x 4	66.68 - 166.68	16.67 - 41.67
0	0	0	1	0	1	16.67 - 41.67	x 3	50 - 125	16.67 - 41.67
0	0	1	0	1	0	16.67 - 41.67	x 2	33.34 - 83.34	16.67 - 41.67
0	0	1	1	1	1	16.67 - 41.67	x 1	16.67 - 41.67	16.67 - 41.67
0	1	0	0	0	0	12.5 - 31.25	x 5.33	66.63 - 166.56	12.5 - 31.25
0	1	0	1	0	1	12.5 - 31.25	x 4	50 - 125	12.5 - 31.25
0	1	1	0	1	0	12.5 - 31.25	x 2.667	33.34 - 83.34	12.5 - 31.25
0	1	1	1	1	1	12.5 - 31.25	x 1.33	16.63 - 41.56	12.5 - 31.25
1	0	0	0	0	0	10 - 25	x 6.667	66.67 - 166.68	10 - 25
1	0	0	1	0	1	10 - 25	x 5	50 - 125	10 - 25
1	0	1	0	1	0	10 - 25	x 3.33	33.30 - 83.25	10 - 25
1	0	1	1	1	1	10 - 25	x 1.66	16.60 - 41.50	10 - 25
1	1	0	0	0	0	8.33 - 20.83	x 8	66.64 - 166.64	8.33 - 20.83
1	1	0	1	0	1	8.33 - 20.83	x 6	50 - 125	8.33 - 20.83
1	1	1	0	1	0	8.33 - 20.83	x 4	33.32 - 83.32	8.33 - 20.83
1	1	1	1	1	1	8.33 - 20.83	x 2	16.66 - 41.66	8.33 - 20.83

NOTE: VCO frequency range for all configurations above is 200MHz to 500MHz.



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ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Supply Voltage, V_{DD}	4.6V
Inputs, V_I	-0.5V to $V_{DD} + 0.5V$
Outputs, V_O	-0.5V to $V_{DDO} + 0.5V$
Package Thermal Impedance, θ_{JA}	47.9°C/W (0 lfm)
Storage Temperature, T_{STG}	-65°C to 150°C

NOTE: Stresses beyond those listed under Absolute Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage to the device. These ratings are stress specifications only. Functional operation of product at these conditions or any conditions beyond those listed in the *DC Characteristics* or *AC Characteristics* is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect product reliability.

TABLE 4A. POWER SUPPLY DC CHARACTERISTICS, $V_{DD} = V_{DDA} = 3.3V \pm 5\%$, $V_{DDOX} = 3.3V \pm 5\%$ OR $2.5V \pm 5\%$, $T_A = -40^\circ C$ TO $85^\circ C$

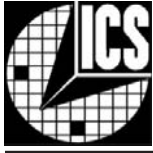
Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Units
V_{DD}	Core Supply Voltage		3.135	3.3	3.465	V
V_{DDA}	Analog Supply Voltage		3.135	3.3	3.465	V
V_{DDOX}	Output Supply Voltage		3.135	3.3	3.465	V
I_{DD}	Power Supply Current				185	mA
I_{DDA}	Analog Supply Current				15	mA
I_{DDOA}	Output Supply Current				20	mA
I_{DDOB}	Output Supply Current				20	mA

V_{DDOX} denotes V_{DDOA} , V_{DDOB} .

TABLE 4B. LVCMOS/LVTTL DC CHARACTERISTICS, $V_{DD} = V_{DDA} = 3.3V \pm 5\%$, $V_{DDOX} = 3.3V \pm 5\%$ OR $2.5V \pm 5\%$, $T_A = -40^\circ C$ TO $85^\circ C$

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Units
V_{IH}	Input High Voltage	MR, DIV_SELx0, DIV_SELx1, FBDIV_SEL0, FBDIV_SEL1, XTAL_SEL, FB_IN, PLL_SEL	2		$V_{DD} + 0.3$	V
		REF_IN	2		$V_{DD} + 0.3$	V
V_{IL}	Input Low Voltage	MR, DIV_SELx0, DIV_SELx1, FBDIV_SEL0, FBDIV_SEL1, XTAL_SEL, FB_IN, PLL_SEL	-0.3		0.8	V
		REF_IN	-0.3		1.3	V
I_{IH}	Input High Current	DIV_SELx0, DIV_SELx1, FBDIV_SEL0, FBDIV_SEL1, MR, FB_IN	$V_{DD} = V_{IN} = 3.465V$		150	μA
		XTAL_SEL, PLL_SEL	$V_{DD} = V_{IN} = 3.465V$		5	μA
I_{IL}	Input Low Current	DIV_SELx0, DIV_SELx1, FBDIV_SEL0, FBDIV_SEL1, MR, FB_IN	$V_{DD} = 3.465V$, $V_{IN} = 0V$	-5		μA
		XTAL_SEL, PLL_SEL	$V_{DD} = 3.465V$, $V_{IN} = 0V$	-150		μA
V_{OH}	Output High Voltage; NOTE 1	$V_{DD} = V_{IN} = 3.465V$	2.6			V
		$V_{DD} = V_{IN} = 2.625V$	1.8			V
V_{OL}	Output Low Voltage; NOTE 1				0.5	V

NOTE 1: Outputs terminated with 50Ω to $V_{DDOX}/2$. See Parameter Measurement Information section, "3.3V Output Load Test Circuit".



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TABLE 5. CRYSTAL CHARACTERISTICS

Parameter	Test Conditions	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Units
Mode of Oscillation		Fundamental			
Frequency		10		38	MHz
Equivalent Series Resistance (ESR)				50	Ω
Shunt Capacitance			7		pF

TABLE 6. PLL INPUT REFERENCE CHARACTERISTICS, $V_{DD} = V_{DDA} = V_{DDOX} = 3.3V \pm 5\%$, $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ TO 85°C

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Units
f_{REF}	Reference Frequency		8.33		41.67	MHz

TABLE 7A. AC CHARACTERISTICS, $V_{DD} = V_{DDA} = V_{DDOX} = 3.3V \pm 5\%$, $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ TO 85°C

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Units
f_{MAX}	Output Frequency				166.67	MHz
$t(\emptyset)$	Static Phase Offset; NOTE 1	FREF = 25MHz	0	160	325	ps
$tsk(b)$	Bank Skew; NOTE 2, 6				60	ps
$tsk(o)$	Output Skew; NOTE 3, 6				250	ps
$fjit(cc)$	Cycle-to-Cycle Jitter; 6				120	ps
$fjit(per)$	Period Jitter, RMS; NOTE 4, 6, 7				20	ps
$tsl(o)$	Slew Rate		1		4	v/ns
t_L	PLL Lock Time				10	ms
t_R / t_F	Output Rise/Fall Time	20% to 80%	200		700	ps
odc	Output Duty Cycle; NOTE 5		48		52	%

All parameters measured with feedback and output dividers set to DIV by 12 unless otherwise noted.

NOTE 1: Defined as the time difference between the input reference clock and the average feedback input signal when the PLL is locked and the input reference frequency is stable. Measured at $V_{DD}/2$.

NOTE 2: Defined as skew within a bank of outputs at the same voltages and with equal load conditions.

NOTE 3: Defined as skew between outputs at the same supply voltage and with equal load conditions.

Measured at $V_{DDOX}/2$.

NOTE 4: Jitter performance using LVCMOS inputs.

NOTE 5: Measured using REF_IN. For XTAL input, refer to Application Note.

NOTE 6: This parameter is defined in accordance with JEDEC Standard 65.

NOTE 7: This parameter is defined as an RMS value.

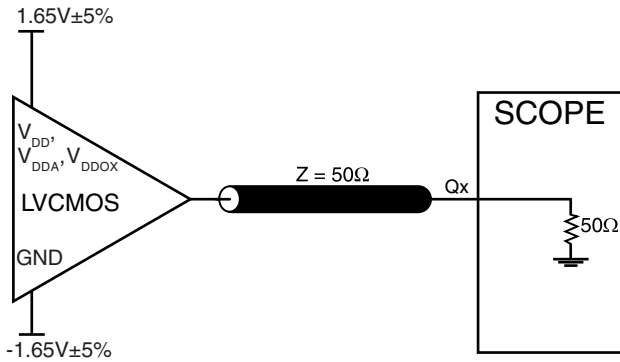
TABLE 7B. AC CHARACTERISTICS, $V_{DD} = V_{DDA} = 3.3V \pm 5\%$, $V_{DDOX} = 2.5V \pm 5\%$, $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ TO 85°C

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Units
f_{MAX}	Output Frequency				166.67	MHz
$t(\emptyset)$	Static Phase Offset; NOTE 1	FREF = 25MHz	-365	-105	160	ps
$tsk(b)$	Bank Skew; NOTE 2, 6				60	ps
$tsk(o)$	Output Skew; NOTE 3, 6				250	ps
$fjit(cc)$	Cycle-to-Cycle Jitter; 6				170	ps
$fjit(per)$	Period Jitter, RMS; NOTE 4, 6, 7				20	ps
$tsl(o)$	Slew Rate		1		4	v/ns
t_L	PLL Lock Time				10	ms
t_R / t_F	Output Rise/Fall Time	20% to 80%	200		700	ps
odc	Output Duty Cycle; NOTE 5		48		52	%

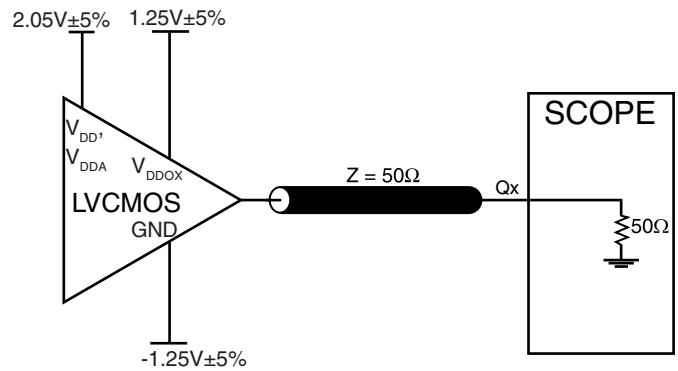
See Table 7A for notes.



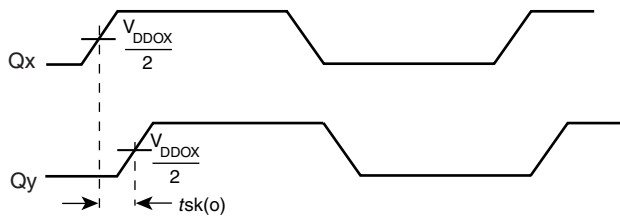
PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



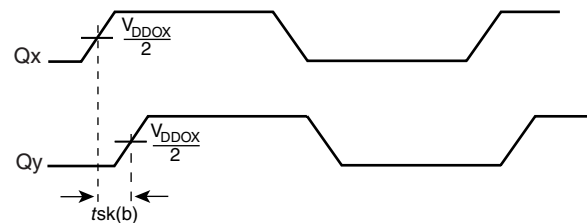
3.3V OUTPUT LOAD AC TEST CIRCUIT
(Where X denotes outputs in the same Bank)



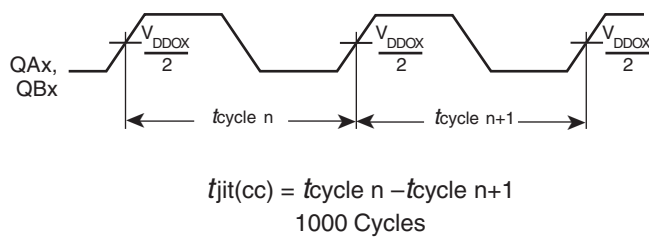
3.3V/2.5V OUTPUT LOAD AC TEST CIRCUIT



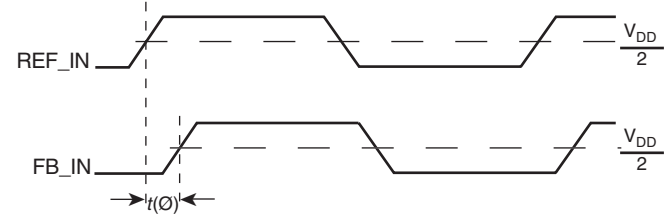
OUTPUT SKEW



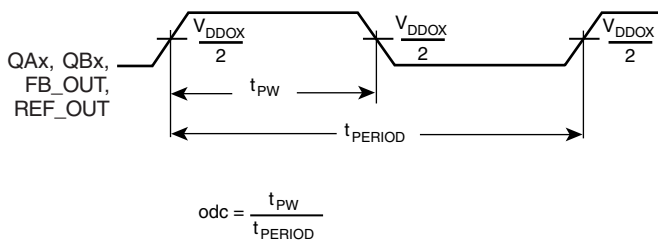
BANK SKEW



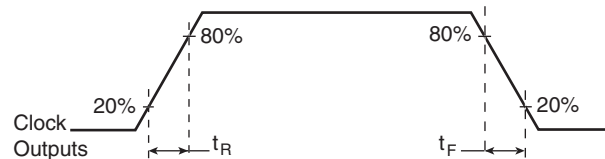
CYCLE-TO-CYCLE JITTER



STATIC PHASE OFFSET



OUTPUT PULSE WIDTH/PULSE WIDTH PERIOD



OUTPUT RISE/FALL TIME



APPLICATION INFORMATION

POWER SUPPLY FILTERING TECHNIQUES

As in any high speed analog circuitry, the power supply pins are vulnerable to random noise. The ICS87608I provides separate power supplies to isolate any high switching noise from the outputs to the internal PLL. V_{DD} , V_{DDA} , and V_{DDOX} should be individually connected to the power supply plane through vias, and bypass capacitors should be used for each pin. To achieve optimum jitter performance, power supply isolation is required. *Figure 1* illustrates how a 10Ω resistor along with a $10\mu\text{F}$ and a $.01\mu\text{F}$ bypass capacitor should be connected to each V_{DDA} .

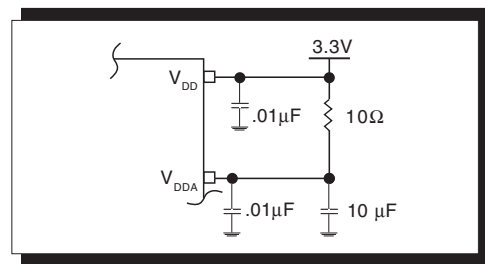


FIGURE 1. POWER SUPPLY FILTERING

CRYSTAL INPUT INTERFACE

The ICS87608I has been characterized with 18pF parallel resonant crystals. The capacitor values, C1 and C2, shown in *Figure 2* below were determined using a 25MHz, 18pF parallel

resonant crystal and were chosen to minimize the frequency ppm error. The optimum C1 and C2 values can be slightly adjusted for optimum frequency accuracy.

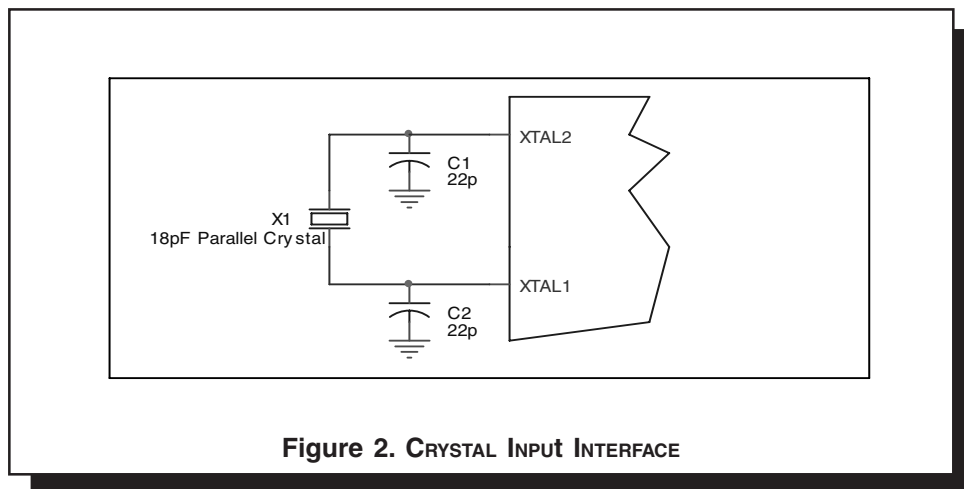


Figure 2. CRYSTAL INPUT INTERFACE



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RELIABILITY INFORMATION

TABLE 8. θ_{JA} VS. AIR FLOW TABLE FOR 32 LEAD LQFP

θ_{JA} by Velocity (Linear Feet per Minute)			
	0	200	500
Single-Layer PCB, JEDEC Standard Test Boards	67.8°C/W	55.9°C/W	50.1°C/W
Multi-Layer PCB, JEDEC Standard Test Boards	47.9°C/W	42.1°C/W	39.4°C/W

NOTE: Most modern PCB designs use multi-layered boards. The data in the second row pertains to most designs.

TRANSISTOR COUNT

The transistor count for ICS87608I is: 5495



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PACKAGE OUTLINE - Y SUFFIX FOR 32 LEAD LQFP

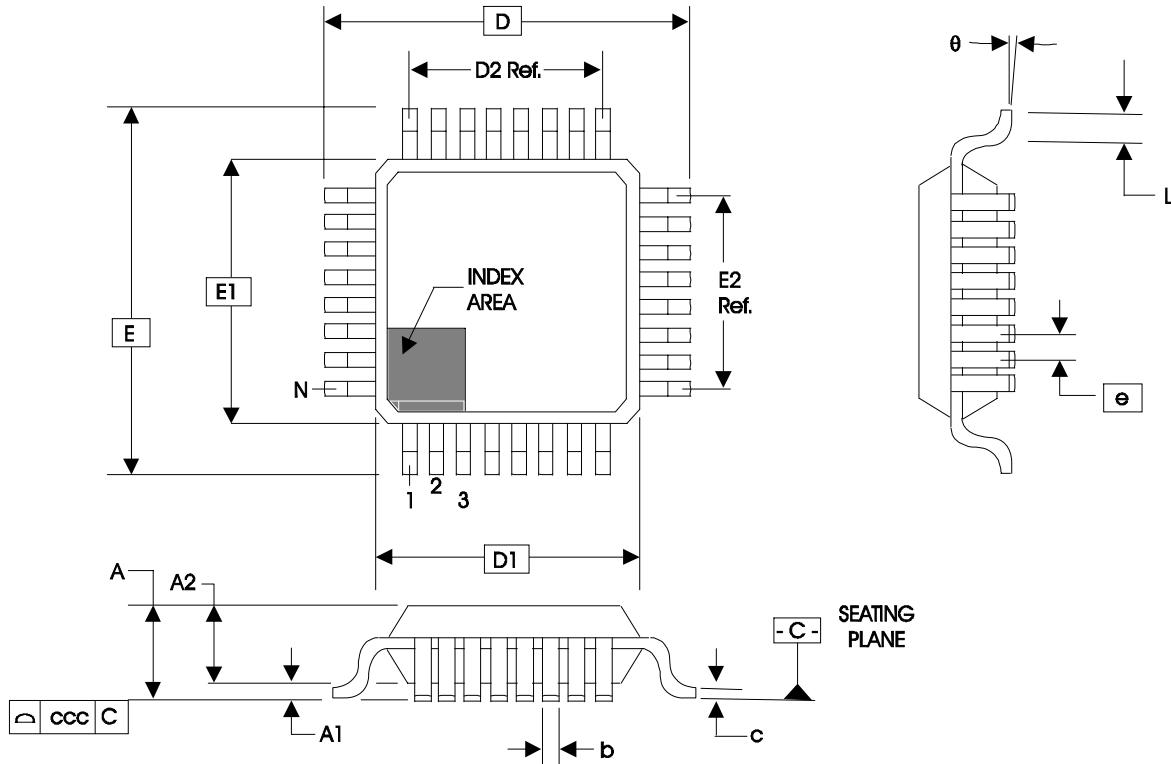


TABLE 9. PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

JEDEC VARIATION ALL DIMENSIONS IN MILLIMETERS			
SYMBOL	BBA		
	MINIMUM	NOMINAL	MAXIMUM
N	32		
A	--	--	1.60
A1	0.05	--	0.15
A2	1.35	1.40	1.45
b	0.30	0.37	0.45
c	0.09	--	0.20
D	9.00 BASIC		
D1	7.00 BASIC		
D2	5.60 Ref.		
E	9.00 BASIC		
E1	7.00 BASIC		
E2	5.60 Ref.		
e	0.80 BASIC		
L	0.45	0.60	0.75
theta	0°	--	7°
ccc	--	--	0.10

Reference Document: JEDEC Publication 95, MS-026



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TABLE 10. ORDERING INFORMATION

Part/Order Number	Marking	Package	Shipping Packaging	Temperature
ICS87608AYI	ICS87608AYI	32 Lead LQFP	tray	-40°C to 85°C
ICS87608AYIT	ICS87608AYI	32 Lead LQFP	1000 tape & reel	-40°C to 85°C
ICS87608AYILF	ICS87608AYIL	32 Lead Lead-Free LQFP	tray	-40°C to 85°C
ICS87608AYILFT	ICS87608AYIL	32 Lead Lead-Free LQFP	1000 tape & reel	-40°C to 85°C

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REVISION HISTORY SHEET

Rev	Table	Page	Description of Change	Date
A		2	Corrected MR in the Block Diagram.	4/6/04
A		7	Parameter Measurement Information - for 3.3V Outpt Load AC Test Circuit diagram corrected GND from "-1.165V±5%" to "-1.65V±5%".	4/23/04
A	T10	11	Ordering Information Table - added Lead-Free part number.	10/11/04
B	T7B	6	AC Characteristics Table - changed tjit(cc) from 120ps max to 170ps max.	1/28/05
b		1	Feature section, Cycle-to-Cycle Jitter note - added "@ 3.3V".	3/11/05