Preferred Device

# **Sensitive Gate Triacs**

## **Silicon Bidirectional Thyristors**

Designed for industrial and consumer applications for full wave control of ac loads such as appliance controls, heater controls, motor controls, and other power switching applications.

- Sensitive Gate Allows Triggering by Microcontrollers and other Logic Circuits
- High Immunity to dv/dt 50 V/µs Minimum at 125  $^\circ C$
- Commutating di/dt 3.0 A/ms Minimum at 125°C
- Minimum and Maximum Values of I<sub>GT</sub>, V<sub>GT</sub> and I<sub>H</sub> Specified for Ease of Design
- On-State Current Rating of 4 Amperes RMS at 100°C
- High Surge Current Capability 40 Amperes
- Blocking Voltage to 800 Volts
- Rugged, Economical TO220AB Package
- Operational in Three Quadrants: Q1, Q2, and Q3
- Device Marking: Logo, Device Type, e.g., MAC4SM, Date Code

#### **MAXIMUM RATINGS** (T<sub>J</sub> = $25^{\circ}$ C unless otherwise noted)

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Peak Repetitive Off–State Voltage <sup>(1)</sup> (T <sub>J</sub> = –40 to 125°C, Sine Wave, 50 to 60 Hz, Gate Open)	V <sub>DRM,</sub> V <sub>RRM</sub>		Volts
MAC4SM MAC4SN		600 800	
On-State RMS Current (Full Cycle Sine Wave, 60 Hz, $T_{C} = 100^{\circ}C$ )	<sup>I</sup> T(RMS)	4.0	Amps
Peak Non-Repetitive Surge Current (One Full Cycle, 60 Hz, T <sub>J</sub> = 125°C)	ITSM	40	Amps
Circuit Fusing Consideration (t = 8.33 ms)	l <sup>2</sup> t	6.6	A <sup>2</sup> sec
Peak Gate Power (Pulse Width $\leq$ 1.0 $\mu$ s, T <sub>C</sub> = 100°C)	PGM	0.5	Watt
Average Gate Power (t = 8.3 ms, T <sub>C</sub> = 100°C)	PG(AV)	0.1	Watt
Operating Junction Temperature Range	Тj	-40 to +125	°C
Storage Temperature Range	T <sub>stg</sub>	-40 to +150	°C

(1) V<sub>DRM</sub> and V<sub>RRM</sub> for all types can be applied on a continuous basis. Blocking voltages shall not be tested with a constant current source such that the voltage ratings of the devices are exceeded.

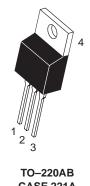


### **ON Semiconductor**

http://onsemi.com

### TRIACS 4 AMPERES RMS 600 thru 800 VOLTS





CASE 221A STYLE 4

PIN ASSIGNMENT			
Main Terminal 1			
Main Terminal 2			
Gate			
Main Terminal 2			

#### ORDERING INFORMATION

Device	Package	Shipping
MAC4SM	TO220AB	50 Units/Rail
MAC4SN	TO220AB	50 Units/Rail

Preferred devices are recommended choices for future use and best overall value.

#### THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS

Characteristic	Symbol	Value	Unit
Thermal Resistance — Junction to Case — Junction to Ambient	R <sub>θ</sub> JC R <sub>θ</sub> JA	2.2 62.5	°C/W
Maximum Lead Temperature for Soldering Purposes 1/8" from Case for 10 Seconds	т	260	°C

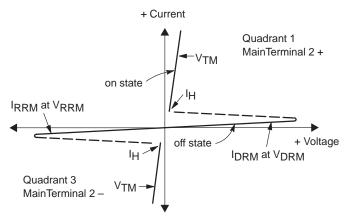
**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** ( $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$  unless otherwise noted; Electricals apply in both directions)

Characteristic		Min	Тур	Max	Unit
OFF CHARACTERISTICS		1			
Peak Repetitive Blocking Current $(V_D = Rated V_{DRM}, V_{RRM}; Gate Open)$ $T_J = 25$ $T_J = 12$				0.01 2.0	mA
ON CHARACTERISTICS		-		-	
Peak On-State Voltage(1) $(I_{TM} = \pm 6.0 \text{ A})$	VTM	_	1.3	1.6	V
Gate Trigger Current (Continuous dc) (V <sub>D</sub> = 12 V, R <sub>L</sub> = 100 Ω) MT2(+), G(+) MT2(+), G(-) MT2(-), G(-)	IGT	2.9 2.9 2.9	4.0 4.7 6.0	10 10 10	mA
Holding Current ( $V_D = 12 V$ , Gate Open, Initiating Current = ±200 mA)	Ч	2.0	5.0	15	mA
Latching Current (V <sub>D</sub> = 12 V, I <sub>G</sub> = 10 mA) MT2(+), G(+) MT2(+), G(-) MT2(-), G(-)	ι		6.0 15 6.0	30 30 30	mA
Gate Trigger Voltage (Continuous dc) (V <sub>D</sub> = 12 V, R <sub>L</sub> = 100 Ω) MT2(+), G(+) MT2(+), G(-) MT2(-), G(-)	VGT	0.5 0.5 0.5	0.7 .65 0.7	1.3 1.3 1.3	V
DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS	•	1			
Rate of Change of Commutating Current ( $V_D = 400 \text{ V}$ , $I_{TM} = 3.5 \text{ A}$ , Commutating dv/dt = 10 V/µs, Gate Op T <sub>J</sub> = 125°C, f = 500 Hz, C <sub>L</sub> = 5.0 µF, L <sub>L</sub> = 20 mH, No Snubber)	en, (di/dt) <sub>C</sub>	3.0	4.0	-	A/ms
Critical Rate of Rise of Off-State Voltage $(V_D = 0.67 \text{ x Rated } V_{DRM}, \text{Exponential Waveform}, \text{Gate Open}, T_J = 125^{\circ}\text{C})$	dv/dt	50	150	-	V/µs
Repetitive Critical Rate of Rise of On-State Current IPK = 50 A; PW = 40 µsec; diG/dt = 200 mA/µsec; f = 60 Hz	di/dt	—	-	10	A/μs

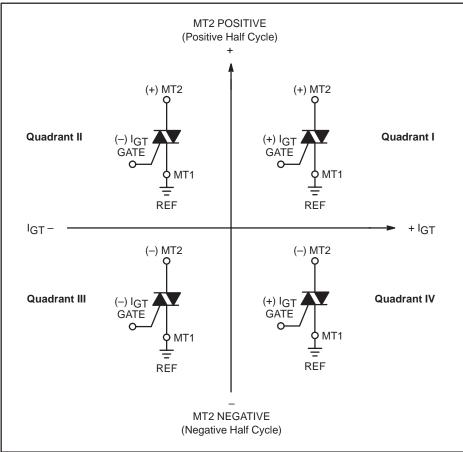
(1) Pulse Test: Pulse Width  $\leq$  2.0 ms, Duty Cycle  $\leq$  2%.

#### Voltage Current Characteristic of Triacs (Bidirectional Device)

Symbol	Parameter
VDRM	Peak Repetitive Forward Off State Voltage
IDRM	Peak Forward Blocking Current
VRRM	Peak Repetitive Reverse Off State Voltage
IRRM	Peak Reverse Blocking Current
VTM	Maximum On State Voltage
Ι <sub>Η</sub>	Holding Current

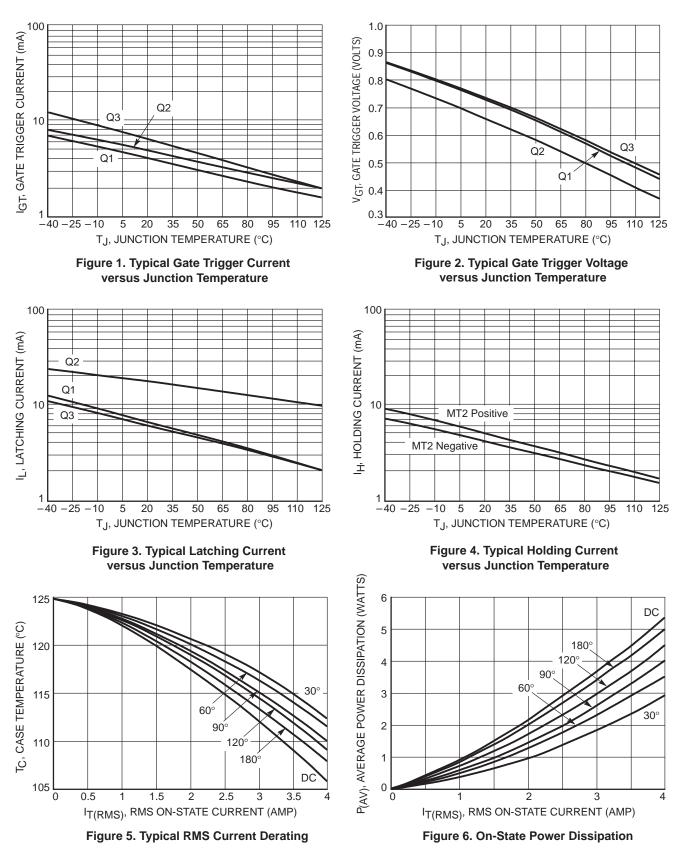


#### **Quadrant Definitions for a Triac**



All polarities are referenced to MT1.

With in-phase signals (using standard AC lines) quadrants I and III are used.



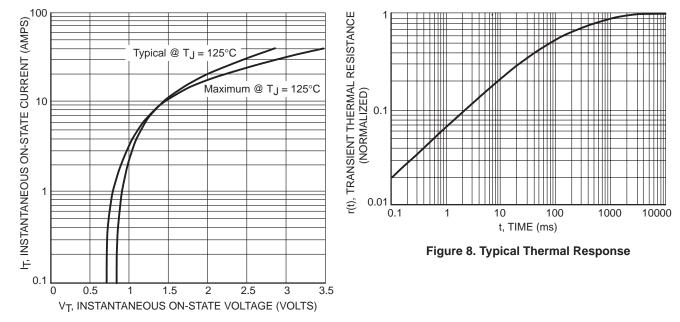
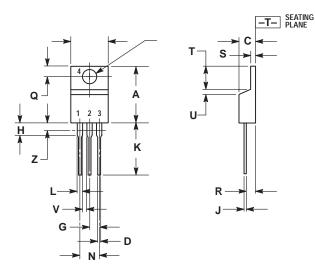


Figure 7. Typical On-State Characteristics

#### PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

TO-220AB CASE 221A-09 **ISSUE Z** 



NOTES: 1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982. 2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH. 3. DIMENSION Z DEFINES A ZONE WHERE ALL BODY AND LEAD IRREGULARITIES ARE ALLOWED.

	INCHES		MILLIMETERS	
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
Α	0.570	0.620	14.48	15.75
В	0.380	0.405	9.66	10.28
С	0.160	0.190	4.07	4.82
D	0.025	0.035	0.64	0.88
F	0.142	0.147	3.61	3.73
G	0.095	0.105	2.42	2.66
Н	0.110	0.155	2.80	3.93
J	0.018	0.025	0.46	0.64
К	0.500	0.562	12.70	14.27
L	0.045	0.060	1.15	1.52
Ν	0.190	0.210	4.83	5.33
Q	0.100	0.120	2.54	3.04
R	0.080	0.110	2.04	2.79
S	0.045	0.055	1.15	1.39
Т	0.235	0.255	5.97	6.47
U	0.000	0.050	0.00	1.27
V	0.045		1.15	
Z		0.080		2.04

STYLE 4: PIN 1. MAIN TERMINAL 1 2. MAIN TERMINAL 2 3. GATE 4. MAIN TERMINAL 2

## **Notes**

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