# **Triacs**

# **Silicon Bidirectional Thyristors**

... designed primarily for full-wave ac control applications, such as solid-state relays, motor controls, heating controls and power supplies; or wherever full-wave silicon gate controlled solid-state devices are needed. Triac type thyristors switch from a blocking to a conducting state for either polarity of applied anode voltage with positive or negative gate triggering.

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- Blocking Voltage to 800 Volts
- All Diffused and Glass Passivated Junctions for Greater Parameter Uniformity and Stability
- Small, Rugged, Thermowatt Construction for Low Thermal Resistance, High Heat Dissipation and Durability
- Gate Triggering Guaranteed in Three Modes (MAC15FP Series) or Four Modes (MAC15AFP Series)



# MAC15FP Series MAC15AFP Series

ISOLATED TRIACS THYRISTORS 15 AMPERES RMS 200 thru 800 VOLTS



# **MAXIMUM RATINGS** (T<sub>J</sub> = 25°C unless otherwise noted.)

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Repetitive Peak Off-State Voltage <sup>(1)</sup> (T <sub>J</sub> = -40 to +125°C, 1/2 Sine Wave 50 to 60 Hz, Gate Open)  MAC15-4FP, MAC15A4FP  MAC15-6FP, MAC15A6FP  MAC15-8FP, MAC15A8FP	VDRM	200 400 600	Volts
MAC15-10FP, MAC15A10F	Р	800	_
On-State RMS Current ( $T_C = +80^{\circ}C$ )(2) Full Cycle Sine Wave 50 to 60 Hz ( $T_C = +95^{\circ}C$ )	lT(RMS)	15 12	Amps
Peak Nonrepetitive Surge Current (One Full Cycle, 60 Hz, T <sub>C</sub> = +80°C) preceded and followed by rated current	ITSM	150	Amps
Peak Gate Power (T <sub>C</sub> = +80°C, Pulse Width = 2 μs)	P <sub>GM</sub>	20	Watts
Average Gate Power (T <sub>C</sub> = +80°C, t = 8.3 ms)	P <sub>G(AV)</sub>	0.5	Watt
Peak Gate Current	I <sub>GM</sub>	2	Amps
Peak Gate Voltage	V <sub>GM</sub>	10	Volts
RMS Isolation Voltage (T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C, Relative Humidity ≤ 20%)	V(ISO)	1500	Volts
Operating Junction Temperature	TJ	-40 to +125	°C
Storage Temperature Range	T <sub>stg</sub>	-40 to +150	°C

<sup>1.</sup> V<sub>DRM</sub> for all types can be applied on a continuous basis. Blocking voltages shall not be tested with a constant current source such that the voltage ratings of the devices are exceeded.

<sup>2.</sup> The case temperature reference point for all T<sub>C</sub> measurements is a point on the center lead of the package as close as possible to the plastic body.



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#### **MAC15FP Series MAC15AFP Series**

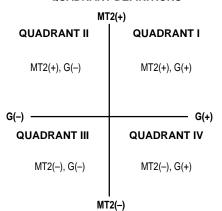
# THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS

Characteristic	Symbol	Max	Unit
Thermal Resistance, Junction to Case	$R_{ heta JC}$	2	°C/W
Thermal Resistance, Case to Sink	$R_{\theta CS}$	2.2 (typ)	°C/W
Thermal Resistance, Junction to Ambient	$R_{ heta JA}$	60	°C/W

# **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** (T<sub>C</sub> = 25°C unless otherwise noted.)

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Peak Blocking Current (Either Direction) T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C (V <sub>D</sub> = Rated V <sub>DRM</sub> , T <sub>J</sub> = 125°C, Gate Open)	IDRM	_		10 2	μA mA
Peak On-State Voltage (Either Direction) (I <sub>TM</sub> = 21 A Peak; Pulse Width = 1 to 2 ms, Duty Cycle ≤ 2%)	VTM	_	1.3	1.6	Volts
Gate Trigger Current (Continuous dc) (Main Terminal Voltage = 12 Vdc, R <sub>L</sub> = 100 Ohms) MT2(+), G(+) MT2(+), G(-) MT2(-), G(-) MT2(-), G(+) "A" SUFFIX ONLY	l <sub>GT</sub>	-  -  -  -	_ _ _ _	50 50 50 75	mA
Gate Trigger Voltage (Continuous dc) (Main Terminal Voltage = 12 Vdc, R <sub>L</sub> = 100 Ohms) MT2(+), G(+) MT2(+), G(-) MT2(-), G(-) MT2(-), G(-) MT2(-), G(+) "A" SUFFIX ONLY (Main Terminal Voltage = Rated VDRM, R <sub>L</sub> = 10 k $\Omega$ , T <sub>J</sub> = +110°C) MT2(+), G(+); MT2(-), G(-); MT2(+), G(-) MT2(-), G(+) "A" SUFFIX ONLY	V <sub>G</sub> T		0.9 0.9 1.1 1.4	2 2 2 2.5	Volts
Holding Current (Either Direction) (Main Terminal Voltage = 12 Vdc, Gate Open, Initiating Current = 200 mA)	Ιн	_	6	40	mA
Turn-On Time ( $V_D$ = Rated $V_{DRM}$ , $I_{TM}$ = 17 A, $I_{GT}$ = 120 mA, Rise Time = 0.1 $\mu$ s, Pulse Width = 2 $\mu$ s)	<sup>t</sup> gt	_	1.5	_	μs
Critical Rate of Rise of Commutation Voltage ( $V_D$ = Rated $V_{DRM}$ , $I_{TM}$ = 21 A, Commutating di/dt = 7.6 A/ms, Gate Unenergized, $T_C$ = 80°C)	dv/dt(c)	_	5	_	V/µs

# **QUADRANT DEFINITIONS**



Trigger devices are recommended for gating on Triacs. They provide:

- 1. Consistent predictable turn-on points.
- 2. Simplified circuitry.
- 3. Fast turn-on time for cooler, more efficient and reliable operation.

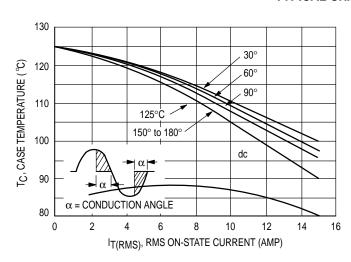
# ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS of RECOMMENDED BIDIRECTIONAL SWITCHES

Usage	General		
Part Number	MBS4991	MBS4992	
VS	6–10 V	7.5–9 V	
IS	350 μA Max	120 μA Max	
V <sub>S1</sub> -V <sub>S2</sub>	0.5 V Max	0.2 V Max	
Temperature Coefficient	0.02%/°C Typ		

<sup>1.</sup> Ratings apply for open gate conditions. Thyristor devices shall not be tested with a constant current source for blocking capability such that the voltage applied exceeds the rated blocking voltage.

# **MAC15FP Series MAC15AFP Series**

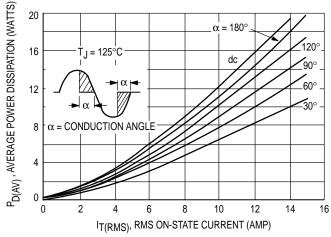
# **TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS**



I<sub>GTM</sub>, GATE TRIGGER CURRENT (NORMALIZED) 3 OFF-STATE VOLTAGE = 12 Vdc. ALL MODES 2 0.7 0.5 -60 -40 -20 20 40 60 80 100 120 140 T.J., JUNCTION TEMPERATURE (°C)

Figure 1. RMS Current Derating

Figure 4. Typical Gate Trigger Current



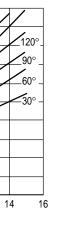


Figure 2. On-State Power Dissipation

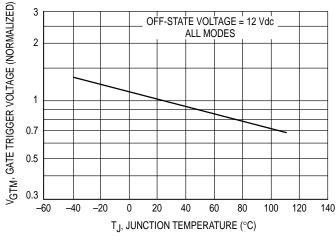


Figure 3. Typical Gate Trigger Voltage

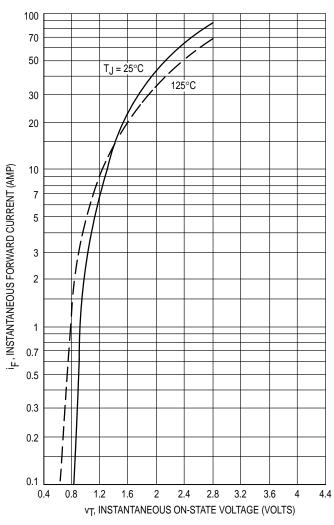


Figure 5. Maximum On-State Characteristics

# **MAC15FP Series MAC15AFP Series**

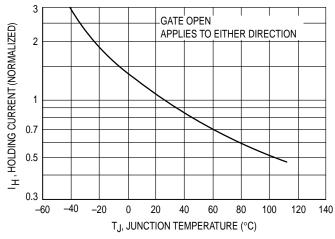
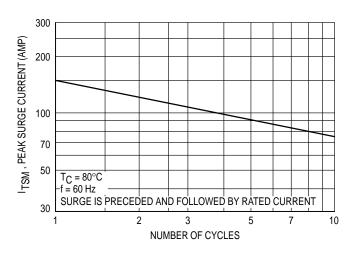


Figure 6. Typical Holding Current



**Figure 7. Maximum Nonrepetitive Surge Current** 

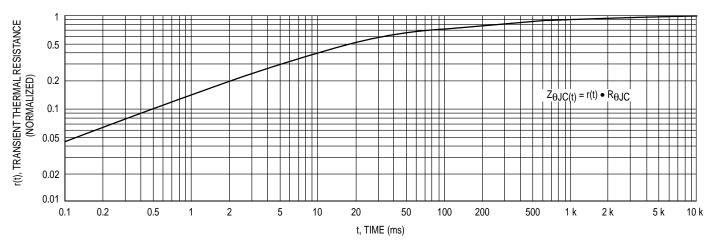


Figure 8. Thermal Response