



Tiny, Low-Cost, Single/Dual-Input, Fixed-Gain Microphone Amplifiers with Integrated Bias

General Description

The MAX9812/MAX9813 are single/dual-input, 20dB fixed-gain microphone amplifiers. They offer tiny packaging and a low-noise, integrated microphone bias, making them ideal for portable audio applications such as notebook computers, cell phones, and PDAs. These amplifiers feature a 500kHz bandwidth, Rail-to-Rail® outputs, an industry-leading 100dB power-supply rejection ratio, and a very low 0.015% THD+N. Power-saving features include very low 230µA supply current and a total shutdown mode that cuts the combined supply and BIAS currents to only 100nA.

The MAX9812 is a single amplifier in a 6-pin SC70 package (2mm x 2.1mm) and the MAX9813 is a dual-input amplifier available in an 8-pin SOT23 (3mm x 3mm) package. The MAX9813 has two inputs allowing two microphones to be multiplexed to a single output.

The MAX9812/MAX9813 are offered in two grades. The MAX9812L/MAX9813L are optimized for 3.3V supply operation (2.7V to 3.6V). The MAX9812H/MAX9813H are PC2001 compliant and are optimized for 5V operation (4.5V to 5.5V). Both devices are specified over the -40°C to +85°C extended operating temperature range.

Applications

Notebook Computers
PDAs
Smart Phones
Car Kit Adapters
Digital Cameras
Video Tape Recorders

Features

- ◆ PC2001 Compliant
- ◆ 100dB at 217Hz Power-Supply Rejection Ratio
- ◆ Very Low 230µA Quiescent Current
- ◆ Low 0.015% THD+N
- ◆ Available in Two Versions
 - MAX9812L/MAX9813L—2.7V to 3.6V
 - MAX9812H/MAX9813H—4.5V to 5.5V
- ◆ Internal Low-Noise Microphone Bias Supply
 - 2.3V for MAX9812L/MAX9813L
 - 4.0V for MAX9812H/MAX9813H
- ◆ 100nA Low-Power Shutdown Mode
- ◆ Rail-to-Rail Outputs
- ◆ 20dB Fixed Gain
- ◆ Available in Tiny 6-Pin SC70 (2mm x 2.1mm) and 8-Pin SOT23 (3mm x 3mm) Packages
- ◆ Extended Temperature Range -40°C to +85°C

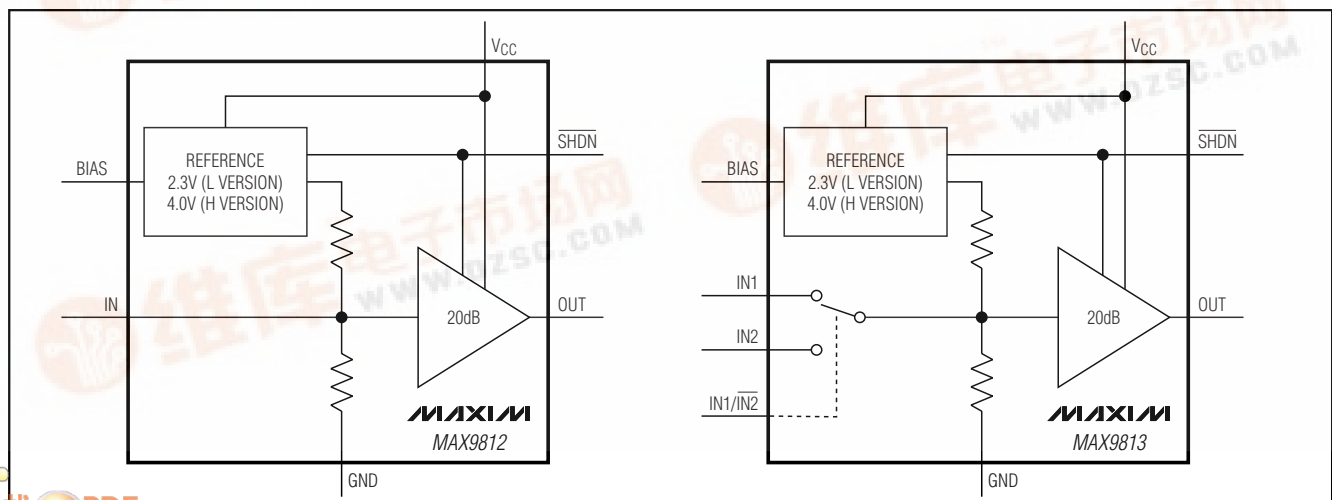
Ordering Information

PART	TEMP RANGE	PIN-PACKAGE	V _{CC} (V)
MAX9812LEXT-T	-40°C to +85°C	6 SC70-6	2.7 to 3.6
MAX9812HEXT-T	-40°C to +85°C	6 SC70-6	4.5 to 5.5
MAX9813LEKA-T	-40°C to +85°C	8 SOT23-8	2.7 to 3.6
MAX9813HEKA-T	-40°C to +85°C	8 SOT23-8	4.5 to 5.5

Pin Configurations, Selector Guide, and Typical Operating Circuits appear at end of data sheet.

Rail-to-Rail is a trademark of Nippon Motorola Ltd.

Simplified Block Diagrams



Tiny, Low-Cost, Single/Dual-Input, Fixed-Gain Microphone Amplifiers with Integrated Bias

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

(All voltages referenced to GND)

V_{CC} -0.3V to +6.0V
 All Other Pins -0.3V to (V_{CC} + 0.3V)
 Continuous Current (I_N, $\overline{\text{SHDN}}$, I_{N1}, I_{N2}, I_{N1/IN2}) $\pm 20\text{mA}$
 OUT, BIAS Short-Circuit Duration (to GND or V_{CC}) ... Continuous
 Continuous Power Dissipation (T_A = +70°C)
 6-Pin SC70 (derate 3.1mW/°C above +70°C) 245mW
 8-Pin SOT23 (derate 8.9mW/°C above +70°C) 714mW

Operating Temperature Range -40°C to +85°C
 Storage Temperature Range -65°C to +150°C
 Junction Temperature +150°C
 Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s) +300°C

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(V_{CC} = 3.3V, I_{BIAS} = 500 μA (MAX9812L/MAX9813L), V_{CC} = 5V, I_{BIAS} = 800 μA (MAX9812H/MAX9813H), GND = 0V, R_L = open, $\overline{\text{SHDN}}$ = V_{CC}, T_A = T_{MIN} to T_{MAX}, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at T_A = +25°C.) (Note 1)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
GENERAL							
Supply Voltage Range	V _{CC}	MAX9812L/MAX9813L	Inferred from PSRR test	2.7	3.6		V
		MAX9812H/MAX9813H		4.5	5.5		
Supply Current	I _{CC}	I _{BIAS} = 0		230	400		μA
Shutdown Supply Current	I _{CC_SHDN}	SHDN = GND		0.1	1		μA
Amplifier Output Bias Voltage	V _{OUT_DC}	MAX9812L/MAX9813L		1.35	1.5	1.65	V
		MAX9812H/MAX9813H		2.25	2.5	2.75	
Input Resistance	R _{IN}			85			kΩ
Voltage Gain	A _v			19	20	21	dB
Power-Supply Rejection Ratio	PSRR _{OUT}	Input referred, T _A = +25°C	DC	90	100		dB
			f = 217Hz	100			
			f = 1kHz	100			
			f = 10kHz	90			
Output Voltage Swing	V _{OH}	R _L = 10kΩ to V _{CC} /2		V _{CC} - 0.1		V	
		R _L = 1kΩ to V _{CC} /2		V _{CC} - 0.25V	V _{CC} - 0.1V		
	V _{OL}	R _L = 10kΩ to V _{CC} /2		0.1			
		R _L = 1kΩ to V _{CC} /2		0.1	0.25		
Output Short-Circuit Current	I _{OUT_SC}	Sinking or sourcing		3	12	24	mA
Small-Signal -3dB Bandwidth	BW	V _{OUT} = 10mV _{P-P}		400			kHz
Output Capacitive-Load Stability	C _L	No sustained oscillations		50			pF
Output Impedance	Z _{OUT}	f = 1kHz		0.5			Ω
Output Slew Rate	SR	V _{OUT} = 1V step		1			V/μs

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MAX9812/MAX9813

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

($V_{CC} = 3.3V$, $I_{BIAS} = 500\mu A$ (MAX9812L/MAX9813L), $V_{CC} = 5V$, $I_{BIAS} = 800\mu A$ (MAX9812H/MAX9813H), $GND = 0V$, $R_L = \text{open}$, $\overline{SHDN} = V_{CC}$, $T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX} , unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at $T_A = +25^\circ C$.) (Note 1)

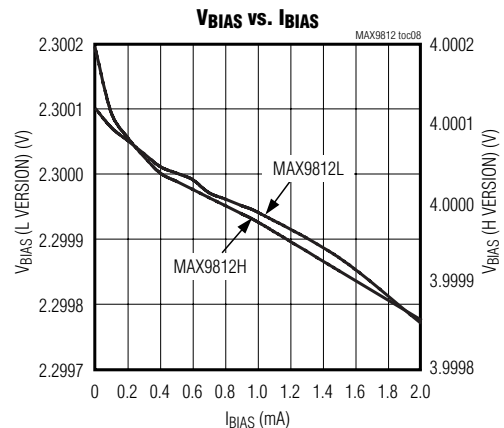
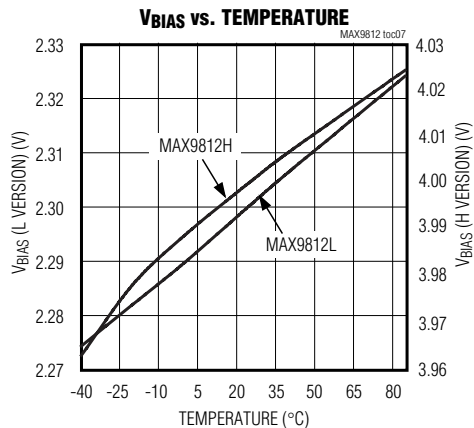
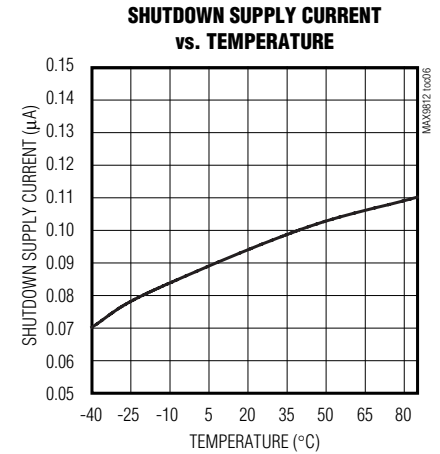
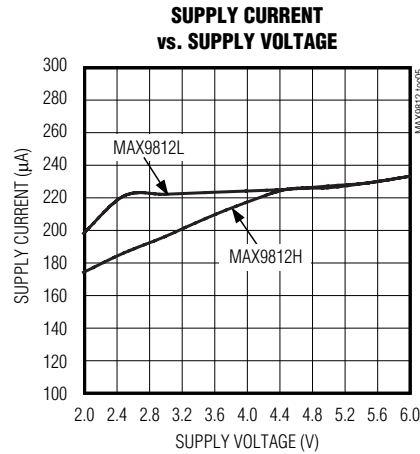
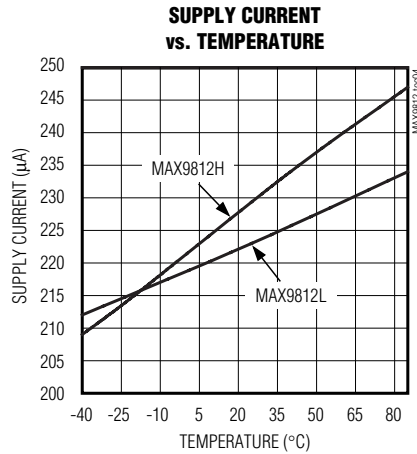
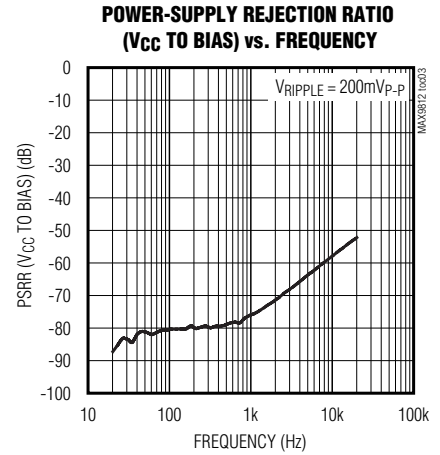
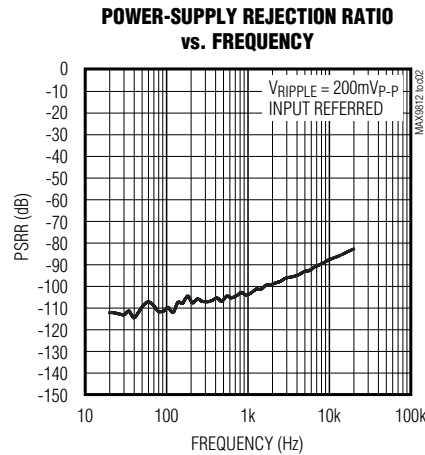
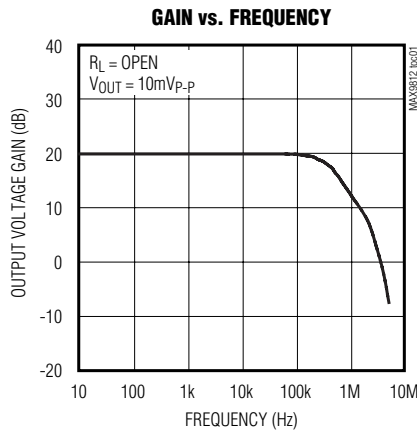
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Amplifier Input Voltage-Noise Density	e _n	Inputs at AC GND	f = 1kHz		40		nV/√Hz
Total Integrated Input Noise	V _n	22Hz to 22kHz BW, inputs at AC GND			5		μVRMS
Off-Isolation		Input referred, MAX9813 only	1kHz		75		dB
			10kHz		60		
Total Harmonic Distortion Plus Noise	THD+N	f = 1kHz, R _L = 10kΩ to V _{CC} /2, BW = 22Hz to 22kHz	V _{OUT} = 1V _{P-P} (L version)		0.04		%
			V _{OUT} = 4V _{P-P} (H version)		0.015		
BIAS							
Bias Output Voltage Range	V _{BIAS}	MAX9812L/MAX9813L		2.1	2.30	2.55	V
		MAX9812H/MAX9813H		3.6	4.0	4.4	
Bias Output Resistance	R _{BIAS}				0.1		Ω
Power-Supply Rejection Ratio (V _{CC} to BIAS)	PSRR _{BIAS}	DC, T _A = +25°C		70	80		dB
		f = 217Hz			80		
		f = 1kHz			75		
		f = 10kHz			55		
BIAS Current Limit	I _{BIAS_SC}	BIAS short to GND		5	22	50	mA
BIAS Capacitive-Load Stability	C _{BIAS}	No sustained oscillations			50		pF
Total Integrated BIAS Noise	V _n	22Hz to 22kHz BW			29		μVRMS
DIGITAL INPUTS (\overline{SHDN} , IN1/IN2)							
Logic-Low Threshold	V _{IL}				0.8		V
Logic-High Threshold	V _{IH}			2.0			V
Logic Input Current	I _{IN}	\overline{SHDN} = GND or V _{CC}			±1		μA
Shutdown Enable Time	t _{$\overline{SHDN_ON}$}	95% of settled value			10		ms
Shutdown Disable Time	t _{$\overline{SHDN_OFF}$}				50		μs
IN1/IN2 Select Time	t _{SEL}				10		μs

Note 1: All specifications are 100% tested at $T_A = +25^\circ C$. Temperature limits are guaranteed by design.

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Typical Operating Characteristics

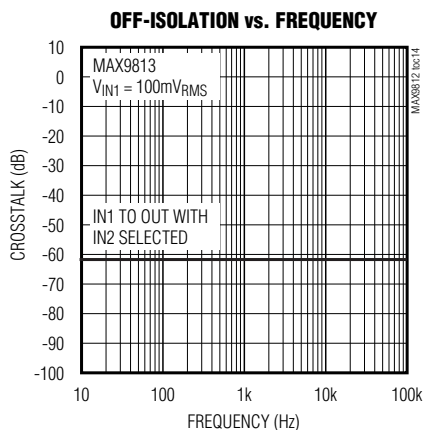
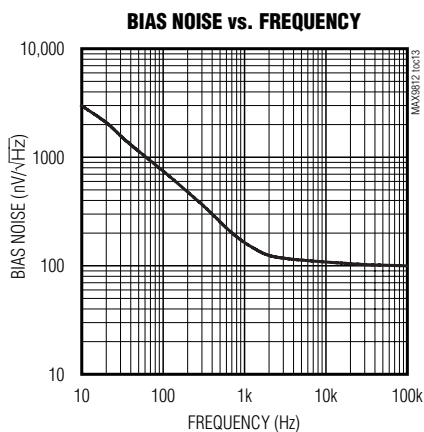
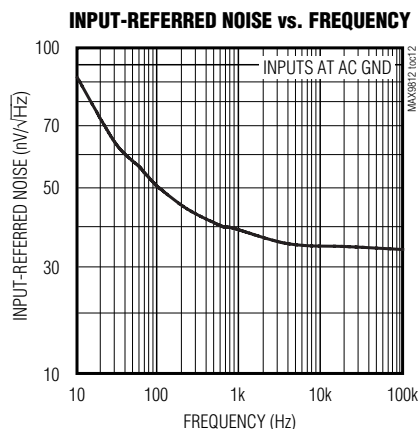
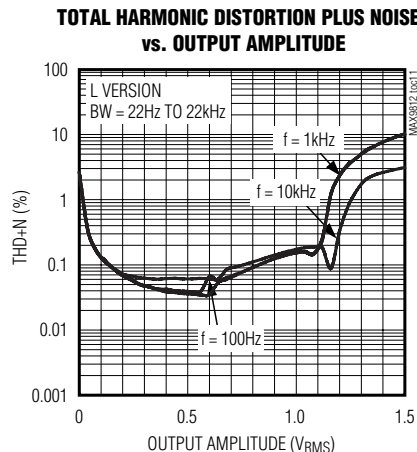
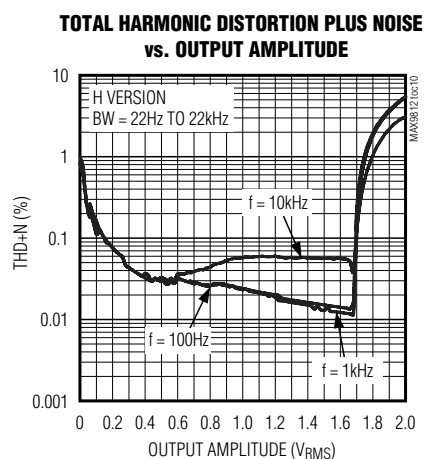
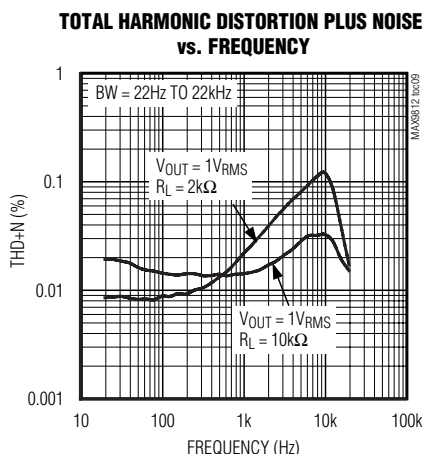
($V_{CC} = 3.3V$ (MAX9812L/MAX9813L), $V_{CC} = 5V$ (MAX9812H/MAX9813H), $GND = 0V$, $R_L = 10k\Omega$ to $V_{CC}/2$, $\overline{SHDN} = V_{CC}$, $T_A = +25^\circ C$, unless otherwise noted.)



Tiny, Low-Cost, Single/Dual-Input, Fixed-Gain Microphone Amplifiers with Integrated Bias

Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

($V_{CC} = 3.3V$ (MAX9812L/MAX9813L), $V_{CC} = 5V$ (MAX9812H/MAX9813H), $GND = 0V$, $R_L = 10k\Omega$ to $V_{CC}/2$, $\overline{SHDN} = V_{CC}$, $T_A = +25^\circ C$, unless otherwise noted.)



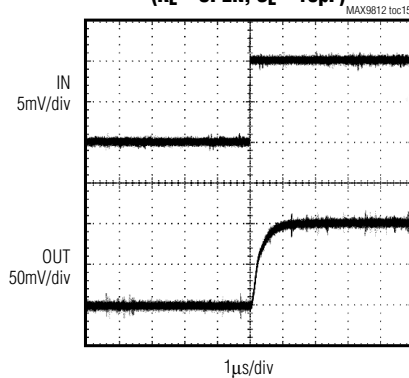
MAX9812/MAX9813

Tiny, Low-Cost, Single/Dual-Input, Fixed-Gain Microphone Amplifiers with Integrated Bias

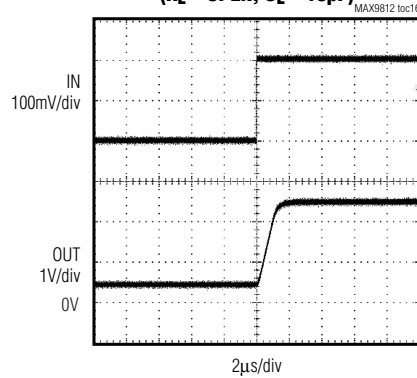
Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

($V_{CC} = 3.3V$ (MAX9812L/MAX9813L), $V_{CC} = 5V$ (MAX9812H/MAX9813H), $GND = 0V$, $R_L = 10k\Omega$ to $V_{CC}/2$, $\overline{SHDN} = V_{CC}$, $T_A = +25^\circ C$, unless otherwise noted.)

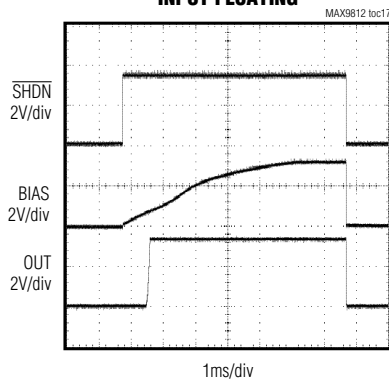
SMALL-SIGNAL PULSE RESPONSE
($R_L = OPEN$, $C_L = 10pF$)



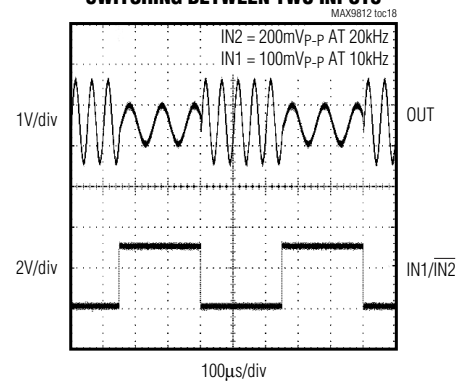
LARGE-SIGNAL PULSE RESPONSE
($R_L = OPEN$, $C_L = 10pF$)



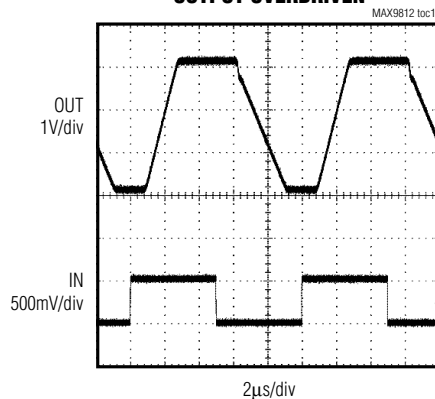
OUT-OF-SHUTDOWN WAVEFORM
INPUT FLOATING



MAX9813
SWITCHING BETWEEN TWO INPUTS



OUTPUT OVERDRIVEN



Tiny, Low-Cost, Single/Dual-Input, Fixed-Gain Microphone Amplifiers with Integrated Bias

Pin Description

PIN		NAME	FUNCTION
MAX9812L/ MAX9812H	MAX9813L/ MAX9813H		
1	3	$\overline{\text{SHDN}}$	Active-Low Shutdown Input. Connect $\overline{\text{SHDN}}$ to V_{CC} for normal operation. Connect $\overline{\text{SHDN}}$ to GND for shutdown. $\overline{\text{SHDN}}$ is a high-impedance input; do not leave floating.
2	2	GND	Ground
3	1	OUT	Amplifier Output
4	8	V_{CC}	Positive Supply. Bypass V_{CC} to GND with a 0.1 μ F capacitor.
5	7	BIAS	Low-Noise Microphone Bias Output. 2.3V output for MAX9812L/MAX9813L. 4V output for MAX9812H/MAX9813H.
6	—	IN	Amplifier Input (MAX9812)
—	6	IN1	Amplifier Input 1 (MAX9813)
—	5	IN2	Amplifier Input 2 (MAX9813)
—	4	IN1/ $\overline{\text{IN2}}$	Input Selector. When IN1/ $\overline{\text{IN2}}$ is high, IN1 is selected. When IN1/ $\overline{\text{IN2}}$ low, IN2 is selected.

Detailed Description

The MAX9812_/MAX9813_ are low-power fixed-gain microphone amplifiers available in a single- or dual-input configuration. The gain is set at 10V/V (20dB) with a 400kHz, -3dB bandwidth. They also feature a low-noise, integrated microphone input bias voltage.

Single/Dual Input

The MAX9812L/MAX9812H are single-input amplifiers and the MAX9813L/MAX9813H are dual-input amplifiers. All devices typically have an input impedance of 85k Ω . The inputs to the dual version are controlled through a fast 2:1 mux, selectable through the IN1/ $\overline{\text{IN2}}$ pin. Driving IN1/ $\overline{\text{IN2}}$ high selects IN1 and driving the IN1/ $\overline{\text{IN2}}$ low selects IN2. IN1/ $\overline{\text{IN2}}$ is designed to be driven by a logic high of $\geq 2\text{V}$ and a logic low $\leq 0.8\text{V}$. The IN1/ $\overline{\text{IN2}}$ has a 10 μ s switching time from one channel to the other.

PC2001 Low-Noise Microphone BIAS

The MAX9812_/MAX9813_ provide a low-noise voltage BIAS designed for biasing electret condenser microphone (ECM) cartridges. The BIAS output is regulated to typically 2.3V for the MAX9812L/MAX9813L and 4V for the MAX9812H/MAX9813H. In the single-input version (MAX9812_), the BIAS output can source up to 1mA. In the dual-input version (MAX9813_), the BIAS output can source up to 2mA. The MAX9812H/MAX9813H provides a PC2001-compliant BIAS voltage.

Output Stage

The MAX9812_/MAX9813_ rail-to-rail output (OUT) typically swings to within 100mV of the rails when driving 10k Ω .

The output DC bias point is set to 1.5V for the MAX9812L/MAX9813L and 2.5V for the MAX9812H/MAX9813H.

Shutdown Mode

$\overline{\text{SHDN}}$ controls whether the MAX9812_/MAX9813_ is active or in shutdown mode. Driving $\overline{\text{SHDN}}$ low forces a low-power (100nA) shutdown mode. In this mode, the OUT pin is set to a high-impedance state and the BIAS pin is pulled down (70k Ω). Driving $\overline{\text{SHDN}}$ high enables the MAX9812_/MAX9813_. $\overline{\text{SHDN}}$ is a high-impedance input and cannot be left floating.

Driving Capacitive Loads

The MAX9812_/MAX9813_ output can drive up to 50pF of capacitance without sustained oscillations.

Thermal Shutdown

The thermal shutdown feature protects the MAX9812_/MAX9813_ from destruction due to overheating caused by shorting the outputs. This protection feature causes OUT and BIAS to shut down and go high impedance when the die temperature reaches +140°C. The device restarts after the die temperature falls below +120°C.

Applications Information

Power-Up

The MAX9812_/MAX9813_ output typically settles to 95% within 10ms after power-up.

Typical Application Circuit

Figure 1 shows the MAX9813H used as a preamplifier with the MAX9760 3W audio power amplifier.

MAX9812/MAX9813

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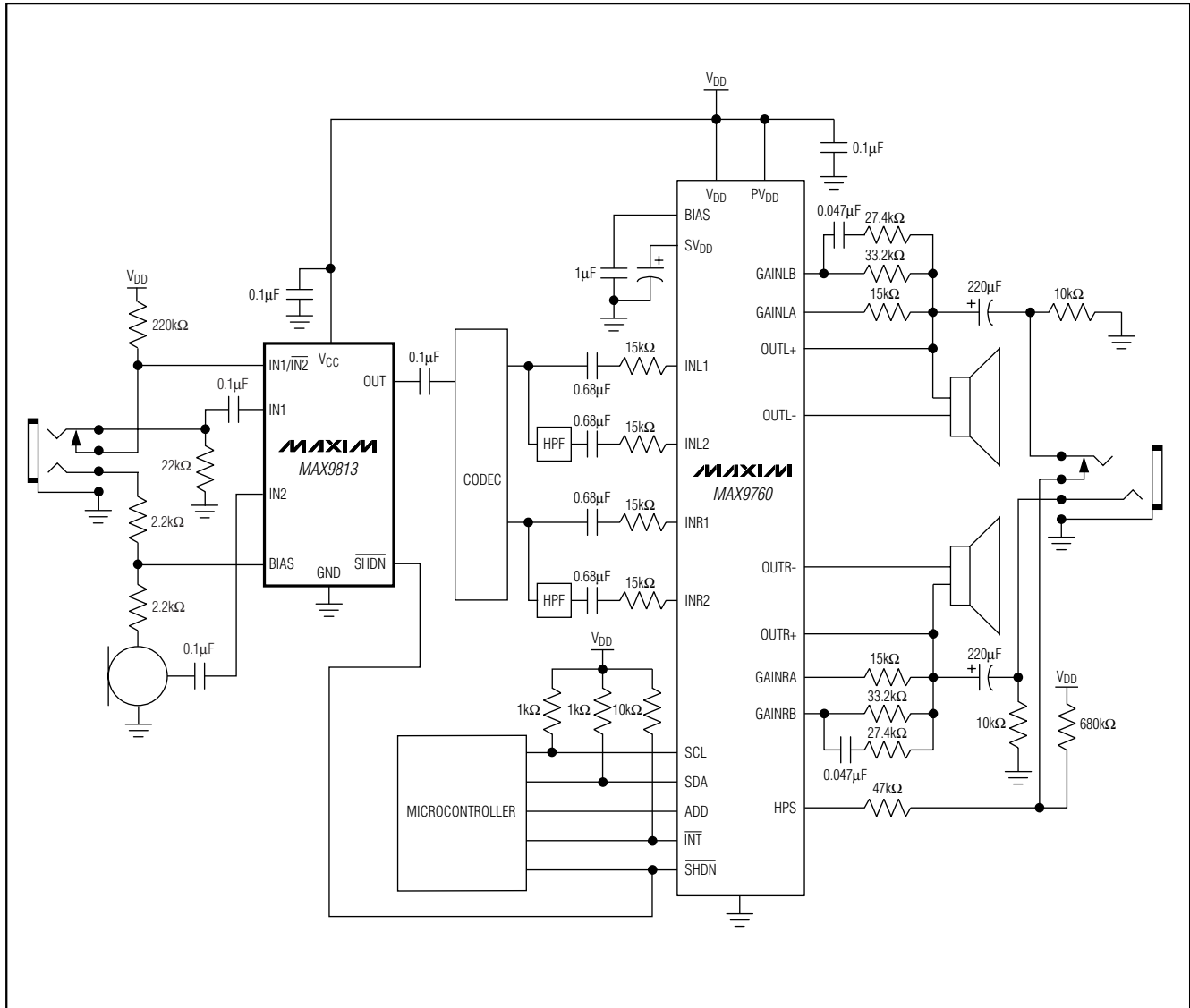
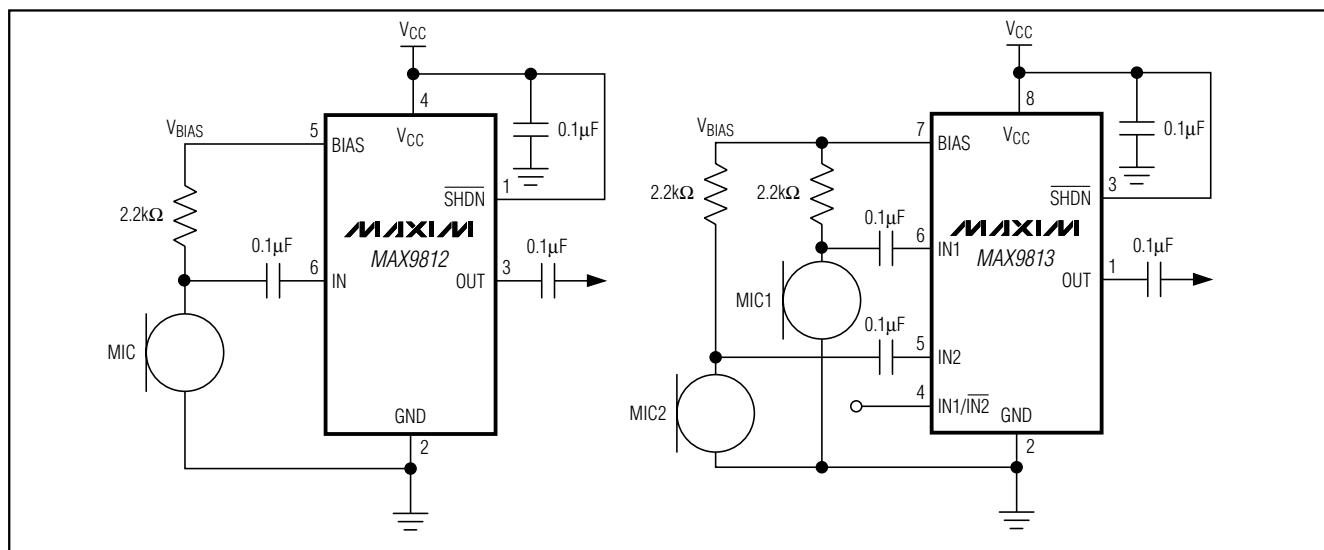


Figure 1. Typical Application Circuit

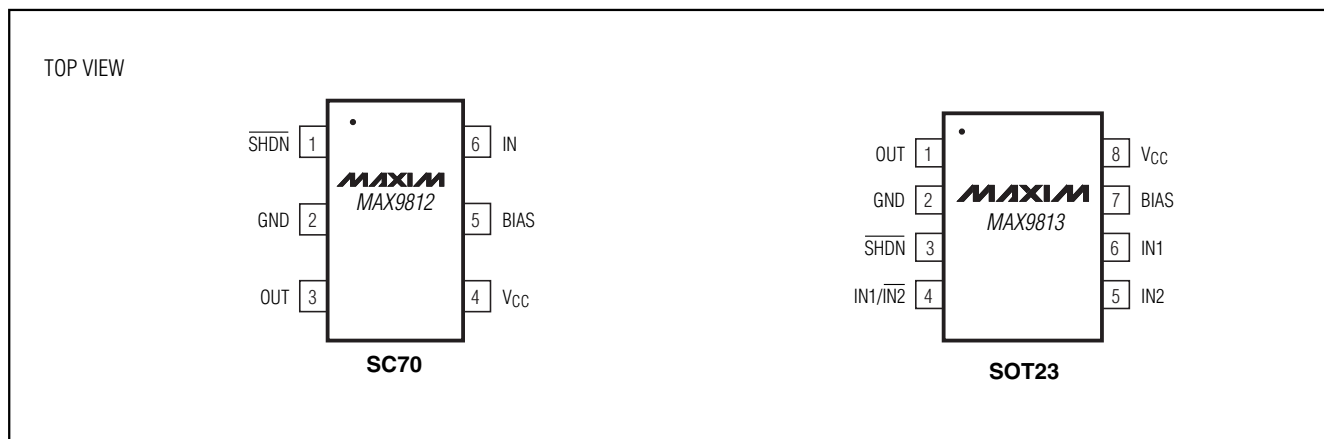
Tiny, Low-Cost, Single/Dual-Input, Fixed-Gain Microphone Amplifiers with Integrated Bias

Typical Operating Circuits



MAX9812/MAX9813

Pin Configurations



Selector Guide

PART	PIN-PACKAGE	V _{CC} (V)	TOP MARK
MAX9812LEXT-T	6 SC70-6	2.7 to 3.6	ABJ
MAX9812HEXT-T	6 SC70-6	4.5 to 5.5	ABK
MAX9813LEKA-T	8 SOT23-8	2.7 to 3.6	AEEU
MAX9813HEKA-T	8 SOT23-8	4.5 to 5.5	AEEV

Chip Information

MAX9812 TRANSISTOR COUNT: 264

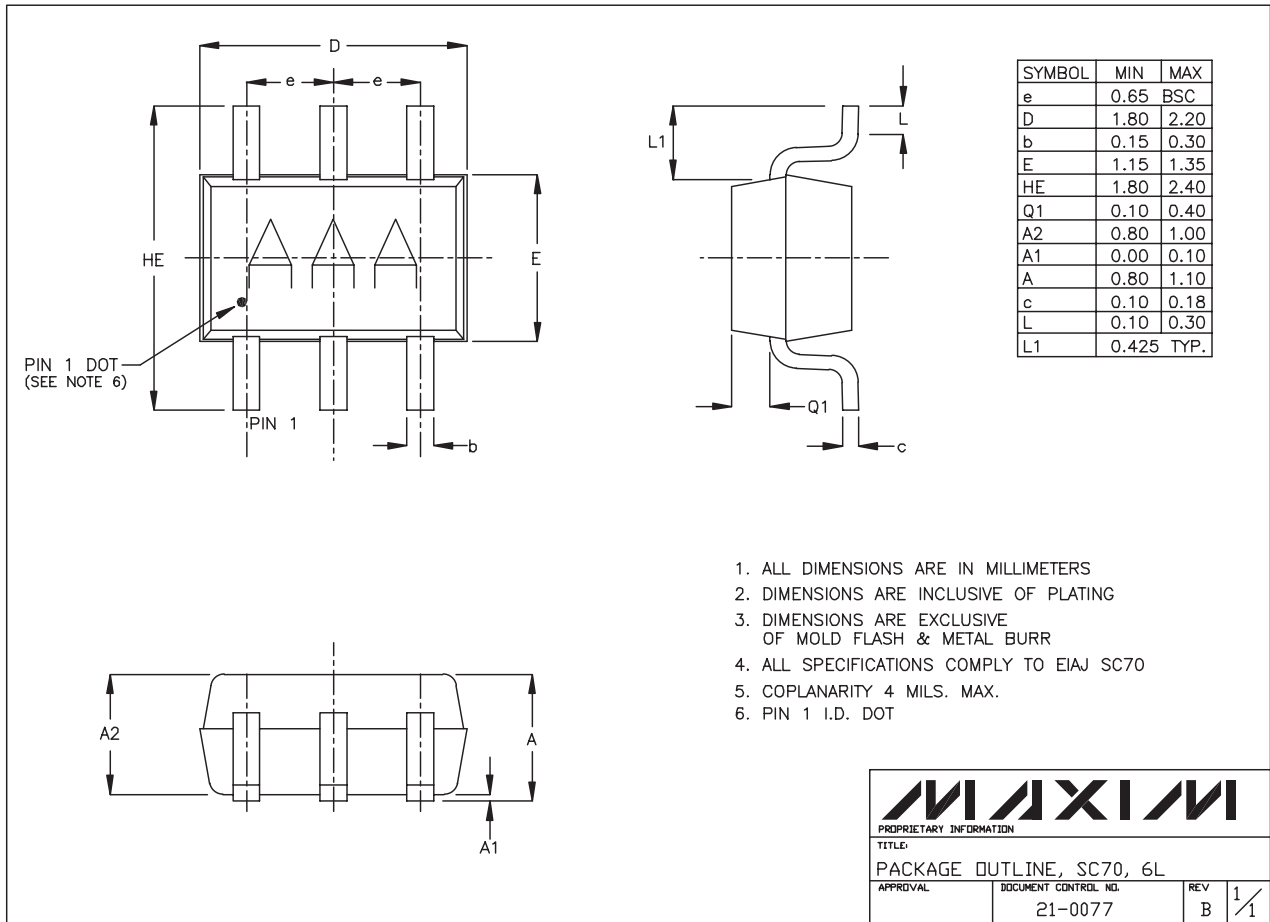
MAX9813 TRANSISTOR COUNT: 269

PROCESS: BiCMOS

Tiny, Low-Cost, Single/Dual-Input, Fixed-Gain Microphone Amplifiers with Integrated Bias

Package Information

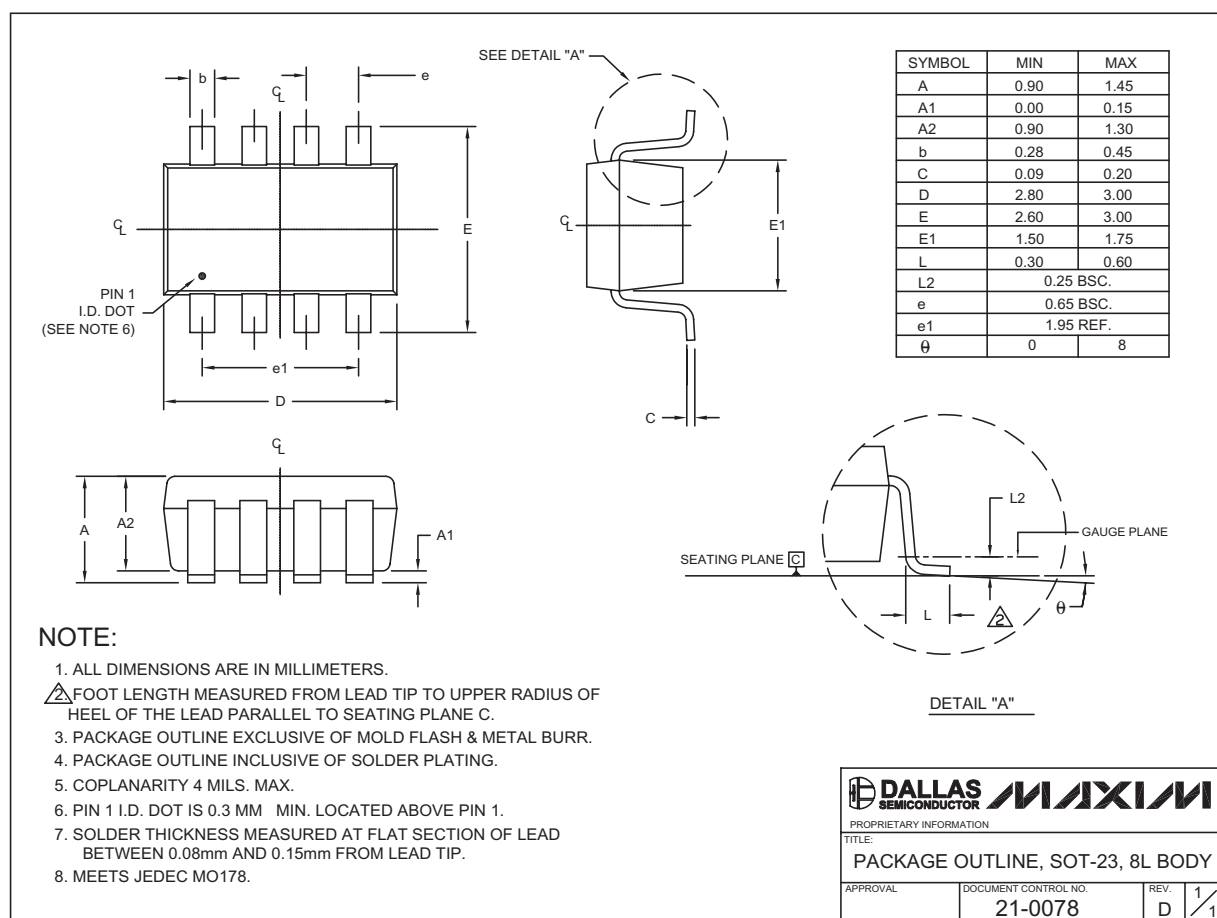
(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information go to www.maxim-ic.com/packages.)



Tiny, Low-Cost, Single/Dual-Input, Fixed-Gain Microphone Amplifiers with Integrated Bias

Package Information (continued)

(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information go to www.maxim-ic.com/packages.)



MAX9812/MAX9813

Maxim cannot assume responsibility for use of any circuitry other than circuitry entirely embodied in a Maxim product. No circuit patent licenses are implied. Maxim reserves the right to change the circuitry and specifications without notice at any time.

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