

**Triacs  
sensitive gate**

**BT137S series E**  
BT137M series E

**GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

Glass passivated, sensitive gate triacs in a plastic envelope, suitable for surface mounting, intended for use in general purpose bidirectional switching and phase control applications, where high sensitivity is required in all four quadrants.

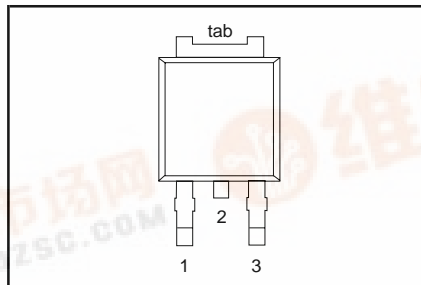
**QUICK REFERENCE DATA**

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	MAX.	MAX.	MAX.	UNIT
$V_{DRM}$	<b>BT137S</b> (or BT137M)- Repetitive peak off-state voltages	<b>500E</b> 500	<b>600E</b> 600	<b>800E</b> 800	V
$I_{T(RMS)}$	RMS on-state current	8	8	8	A
$I_{TSM}$	Non-repetitive peak on-state current	65	65	65	A

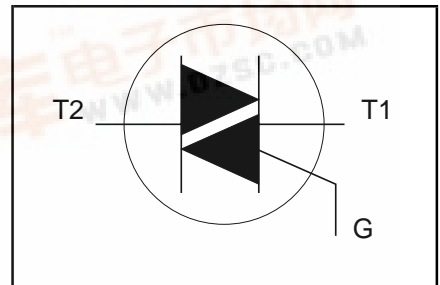
**PINNING - SOT428**

PIN NUMBER	Standard S	Alternative M
1	MT1	gate
2	MT2	MT2
3	gate	MT1
tab	MT2	MT2

**PIN CONFIGURATION**



**SYMBOL**



**LIMITING VALUES**

Limiting values in accordance with the Absolute Maximum System (IEC 134).

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN.	MAX.			UNIT
				-500 500 <sup>1</sup>	-600 600 <sup>1</sup>	-800 800	
$V_{DRM}$	Repetitive peak off-state voltages		-				V
$I_{T(RMS)}$	RMS on-state current	full sine wave; $T_{mb} \leq 102\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	-	8			A
$I_{TSM}$	Non-repetitive peak on-state current	full sine wave; $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ prior to surge $t = 20\text{ ms}$	-	65			A
		$t = 16.7\text{ ms}$	-	71			A
$I^2t$	$I^2t$ for fusing	$t = 10\text{ ms}$	-	21			A <sup>2</sup> s
$di_T/dt$	Repetitive rate of rise of on-state current after triggering	$I_{TM} = 12\text{ A}$ ; $I_G = 0.2\text{ A}$ ; $di_G/dt = 0.2\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$					
		T2+ G+	-	50			A/ $\mu\text{s}$
		T2+ G-	-	50			A/ $\mu\text{s}$
		T2- G-	-	50			A/ $\mu\text{s}$
		T2- G+	-	10			A/ $\mu\text{s}$
$I_{GM}$	Peak gate current		-	2			A
$V_{GM}$	Peak gate voltage		-	5			V
$P_{GM}$	Peak gate power		-	5			W
$P_{G(AV)}$	Average gate power	over any 20 ms period	-	0.5			W
$T_{stg}$	Storage temperature		-40	150			$^\circ\text{C}$
$T_j$	Operating junction temperature		-	125			$^\circ\text{C}$

<sup>1</sup> Although not recommended, off-state voltages up to 800V may be applied without damage, but the triac may switch to the on-state. The rate of rise of current should not exceed 6 A/ $\mu\text{s}$ .



# Triacs sensitive gate

## BT137S series E BT137M series E

### THERMAL RESISTANCES

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
$R_{th\ j-mb}$	Thermal resistance junction to mounting base	full cycle	-	-	2.0	K/W
$R_{th\ j-a}$	Thermal resistance junction to ambient	half cycle pcb (FR4) mounted; footprint as in Fig.14	-	-	2.4	K/W
			-	75	-	K/W

### STATIC CHARACTERISTICS

$T_j = 25\text{ °C}$  unless otherwise stated

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
$I_{GT}$	Gate trigger current	$V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$				
		T2+ G+	-	2.5	10	mA
		T2+ G-	-	4.0	10	mA
		T2- G-	-	5.0	10	mA
		T2- G+	-	11	25	mA
$I_L$	Latching current	$V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_{GT} = 0.1\text{ A}$				
		T2+ G+	-	3.0	25	mA
		T2+ G-	-	14	35	mA
		T2- G-	-	3.0	25	mA
		T2- G+	-	4.0	35	mA
$I_H$	Holding current	$V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_{GT} = 0.1\text{ A}$	-	2.5	20	mA
$V_T$	On-state voltage	$I_T = 10\text{ A}$	-	1.3	1.65	V
$V_{GT}$	Gate trigger voltage	$V_D = 12\text{ V}$ ; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$	-	0.7	1.5	V
$I_D$	Off-state leakage current	$V_D = 400\text{ V}$ ; $I_T = 0.1\text{ A}$ ; $T_j = 125\text{ °C}$	0.25	0.4	-	V
		$V_D = V_{DRM(max)}$ ; $T_j = 125\text{ °C}$	-	0.1	0.5	mA

### DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS

$T_j = 25\text{ °C}$  unless otherwise stated

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
$dV_D/dt$	Critical rate of rise of off-state voltage	$V_{DM} = 67\% V_{DRM(max)}$ ; $T_j = 125\text{ °C}$ ; exponential waveform; gate open circuit	-	50	-	V/ $\mu$ s
$t_{gt}$	Gate controlled turn-on time	$I_{TM} = 12\text{ A}$ ; $V_D = V_{DRM(max)}$ ; $I_G = 0.1\text{ A}$ ; $di_G/dt = 5\text{ A}/\mu$ s	-	2	-	$\mu$ s

Triacs  
sensitive gate

BT137S series E  
BT137M series E

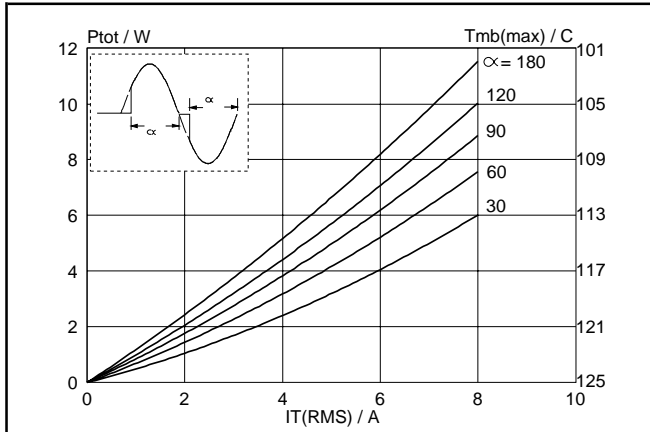


Fig.1. Maximum on-state dissipation,  $P_{tot}$ , versus rms on-state current,  $I_{T(RMS)}$ , where  $\alpha =$  conduction angle.

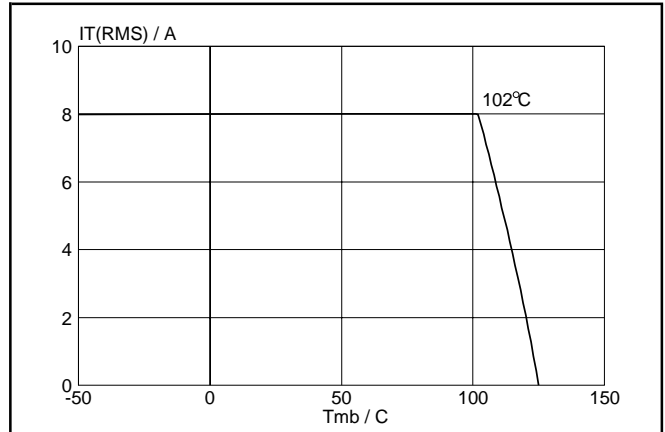


Fig.4. Maximum permissible rms current  $I_{T(RMS)}$ , versus mounting base temperature  $T_{mb}$ .

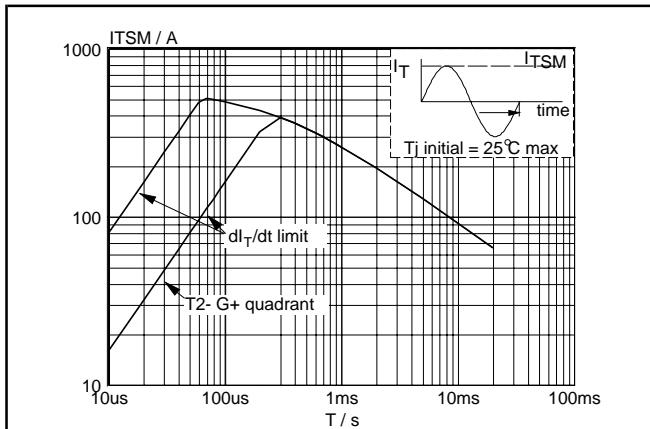


Fig.2. Maximum permissible non-repetitive peak on-state current  $I_{TSM}$ , versus pulse width  $t_p$ , for sinusoidal currents,  $t_p \leq 20$ ms.

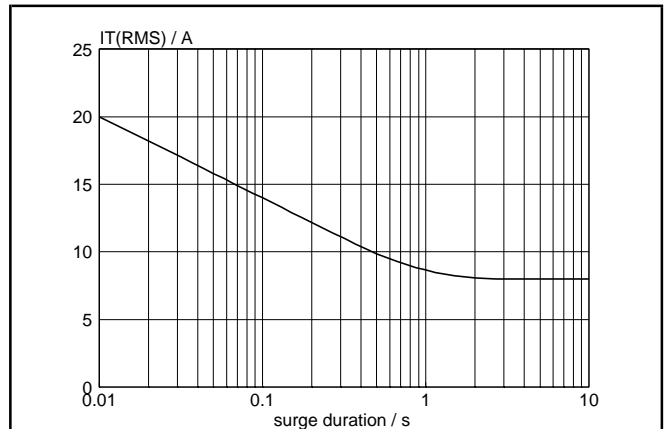


Fig.5. Maximum permissible repetitive rms on-state current  $I_{T(RMS)}$ , versus surge duration, for sinusoidal currents,  $f = 50$  Hz;  $T_{mb} \leq 102^\circ\text{C}$ .

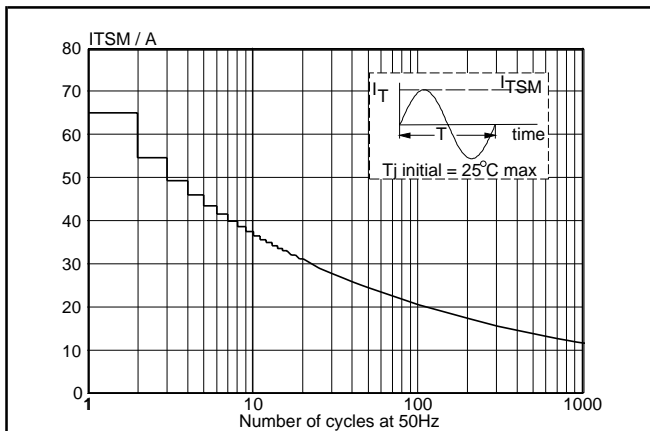


Fig.3. Maximum permissible non-repetitive peak on-state current  $I_{TSM}$ , versus number of cycles, for sinusoidal currents,  $f = 50$  Hz.

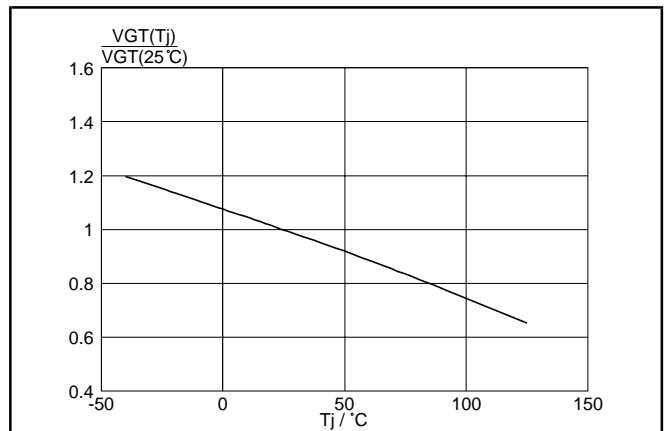


Fig.6. Normalised gate trigger voltage  $V_{GT}(T_j) / V_{GT}(25^\circ\text{C})$ , versus junction temperature  $T_j$ .

Triacs  
sensitive gate

BT137S series E  
BT137M series E

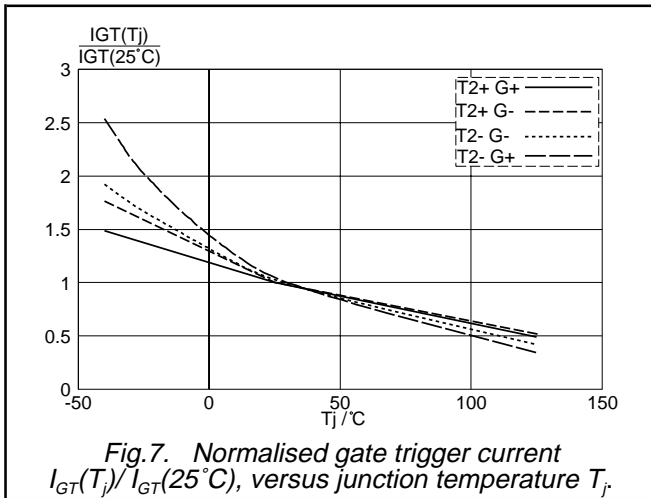


Fig. 7. Normalised gate trigger current  $I_{GT}(T_j)/I_{GT}(25^\circ\text{C})$ , versus junction temperature  $T_j$ .

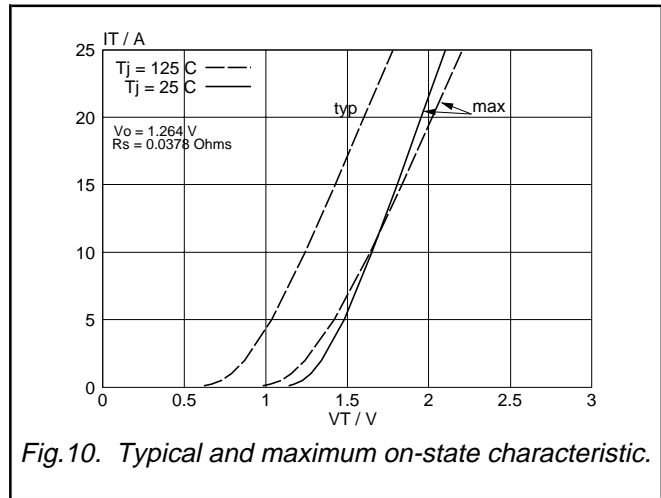


Fig. 10. Typical and maximum on-state characteristic.

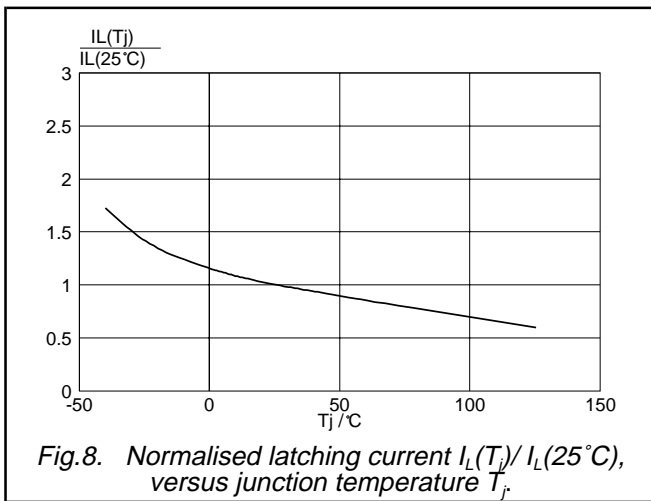


Fig. 8. Normalised latching current  $I_L(T_j)/I_L(25^\circ\text{C})$ , versus junction temperature  $T_j$ .

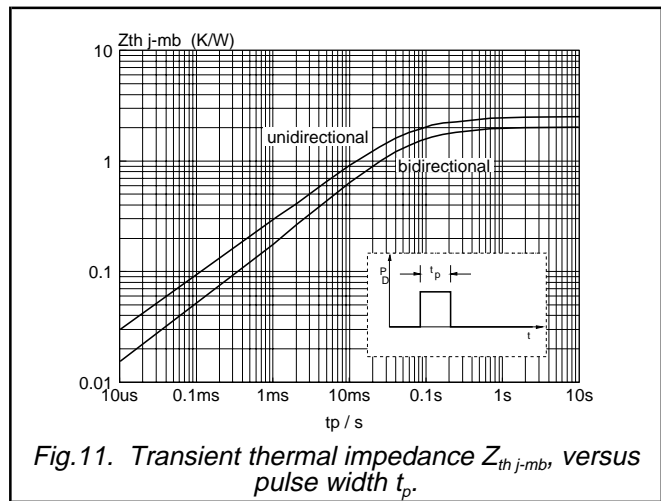


Fig. 11. Transient thermal impedance  $Z_{th\ j-mb}$ , versus pulse width  $t_p$ .

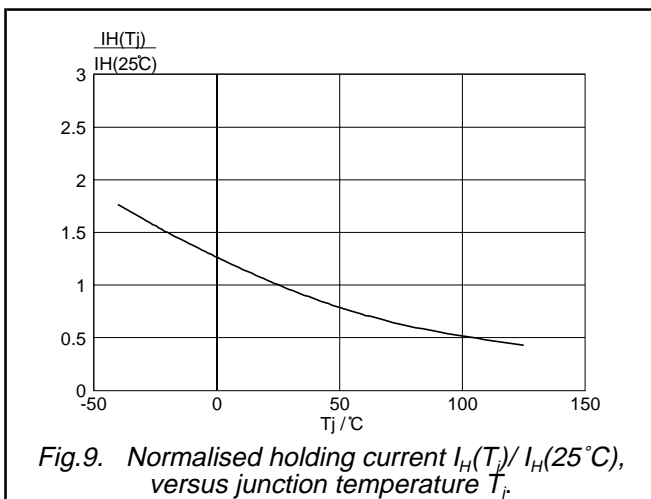


Fig. 9. Normalised holding current  $I_H(T_j)/I_H(25^\circ\text{C})$ , versus junction temperature  $T_j$ .

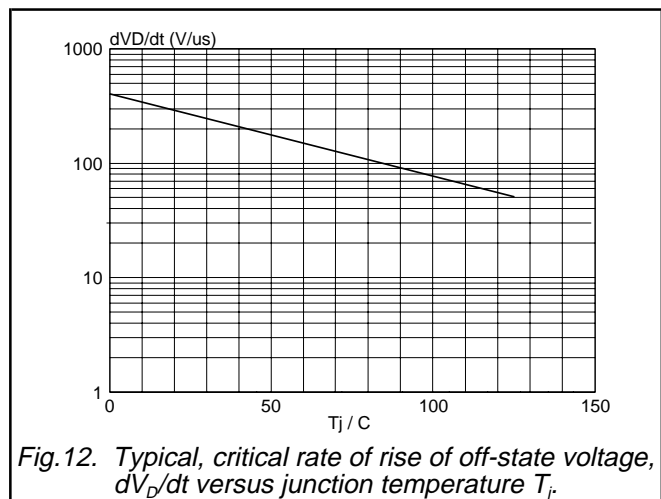


Fig. 12. Typical, critical rate of rise of off-state voltage,  $dV_D/dt$  versus junction temperature  $T_j$ .

Triacs  
sensitive gate

BT137S series E  
BT137M series E

**MECHANICAL DATA**

*Dimensions in mm*

*Net Mass: 1.1 g*

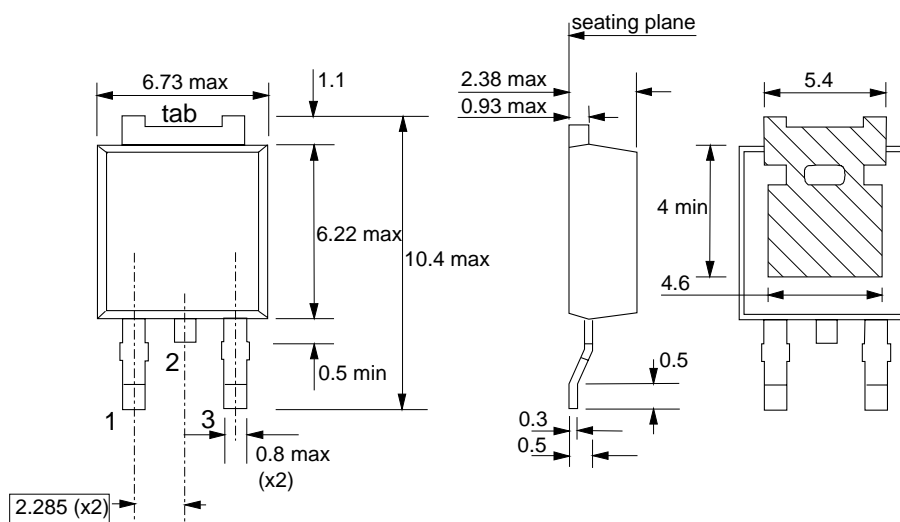


Fig. 13. SOT428 : centre pin connected to tab.

**MOUNTING INSTRUCTIONS**

*Dimensions in mm*

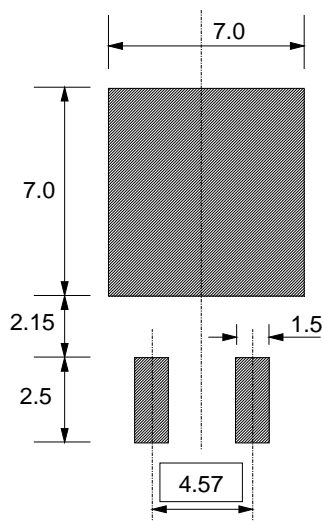


Fig. 14. SOT428 : minimum pad sizes for surface mounting.

**Notes**

- 1. Plastic meets UL94 V0 at 1/8".

Triacs  
sensitive gate

BT137S series E  
BT137M series E

## DEFINITIONS

<b>Data sheet status</b>	
Objective specification	This data sheet contains target or goal specifications for product development.
Preliminary specification	This data sheet contains preliminary data; supplementary data may be published later.
Product specification	This data sheet contains final product specifications.
<b>Limiting values</b>	
Limiting values are given in accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 134). Stress above one or more of the limiting values may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and operation of the device at these or at any other conditions above those given in the Characteristics sections of this specification is not implied. Exposure to limiting values for extended periods may affect device reliability.	
<b>Application information</b>	
Where application information is given, it is advisory and does not form part of the specification.	
© Philips Electronics N.V. 1997	
All rights are reserved. Reproduction in whole or in part is prohibited without the prior written consent of the copyright owner.	
The information presented in this document does not form part of any quotation or contract, it is believed to be accurate and reliable and may be changed without notice. No liability will be accepted by the publisher for any consequence of its use. Publication thereof does not convey nor imply any license under patent or other industrial or intellectual property rights.	

## LIFE SUPPORT APPLICATIONS

These products are not designed for use in life support appliances, devices or systems where malfunction of these products can be reasonably expected to result in personal injury. Philips customers using or selling these products for use in such applications do so at their own risk and agree to fully indemnify Philips for any damages resulting from such improper use or sale.