Preferred Device

# **Sensitive Gate Silicon Controlled Rectifiers**

# **Reverse Blocking Thyristors**

Designed for high volume, low cost, industrial and consumer applications such as motor control; process control; temperature, light and speed control.

#### **Features**

- Small Size
- Passivated Die for Reliability and Uniformity
- Low Level Triggering and Holding Characteristics
- Epoxy Meets UL 94 V-0 @ 0.125 in
- ESD Ratings: Human Body Model, 3B > 8000 V

Machine Model, C > 400 V

• Pb-Free Packages are Available

#### **MAXIMUM RATINGS** (T<sub>J</sub> = 25°C unless otherwise noted)

| Rating                                                                                                                            | Symbol                                | Value      | Unit               |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------|--------------------|
| Peak Repetitive Off–State Voltage (Note 1) (T <sub>J</sub> = -40 to 110°C, Sine Wave, 50 to 60 Hz, Gate Open)  MCR12DSM  MCR12DSN | V <sub>DRM,</sub><br>V <sub>RRM</sub> | 600<br>800 | >                  |
| On–State RMS Current (180° Conduction Angles; T <sub>C</sub> = 75°C)                                                              | I <sub>T(RMS)</sub>                   | 12         | Α                  |
| Average On–State Current (180° Conduction Angles; T <sub>C</sub> = 75°C)                                                          | I <sub>T(AV)</sub>                    | 7.6        | Α                  |
| Peak Non-Repetitive Surge Current (1/2 Cycle, Sine Wave 60 Hz, T <sub>J</sub> = 110°C)                                            | I <sub>TSM</sub>                      | 100        | Α                  |
| Circuit Fusing Consideration (t = 8.3 msec)                                                                                       | l <sup>2</sup> t                      | 41         | A <sup>2</sup> sec |
| Forward Peak Gate Power (Pulse Width $\leq$ 1.0 $\mu$ sec, T <sub>C</sub> = 75°C)                                                 | $P_{GM}$                              | 5.0        | W                  |
| Forward Average Gate Power (t = 8.3 msec, T <sub>C</sub> = 75°C)                                                                  | P <sub>G(AV)</sub>                    | 0.5        | W                  |
| Forward Peak Gate Current (Pulse Width ≤ 1.0 µsec, T <sub>C</sub> = 75°C)                                                         | I <sub>GM</sub>                       | 2.0        | А                  |
| Operating Junction Temperature Range                                                                                              | TJ                                    | -40 to 110 | °C                 |
| Storage Temperature Range                                                                                                         | T <sub>stg</sub>                      | -40 to 150 | °C                 |

Maximum ratings are those values beyond which device damage can occur. Maximum ratings applied to the device are individual stress limit values (not normal operating conditions) and are not valid simultaneously. If these limits are exceeded, device functional operation is not implied, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.

1. V<sub>DRM</sub> and V<sub>RRM</sub> for all types can be applied on a continuous basis. Ratings apply for zero or negative gate voltage; however, positive gate voltage shall not be applied concurrent with negative potential on the anode. Blocking voltages shall not be tested with a constant current source such that the voltage ratings of the device are exceeded.



# ON Semiconductor®

http://onsemi.com

# SCRs 12 AMPERES RMS 600 – 800 VOLTS

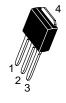


#### MARKING DIAGRAMS

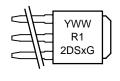


DPAK CASE 369C STYLE 4





DPAK-3 CASE 369D STYLE 4



| PIN ASSIGNMENT |         |  |  |  |
|----------------|---------|--|--|--|
| 1              | Cathode |  |  |  |
| 2              | Anode   |  |  |  |
| 3              | Gate    |  |  |  |
| 4              | Anode   |  |  |  |

# **ORDERING INFORMATION**

See detailed ordering and shipping information in the package dimensions section on page 5 of this data sheet.

**Preferred** devices are recommended choices for future use and best overall value.

#### THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS

| Characteristic                                                                                | Symbol                                                      | Max             | Unit |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|------|
| Thermal Resistance, – Junction–to–Case  – Junction–to–Ambient  – Junction–to–Ambient (Note 2) | R <sub>θ</sub> JC<br>R <sub>θ</sub> JA<br>R <sub>θ</sub> JA | 2.2<br>88<br>80 | °C/W |
| Maximum Lead Temperature for Soldering Purposes (Note 3)                                      | $T_L$                                                       | 260             | °C   |

# **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** (T<sub>J</sub> = 25°C unless otherwise noted)

| Characteristics                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Symbol                                                        | Min                                    | Тур              | Max            | Unit            |      |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|------|
| FF CHARACTERISTICS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                               |                                        |                  |                |                 |      |
| Peak Repetitive Forward or Reverse Blocking Current (N $(V_{AK} = Rated \ V_{DRM} \ or \ V_{RRM}; R_{GK} = 1.0 \ K\Omega)$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | lote 4)<br>T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C<br>T <sub>J</sub> = 110°C    | I <sub>DRM</sub> ,<br>I <sub>RRM</sub> | -<br>-           | _<br>_         | 10<br>500       | μΑ   |
| N CHARACTERISTICS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                               | •                                      | •                | -              | <u>-</u>        | ='   |
| Peak Reverse Gate Blocking Voltage, ( $I_{GR} = 10 \mu A$ )                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                               | $V_{GRM}$                              | 10               | 12.5           | 18              | V    |
| Peak Reverse Gate Blocking Current, (V <sub>GR</sub> = 10 V)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                               | I <sub>GRM</sub>                       | _                | -              | 1.2             | μΑ   |
| Peak Forward On-State Voltage (Note 5), (I <sub>TM</sub> = 20 A)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                               | $V_{TM}$                               | _                | 1.3            | 1.9             | V    |
| Gate Trigger Current (Continuous dc) (Note 6) $(V_D = 12 \text{ V}, \text{ R}_L = 100 \Omega)$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | $T_J = 25$ °C<br>$T_J = -40$ °C                               | I <sub>GT</sub>                        | 5.0              | 12<br>-        | 200<br>300      | μΑ   |
| Gate Trigger Voltage (Continuous dc) (Note 6) $(V_D = 12 \text{ V}, \text{ R}_L = 100 \ \Omega)$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$ $T_J = -40^{\circ}C$ $T_J = 110^{\circ}C$ | V <sub>GT</sub>                        | 0.45<br>-<br>0.2 | 0.65<br>-<br>- | 1.0<br>1.5<br>– | V    |
| Holding Current (V <sub>D</sub> = 12 V, Initiating Current = 200 mA, Gate Open)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | $T_{J} = 25^{\circ}C$ $T_{J} = -40^{\circ}C$                  | lн                                     | 0.5              | 1.0<br>-       | 6.0<br>10       | mA   |
| Latching Current $(V_D = 12 \text{ V}, I_G = 2.0 \text{ mA})$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | $T_J = 25$ °C<br>$T_J = -40$ °C                               | IL                                     | 0.5              | 1.0            | 6.0<br>10       | mA   |
| Turn–On Time (Source Voltage = 12 V, $R_S = 6.0 \text{ K}\Omega$ , $I_T = 16 \text{ A(pk)}$ , $R_C = 10 \text{ A(pk)}$ , $R_C = 1$ | tgt                                                           | -                                      | 2.0              | 5.0            | μS              |      |
| YNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                               |                                        |                  |                |                 |      |
| Critical Rate of Rise of Off–State Voltage $(V_D = 0.67 \text{ x Rated } V_{DRM}, \text{ Exponential Waveform, } R_{GH})$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | <sub>ζ</sub> = 1.0 KΩ, T <sub>J</sub> = 110°C)                | dv/dt                                  | 2.0              | 10             | _               | V/µs |

These ratings are applicable when surface mounted on the minimum pad sizes recommended.

<sup>3. 1/8&</sup>quot; from case for 10 seconds.

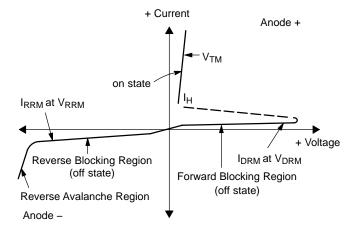
<sup>4.</sup> Ratings apply for negative gate voltage or R<sub>GK</sub> = 1.0 kΩ. Devices shall not have a positive gate voltage concurrently with a negative voltage on the anode. Devices should not be tested with a constant current source for forward and reverse blocking capability such that the voltage applied exceeds the rated blocking voltage.

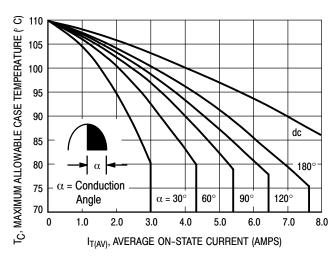
<sup>5.</sup> Pulse Test: Pulse Width ≤ 2.0 msec, Duty Cycle ≤ 2%.

<sup>6.</sup> R<sub>GK</sub> current not included in measurement.

# **Voltage Current Characteristic of SCR**

| Symbol           | Parameter                                 |
|------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| $V_{DRM}$        | Peak Repetitive Off State Forward Voltage |
| I <sub>DRM</sub> | Peak Forward Blocking Current             |
| $V_{RRM}$        | Peak Repetitive Off State Reverse Voltage |
| I <sub>RRM</sub> | Peak Reverse Blocking Current             |
| $V_{TM}$         | Peak On State Voltage                     |
| I <sub>H</sub>   | Holding Current                           |



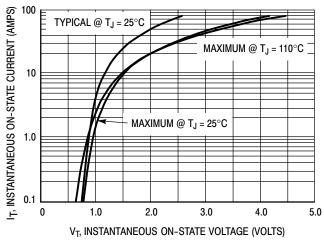


P(AV), AVERAGE POWER DISSIPATION (WATTS) 180° 120° 14 90° 12 60° dc  $\alpha = \text{Conduction}$ 10 Angle 8.0  $\alpha = 30^{\circ}$ 6.0 4.0 2.0 0 3.0 4.0 5.0 7.0 8.0 I<sub>T(AV)</sub>, AVERAGE ON-STATE CURRENT (AMPS)

Figure 1. Average Current Derating

Figure 2. On-State Power Dissipation

1.0



2θ<sub>JC(t)</sub> = R<sub>θJC(t)</sub>•r(t)

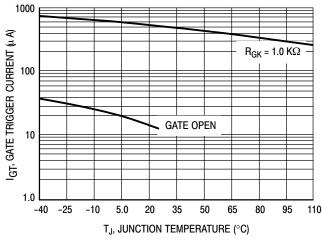
2θ<sub>JC(t)</sub> = R<sub>θJC(t)</sub>•r(t)

1.0 10 100 1000 10 K

t, TIME (ms)

Figure 3. On-State Characteristics

Figure 4. Transient Thermal Response



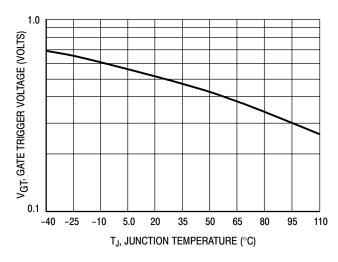
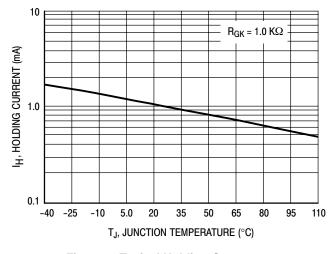


Figure 5. Typical Gate Trigger Current versus Junction Temperature

Figure 6. Typical Gate Trigger Voltage versus
Junction Temperature



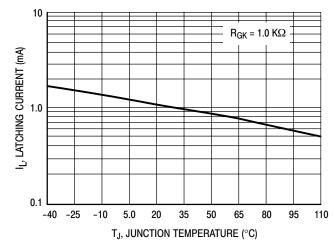


Figure 7. Typical Holding Current versus Junction Temperature

Figure 8. Typical Latching Current versus Junction Temperature

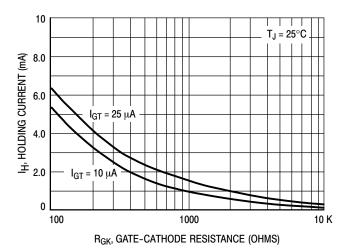
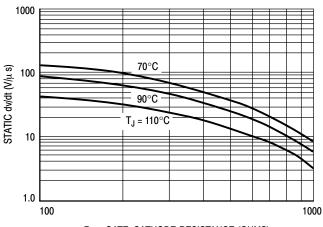


Figure 9. Holding Current versus Gate-Cathode Resistance



R<sub>GK</sub>, GATE-CATHODE RESISTANCE (OHMS)

Figure 10. Exponential Static dv/dt versus Gate-Cathode Resistance and Junction Temperature

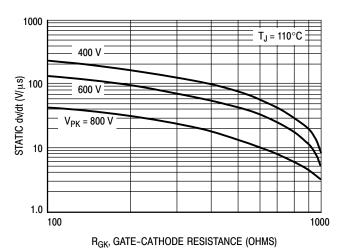
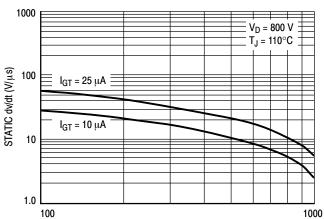


Figure 11. Exponential Static dv/dt versus Gate-Cathode Resistance and Peak Voltage



R<sub>GK</sub>, GATE-CATHODE RESISTANCE (OHMS)

Figure 12. Exponential Static dv/dt versus Gate-Cathode Resistance and Gate Trigger Current Sensitivity

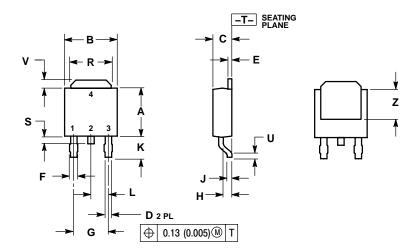
#### **ORDERING INFORMATION**

| Device        | Package Type        | Package | Shipping <sup>†</sup> |
|---------------|---------------------|---------|-----------------------|
| MCR12DSMT4    | DPAK                | 369C    | 2500 / Tape & Reel    |
| MCR12DSMT4G   | DPAK<br>(Pb-Free)   | 369C    | 2500 / Tape & Reel    |
| MCR12DSN-001  | DPAK-3              | 369D    | 75 Units / Rail       |
| MCR12DSN-001G | DPAK-3<br>(Pb-Free) | 369D    | 75 Units / Rail       |
| MCR12DSNT4    | DPAK                | 369C    | 2500 / Tape & Reel    |
| MCR12DSNT4G   | DPAK<br>(Pb-Free)   | 369C    | 2500 / Tape & Reel    |

<sup>†</sup>For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.

# **PACKAGE DIMENSIONS**

#### **DPAK** CASE 369C **ISSUE O**

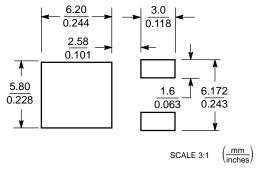


- NOTES: 1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982. 2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.

|     | INCHES    |       | CHES MILLIMETER |      |
|-----|-----------|-------|-----------------|------|
| DIM | MIN       | MAX   | MIN             | MAX  |
| Α   | 0.235     | 0.245 | 5.97            | 6.22 |
| В   | 0.250     | 0.265 | 6.35            | 6.73 |
| U   | 0.086     | 0.094 | 2.19            | 2.38 |
| D   | 0.027     | 0.035 | 0.69            | 0.88 |
| Е   | 0.018     | 0.023 | 0.46            | 0.58 |
| F   | 0.037     | 0.045 | 0.94            | 1.14 |
| G   | 0.180 BSC |       | 4.58            | BSC  |
| Н   | 0.034     | 0.040 | 0.87            | 1.01 |
| J   | 0.018     | 0.023 | 0.46            | 0.58 |
| K   | 0.102     | 0.114 | 2.60            | 2.89 |
| L   | 0.090 BSC |       | 2.29            | BSC  |
| R   | 0.180     | 0.215 | 4.57            | 5.45 |
| S   | 0.025     | 0.040 | 0.63            | 1.01 |
| U   | 0.020     |       | 0.51            |      |
| ٧   | 0.035     | 0.050 | 0.89            | 1.27 |
| Z   | 0.155     |       | 3.93            |      |

STYLE 4: PIN 1. CATHODE 2. ANODE 3. GATE 4. ANODE

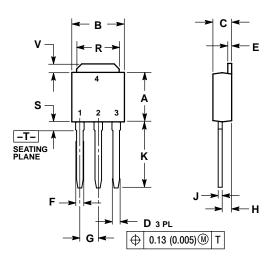
# **SOLDERING FOOTPRINT\***

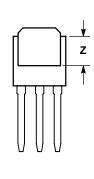


<sup>\*</sup>For additional information on our Pb-Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

#### PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

DPAK-3 CASE 369D-01 **ISSUE B** 





#### NOTES:

- DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
- CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.

|     | INCHES    |       | MILLIMETER |      |
|-----|-----------|-------|------------|------|
| DIM | MIN       | MAX   | MIN        | MAX  |
| Α   | 0.235     | 0.245 | 5.97       | 6.35 |
| В   | 0.250     | 0.265 | 6.35       | 6.73 |
| С   | 0.086     | 0.094 | 2.19       | 2.38 |
| D   | 0.027     | 0.035 | 0.69       | 0.88 |
| Е   | 0.018     | 0.023 | 0.46       | 0.58 |
| F   | 0.037     | 0.045 | 0.94       | 1.14 |
| G   | 0.090 BSC |       | 2.29 BSC   |      |
| Н   | 0.034     | 0.040 | 0.87       | 1.01 |
| J   | 0.018     | 0.023 | 0.46       | 0.58 |
| K   | 0.350     | 0.380 | 8.89       | 9.65 |
| R   | 0.180     | 0.215 | 4.45       | 5.45 |
| S   | 0.025     | 0.040 | 0.63       | 1.01 |
| ٧   | 0.035     | 0.050 | 0.89       | 1.27 |
| Z   | 0.155     |       | 3.93       |      |

STYLE 4

PIN 1. CATHODE

- 2. ANODE 3. GATE
- ANODE

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