

# 64-Kb I<sup>2</sup>C CMOS Serial EEPROM



**RoHS Compliance** 

## **FEATURES**

- Supports Standard and Fast I<sup>2</sup>C Protocol
- 1.8 V to 5.5 V Supply Voltage Range
- 32-Byte Page Write Buffer<sup>(1)</sup>
- Hardware Write Protection for entire memory
- Schmitt Triggers and Noise Suppression Filters on I<sup>2</sup>C Bus Inputs (SCL and SDA).
- Low power CMOS technology
- 1,000,000 program/erase cycles
- 100 year data retention
- Industrial and Extended temperature range
- RoHS-compliant 8-pin PDIP, SOIC, TSSOP and TDFN packages

#### Note:

(1) CAT24C64 Rev. D (Not Recommended for New Designs) has 64-Byte Page Write Buffer.

## **DEVICE DESCRIPTION**

The CAT24C64 is a 64-Kb CMOS Serial EEPROM devices, internally organized as 8192 words of 8 bits each.

It features a 32-byte page write buffer and supports both the Standard (100 kHz) as well as Fast (400 kHz)  $I^2C$  protocol.

External address pins make it possible to address up to eight CAT24C64 devices on the same bus.

For Ordering Information details, see page 16.

## **PIN CONFIGURATION**

ν

#### PDIP (L) SOIC (W, X) TSSOP (Y) TDFN (ZD2\*, VP2)

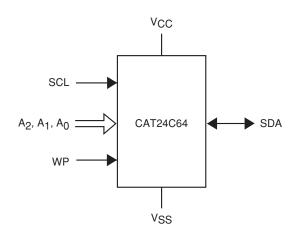
A <sub>0</sub>	1	8	$V_{CC}$
A <sub>1</sub>	2	7	WP
A <sub>2</sub>	3	6	SCL
'ss	4	5	SDA

For the location of Pin 1, please consult the corresponding package drawing. \* Not recommended for new designs

## **PIN FUNCTIONS**

$A_0, A_1, A_2$	Device Address
SDA	Serial Data
SCL	Serial Clock
WP	Write Protect
V <sub>CC</sub>	Power Supply
V <sub>SS</sub>	Ground

## FUNCTIONAL SYMBOL





\* The Green & Gold seal identifies RoHS-compliant packaging, using NiPdAu pre-plated lead frames.

#### ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS<sup>(1)</sup>

Storage Temperature	-65°C to +150°C
Voltage on Any Pin with Respect to Ground <sup>(2)</sup>	-0.5 V to +6.5 V

#### **RELIABILITY CHARACTERISTICS**<sup>(3)</sup>

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Units
N <sub>END</sub> <sup>(4)</sup>	Endurance	1,000,000	Program/ Erase Cycles
T <sub>DR</sub>	Data Retention	100	Years

## D.C. OPERATING CHARACTERISTICS

 $V_{CC}$  = 1.8 V to 5.5 V,  $T_A$  = -40°C to 125°C, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions		Min	Max	Units
I <sub>CCR</sub>	Read Current	Read, f <sub>SCL</sub> = 400kHz			1	mA
I <sub>CCW</sub>	Write Current	Write, f <sub>SCL</sub> = 400kHz			2	mA
	Ctondby Cyment		$T_A = -40^{\circ}C \text{ to } +85^{\circ}C$		1	
I <sub>SB</sub>	Standby Current	All I/O Pins at GND or $V_{\text{CC}}$	$T_{A} = -40^{\circ}C \text{ to } +125^{\circ}C$		2	μA
			$T_A = -40^{\circ}C \text{ to } +85^{\circ}C$		1	_
١L	I/O Pin Leakage	Pin at GND or $V_{CC}$	$T_{A} = -40^{\circ}C \text{ to } +125^{\circ}C$		2	μA
V <sub>IL</sub>	Input Low Voltage			-0.5	V <sub>CC</sub> x 0.3	V
V <sub>IH</sub>	Input High Voltage		V <sub>CC</sub> x 0.7	$V_{CC} + 0.5$	V	
V <sub>OL1</sub>	Output Low Voltage	V <sub>CC</sub> < 2.5 V, I <sub>OL</sub> = 3.0mA		0.4	V	
V <sub>OL2</sub>	Output Low Voltage	$V_{CC}$ < 2.5 V, $I_{OL}$ = 1.0mA		0.2	V	

## PIN IMPEDANCE CHARACTERISTICS

 $V_{CC}$  = 1.8 V to 5.5 V,  $T_A$  = -40°C to 125°C, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Max	Units
C <sub>IN</sub> <sup>(3)</sup>	SDA I/O Pin Capacitance	V <sub>IN</sub> = 0 V	8	pF
C <sub>IN</sub> <sup>(3)</sup>	Input Capacitance (other pins)	V <sub>IN</sub> = 0 V	6	pF
I <sub>WP</sub> <sup>(5)</sup>	WP Input Current	$V_{IN} < 0.5 x V_{CC}, V_{CC} = 5.5 V$	200	
		$V_{IN} < 0.5 x V_{CC}, V_{CC} = 3.3 V$	150	
		$V_{IN} < 0.5 x V_{CC}, V_{CC} = 1.8 V$	100	μΑ
		$V_{IN} > 0.5 x V_{CC}$	1	

Note:

- (1) Stresses above those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions outside of those listed in the operational sections of this specification is not implied. Exposure to any absolute maximum rating for extended periods may affect device performance and reliability.
- (2) The DC input voltage on any pin should not be lower than -0.5 V or higher than  $V_{CC}$  + 0.5 V. During transitions, the voltage on any pin may undershoot to no less than -1.5 V or overshoot to no more than  $V_{CC}$  + 1.5 V, for periods of less than 20 ns.
- (3) These parameters are tested initially and after a design or process change that affects the parameter according to appropriate AEC-Q100 and JEDEC test methods.

(4) Page Mode,  $V_{CC} = 5 V$ ,  $25^{\circ}C$ 

(5) When not driven, the WP pin is pulled down to GND internally. For improved noise immunity, the internal pull-down is relatively strong; therefore the external driver must be able to supply the pull-down current when attempting to drive the input HIGH. To conserve power, as the input level exceeds the trip point of the CMOS input buffer (~  $0.5 \times V_{CC}$ ), the strong pull-down reverts to a weak current source.

## A.C. CHARACTERISTICS<sup>(1)</sup>

 $V_{CC}$  = 1.8 V to 5.5 V,  $T_A$  = -40°C to 125°C.

		Star	ndard	Fast		
Symbol	Parameter	Min	Max	Min	Max	Units
F <sub>SCL</sub>	Clock Frequency		100		400	kHz
t <sub>HD:STA</sub>	START Condition Hold Time	4		0.6		μs
t <sub>LOW</sub>	Low Period of SCL Clock	4.7		1.3		μs
t <sub>HIGH</sub>	High Period of SCL Clock	4		0.6		μs
t <sub>SU:STA</sub>	START Condition Setup Time	4.7		0.6		μs
t <sub>HD:DAT</sub>	Data In Hold Time	0		0		μs
t <sub>SU:DAT</sub>	Data In Setup Time	250		100		ns
t <sub>R</sub>	SDA and SCL Rise Time		1000		300	ns
$t_{F}^{(2)}$	SDA and SCL Fall Time		300		300	ns
t <sub>su:sto</sub>	STOP Condition Setup Time	4		0.6		μs
t <sub>BUF</sub>	Bus Free Time Between STOP and START	4.7		1.3		μs
t <sub>AA</sub>	SCL Low to Data Out Valid		3.5		0.9	μs
t <sub>DH</sub>	Data Out Hold Time	100		100		ns
T <sub>i</sub> <sup>(2)</sup>	Noise Pulse Filtered at SCL and SDA Inputs		100		100	ns
t <sub>SU:WP</sub>	WP Setup Time	0		0		μs
t <sub>HD:WP</sub>	WP Hold Time	2.5		2.5		μS
t <sub>WR</sub>	Write Cycle Time		5		5	ms
t <sub>PU</sub> <sup>(2, 3)</sup>	Power-up to Ready Mode		1		1	ms

Note:

(1) Test conditions according to "A.C. Test Conditions" table.

(2) Tested initially and after a design or process change that affects this parameter.

(3)  $t_{PU}$  is the delay between the time  $V_{CC}$  is stable and the device is ready to accept commands.

## A.C. TEST CONDITIONS

Input Levels	$0.2 \times V_{CC}$ to $0.8 \times V_{CC}$
Input Rise and Fall Times	≤ 50 ns
Input Reference Levels	0.3 x V <sub>CC</sub> , 0.7 x V <sub>CC</sub>
Output Reference Levels	$0.5 \times V_{CC}$
Output Load	Current Source: $I_{OL} = 3 \text{ mA} (V_{CC} \ge 2.5 \text{ V}); I_{OL} = 1 \text{ mA} (V_{CC} < 2.5 \text{ V}); C_{L} = 100 \text{ pF}$

# **POWER-ON RESET (POR)**

Each CAT24C64 incorporates Power-On Reset (POR) circuitry which protects the internal logic against powering up in the wrong state. The device will power up into Standby mode after  $V_{CC}$  exceeds the POR trigger level and will power down into Reset mode when  $V_{CC}$  drops below the POR trigger level. This bi-directional POR behavior protects the device against 'brown-out' failure following a temporary loss of power.

# **PIN DESCRIPTION**

**SCL:** The Serial Clock input pin accepts the clock signal generated by the Master.

**SDA:** The Serial Data I/O pin accepts input data and delivers output data. In transmit mode, this pin is open drain. Data is acquired on the positive edge, and is delivered on the negative edge of SCL.

**A**<sub>0</sub>, **A**<sub>1</sub> and **A**<sub>2</sub>: The Address inputs set the device address that must be matched by the corresponding Slave address bits. The Address inputs are hard-wired HIGH or LOW allowing for up to eight devices to be used (cascaded) on the same bus. When left floating, these pins are pulled LOW internally.

**WP:** When pulled HIGH, the Write Protect input pin inhibits all write operations. When left floating, this pin is pulled LOW internally.

# FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION

The CAT24C64 supports the Inter-Integrated Circuit (I<sup>2</sup>C) Bus protocol. The protocol relies on the use of a Master device, which provides the clock and directs bus traffic, and Slave devices which execute requests. The CAT24C64 operates as a Slave device. Both Master and Slave can transmit or receive, but only the Master can assign those roles.

# I<sup>2</sup>C BUS PROTOCOL

The 2-wire I<sup>2</sup>C bus consists of two lines, SCL and SDA, connected to the  $V_{CC}$  supply via pull-up resistors. The Master provides the clock to the SCL line, and either the Master or the Slaves drive the SDA line. A'0' is transmitted by pulling a line LOW and a '1' by letting it stay HIGH. Data transfer may be initiated only when the bus is not busy (see A.C. Characteristics). During data transfer, SDA must remain stable while SCL is HIGH.

## **START/STOP Condition**

An SDA transition while SCL is HIGH creates a START or STOP condition (Figure 1). The START consists of a HIGH to LOW SDA transition, while SCL is HIGH. Absent the START, a Slave will not respond to the Master. The STOP completes all commands, and consists of a LOW to HIGH SDA transition, while SCL is HIGH.

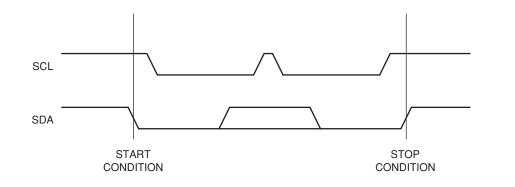
## **Device Addressing**

The Master addresses a Slave by creating a START condition and then broadcasting an 8-bit Slave address. For the CAT24C64, the first four bits of the Slave address are set to 1010 (Ah); the next three bits,  $A_2$ ,  $A_1$  and  $A_0$ , must match the logic state of the similarly named input pins. The R/W bit tells the Slave whether the Master intends to read (1) or write (0) data (Figure 2).

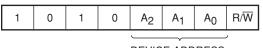
#### Acknowledge

During the 9<sup>th</sup> clock cycle following every byte sent to the bus, the transmitter releases the SDA line, allowing the receiver to respond. The receiver then either acknowledges (ACK) by pulling SDA LOW, or does not acknowledge (NoACK) by letting SDAstay HIGH (Figure 3). Bus timing is illustrated in Figure 4.

#### Figure 1. Start/Stop Timing

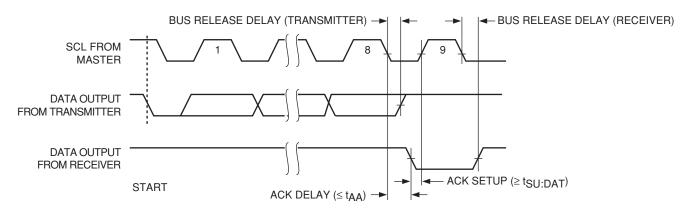


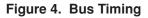


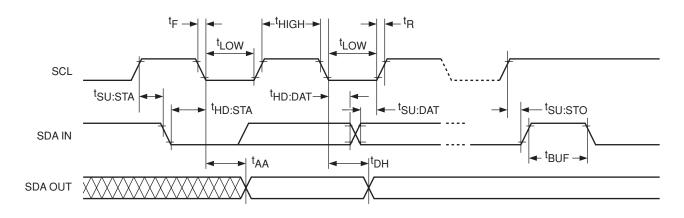


DEVICE ADDRESS

Figure 3. Acknowledge Timing







## WRITE OPERATIONS

## **Byte Write**

To write data to memory, the Master creates a START condition on the bus and then broadcasts a Slave address with the R/W bit set to '0'. The Master then sends two address bytes and a data byte and concludes the session by creating a STOP condition on the bus. The Slave responds with ACK after every byte sent by the Master (Figure 5). The STOP starts the internal Write cycle, and while this operation is in progress (t<sub>WR</sub>), the SDA output is tri-stated and the Slave does not acknowledge the Master (Figure 6).

#### Page Write

The Byte Write operation can be expanded to Page Write, by sending more than one data byte to the Slave before issuing the STOP condition (Figure 7). Up to  $32^{(1)}$  distinct data bytes can be loaded into the internal Page Write Buffer starting at the address provided by the Master. The page address is latched, and as long as the Master keeps sending data, the internal byte address is incremented up to the end of page, where it then wraps around (within the page). New data can therefore replace data loaded earlier. Following the STOP, data loaded during the Page Write session will be written to memory in a single internal Write cycle ( $t_{WR}$ ).

#### Acknowledge Polling

As soon (and as long) as internal Write is in progress, the Slave will not acknowledge the Master. This feature enables the Master to immediately follow-up with a new Read or Write request, rather than wait for the maximum specified Write time ( $t_{WR}$ ) to elapse. Upon receiving a NoACK response from the Slave, the Master simply repeats the request until the Slave responds with ACK.

#### **Hardware Write Protection**

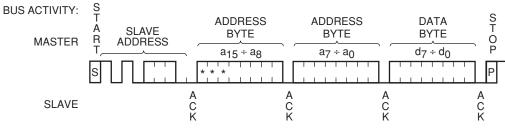
With the WP pin held HIGH, the entire memory is protected against Write operations. If the WP pin is left floating or is grounded, it has no impact on the Write operation. The state of the WP pin is strobed on the last falling edge of SCL immediately preceding the 1<sup>st</sup> data byte (Figure 8). If the WP pin is HIGH during the strobe interval, the Slave will not acknowledge the data byte and the Write request will be rejected.

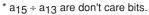
#### **Delivery State**

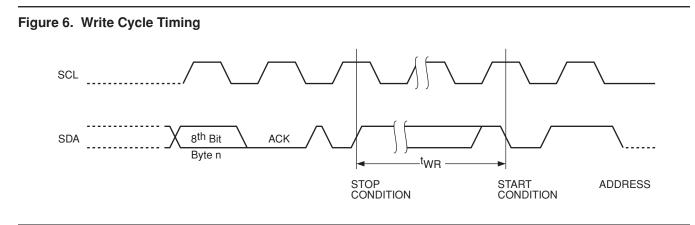
The CAT24C64 is shipped erased, i.e., all bytes are FFh.

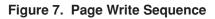
<sup>(1)</sup> CAT24C64 Rev. D (Not Recommended for New Designs) has 64-Byte Page Write Buffer.

#### Figure 5. Byte Write Sequence









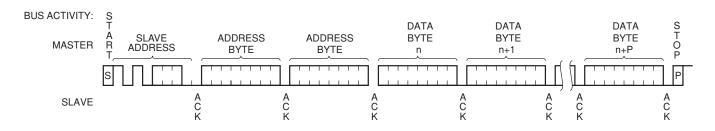
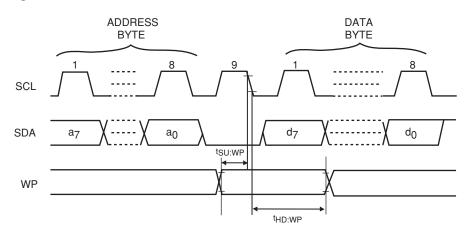


Figure 8. WP Timing



# **READ OPERATIONS**

#### **Immediate Read**

To read data from memory, the Master creates a START condition on the bus and then broadcasts a Slave address with the R/W bit set to '1'. The Slave responds with ACK and starts shifting out data residing at the current address. After receiving the data, the Master responds with NoACK and terminates the session by creating a STOP condition on the bus (Figure 9). The Slave then returns to Standby mode.

#### **Selective Read**

To read data residing at a specific address, the selected address must first be loaded into the internal address register. This is done by starting a Byte Write sequence, whereby the Master creates a START condition, then broadcasts a Slave address with the R/W bit set to '0' and then sends two address bytes to the Slave. Rather than completing the Byte Write sequence by sending data, the Master then creates a START condition and broadcasts a Slave address with the R/W bit set to '1'. The Slave responds with ACK after every byte sent by the Master and then sends out data residing at the selected address. After receiving the data, the Master responds with NoACK and then terminates the session by creating a STOP condition on the bus (Figure 10).

#### **Sequential Read**

If, after receiving data sent by the Slave, the Master responds with ACK, then the Slave will continue transmitting until the Master responds with NoACK followed by STOP (Figure 11). During Sequential Read the internal byte address is automatically incremented up to the end of memory, where it then wraps around to the beginning of memory.

Figure 9. Immediate Read Sequence and Timing

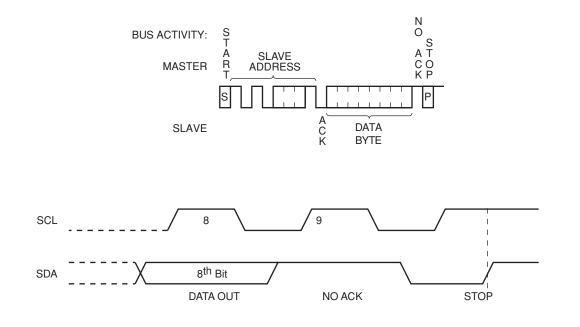
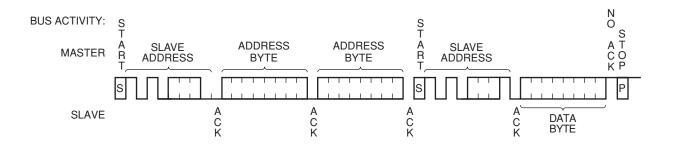
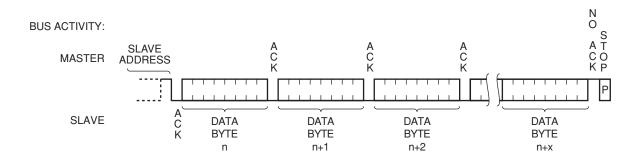


Figure 10. Selective Read Sequence

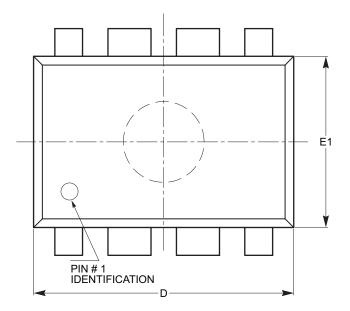






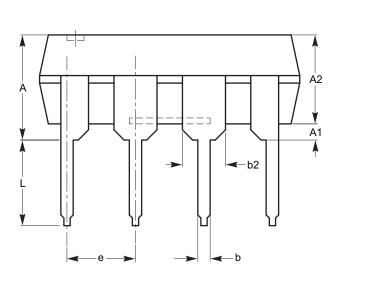
## **PACKAGE OUTLINE DRAWINGS**

PDIP 8-Lead 300mils (L)

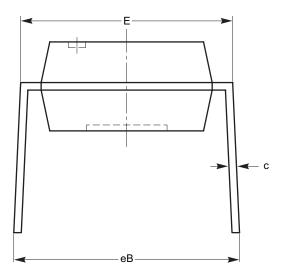


SYMBOL	MIN	NOM	MAX
A			5.33
A1	0.38		
A2	2.92	3.30	4.95
b	0.36	0.46	0.56
b2	1.14	1.52	1.78
с	0.20	0.25	0.36
D	9.02	9.27	10.16
E	7.62	7.87	8.25
е		2.54 BSC	
E1	6.10	6.35	7.11
eB	7.87		10.92
L	2.92	3.30	3.80

TOP VIEW



SIDE VIEW



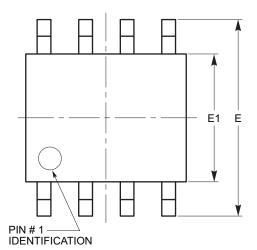
END VIEW

For current Tape and Reel information, download the PDF file from: http://www.catsemi.com/documents/tapeandreel.pdf.

Notes:

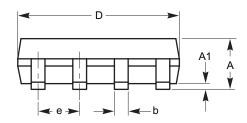
All dimensions are in millimeters.
Complies with JEDEC standard MS-001.

## SOIC 8-Lead 150mils (W)

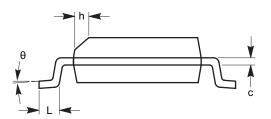


TOP VIEW

SYMBOL	MIN	NOM	MAX
A	1.35		1.75
A1	0.10		0.25
b	0.33		0.51
С	0.19		0.25
D	4.80		5.00
E	5.80		6.20
E1	3.80		4.00
е		1.27 BSC	
h	0.25		0.50
L	0.40		1.27
θ	0°		8°



SIDE VIEW



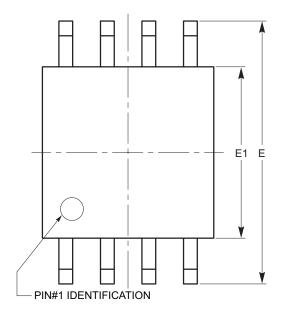
END VIEW

For current Tape and Reel information, download the PDF file from: http://www.catsemi.com/documents/tapeandreel.pdf.

#### Notes:

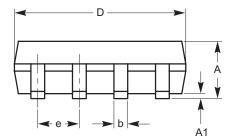
All dimensions are in millimeters. Angles in degrees.
Complies with JEDEC standard MS-012.

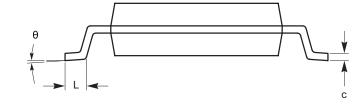
## SOIC 8-Lead 208mils (X)



SYMBOL	MIN	NOM	MAX
А			2.03
A1	0.05		0.25
b	0.36		0.48
с	0.19		0.25
D	5.13		5.33
E	7.75		8.26
E1	5.13		5.38
е		1.27 BSC	
L	0.51		0.76
θ	0°		8°

TOP VIEW





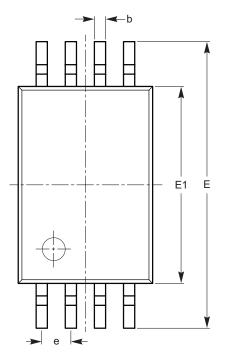
SIDE VIEW

END VIEW

For current Tape and Reel information, download the PDF file from: http://www.catsemi.com/documents/tapeandreel.pdf.

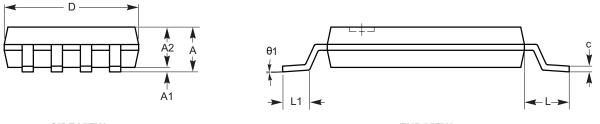
- (1) All dimensions are in millimeters. Angles in degrees.
- (2) Complies with EIAJ standard EDR-7320.

TSSOP 8-Lead (Y)

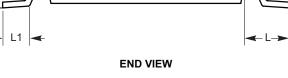


SYMBOL	MIN	NOM	MAX	
A			1.20	
A1	0.05		0.15	
A2	0.80	0.90	1.05	
b	0.19		0.30	
с	0.09		0.20	
D	2.90	3.00	3.10	
E	6.30	6.40	6.50	
E1	4.30	4.40	4.50	
е		0.65 BSC		
L	1.00 REF			
L1	0.50	0.60	0.75	
θ1	0°		8°	

TOP VIEW



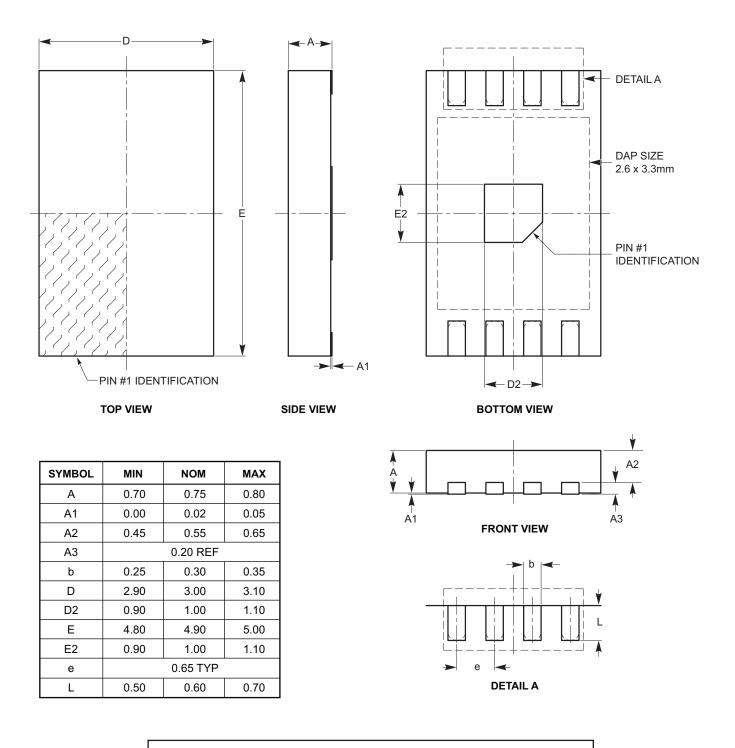
SIDE VIEW



For current Tape and Reel information, download the PDF file from: http://www.catsemi.com/documents/tapeandreel.pdf.

- (1) All dimensions are in millimeters. Angles in degrees.
- (2) Complies with JEDEC standard MO-153.

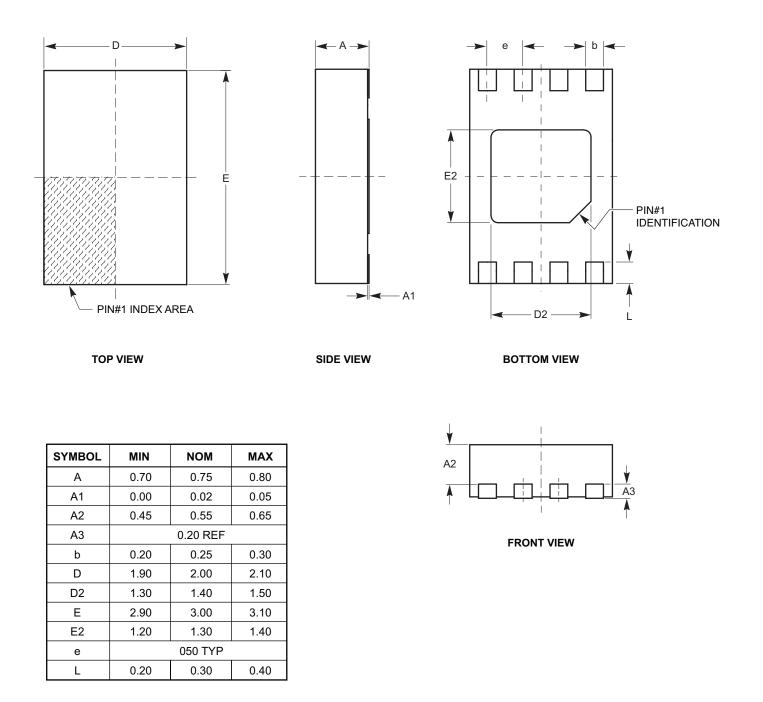
## TDFN 8-Pad 3 x 4.9mm (ZD2)



For current Tape and Reel information, download the PDF file from: http://www.catsemi.com/documents/tapeandreel.pdf.

- 1. All dimensions are in millimeters. Angles in degree.
- 2. Complies with JEDEC MO-229.

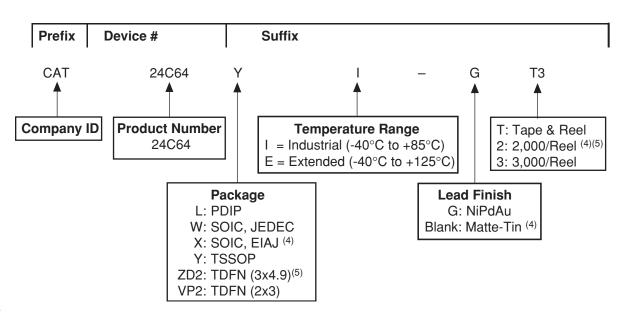
#### TDFN 8-Pad 2 x 3mm (VP2)



For current Tape and Reel information, download the PDF file from: http://www.catsemi.com/documents/tapeandreel.pdf.

- (1) All dimensions are in millimeters. Angels in degrees.
- (2) Complies with JEDEC specification MO-229.

## **EXAMPLE OF ORDERING INFORMATION**



Notes:

- (1) All packages are RoHS-compliant (Lead-free, Halogen-free).
- (2) The standard lead finish is NiPdAu on pre-plated (PPF) lead frames.
- (3) The device used in the above example is a CAT24C64YI-GT3 (TSSOP, Industrial Temperature, NiPdAu, Tape & Reel).
- (4) For SOIC, EIAJ (X) package the standard lead finish is Mattw-Tin. This package is available in 2,000/Reel, i.e. CAT24C64XI-T2.
- (5) TDFN, ZD2 is only available in 2000 pcs/reel, i.e., CAT24C64ZD2I-GT2. The TDFN 3 x 4.9mm (ZD2) package is not recommended for new designs.
- (6) For additional package and temperature options, please contact your nearest ON Semiconductor Sales office.

For Product Top Mark Codes, click here: http://www.catsemi.com/techsupport/producttopmark.asp

## **REVISION HISTORY**

Date	Revision	Comments
07-Oct-05	Α	Initial Issue
16-Nov-05	В	Update Ordering Information
		Add Tape and Reel Specifications
02-Feb-06	С	Update Ordering Information
23-Aug-06	D	Updated device description, supporting text and figures, package outlines, package marking and ordering information.
		Updated and re-formatted D.C. Characteristics presentation.
		Updated and re-formatted A.C. Characteristics presentation to reflect Standard (100 kHz) and Fast (400 kHz) operation over the full voltage range.
08-Sep-06	E	Remove Package Marking
13-Feb-07	F	Update TDFN 8 Lead (3x4.9mm) package
20-Mar-07	G	Add TDFN 8 Lead (2x3mm) package
29-Mar-07	Н	Update Page Write Buffer to 32-Bytes (for CAT24C64 Rev. E)
17-Aug-07	I	Update all Package Outline Drawings
		Add Extended Temperature Range
		Update D.C. Operating Characteristics table
		Add MD- to document number
25-Apr-08	J	Add X Package
		Update Pin Impedance Characteristics
		Add Top Mark web link box
24-Oct-08	К	Change logo and fine print to ON Semiconductor

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