3-V TO 5.5-V SINGLE-CHANNEL RS-232 COMPATIBLE LINE DRIVER/RECEIVER

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- Operate With 3-V to 5.5-V V_{CC} Supply
- Operate Up To 1 Mbit/s
- Low Standby Current . . . 1 μA Typ
- External Capacitors . . . 4 × 0.1 μF
- Accepts 5-V Logic Input With 3.3-V Supply
- RS-232 Bus-Pin ESD Protection Exceeds ±15 kV Using Human-Body Model (HBM)
- Auto-Powerdown Feature Automatically Disables Drivers for Power Savings
- Applications
 - Battery-Powered, Hand-Held, and Portable Equipment
 - PDAs and Palmtop PCs
 - Notebooks, Sub-Notebooks, and Laptops
 - Digital Cameras
 - Mobile Phones and Wireless Devices

DB OR PW PACKAGE (TOP VIEW) ĒΝ 16 FORCEOFF C1+ 15 VCC V+ 3 14 GND 13 DOUT C1- [4 12 FORCEON 15 C2+ C2-DIN V-17 10 INVALID **ROUT** RIN

description/ordering information

The SN65C3221 and SN75C3221 consist of one line driver, one line receiver, and a dual charge-pump circuit with ± 15 -kV ESD protection pin to pin (serial-port connection pins, including GND). These devices provide the electrical interface between an asynchronous communication controller and the serial-port connector. The charge pump and four small external capacitors allow operation from a single 3-V to 5.5-V supply. These devices operate at data signaling rates up to 1 Mbit/s and a driver output slew rate of 24 V/ μ s to 150 V/ μ s.

Flexible control options for power management are available when the serial port is inactive. The auto-powerdown feature functions when FORCEON is low and FORCEOFF is high. During this mode of operation, if the devices do not sense a valid RS-232 signal on the receiver input, the driver output is disabled. If FORCEOFF is set low and EN is high, both the driver and receiver are shut off, and the supply current is reduced to 1 μA. Disconnecting the serial port or turning off the peripheral drivers causes the auto-powerdown condition to occur. Auto-powerdown can be disabled when FORCEON and FORCEOFF are high. With auto-powerdown enabled, the device is activated automatically when a valid signal is applied to the receiver input. The INVALID output notifies the user if an RS-232 signal is present at the receiver input. INVALID is high (valid data) if the receiver input voltage is greater than 2.7 V or less than –2.7 V, or has been between –0.3 V and 0.3 V for less than 30 μs. INVALID is low (invalid data) if the receiver input voltage is between –0.3 V and 0.3 V for more than 30 μs. Refer to Figure 5 for receiver input levels.

ORDERING INFORMATION

TA	PACKAG	ΕŤ	ORDERABLE PART NUMBER	TOP-SIDE MARKING
−0°C to 70°C	SSOP (DB)	Reel of 2000	SN75C3221DBR	CA3221
	TSSOP (PW)	Tube of 90	SN75C3221PW	040004
		Reel of 2000	SN75C3221PWR	CA3221
THE RE	SSOP (DB)	Reel of 2000	SN65C3221DBR	CB3221
-40°C to 85°C	TOCOD (DIA)	Tube of 90	SN65C3221PW	CD2004
	TSSOP (PW) Reel of 20		SN65C3221PWR	CB3221

[†] Package drawings, standard packing quantities, thermal data, symbolization, and PCB design guidelines are available at www.ti.com/sc/package.

Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.



Function Tables

EACH DRIVER

		INPUTS		OUTPUT	
DIN	FORCEON	FORCEOFF	VALID RIN RS-232 LEVEL	DOUT	DRIVER STATUS
Х	Χ	L	Х	Z	Powered off
L	Н	Н	Х	Н	Normal operation with
Н	Н	Н	X	L	auto-powerdown disabled
L	L	Н	Yes	Н	Normal operation with
Н	L	Н	Yes	L	auto-powerdown enabled
L	L	Н	No	Z	Powered off by
Н	L	Н	No	Z	auto-powerdown feature

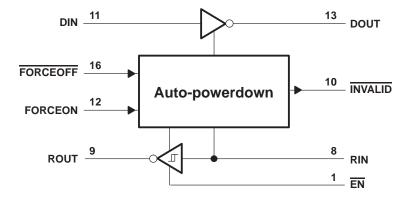
H = high level, L = low level, X = irrelevant, Z = high impedance

EACH RECEIVER

	INP	PUTS	OUTPUT
RIN	EN	VALID RIN RS-232 LEVEL	ROUT
L	L	Х	Н
Н	L	X	L
X	Н	X	Z
Open	L	No	Н

H = high level, L = low level, X = irrelevant, Z = high impedance (off), Open = disconnected input or connected driver off

logic diagram (positive logic)





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absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)†

Supply voltage range, V _{CC} (see Note 1)	0.3 V to 6 V
Positive output supply voltage range, V+ (see Note 1)	
Negative output supply voltage range, V- (see Note 1)	0.3 V to –7 V
Supply voltage difference, V+ – V– (see Note 1)	
Input voltage range, V _I : Driver (FORCEOFF, FORCEON, EN)	–0.3 V to 6 V
Receiver	–25 V to 25 V
Output voltage range, VO: Driver	
Receiver (INVALID)	0.3 V to V _{CC} + 0.3 V
Package thermal impedance, θ_{JA} (see Notes 2 and 3): DB package	82°C/W
PW package	108°C/W
Operating virtual junction temperature, T _J	150°C
Storage temperature range, T _{sto}	–65°C to 150°C

[†] Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

- NOTES: 1. All voltages are with respect to network GND.
 - 2. Maximum power dissipation is a function of $T_J(max)$, θ_{JA} , and T_A . The maximum allowable power dissipation at any allowable ambient temperature is $P_D = (T_J(max) T_A)/\theta_{JA}$. Operating at the absolute maximum T_J of 150°C can affect reliability.
 - 3. The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51-7.

recommended operating conditions (see Note 4 and Figure 6)

				MIN	NOM	MAX	UNIT
	Complement			3	3.3	3.6	.,
	Supply voltage		V _{CC} = 5 V	4.5	5	5.5	V
V	Driver and control high-level input voltage I DIN FORCEOFF FORCEON FN	V _{CC} = 3.3 V	2			V	
VIH		V _{CC} = 5 V	2.4			V	
V_{IL}	Driver and control low-level input voltage	DIN, FORCEOFF, FORCEON, EN				0.8	V
٧ _I	Driver and control input voltage	DIN, FORCEOFF, FORCEON		0		5.5	V
٧ _I	Receiver input voltage			-25		25	V
т.	Occasion for a single-constant		SN65C3221	-40		85	°C
TA	Operating free-air temperature	SN75C3221	0		70	C	

NOTE 4: Test conditions are C1–C4 = 0.1 μ F at V_{CC} = 3.3 V \pm 0.3 V; C1 = 0.047 μ F, C2–C4 = 0.33 μ F at V_{CC} = 5 V \pm 0.5 V.

electrical characteristics over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Note 4 and Figure 6)

			- ·				
	PARAM	IETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP‡	MAX	UNIT
Ц	Input leakage current	FORCEOFF, FORCEON, EN			±0.01	±1	μΑ
lcc		Auto-powerdown disabled	No load, FORCEOFF and FORCEON at V _{CC}	·	0.3	1	mA
	Supply current	Powered off	No load, FORCEOFF at GND		1	10	
	(T _A = 25°C)	Auto-powerdown enabled	No load, FORCEOFF at V _{CC} , FORCEON at GND, All RIN are open or grounded		1	10	μΑ

‡ All typical values are at $V_{CC} = 3.3 \text{ V}$ or $V_{CC} = 5 \text{ V}$, and $T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$.

NOTE 4: Test conditions are C1–C4 = 0.1 μ F at V_{CC} = 3.3 V \pm 0.3 V; C1 = 0.047 μ F, C2–C4 = 0.33 μ F at V_{CC} = 5 V \pm 0.5 V.



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DRIVER SECTION

electrical characteristics over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Note 4 and Figure 6)

	PARAMETER	TES ⁻	T CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP†	MAX	UNIT	
Vон	High-level output voltage	DOUT at R _L = $3 \text{ k}\Omega$ to GND,	DIN = GND	5	5.4		V	
VOL	Low-level output voltage	DOUT at R _L = $3 \text{ k}\Omega$ to GND,	DIN = VCC	-5	-5.4		V	
lн	High-level input current	VI = VCC			±0.01	±1	μΑ	
I _{IL}	Low-level input current	V _I at GND			±0.01	±1	μΑ	
		V _{CC} = 3.6 V,	VO = 0 V		±35	±60	4	
los	Short-circuit output current‡	V _{CC} = 5.5 V,	VO = 0 V		±35	±90	mA	
r _O	Output resistance	V_{CC} , V+, and V- = 0 V,	V _O = ±2 V	300	10M		Ω	
	Output lealings sument	FORCEOFF CND	$V_O = \pm 12 \text{ V}, V_{CC} = 3 \text{ V to } 3.6 \text{ V}$			±25	^	
loff	Output leakage current	Output leakage current FORCEOFF = GND		$V_O = \pm 10 \text{ V}, V_{CC} = 4.5 \text{ V to } 5.5 \text{ V}$			±25	μΑ

[†] All typical values are at $V_{CC} = 3.3 \text{ V}$ or $V_{CC} = 5 \text{ V}$, and $T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$.

NOTE 4: Test conditions are C1–C4 = 0.1 μ F at V_{CC} = 3.3 V \pm 0.3 V; C1 = 0.047 μ F, C2–C4 = 0.33 μ F at V_{CC} = 5 V \pm 0.5 V.

switching characteristics over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Note 4 and Figure 6)

	PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS			TYP†	MAX	UNIT
Maximum data rate (see Figure 1)			C _L = 1000 pF		250			
	$R_L = 3 k\Omega$	C _L = 250 pF,	$V_{CC} = 3 V \text{ to } 4.5 V$	1000			kbit/s	
(See Figure 1)			$C_L = 1000 pF$,	$L = 1000 \text{ pF}, V_{CC} = 4.5 \text{ V to } 5.5 \text{ V}$				
tsk(p)	Pulse skew§	C _L = 150 pF to 2500 pF	$R_L = 3 \text{ k}\Omega \text{ to } 7 \text{ k}\Omega,$	See Figure 2		100		ns
SR(tr)	Slew rate, transition region (see Figure 1)	V_{CC} = 3.3 V, R _L = 3 kΩ to 7 kΩ	C _L = 150 pF to 1000 pF		18		150	V/μs

[†] All typical values are at $V_{CC} = 3.3 \text{ V}$ or $V_{CC} = 5 \text{ V}$, and $T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$.

NOTE 4: Test conditions are C1–C4 = 0.1 μ F at V_{CC} = 3.3 V \pm 0.3 V; C1 = 0.047 μ F, C2–C4 = 0.33 μ F at V_{CC} = 5 V \pm 0.5 V.

ESD protection

TERI	MINAL	TEGT CONDITIONS	TVD	
NAME	NO.	TEST CONDITIONS T		UNIT
DOUT	13	НВМ	±15	kV



^{\$} Short-circuit durations should be controlled to prevent exceeding the device absolute power-dissipation ratings, and not more than one output should be shorted at a time.

[§] Pulse skew is defined as |tpLH - tpHL| of each channel of the same device.

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RECEIVER SECTION

electrical characteristics over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Note 4 and Figure 6)

	PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP [†]	MAX	UNIT
Vон	High-level output voltage	I _{OH} = -1 mA	V _{CC} – 0.6 V	V _{CC} – 0.1 V		V
VOL	Low-level output voltage	I _{OL} = 1.6 mA			0.4	V
.,	Desiring and an input through also calls as	V _{CC} = 3.3 V		1.6	2.4	.,
V _{IT+}	Positive-going input threshold voltage	V _{CC} = 5 V		1.9	2.4	V
.,	No nettern reten tematiliserahaldusella se	V _{CC} = 3.3 V	0.6	1.1		
V_{IT-}	Negative-going input threshold voltage	V _{CC} = 5 V	0.8	1.4		V
V _{hys}	Input hysteresis (V _{IT+} - V _{IT-})			0.5		V
loff	Output leakage current	FORCEOFF = 0 V		±0.05	±10	μΑ
rį	Input resistance	$V_1 = \pm 3 \text{ V to } \pm 25 \text{ V}$	3	5	7	kΩ

[†] All typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3 V or V_{CC} = 5 V, and T_A = 25°C.

NOTE 4: Test conditions are C1–C4 = 0.1 μ F at V_{CC} = 3.3 V \pm 0.3 V; C1 = 0.047 μ F, C2–C4 = 0.33 μ F at V_{CC} = 5 V \pm 0.5 V.

switching characteristics over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Note 4)

	PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN TYP [†] MAX	UNIT
^t PLH	Propagation delay time, low- to high-level output	C _L = 150 pF, See Figure 3	150	ns
tPHL	Propagation delay time, high- to low-level output	C _L = 150 pF, See Figure 3	150	ns
ten	Output enable time	$C_L = 150 \text{ pF}, R_L = 3 \text{ k}\Omega, \text{See Figure 4}$	200	ns
^t dis	Output disable time	$C_L = 150 \text{ pF}, R_L = 3 \text{ k}\Omega, \text{See Figure 4}$	200	ns
t _{sk(p)}	Pulse skew [‡]	See Figure 3	50	ns

[†] All typical values are at $V_{CC} = 3.3 \text{ V}$ or $V_{CC} = 5 \text{ V}$, and $T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$.

NOTE 4: Test conditions are C1–C4 = 0.1 μ F at V_{CC} = 3.3 V \pm 0.3 V; C1 = 0.047 μ F, C2–C4 = 0.33 μ F at V_{CC} = 5 V \pm 0.5 V.

ESD protection

TERMI	INAL	TEST COMPITIONS	TVD	LINUT
NAME	NO.	TEST CONDITIONS TY		UNIT
RIN	8	НВМ	±15	kV



[‡] Pulse skew is defined as |tpLH - tpHL| of each channel of the same device.

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AUTO-POWERDOWN SECTION

electrical characteristics over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 5)

	PARAMETER	TEST (CONDITIONS	MIN	MAX	UNIT
V _{T+(valid)}	Receiver input threshold for INVALID high-level output voltage	FORCEON = GND,	FORCEOFF = V _{CC}		2.7	V
VT-(valid)	Receiver input threshold for INVALID high-level output voltage	FORCEON = GND,	FORCEOFF = V _{CC}	-2.7		V
VT(invalid)	Receiver input threshold for INVALID low-level output voltage	FORCEON = GND,	FORCEOFF = V _{CC}	-0.3	0.3	V
VOH	INVALID high-level output voltage	I _{OH} = -1 mA, FORCE FORCEOFF = V _{CC}	EON = GND,	V _{CC} -0.6		V
VOL	INVALID low-level output voltage	I _{OL} = 1.6 mA, FORCE FORCEOFF = V _{CC}	EON = GND,		0.4	V

switching characteristics over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 5)

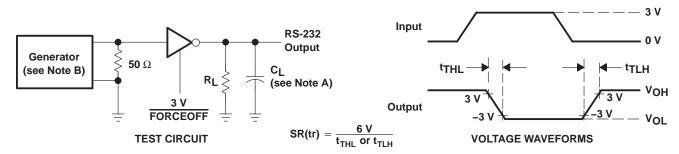
	PARAMETER	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
tvalid	Propagation delay time, low- to high-level output		1		μs
tinvalid	Propagation delay time, high- to low-level output		30		μs
t _{en}	Supply enable time		100		μs

[†] All typical values are at $V_{CC} = 3.3 \text{ V}$ or $V_{CC} = 5 \text{ V}$, and $T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$.



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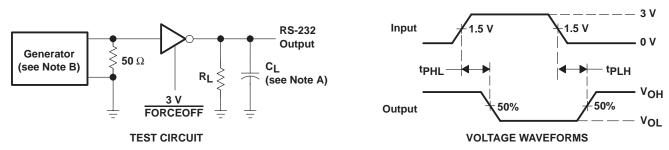
PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.

B. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: PRR = 250 kbit/s, $Z_O = 50 \Omega$, 50% duty cycle, $t_r \le 10$ ns. $t_f \le 10$ ns.

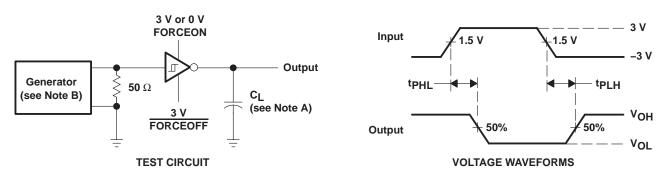
Figure 1. Driver Slew Rate



NOTES: A. C_I includes probe and jig capacitance.

B. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: PRR = 250 kbit/s, $Z_O = 50 \Omega$, 50% duty cycle, $t_f \le 10$ ns. $t_f \le 10$ ns.

Figure 2. Driver Pulse Skew



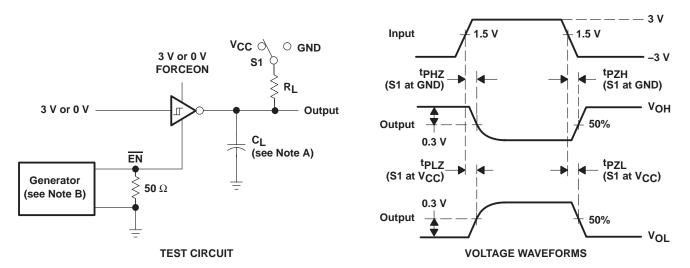
NOTES: A. C_I includes probe and jig capacitance.

B. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: Z_O = 50 Ω , 50% duty cycle, $t_r \le$ 10 ns, $t_f \le$ 10 ns.

Figure 3. Receiver Propagation Delay Times



PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



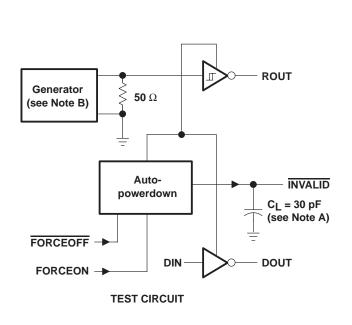
NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.

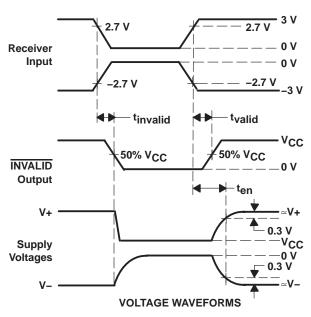
- B. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: $Z_O = 50 \ \Omega$, 50% duty cycle, $t_r \le 10 \ ns$, $t_f \le 10 \ ns$.
- C. tpLz and tpHz are the same as tdis.
- D. tpzL and tpzH are the same as ten.

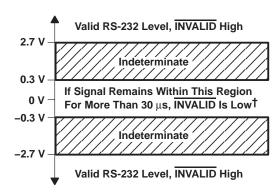
Figure 4. Receiver Enable and Disable Times

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PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION







 $\mbox{$^{\dag}$}$ Auto-powerdown disables drivers and reduces supply current to 1 $\mu A.$

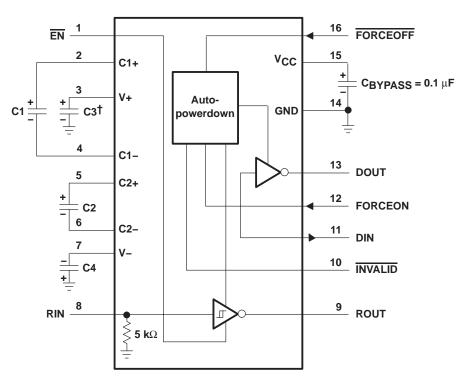
NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.

B. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: PRR = 5 kbit/s, $Z_O = 50~\Omega$, 50% duty cycle, $t_\Gamma \le 10~ns$, $t_f \le 10~ns$.

Figure 5. INVALID Propagation Delay Times and Driver Enabling Time



APPLICATION INFORMATION



†C3 can be connected to V_{CC} or GND. NOTE A: Resistor values shown are nominal.

V_{CC} vs CAPACITOR VALUES

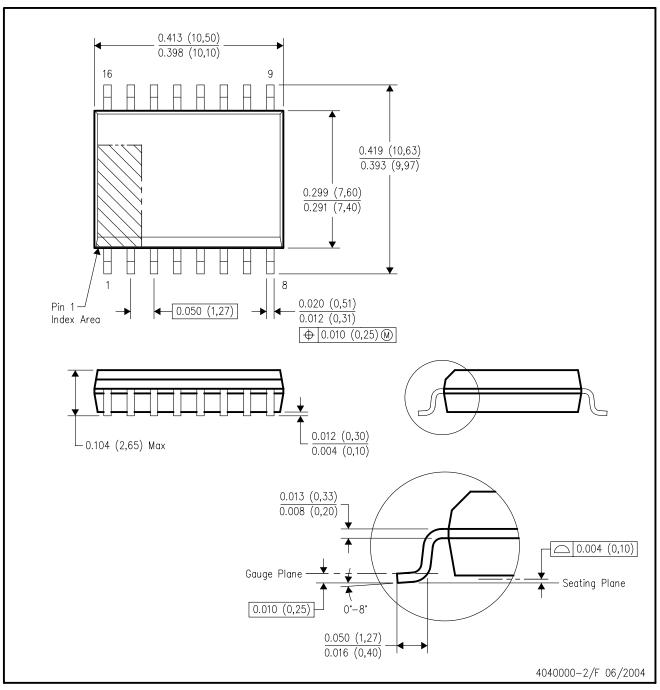
	VCC	C1	C2, C3, and C4
	3.3 V ± 0.3 V	0.1 μF	0.1 μF
	5 V ± 0.5 V	0.047 μF	0.33 μF
	3 V to 5.5 V	0.1 μF	0.47 μF

Figure 6. Typical Operating Circuit and Capacitor Values



DW (R-PDSO-G16)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE



NOTES:

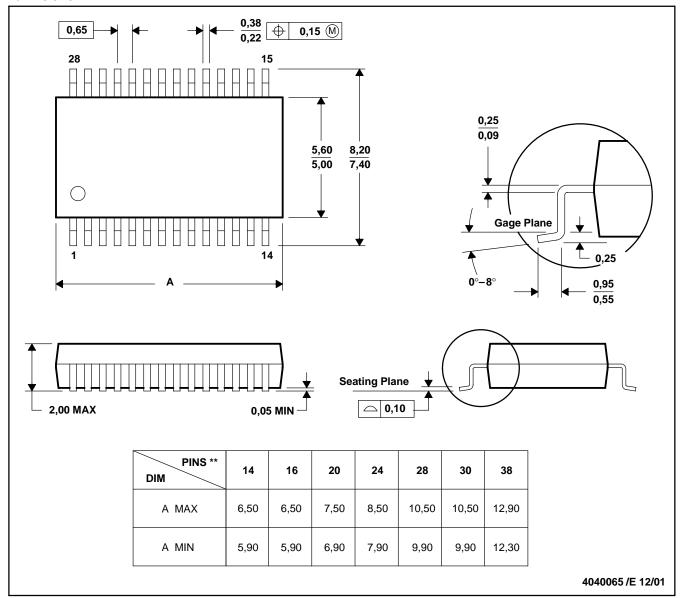
- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0.006 (0,15).
- D. Falls within JEDEC MS-013 variation AA.



DB (R-PDSO-G**)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE

28 PINS SHOWN



NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.

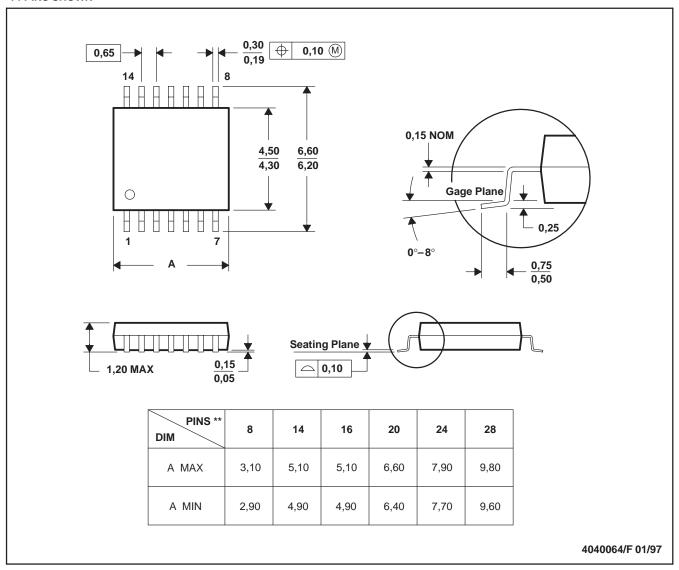
- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0,15.
- D. Falls within JEDEC MO-150



PW (R-PDSO-G**)

14 PINS SHOWN

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE



NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.

- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0,15.
- D. Falls within JEDEC MO-153

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