



Patent Number : 38715, 95661 (R.O.C)

Patent Pending : 84200836 (R.O.C)

GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The EM83702 Mouse Controller is specially designed to control mouse device. This single chip can interface three key-switches and four photo-couple direct to RS-232C. The EM83702 does not need any external power supply, so the mouse can go without a power line. It is versatile with both microsoft and mouse system.

Debouncing circuit were provided to prevent false entry and to improve the accuracy. In 1200 baud rate non-auto speed with 200 DPI wheels and photo-couples, the scanning is 650 mm/sec without missing a dot in microsoft mode, and the scanning speed can up to 770 mm/sec in mouse system mode.

FEATURES

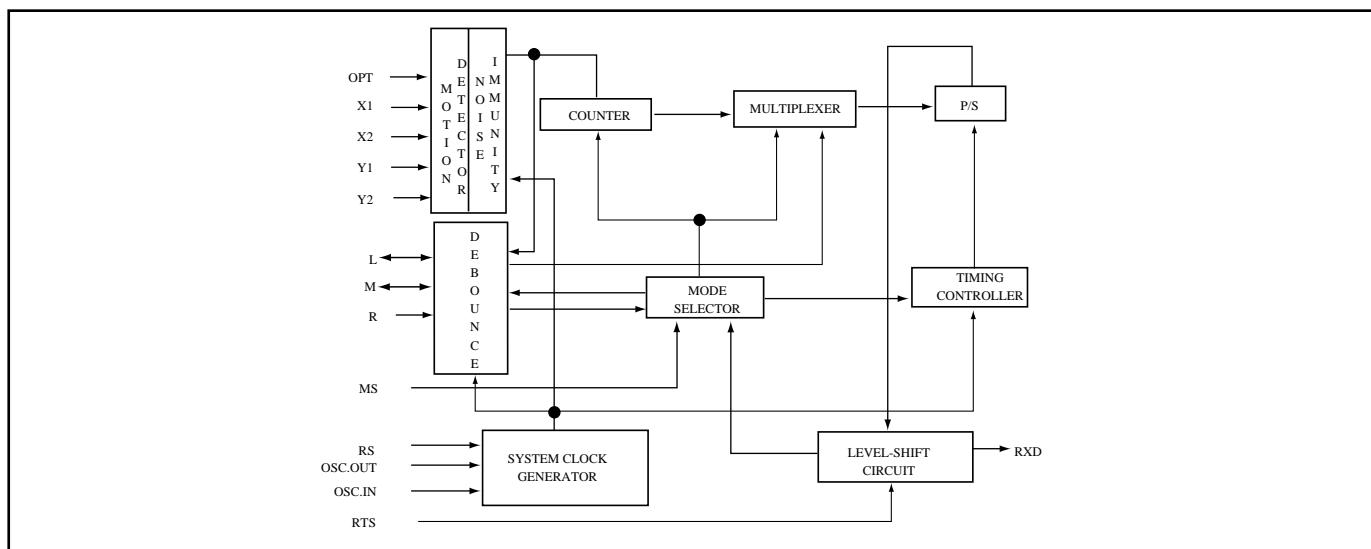
- Built-in two zener diode between V_{DD} and V_{SS} , RTS and V_{DD} .
- Built-in noise immunity circuit.
- CMOS DIP 16 pins package & SOP 16 pins package.
- Low power dissipation.
- Use 32.768 kHz crystal or 3.58MHz resonator.
- Oscillator circuits on-chip.
- Serial output in 1200 baud rate.
- Can be powered directly from RS-232C.
- Can drive directly to RS-232C.
- Three key-switches and four photo-couples inputs.
- Both key-in and key-release debounce interval 13 ms.
- Through three key-switches input, EM83702 can exert seven different output.
- The sampling rate of motion detector is 65 KHz.

APPLICATIONS

- Optical mouse or pen-mouse
- Mechanical mouse or pen-mouse
- Optomechanical mouse or pen-mouse
- Mechanical track ball
- Optomechanical track ball

PIN ASSIGNMENTS

EM83702A		EM83702B	
RS	1	16	V _{DD}
MS	2	15	OPT
OSC.IN	3	14	Y ₂
OSC.OUT	4	13	Y ₁
RTS	5	12	X ₂
RXD	6	11	X ₁
VSS	7	10	L
R	8	9	M

FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAM

PIN DESCRIPTIONS

Symbol	I/O	Function
RS	I	Crystal type select : "0" or floating, select 32.768KHz crystal. "1" select 3.58MHz resonator.
MS	I	When this pin is connected to V _{DD} , then EM83702 is assigned to operate under the microsoft mode only. If the pin is connected to V _{SS} , then EM83702 will operate under the mouse system mode. However if this pin is "floating", then EM83702 is on the "power on initiation" situation and if any one of three buttons is chosen, thence EM83702 will operate under the mouse mode. And while the whole system is on "power on initiation". No key is chosen then operation will be under microsoft mode.
OSC.IN OSC.OUT	I	A built-in inverter provides oscillation with 32.768 KHz crystal or 3.58MHz resonator. Several counters used to decrease the frequency of oscillation and create 1200 baud rate, key-switches debounce and photo-couple sensor scanning clock,etc.
RTS	I	Positive power input. The signal is sent by mouse driver from computer to the mouse to select a mode. During the reset time, EM83702 echoes the selected mode to the RXD line after the reset pulse signal of the RTS line. RXD will send out CD(H) code if it is under the microsoft mode. RXD will send out two byte C8(H) code if it is under the mouse system mode in EM83702.



Symbol	I/O	Function
RXD	O	There are 8 or 7 bits in each data byte. Using parallel-in and serial-out components, the data bytes are shifted out from bit 0 through the high bits. EM83702 will transmit the data while the status of three keyswitches or the state of the horizontal counter or vertical counter is changed.
V_{SS}		Negative power input.
R M L	I/O I/O	Three key-switches exert seven different combinations totally. Both key-pressed and key-released signals will be sent accompanied with horizontal and vertical state. The status of the key-switches will be preserved, whenever the value of horizontal or vertical counters will present at RXD. And the debounce interval for both key-press and key-release is 13 ms. In testing mode, L and M are the outputs of motion detector. Using R key can select the two outputs X1, X2 or Y1, Y2. This feature can help manufacturer to adjust the phase of four photo-couples for improving the yield.
X1 X2 Y1 Y2	I	Four photo-couple signals denote UP, DOWN, LEFT and RIGHT state. If EM83702 is in 1200 baud rate on non-auto speed mode, the system provides 40 transmission cycles per second in microsoft mode to the utmost. In mouse system mode, the cycles are 24 maximum. During the scanning period, as long as the photo-couples change their states, the value of vertical or horizontal counter will increase or decrease accordingly.
OPT	I	Whenever OPT is connected to V_{DD} , the chip will enter testing mode.
V_{DD}		Power.

FUNCTION DESCRIPTIONS

A) Operating Mode

Mouse system mode

Anytime the mouse changes its state, including the key-switches and the photo-couple sensors, EM83702 will detect the result and transmit to RS-232C. Mouse system transmits the result with five bytes in 1200 baud rate. Each byte contains 10 bits, one start bit, one stop bit and eight data bits. The first byte represents the key-switches status. The second byte denotes the number counted by the horizontal counter. The third byte conveys the number accumulated by the vertical counter. If the mouse is moved faster, the photo-couple sensors detect the "change state" and output the record, excessive horizontal counter will be transported through the fourth byte, and vertical counter through the fifth byte. Otherwise, the fourth and fifth byte are zero.

Output bytes arrange:

bit	no	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
1st	byte.....	1	0	0	0	0	L'	M'	R'*
2nd	byte.....	H7	H6	H5	H4	H3	H2	H1	H0
3rd	byte.....	V7	V6	V5	V4	V3	V2	V1	V0
4th	byte.....	H7	H6	H5	H4	H3	H2	H1	H0
5th	byte.....	V7	V6	V5	V4	V3	V2	V1	V0

* ' denotes complement



(B) Microsoft mode

In microsoft mode, the transmission cycle consists of three bytes. Each byte is divided into one start bit, seven data bits and two stop bit. The first byte contains “L”, “R” switch status and four bits of the two most significant bits in horizontal counter and vertical counter. The next byte represents the value accumulated by horizontal counter, the last byte is the data of the vertical counter. Notice that “M” key-switch is not active in the microsoft mode and the vertical data is transmited in 2’s complement.

Output byte arrange:

bit	no	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
1st	byte.....	1	L	R	V7'	V6'	H7	H6
2nd	byte.....	0	H5	H4	H3	H2	H1	H0
3rd	byte.....	0	V5'	V4'	V3'	V2'	V1'	V0'

(C) Testing mode

Whenever OPT is connected to V_{DD} , the chip will enter buyer’s testing mode. The X direction output signals of comparators will present to L and M pin. Pressing “R” key can toggle the output from X direction to Y direction.

(D) Echo mode

RXD will send out CD(H) code when RTS rise from low to high under microsoft mode. Under mouse system mode, when RTS rise from low to high, the RXD pin EM83702 will send out two byte C8(H) code.



ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

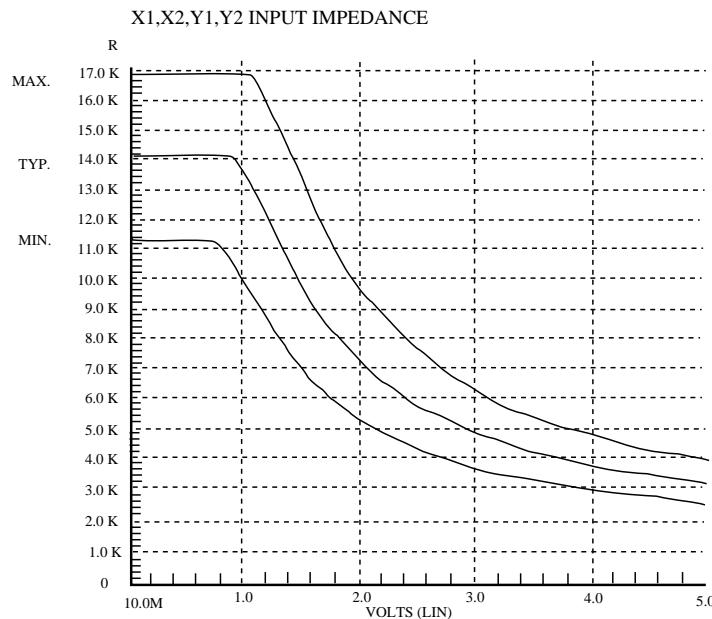
Parameter		Min.	Max.	Unit
Supply voltage	$V_{DD}-V_{SS}$	-0.3	7.0	V
	RTS- V_{SS}	-0.3	14	V
Temperature under bias	0	70	°C	
Storage temperature range	-65	150	°C	
Power dissipation	-	500	mW	

DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ to 70°C)

Parameter	Sym.	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Operating voltage	V_{DD}	-	-	6.5	V
	V_{RTS}	-	-	13	V
Operating current ($V_{DD}=5.4\text{V}$, RTS= V_{DD} , 32.768KHz, no load)	I_{op}	-	-	0.6	mA
Operating current ($V_{DD}=6.2\text{V}$, RTS= V_{DD} , 32.768KHz, no load)	I_{op}	3	-	-	mA
Operating current ($V_{DD}=5.4\text{V}$, RTS= V_{DD} , 3.58KHz, no load)	I_{op}	-	-	1.6	mA
Operating current ($V_{DD}=6.2\text{V}$, RTS= V_{DD} , 3.58KHz, no load)	I_{op}	4	-	-	mA
RTS operating current ($V_{DD}=5.6\text{V}$, RTS=11V)	I_{RTS}	-	-	0.6	mA
RTS operating current ($V_{DD}=5.6\text{V}$, RTS=11.8V)	I_{RTS}	3	-	-	mA
RXD high output voltage ($V_{rh}=V_{rts}-2.6\text{V}$)	I_{rh}	2.0	-	-	mA
RXD low output voltage ($V_{rl}=V_{ss}+2.6\text{V}$)	I_{rl}	-	-	-2.0	mA
X1,X2,Y1,Y2 low input voltage	V_{pl}	-	-	0.7	V
X1,X2,Y1,Y2 high input voltage	V_{ph}	1.3	-	-	V
X1,X2,Y1,Y2 input current (pull low resistor $V_{ds}=1.0\text{V}$)	I_{pi}	57	-	104	μA
RTS high input voltage	V_{t+}	9.6	-	-	V
RTS low input voltage	V_{t-}	-	-	6.8	V
Low input voltage, other pins	V_{ail}	-	-	1.5	V
High input voltage, other pins	V_{aih}	3.5	-	-	V
L,M,R,OPT input current (pull low resistor $V_{ds}=5.6\text{V}$)	I_{mi}	18.6	-	56	μA
RS,OSC.IN,L,M,R,X1, X2,Y1,Y2,OPT input leakage current ($V_{in} = 0\text{V}$)	I_{il}	0	-	1.0	μA
RS,OSC.IN input leakage current ($V_{in} = 5.6\text{V}$)	I_{ih}	-1.0	-	0	μA

* All voltages in above table are compared with V_{ss} .

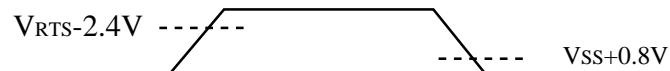
* All parameters in above table are tested under $V_{DD}=5.6\text{V}$.


AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (T_A=0°C to 70°C)

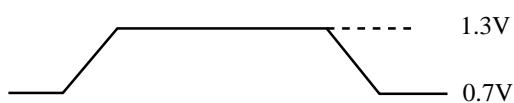
Parameters	Sym.	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Key debounce	Tkd	-	13	-	ms
Transmission time mouse (1200)	Tms	-	41.1	-	ms
Transmission time microsoft (1200)	Tmx	-	24.7	-	ms
Start bit time (1200)	Ts	-	0.85	-	ms
Data bit time (1200)	Td	-	0.82	-	ms
Stop bit time (1200)	Tp	-	0.82	-	ms
Mode code delay time (1200)	Trd	11.9	-	14	ms
Rising edge crossed width	Tr	15	-	-	us
Falling edge crossed width	Tf	15	-	-	us

AC TIMING TEST POINT :

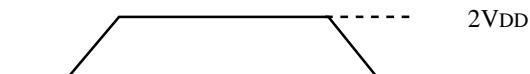
Output:
RXD pin



Input:
X1, X2, Y1, Y2, pin



RTS pin



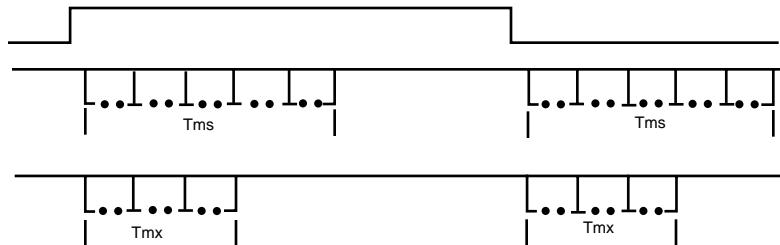
Other pin



TIMING DIAGRAM

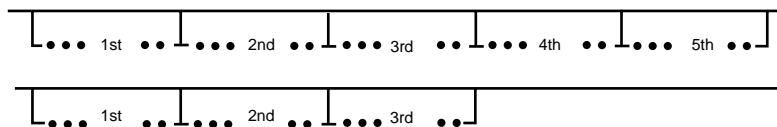
(A) P/S output:

Key in/release



(B) Bytes structure:

Mouse RXD



Microsoft RXD

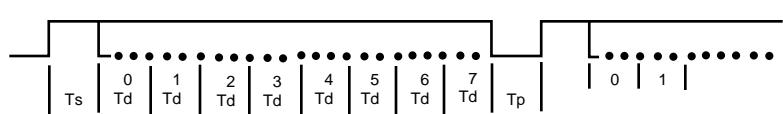


(C) Bits structure:

(1) Mouse

RXD LINE

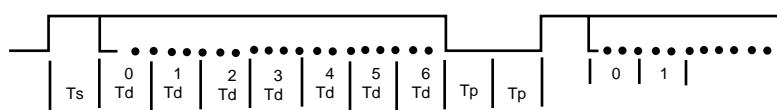
Data bit no.



(2) Microsoft

RXD LINE

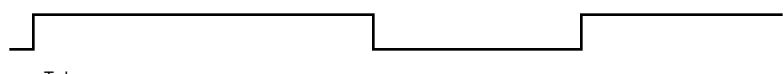
Data bit no.



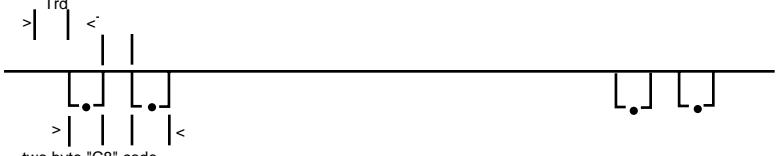
(D) mode select timing:

(1) Mouse system

RTS

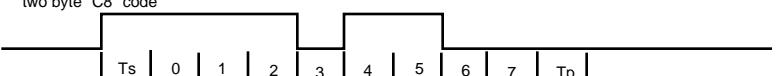


RXD



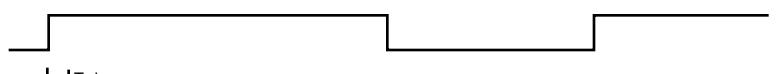
Reset code

"C8" Bit no.

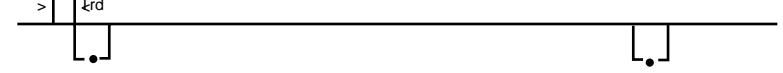


(2) Microsoft

RTS

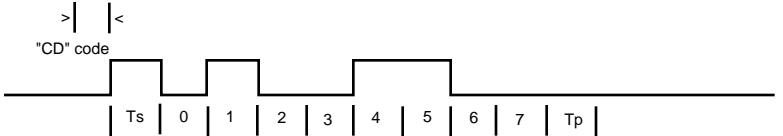


RXD

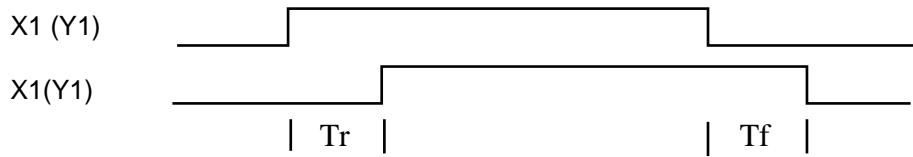


Reset code

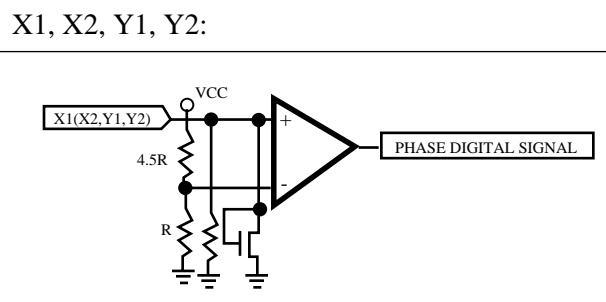
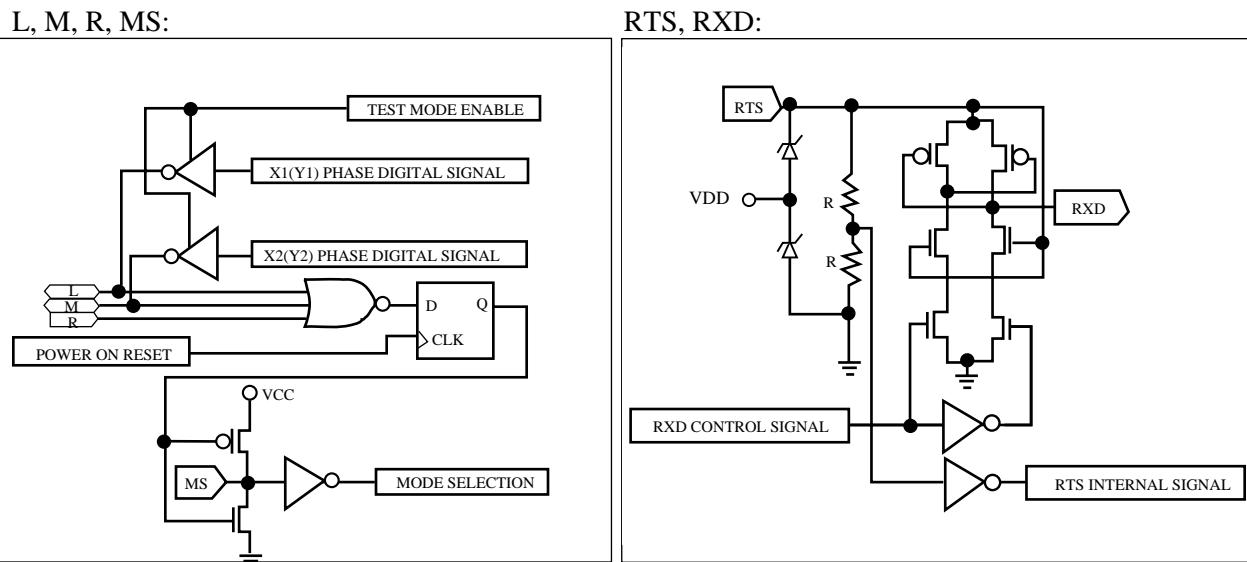
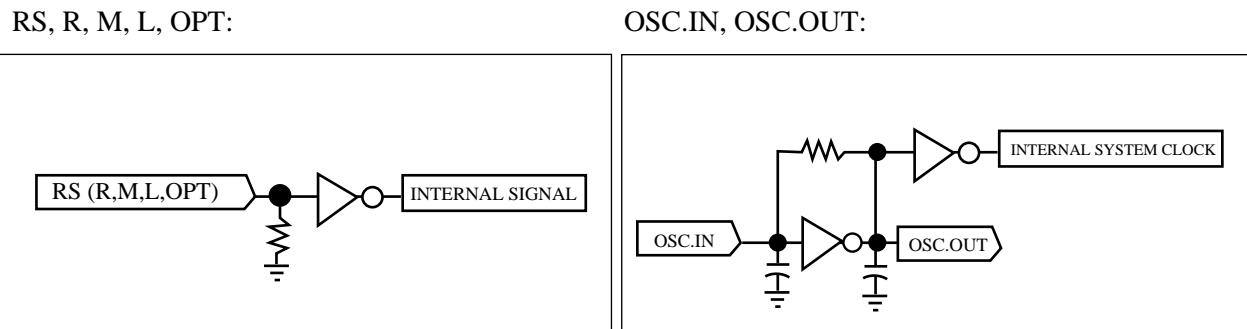
"CD" Bit no.



#(E) Photo-couples pulse width

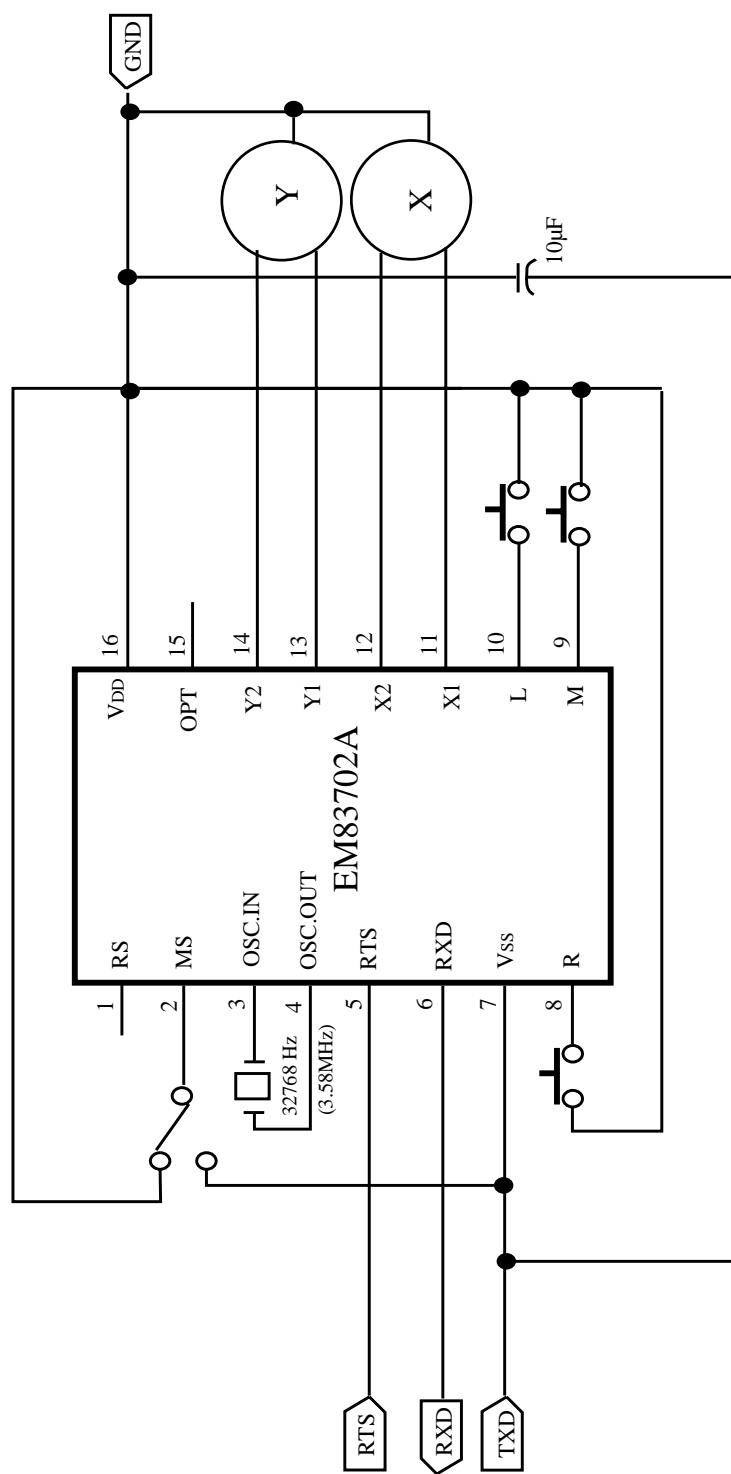


EM83702 I/O pin equivalent circuit:

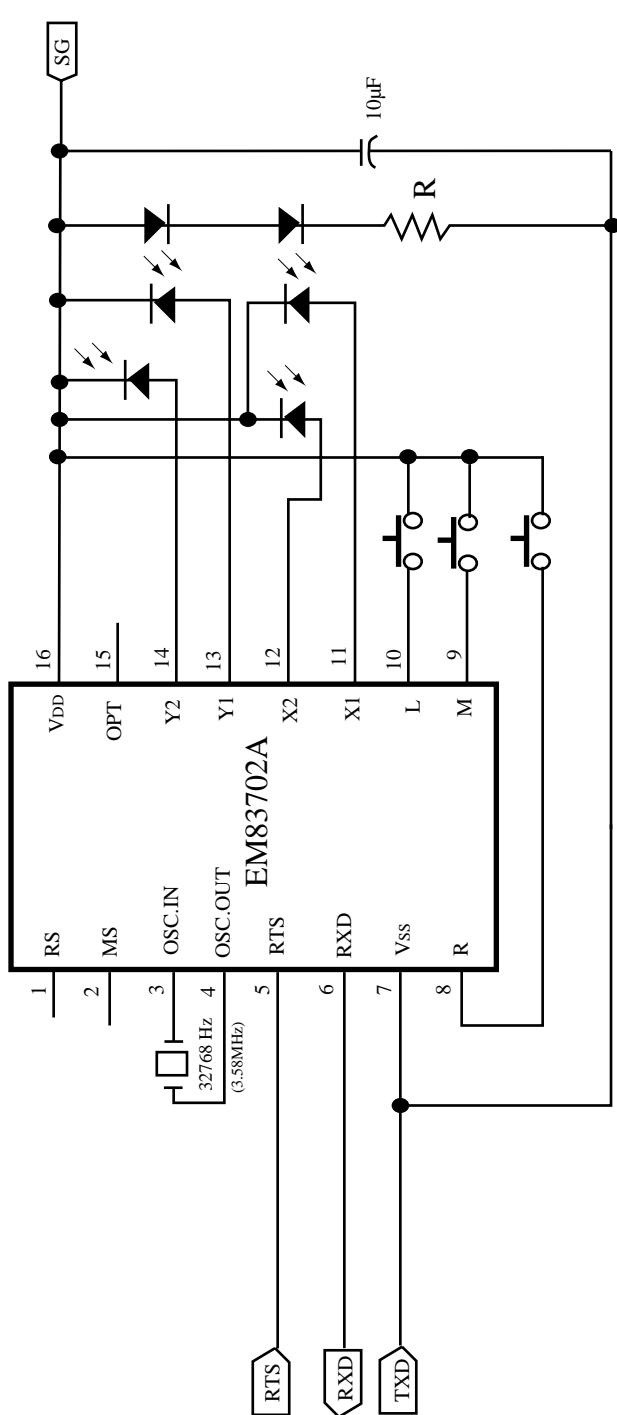


APPLICATION CIRCUIT

Mechanical Mouse



Optomechanical Mouse



Optomechanical Mouse

