Ordering number: EN6116

Monolithic Digital IC



### LB11995H

## Three-Phase Brushless Motor Driver for CD-ROM Spindle Drive

#### Overview

The LB11995H is a 3-phase brushless motor driver especially suited for CD-ROM spindle motor drives.

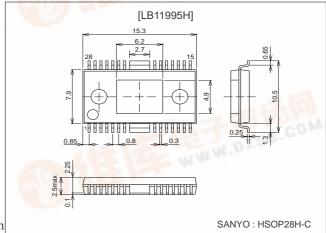
#### **Functions**

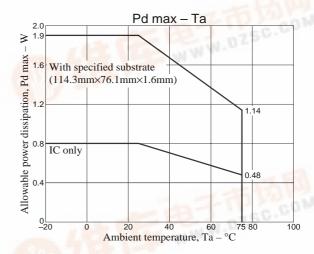
- Current linear drive
- Control V type amplifier
- · Separate power supply for output upper side bias circuit allows low output saturation by boosting this power supply only (useful for 5V power supply types).
- Upper side current detection technique reduces loss voltage of current detection resistor. Voltage drop caused by this resistor reduces internal power dissipation
- Built-in short braking circuit
- Built-in reverse blocking circuit
- · Hall FG output
- Built-in S/S function
- Built-in current limiter circuit (selectable, 2 steps)
- Built-in Hall power supply
- Built-in thermal shutdown circuit WWW.DZSC.COM
- Supports 3.3V DSP

### **Package Dimensions**

unit: mm

3234-HSOP28H-C





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# **Specifications**

## Maximum Ratings at $Ta = 25^{\circ}C$

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Ratings	Unit
Power supply voltage	V <sub>CC</sub> 1 max		7.0	V
	V <sub>CC</sub> 2 max		14.4	V
	V <sub>CC</sub> 3 max		14.4	V
Applied output voltage	V <sub>O</sub> max		14.4	V
Applied intput voltage	V <sub>IN</sub> max		V <sub>CC</sub> 1	V
Output current	I <sub>O</sub> max		1.3	А
Allowable power dissipation	Pd max	IC only	0.8	W
		with substrate (114.3 x 76.1 x 1.6 mm³, glass exposy)	1.9	W
Operating temperature	Topr		-20 to +75	°C
Storage temperature	Tstg		-55 to +150	°C

### Operating Conditions at $Ta = 25^{\circ}C$

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Ratings	Unit
Power supply voltage	V <sub>CC</sub> 1		4 to 6	V
	V <sub>CC</sub> 2	≥V <sub>CC</sub> 1	4 to 13.6	V
	V <sub>CC</sub> 3		4 to 13.6	V

# Sample Application at $Ta = 25^{\circ}C$

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Ratings	Unit
12V type	V <sub>CC</sub> 1	Regulated voltage	4 to 6	V
	$V_{CC}^2 = V_{CC}^3$	Unregulated voltage	4 to 13.6	V
5V type	$V_{CC}1 = V_{CC}3$	Regulated voltage	4 to 6	V
	V <sub>CC</sub> 2	Boost-up voltage or regulated voltage (Note)	4 to 13.6	V

Note: When boost-up voltage is used at  $V_{CC}$ 2, output can be set to low-saturation.

# Electrical Characteristics at Ta = $25^{\circ}$ C, $V_{CC}1 = 5$ V, $V_{CC}2 = V_{CC}3 = 12$ V

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions		Ratings			
Farameter	Syllibol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit	
Power supply current]							
Power supply current I <sub>C</sub>		V <sub>C</sub> = V <sub>CREF</sub>		8		mA	
	I <sub>CC</sub> 2	V <sub>C</sub> = V <sub>CREF</sub>		0		mA	
	I <sub>CC</sub> 3	V <sub>C</sub> = V <sub>CREF</sub>		150	250	μΑ	
Output idle current	I <sub>CC</sub> 10Q	V <sub>S/S</sub> = 0V			200	μΑ	
	I <sub>CC</sub> 2OQ	V <sub>S/S</sub> = 0V			30	μΑ	
	I <sub>CC</sub> 3OQ	V <sub>S/S</sub> = 0V			30	μΑ	
[Output]	•						
Saturation voltage, upper side 1	V <sub>OU</sub> 1	$I_{O} = -0.5A$ , $V_{CC}1 = 5V$ , $V_{CC}2 = V_{CC}3 = 12V$		1.0		V	
lower side 1	V <sub>OD</sub> 1	I <sub>O</sub> = 0.5A, V <sub>CC</sub> 1 = 5V, V <sub>CC</sub> 2 = V <sub>CC</sub> 3 = 12V		0.3		V	
Saturation voltage, upper side 2	V <sub>OU</sub> 2	$I_{O} = -0.5A$ , $V_{CC}1 = V_{CC}3 = 5V$ , $V_{CC}2 = 12V$		0.3		V	
lower side 2	V <sub>OD</sub> 2	$I_O = 0.5A, V_{CC}1 = V_{CC}3 = 5V, V_{CC}2 = 12V$		0.3		V	
Current limiter setting voltage	V <sub>CL</sub> 1	$R_{RF} = 0.33\Omega$ , LMC: OPEN		0.24		V	
	V <sub>CL</sub> 2	$R_{RF} = 0.33\Omega$ , LMC: GND		0.35		V	
[Hall amplifier]							
Common mode input voltage range	V <sub>HCOM</sub>		1.2		V <sub>CC</sub> 1-1.0	V	
Input bias current	I <sub>HIB</sub>			1		μΑ	
Minimum Hall input level	V <sub>HIN</sub>		60			mV <sub>P-P</sub>	
[S/S pin]	•						
High level voltage	V <sub>S/SH</sub>		2.0		V <sub>CC</sub> 1	V	
Low level voltage	V <sub>S/SL</sub>				0.7	V	
Input current	I <sub>S/SI</sub>	V <sub>S/S</sub> = 5V			200	μΑ	
Leak current	I <sub>S/SL</sub>	$V_{S/S} = 0V$	-30			μΑ	
[Control]	•						
V <sub>C</sub> pin input current	I <sub>VC</sub>	V <sub>C</sub> = V <sub>CREF</sub> = 1.65V			1	μΑ	
V <sub>CREF</sub> pin input current	I <sub>VCREF</sub>	V <sub>C</sub> = V <sub>CREF</sub> = 1.65V			1	μΑ	
Voltage gain	GV <sub>CO</sub>	$\Delta V_{RF}/\Delta V_{C}$		0.35		times	
Startup voltage	V <sub>CTH</sub>	V <sub>CREF</sub> = 1.65V	1.5		1.8	V	
Startup voltage width	ΔV <sub>CTH</sub>	V <sub>CREF</sub> = 1.65V	50		150	mV	
[Hall power supply]							
Hall power supply voltage	V <sub>H</sub>	I <sub>H</sub> = 5 mA		0.8		V	
Allowable current I <sub>H</sub>			20			mA	
[Thermal shutdown]							
Operating temperature		Design target value	150	180	210	°C	
Hysterisis $\Delta T_{TSD}$		Design target value		15		∞	
[Short braking]							
Brake pin at High level	V <sub>BRH</sub>		4		5	V	
Brake pin at Low level	V <sub>BRL</sub>		0		1	V	

#### Note:

- During S/S OFF (standby), the Hall comparator is at High.Items shown to be design target values are not measured.

#### **Truth Table**

	O Circle		Control		
	Source -> Sink	U	V	W	V <sub>C</sub>
1	Phase W -> Phase V	Н	Н	1	Н
'	Phase V -> Phase W	''		_	L
2	Phase W -> Phase U	Н	L	1	Н
_	Phase U -> Phase W	''		_	L
3	Phase V -> Phase W	1	L	Н	Н
3	Phase W -> Phase V	_			L
4	Phase U -> Phase V	1	Н	1	Н
7	Phase V -> Phase U	1		_	L
5	Phase V -> Phase U	Н	1	Н	Н
3	Phase U -> Phase V	''	L	11	L
6	Phase U -> Phase W	L H	ш	Н	Н
	Phase W -> Phase U		"		L

Input:

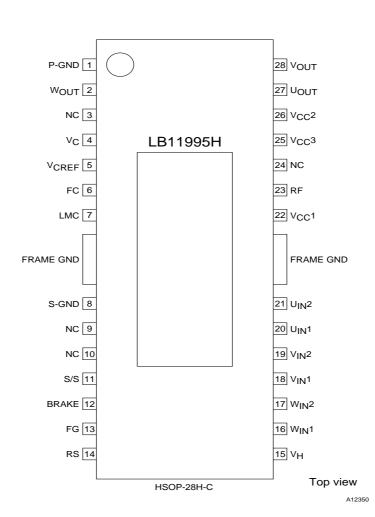
H: Input 1 is higher in potential than input 2 by at least 0.2V.

L: Input 1 is lower in potential than input 2 by at least 0.2V.

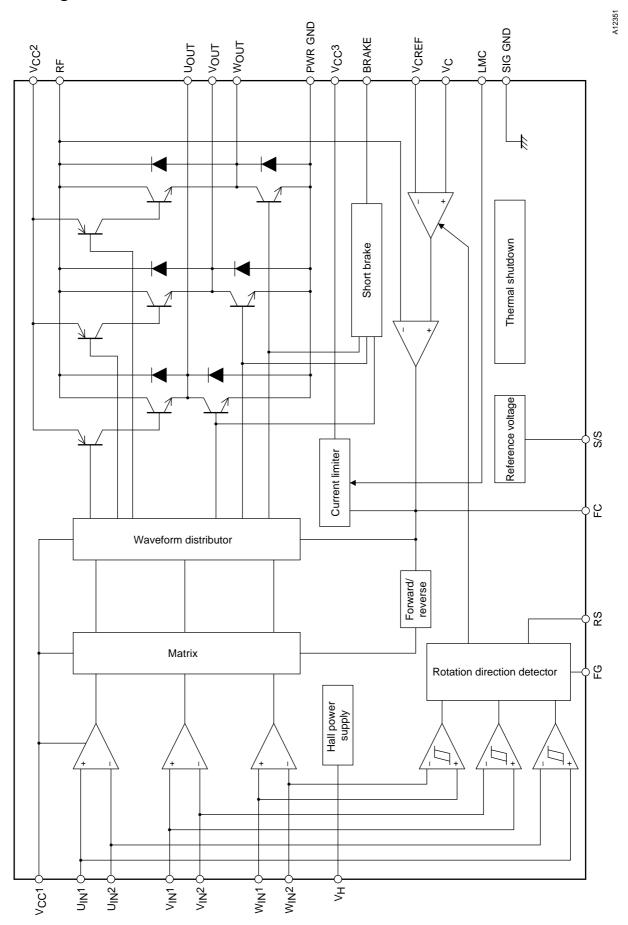
## **Brake Operation Truth Table**

BRAKE pin	Operation	
Н	Short brake	
Low or open	Normal rotation	

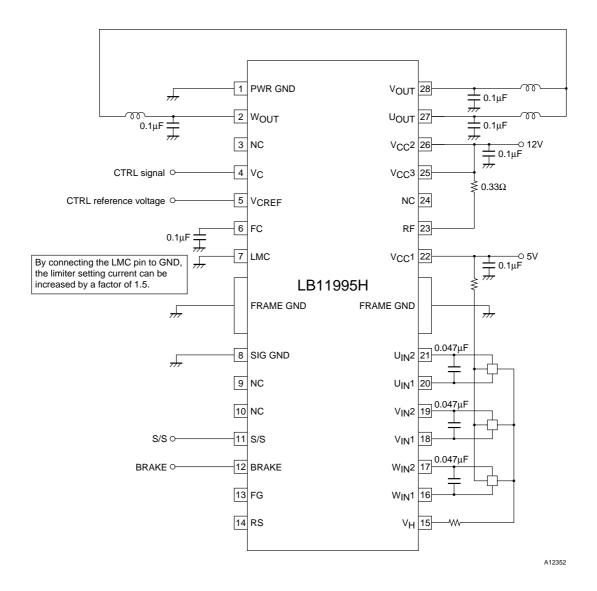
## **Pin Assignment**



# **Block Diagram**

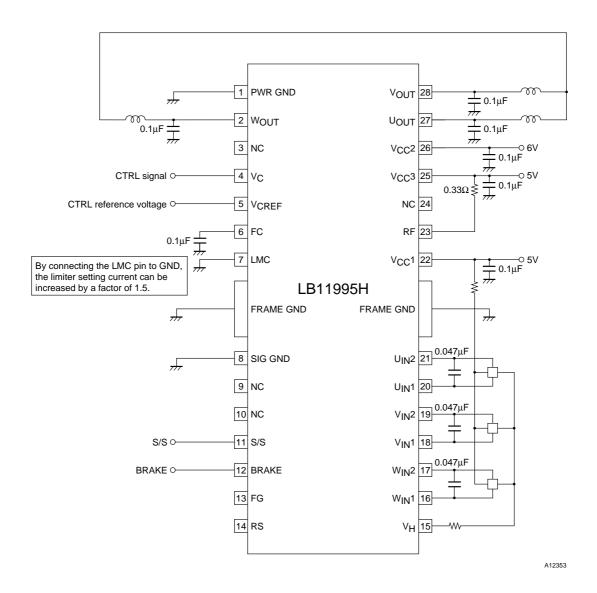


## **Sample Application Circuit 1 (12V Version)**



Power supply - GND Output - GND Between Hall inputs Capacitor requirements may change depending on motor. For some motors, capacitor between Hall inputs may not be needed.

## **Sample Application Circuit 2 (5V Version)**



Power supply - GND Output - GND Between Hall inputs Capacitor requirements may change depending on motor. For some motors, capacitor between Hall inputs may not be needed.

# **Pin Descriptions**

Pin number	Pin name	Pin voltage	Equivalent circuit	Pin function
26	V <sub>CC</sub> 2	4V to 13.6V		Source side predrive voltage supply pin
25	V <sub>CC</sub> 3	4V to 13.6V		Constant current control amplifier voltage supply pin
22	V <sub>CC</sub> 1	4V to 6V		Power supply pin for all circuits except output transistors, source predriver, and constant current control amplifier
14	RS		100μA VCC1	Reverse detector pin Forward rotation: High Reverse rotation: Low
13	FG		A12354	Hall element waveform Schmitt comparator composite output
20 21	U <sub>IN</sub> 1 U <sub>IN</sub> 2		V <sub>CC</sub> 1	U phase Hall element input and reverse detector U phase Schmitt comparator input pin Logic High indicates U <sub>IN</sub> 1 > U <sub>IN</sub> 2.
18 19	V <sub>IN</sub> 1 V <sub>IN</sub> 2	1.2V to V <sub>CC</sub> 1–1V	20) 200Ω (21) (21) (17) (17) (17) (17) (17) (17) (17) (1	V phase Hall element input and reverse detector V phase Schmitt comparator input pin Logic High indicates V <sub>IN</sub> 1 > V <sub>IN</sub> 2.
16 17	W <sub>IN</sub> 1 W <sub>IN</sub> 2		25μA ( ) ( ) 25μA /// /// /// /// /// /// /// /// /// /	W phase Hall element input and reverse detector W phase Schmitt comparator input pin Logic High indicates W <sub>IN</sub> 1 > W <sub>IN</sub> 2.
15	V <sub>H</sub>		75μA V <sub>CC</sub> 1 75μA 15 15 A12356	Hall element lower side bias voltage supply pin
11	S/S	0V to V <sub>CC</sub> 1	V <sub>CC</sub> 1  75kΩ  50kΩ  A12357	When this pin is at 0.7V or lower, or when it is open, all circuits are inactive. When driving motor, set this pin to 2V or higher.
8	SIG GND			GND pin for all circuits except output
6	FC		$V_{CC1}$ $V_{C$	Control loop frequency compensator pin. Connecting a capacitor between this pin and GND prevents closed loop oscillation in current limiting circuitry.
			n n n n n n A12358	

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Pin number	Pin name	Pin voltage	Equivalent circuit	Pin function
5	V <sub>CREF</sub>	0V to V <sub>CC</sub> 1 -1.5V	15µA	Control reference voltage supply pin. Determines control start voltage.
4	V <sub>C</sub>	0V to V <sub>CC</sub> 1	200Ω 4 200Ω 1 200Ω 5 1kΩ 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Speed control voltage supply pin  V type control technique  V <sub>C</sub> > V <sub>CREF</sub> : Forward  V <sub>C</sub> < V <sub>CREF</sub> : Slowdown  (Reverse-blocking circuit prevents reverse rotation.)
2	W <sub>OUT</sub>			W phase output
1	PWR GND			Output transistor GND
28	V <sub>OUT</sub>		V <sub>CC</sub> 2	V phase output
27	U <sub>OUT</sub>		$3.9\Omega$	U phase output
23	RF		3.9Ω -W 1 A12360	Upper side output NPN transistor collector pin (common for all 3 phases). For current detection, connect resistor between V <sub>CC</sub> 3 pin and RF pin. Constant current control and current limiter works by detecting this voltage.
7	LMC		V <sub>CC</sub> 1	When this pin is connected to GND, the limiter setting current is increased by a factor of 1.5.
12	BRAKE		100μA VCC1  75kΩ 12)  50kΩ A12362	Short brake pin BRAKE: High -> Short brake operation Low/Open -> Motor drive operation

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