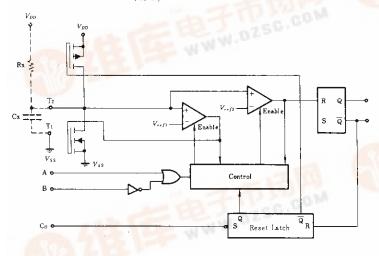
Dual Precision Retriggerable/Resettable Monostable Multivibrator

The HD14538B is a dual, retriggerable, resettable monostable multivibrator. It may be triggered from either edge of an input pulse, and will produce an accurate output pulse over a wide range of widths, the duration and accuracy of which are determined by the external timing components, Cx and Rx. Linear CMOS techniques allow more precise control of output pulse width.

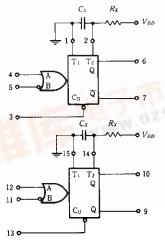
FEATURES

- New Formula: PWout = Rx•Cs
- Pulse Width Range = 10µs to ∞
- Quiescent Current = 5nA/pkg typ. @5V
- 3 to 18V Operational Limits
- Capable of Driving One Low-power Schottky TTL Load Over the Rated Temperature Range
- Pin-for-Pin Compatible with HD14528B

■ LOGIC DIAGRAM (1/2)



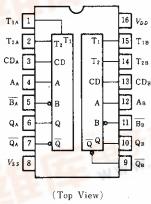
BLOCK DIAGRAM



Rx and Cx are external components.

 $V_{ss} = Pin 16$ $V_{ss} = Pin 1, 8, 15$

■ PIN ARRANGEMENT





■ ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Characteristic	Symbol	Test Conditions	−40° C		25° ℃			85°C				
Characteristic	Эушвог	$V_{DD}(V)$	Test Conditions	min	max	min	typ	max	min	max	Unit	
Output Voltage		5.0			0.05	<u> </u>	0	0.05	_	0.05	v	
	VoL	10	$V_{in} = V_{DD}$ or 0		0.05	_	0	0.05	_	0.05		
		15			0.05	_	0	0.05	_	0.05		
	Von	5.0		4.95	_	4.95	5.0		4.95	_	v	
		10	$V_{i\pi} = 0$ or V_{DD}	9.95	_	9.95	10	_	9.95			
		15		14.95	_	14.95	15		14.95			
Input Voltage	VIL	5.0	$V_{\rm out} = 4.5$ or $0.5{ m V}$	1	1.5	_	2.25	1.5		1.5	v	
		10	$V_{out} = 9.0 \text{ or } 1.0 \text{V}$	_	3.0	_	4.50	3.0	_	3.0		
		15	$V_{out} = 13.5 \text{ or } 1.5 \text{V}$	_	4.0	_	6.75	4.0	_	4.0		
		5.0	$V_{\text{out}} = 0.5 \text{ or } 4.5 \text{V}$	-0.5 or 4.5V 3.5 - 3.5 2.75			3.5	_				
	V_{IH}	10	$V_{\rm out} = 1.0 \text{ or } 9.0 \text{V}$	7.0	_	7.0	5.50		7.0	_	v	
		15	$V_{\rm out} = 1.5 \text{ or } 13.5 \text{V}$	11.0		-11.0	8.25	_	11.0			
Output Drive Current	Іон	5.0	VoH=2.5V			-1.7						
		5.0	$V_{OH}=4.6\mathrm{V}$	-0.52	-	-0.44	-0.88		-0.36			
		10	$V_{OH}=9.5V$	-1.3	_	-1.1	-2.25		-0.9	_	m.A	
		15	$V_{OH} = 13.5 \text{V}$	-3.6	_	-3.0	-8.8	-	-2.4			
	IoL	5.0	$V_{oL}=0.4V$	0.52	_	0.44	0.88	_	0.36	_		
		10	$V_{0L}=0.5V$	1.3	_	1,1	2.25		0.9		mA	
		15	$V_{oL}=1.5V$	3.6	_	3.0	8.8	_	2.4			
Input Current	Iin	15		_	±0.3	_	±0.00001	±0.3	_	±1.0	μA	
Input Capacitance	C.,	_	$V_{in} = 0$	_	_	_	5.0	7.5		_	pF	
Quiescent Current		5.0		_	20	_	0.005	20	_	150	μΑ	
	IDD	10	Zero Signal, per Package	_	40	_	0.010	40		300		
		15		_	80	_	0.015	. 80		600		
Total Supply Current*		$I_T(5.0V) = (3.5 \times 10^{-2}) Rx \cdot Cx \cdot f + 4Cx \cdot f + 1 \times 10^{-5} C_L \cdot f$								μΑ		
	I_T	$I_{\tau}(10V) = (8 \times 10^{-2}) Rx \cdot Cx \cdot f + 9Cx \cdot f + 2 \times 10^{-5} C_L \cdot f$										
		$I_{\tau}(15V) = (1.25 \times 10^{-1}) Rx \cdot Cx \cdot f + 12Cx \cdot f + 3 \times 10^{-5} C_{L} \cdot f$										

 $I_T: \mu A$, $Cx: \mu F$, $C_L: pF$, $Rx: k\Omega : f: Hz$

SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS ($C_L = 50 \,\mathrm{pF}, Ta = 25 \,^{\circ}\mathrm{C}$)

Characteristic		Symbol	Сx	$Rx(k\Omega)$	$V_{DD}(V)$	min	typ	max	Unit	
Output Rise Time		t_{τ}	_	_	5.0		100	200		
					10	_	50	100	ns	
					15	_	40	80		
Output Fall Time			_		5.0	_	100	200	ns	
		t,			10	_	50	100		
					15		40	80		
Propagation Delay Time		tpLH, tpHL	_	_	5.0		300	600		
	A, B to Q, Q				10	_	150	300		
					15	_	100	220		
			_	_	5.0	_	250	500	ns	
	Co to Q, Q				10		125	250		
					15		95	190		
Minimum Input Pulse Width			_		5.0	100	50		ns	
		PWin			10	60	30			
					15	50	25	-		
Output Pulse Width			0.002μF	100kΩ	5.0	185	200	215	μs	
		PWout			10	185	200	215		
					15	185	200	215		
			0.1µF	100kΩ	5.0	8.8	9.4	10.0	ms	
					10	8.8	9.4	10.0		
					15	8.8	9.4	10.0		
			. 10µF	100kΩ	5.0	0.915	0.965	1.015	s	
					10	0.915	0.965	1.015		
					15	0.915	0.965	1.015		
Minimum Retrigger Time		trr	_	_	5.0	0	_			
					10	0	_		ns	
					15	0	_	_		
External Timing Resistance		Rx	_	_		5.0	_	OPEN	kΩ	
External Timing Capacitance		Сх	_	_	 	2000		No Limit	pF	

APPLICATIONS

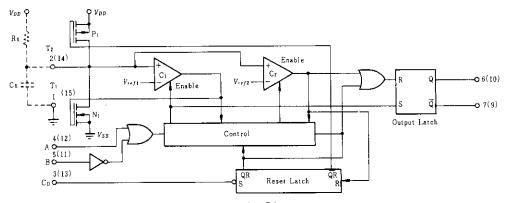


Fig.1 Logic Diagram

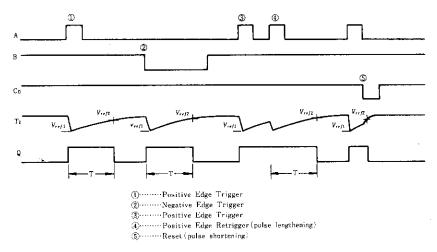


Fig. 2 Timing Operation

■ TRIGGER OPERATION

The block diagram of the HD14538B is shown in Figure 1, with circuit operation following. As shown in Figures 1 and 2 before an input trigger occurs, the monostable is in the quiescent state with the Q output low, and the timing capacitor Cx completely charged to V_{DD} . When the trigger input A goes from V_{SS} to V_{DD} (while inputs B and C_D are held to V_{DD}) a valid trigger is recognized, which turns on comparator C1 and N-Channel transistor N1 (1).

At the same time the output latch is set. With transistor N1 on, the capacitor Cx rapidly discharges toward V_{SS} until Vref1 is reached. At this point the output of comparator C1 changes state and transistor N1 turns off. Comparator C1 then turns off while at the same time comparator C2 turns on. With transistor N1 off, the capacitor Cx begins to charge through the timing resistor, Rx, toward V_{DD}. When the voltage across Cx equals Vref2, comparator C2 changes state, causing the output latch to reset (Q goes low) while at the same time disabling comparator C2 ②.

This ends the timing cycle with the monostable in the quiescent state, waiting for the next trigger. It should be noted that in the quiescent state Cx is full charged to V_{DD} causing the current through resistor Rx to be zero. Both comparators are "off" with the total device current due only to reverse junction leakages.

An added feature of the HD14538B is that the output latch is set via the input trigger with out regard to the capacitor voltage. Thus, propagation

delay from trigger to Q is independent of the value of Cx, Rx, or the duty cycle of the input waveform.

■ RETRIGGER OPERATION

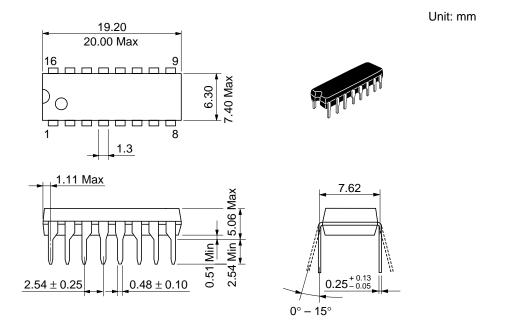
The HD14538B is retriggered if a valid trigger occurs 3 followed by another valid trigger 4 before the Q output has returned to the quiescent (zero) state. Any retrigger, after the timing node voltage at pin 2 or 14 has begun to rise from Vref1, but has not yet reached Vref2, will cause an increase in output pulse width T. When a valid retrigger is initiated 4, the voltage at T2 will again drop to Vref1 before progressing along the RC charging curve toward V_{DD} .

The Q output will remain high until time T, after the last valid retrigger.

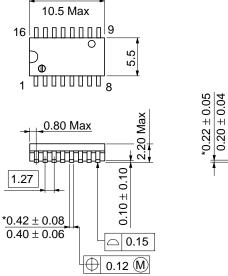
■ RESET OPERATION

The HD14538B may be reset during the generation of the output pulse. In the reset mode of operation, an input pulse on C_D sets the reset latch and causes the capacitor to be fast charged to V_{DD} by turning on transistor P1 (5).

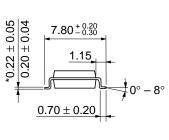
When the voltage on the capacitor reaches Vref2, the reset latch will clear, and will then be ready to accept another pulse. If the C_D input is held low, any trigger inputs that occur will be inhibited and the Q and \overline{Q} outputs of the output latch will not change. Since the Q output is reset when an input low level is detected on the C_D input, the output pulse T can be made significantly shorter than the minimum pulse width specification.



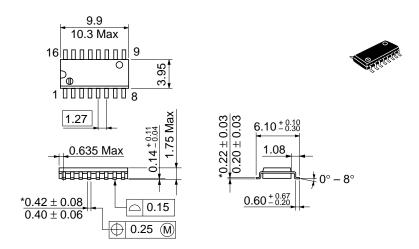




10.06



Unit: mm



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