



# L9468

## ALL SILICON VOLTAGE REGULATOR

### 1 Features

- FULLY MONOLITHIC DESIGN
- HIGH SIDE FIELD DRIVE
- THERMAL PROTECTION
- FIELD DRIVER SHORT CIRCUIT PROTECTION
- PROTECTED DIAGNOSTIC LAMP DRIVER
- REDUCED OUTPUT MODE
- COMPLEX DIAGNOSTICS
- LOAD RESPONSE CONTROL

Figure 1. Package

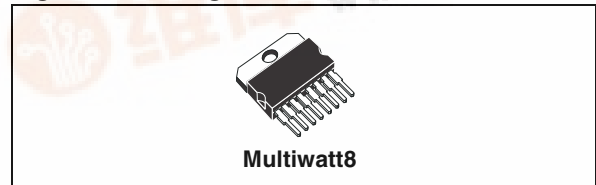


Table 1. Order Codes

Part Number	Package
L9468N	Multiwatt8

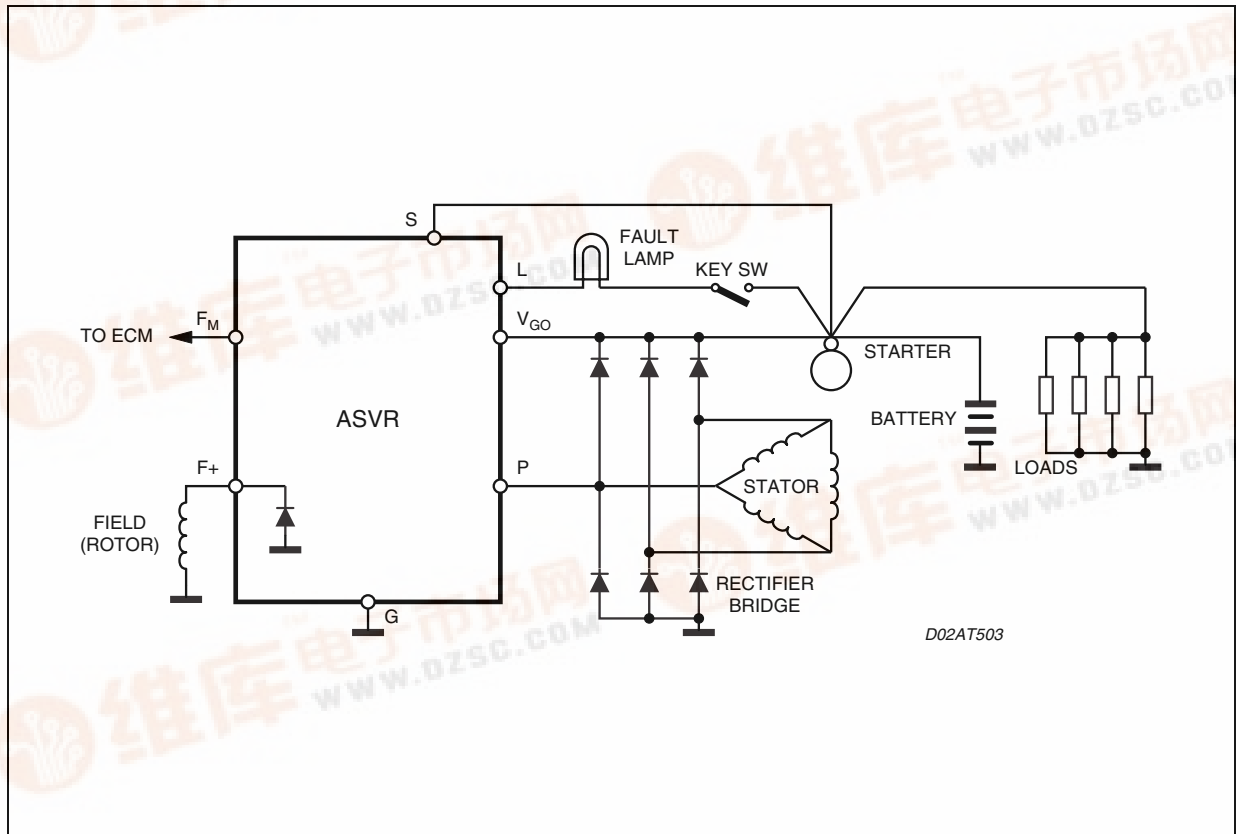
### 2 Description

The L9468 is a monolithic multifunction generator Voltage regulator intended for use in automotive ap-

plications.

This device regulates the output of an automotive generator by controlling the field winding current by means of a variable frequency PWM high side driver.

Figure 2. Block Diagram



## L9468

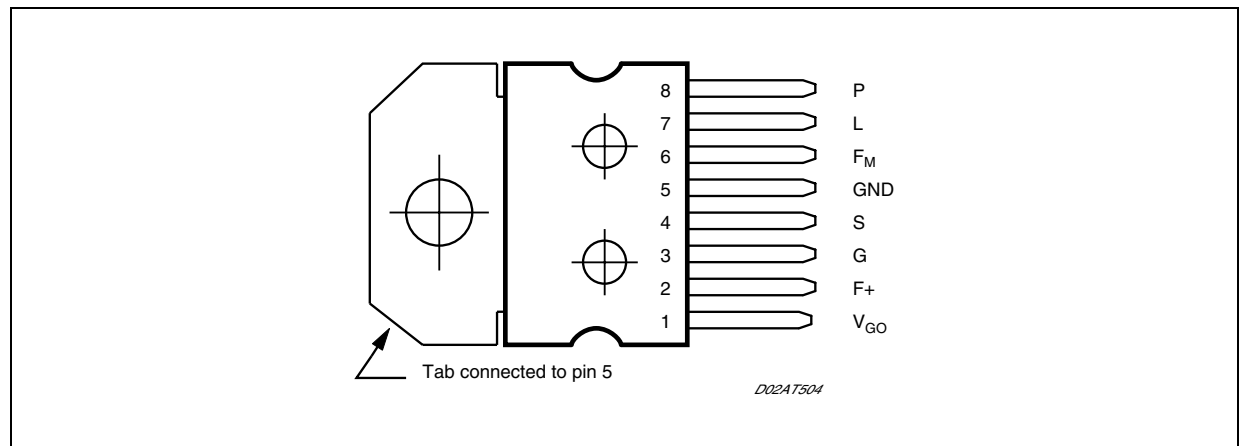
**Table 2. Pin Description**

N°	Pin	Function
1	V <sub>GO</sub>	Generator output sense and voltage supply to L9468
2	F+	Field high side driver output
3	G	Ground for L9468
4	S	Battery sense input
5	GND	Connected to the Tab through the frame
6	F <sub>M</sub>	Field monitor output
7	L	Lamp terminal low side driver
8	P	Phase sense input

**Table 3. Absolute Maximum Ratings**

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
V <sub>S</sub>	Thermal Supply Voltage (load dump)	40	V
I <sub>O</sub>	Output Current Capability	internally limited	A
P <sub>tot</sub>	Total Power Dissipation (@T <sub>case</sub> = 150°C, I <sub>FIELD</sub> = 5A)	6	W
V <sub>R</sub>	Reverse Voltage (see figure 1)	-2.5/-6	V

**Figure 3. Pin Connection (Top view)**



**Table 4. Thermal Data**

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
R <sub>th j-case</sub>	Thermal Resistance junction-case	-45 to 160	°C
T <sub>stg</sub>	Storage Temperature	-50 to 175	°C
R <sub>th sd</sub>	Thermal Shut-Down	175 ±15	°C
R <sub>th j-case</sub>	Thermal Resistance junction -case	1.5	°C/W

**Table 5. Electrical Characteristics**(T<sub>case</sub> = -35°C to 150°C unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V <sub>OS</sub>	Operating Supply Voltage	T <sub>case</sub> = +25 to +150 °C	8		20 <sup>1</sup>	V
V <sub>OS</sub>	Operating Supply Voltage	T <sub>case</sub> = - 40 to +25 °C	10		20	V
I <sub>SB</sub>	Stand-by Current	V <sub>GO</sub> = 12.6V, T <sub>case</sub> -35 to +80 °C			400	μA
I <sub>SB</sub>	Stand-by Current	V <sub>GO</sub> = 12.6 V, 80°C < T <sub>case</sub> < +150°C			1	mA
V <sub>S</sub>	Regulator Set-Point	@ 71°C ± 3°C		14.1		V
V <sub>NB</sub>	Generator output, no battery	No battery, I <sub>OUT</sub> = 2A to 50% Max Load	V <sub>S</sub> -2		V <sub>S</sub> +2	V
T <sub>C</sub>	Thermal compensation	Voltage @ V <sub>S</sub> or V <sub>GO</sub> <sup>2</sup> in failsoft				V
V <sub>LR</sub>	Load Regulation	6500 grpm, 10% to 95% load			300	mV
V <sub>SR</sub>	Speed Regulation	15A load, 2,000 to 10,000 grpm			100	mV
V <sub>FON</sub>	Output Saturation Voltage	I <sub>F</sub> = 6A, V <sub>GO</sub> = 14.7V, T <sub>case</sub> = 25°C			750	mV
V <sub>FON</sub>	Output Saturation Voltage	I <sub>F</sub> = 5A, V <sub>GO</sub> = 13.5V, T <sub>case</sub> = 125°C			850	mV
I <sub>FLIM</sub>	Field limit current	F terminal shorted to GND @ 25°C	8.3			A
		F terminal shorted to GND @ 150°C	5			A
V <sub>F</sub>	Field Discharge Rectifier	I <sub>F</sub> = 6A, T <sub>case</sub> = 25°C			1.85	V
I <sub>R</sub>	Diode Reverse Current	V <sub>R</sub> = 20V			1	mA
f <sub>OSC</sub>	Oscillation frequency	During LRC operation	340	400	460	Hz
MFDC	Minimum Field Duty-Cycle	V <sub>UV</sub> < V(S or V <sub>GO</sub> ) < V <sub>OV</sub> <sup>3</sup>		6.25		%
R <sub>FM</sub>	Impedance @ F <sub>M</sub> pin	Impedance between F <sub>M</sub> and F+	5		15	KΩ

Notes:

- 20 Volts is the maximum operating voltage because above this level the FAILSAFE feature shuts down the output stage.
- Thermal slopes are shown in fig. 2
- This value is present when the voltage sensed at the "S" or "VGO" terminal is between V<sub>UV</sub> and V<sub>OV</sub>. When the voltage sensed at the "S" or "VGO" terminal is above V<sub>OV</sub> the Minimum Field Duty-Cycle will be 0 %.

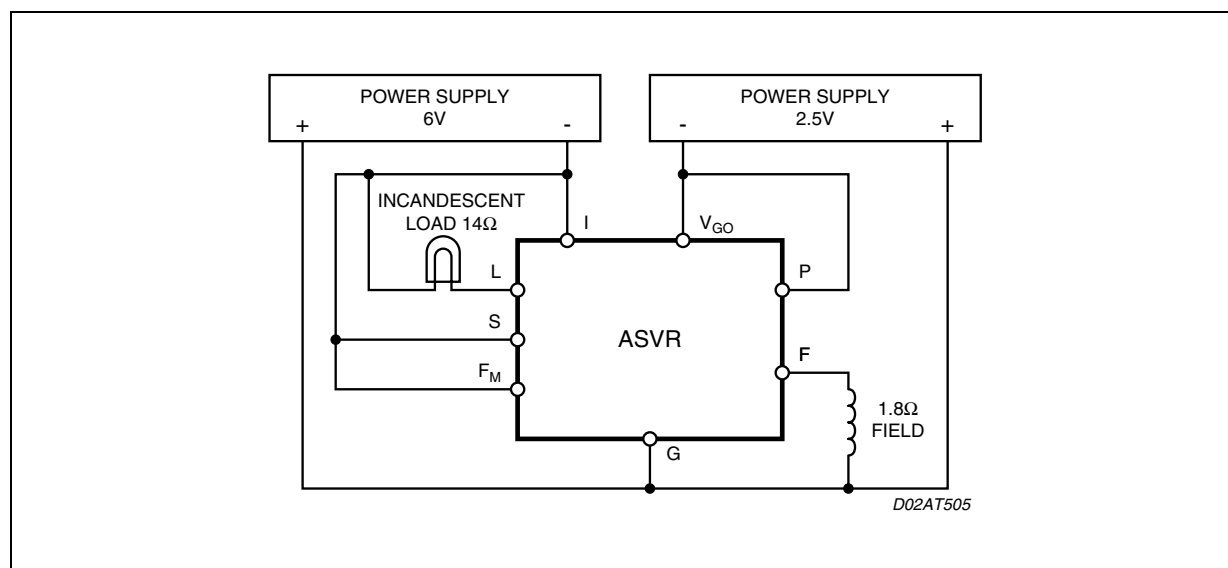
**Figure 4. Reverse B+ Test Circuit**

Figure 5. Setpoint Voltage vs. T<sub>case</sub> Temperature

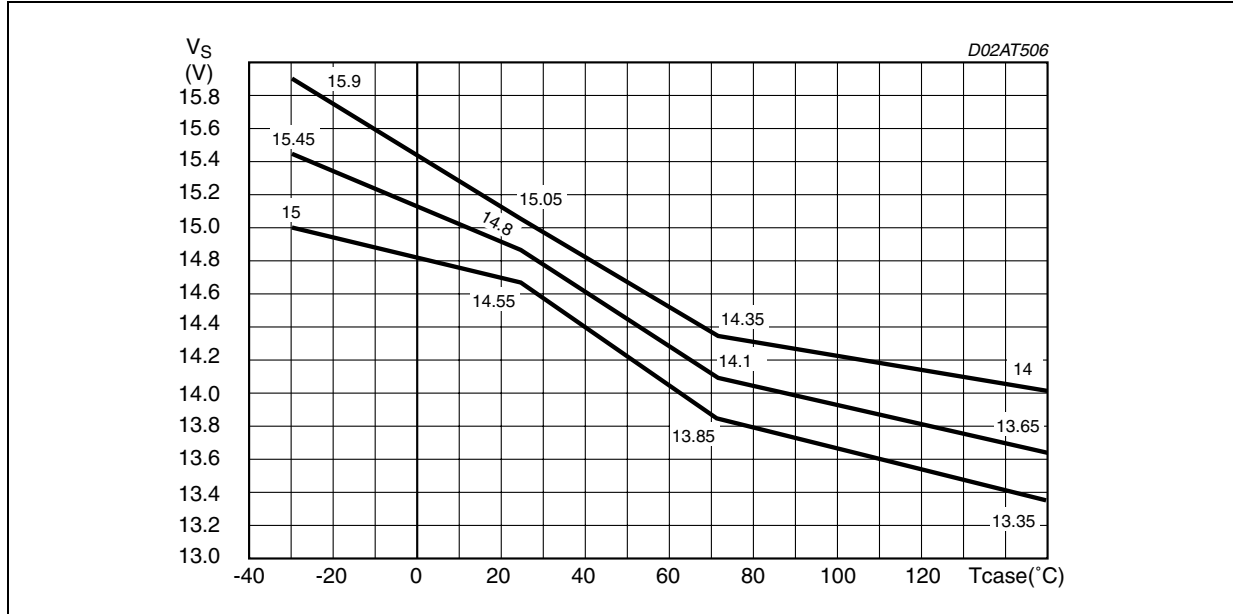


Table 6. Diagnostic (T<sub>case</sub> -35°C to +150°C unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V <sub>FSO</sub>	Failsafe Output Voltage	Voltage measured at V <sub>GO</sub>	20	20.48	21	V
V <sub>FSL</sub>	Switch sensing from S to V <sub>GO</sub>	"S" Voltage falling into Fail Soft <sup>4</sup>	4	4.2		V
V <sub>FSSH</sub>	Switch sensing from V <sub>GO</sub> to S	"S" Voltage rising out of Fail Soft		7.6	8	V
I <sub>S</sub>	Sink current @ "S" pin	V <sub>S</sub> = 14 V	1	1.75	2.5	mA
V <sub>UV</sub>	Undervoltage	grpm > 3100 ± 15%	10.95	11.35	11.6	V
V <sub>OV</sub>	Overvoltage		V <sub>S</sub> +1	V <sub>S</sub> +1.25	V <sub>S</sub> +1.55	V
V <sub>LSAT</sub>	Lamp saturation voltage	I <sub>L</sub> = 0.5A		1.33	1.4	V
V <sub>LSAT</sub>	Lamp on Voltage <sup>5</sup>	I <sub>L</sub> < 0.5A, V <sub>GO</sub> =open, T <sub>case</sub> = 25°C		3.8	5	V
T <sub>DELAY</sub>	Fault Indication Delay Time		0.935	1.1	1.265	s

Notes:

4. When Fail Soft operation is detected, regulation sensing will switch from the "S" terminal to the V<sub>GO</sub> terminal.
5. This condition can happen when the connection between the battery and V<sub>GO</sub> or the output terminal of the generator is broken. In this case the delay of 1.1 seconds is not required.

### 3 FAULT

The following table lists the conditions that cause the fault lamp driver to function. To prevent lamp flicker, specific faults are required to be present for TDELAY seconds before the lamp driver is activated. This delay is indicated in the table.

**Table 7.**

Conditions	Delay
1. Key-on (wiring check), lamp stays on for $1 \pm 0.15$ sec regardless other conditions	No
2. $V_{GO} / S > V_{OV}$	Yes
3. $V_{GO} / S <$ undervoltage threshold voltage <b>AND</b> Phase frequency $> f_{LRC}$	Yes
4. Phase Voltage $< VP2$ <b>AND</b> $V_{GO} / S <$ setpoint	Yes
5. Phase frequency $< f_{IFR}$	Yes
6. No connection between Battery and VGO	No
7. FAILSAFE	Yes

**Table 8. Regulation Features**

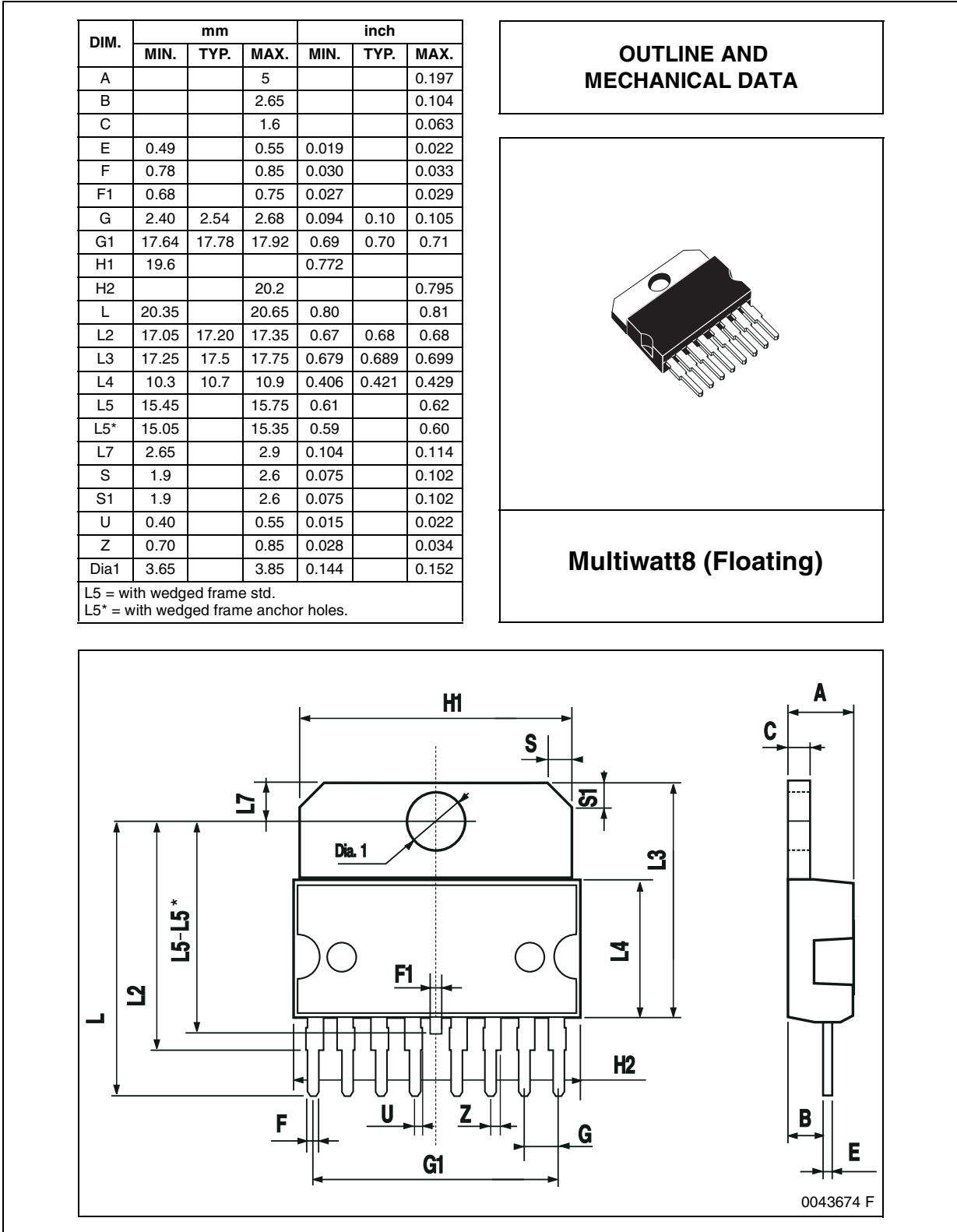
Symbol	Parameter	Test Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_{LON}$	Lamp term turn on threshold <sup>6</sup>		0.8	1	1.15	V
$I_{LON}$	Lamp term current sensitivity	$V_L = 1$ V to $V_{sp}$	0.09		0.78	mA
$V_{P1}$	Initiation of regulation detection phase voltage threshold <sup>7</sup>	$I_P = 1$ mA (sinking current)	2.5	3	3.5	V
$V_{P2}$	Fault detection phase voltage threshold <sup>8</sup>		7	8	9	V
$I_P$	Sinking current @ P terminal	$V_P = 1.5$ V	0.5	1	1.8	mA
$f_{IFR}$	Initiation of field regulation frequency		53.04	61	70.15	Hz
FSDF	Field Strobe Duty Factor	@ "power up" with $f_{PHASE} < f_{IFR}$		31.25		%
LRC	Load Response Control rate <sup>9</sup>		2.125	2.5	2.875	s
$f_{LRC}$	LRC transition frequency	LRC is enabled below this value	263.5	310	356.5	Hz
$V_{LCB}$	"L" term. Cut-Back Setpoint	"L" = 0V, "I" = 0V <sup>10</sup>	$V_S - 20\%$	$V_S - 25\%$	$V_S - 30\%$	V

Notes:

6. Lamp and Ignition are cooperative. Either can turn on the device when the other is left open or held low. When both go below their minimum thresholds the L9468 goes into "L" Terminal Control (LTC). The L9468 will remain in LTC until the phase (P) voltage drops below  $VP2$  and the frequency drops below  $f_{IFR}$  at the  $VP1$  threshold then the L9468 is disabled.
7. This threshold on the phase signal is used to detect the phase frequency,  $f_{IFR}$ , for the Initiation of field regulation.
8. This threshold on the phase signal is used to sense the presence of the phase for fault detection purposes.
9. This is the time duration the L9468 takes to ramp up from 0 % to 100% duty cycle in response to an increased load on the enerator. The LRC ratio is set 1:4 and the  $V_{reg}$  comparator status is latched at fundamental frequency rate.
10. Cut-back occurs when both the "L" and "I" terminals are LOW. If the "I" terminal is disconnected it will assume a logic LOW allowing the "L" terminal to perform the function alone. In cut-back, to prevent the loss of phase signal, a 31.25% duty cycle is applied to field output when phase drops below  $V_{P2}$

### 4 Package Information

Figure 6. Multiwatt 8 Mechanical Data & Package Dimensions



## 5 Revision History

**Table 9. Revision History**

Date	Revision	Description of Changes
April 2005	1	First Issue

Information furnished is believed to be accurate and reliable. However, STMicroelectronics assumes no responsibility for the consequences of use of such information nor for any infringement of patents or other rights of third parties which may result from its use. No license is granted by implication or otherwise under any patent or patent rights of STMicroelectronics. Specifications mentioned in this publication are subject to change without notice. This publication supersedes and replaces all information previously supplied. STMicroelectronics products are not authorized for use as critical components in life support devices or systems without express written approval of STMicroelectronics.

The ST logo is a registered trademark of STMicroelectronics.  
All other names are the property of their respective owners

© 2005 STMicroelectronics - All rights reserved

STMicroelectronics group of companies

Australia - Belgium - Brazil - Canada - China - Czech Republic - Finland - France - Germany - Hong Kong - India - Israel - Italy - Japan -  
Malaysia - Malta - Morocco - Singapore - Spain - Sweden - Switzerland - United Kingdom - United States of America

[www.st.com](http://www.st.com)