- **Single Down/Up Count-Control Line**
- **Look-Ahead Circuitry Enhances Speed of Cascaded Counters**
- **Fully Synchronous in Count Modes**
- **Asynchronously Presettable With Load Control**
- **Package Options Include Plastic Small-Outline (D) Packages, Ceramic Chip Carriers (FK), and Standard Plastic (N) and Ceramic (J) 300-mil DIPs**

SN54ALS191A . . . J PACKAGE
SN74ALS191A . . . D OR N PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)

B	1	16	V_{CC}
Q_B	2	15	A
Q_A	3	14	CLK
$\overline{CTEN}$	4	13	RCO
D/$\overline{U}$	5	12	MAX/MIN
Q_C	6	11	$\overline{LOAD}$
Q_D	7	10	C
GND	8	9	D

SN54ALS191A . . . FK PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)

Pins (top): Q_B (3), B (2), NC (1), V_{CC} (20), A (19)

Q_A	4	18	CLK
$\overline{CTEN}$	5	17	RCO
NC	6	16	NC
D/$\overline{U}$	7	15	MAX/MIN
Q_C	8	14	$\overline{LOAD}$

Pins (bottom): Q_D (9), GND (10), NC (11), D (12), C (13)

NC – No internal connection

description

The 'ALS191A are synchronous 4-bit reversible up/down binary counters. Synchronous counting operation is provided by having all flip-flops clocked simultaneously so that the outputs change coincidentally with each other when instructed by the steering logic. This mode of operation eliminates the output counting spikes normally associated with asynchronous (ripple-clock) counters.
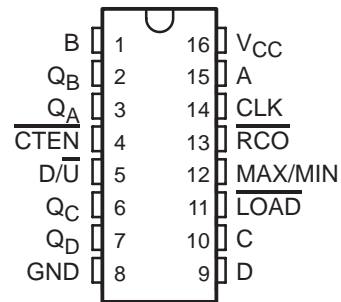
The outputs of the four flip-flops are triggered on a low-to-high-level transition of the clock (CLK) input if the count enable ($\overline{CTEN}$) input is low. A high at $\overline{CTEN}$ inhibits counting. The direction of the count is determined by the level of the down/up (D/$\overline{U}$) input. When D/$\overline{U}$ is low, the counter counts up, and when D/$\overline{U}$ is high, the counter counts down.

These counters feature a fully independent clock circuit. Changes at the control inputs ($\overline{CTEN}$ and D/$\overline{U}$) that modify the operating mode have no effect on the contents of the counter until clocking occurs. The function of the counter is dictated solely by the conditions meeting the stable setup and hold times.
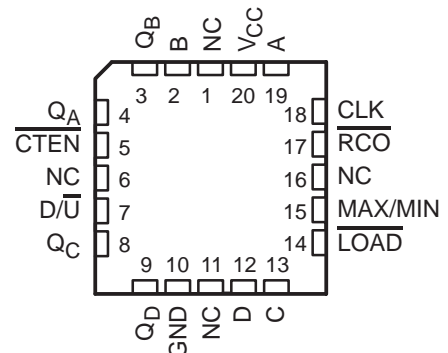
These counters are fully programmable. Each output can be preset to either level by placing a low on the $\overline{LOAD}$ input and entering the desired data at the data inputs. The output changes to agree with the data inputs independently of the level of the clock input. This feature allows the counters to be used as modulo-N dividers by simply modifying the count length with the preset inputs.

CLK, D/$\overline{U}$, and $\overline{LOAD}$ are buffered to lower the drive requirement, which significantly reduces the loading on (current required by) clock drivers, for long parallel words.

TEXAS INSTRUMENTS

SN54ALS191A, SN74ALS191A
SYNCHRONOUS 4-BIT UP/DOWN BINARY COUNTERS

description (continued)

Two outputs are available to perform the cascading function: ripple clock and maximum/minimum count. The latter output produces a high-level output pulse with a duration approximately equal to one complete cycle of the clock while the count is minimum (0) counting down or maximum (15) counting up. The ripple-clock output ($\overline{RCO}$) produces a low-level output pulse under those same conditions, but only while the clock input is low. The counter easily can be cascaded by feeding the ripple-clock output to the enable input of the succeeding counter if parallel clocking is used, or to the clock input if parallel enabling is used. The maximum/minimum count (MAX/MIN) output can be used to accomplish look ahead for high-speed operation.

The SN54ALS191A is characterized for operation over the full military temperature range of $-55°C$ to $125°C$. The SN74ALS191A is characterized for operation from $0°C$ to $70°C$.
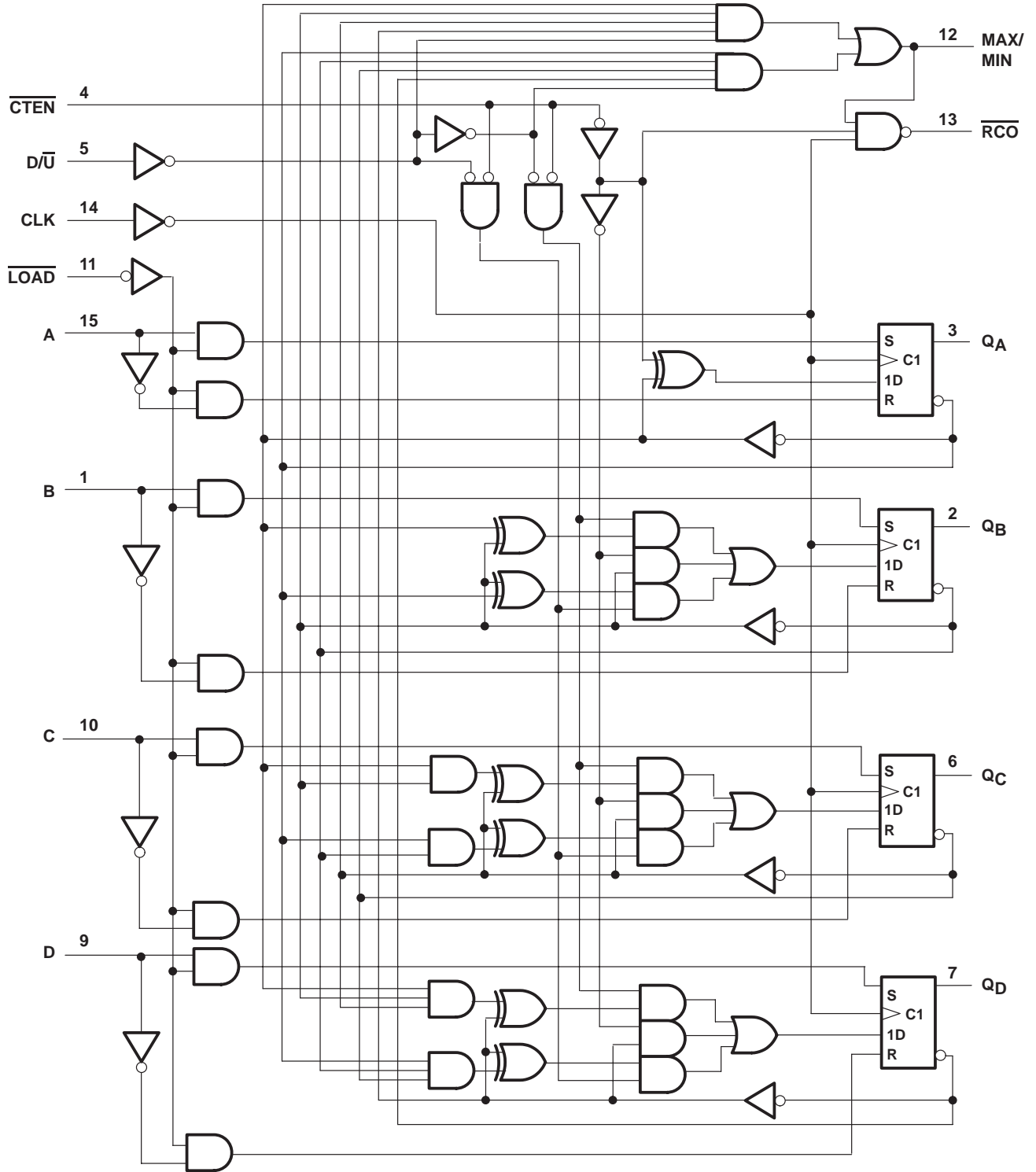
logic symbol†
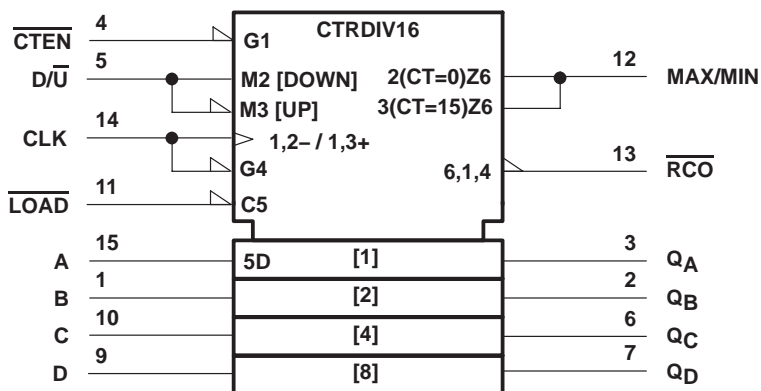
† This symbol is in accordance with ANSI/IEEE Std 91-1984 and IEC Publication 617-12.
Pin numbers shown are for the D, J, and N packages.

2

logic diagram (positive logic)

Pin numbers shown are for the D, J, and N packages.

typical load, count, and inhibit sequences

The following sequence is illustrated below:

1. Load (preset) to binary 13

2. Count up to 14, 15 (maximum), 0, 1, and 2

3. Inhibit

4. Count down to 1, 0 (minimum), 15, 14, and 13

POST OFFICE BOX 655303 ● DALLAS, TEXAS 75265
POST OFFICE BOX 1443 ● HOUSTON, TEXAS 77251–1443

absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)†

Supply voltage, V_{CC} .... 7 V
Input voltage, V_I .... 7 V
Operating free-air temperature range, T_A: SN54ALS191A .... −55°C to 125°C
SN74ALS191A .... 0°C to 70°C
Storage temperature range, T_{stg} .... −65°C to 150°C

† Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

recommended operating conditions

			SN54ALS191A			SN74ALS191A			UNIT
			MIN	NOM	MAX	MIN	NOM	MAX	
V_{CC}	Supply voltage		4.5	5	5.5	4.5	5	5.5	V
V_{IH}	High-level input voltage		2			2			V
V_{IL}	Low-level input voltage				0.7			0.8	V
I_{OH}	High-level output current				−0.4			−0.4	mA
I_{OL}	Low-level output current				4			8	mA
f_{clock}	Clock frequency		0		20	0		30	MHz
t_w	Pulse duration	CLK high or low	20			16.5			ns
		$\overline{LOAD}$ low	25			20			
t_{su}	Setup time	Data before $\overline{LOAD}\uparrow$	25			20			ns
		$\overline{CTEN}$ before CLK$\uparrow$	45			20			
		D/$\overline{U}$ before CLK$\uparrow$	30			20			
		$\overline{LOAD}$ inactive before CLK$\uparrow$	20			20			
t_h	Hold time	Data after $\overline{LOAD}\uparrow$	5			5			ns
		$\overline{CTEN}$ after CLK$\uparrow$	0			0			
		D/$\overline{U}$ after CLK$\uparrow$	0			0			
T_A	Operating free-air temperature		−55		125	0		70	°C

![Texas Instruments logo]

electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS		SN54ALS191A			SN74ALS191A			UNIT
				MIN	TYP†	MAX	MIN	TYP†	MAX	
V_{IK}		V_{CC} = 4.5 V,	I_I = − 18 mA			−1.5			−1.5	V
V_{OH}		V_{CC} = 4.5 V to 5.5 V,	I_{OH} = −0.4 mA	V_{CC} − 2			V_{CC} − 2			
V_{OL}		V_{CC} = 4.5 V	I_{OL} = 4 mA		0.25	0.4		0.25	0.4	V
			I_{OL} = 8 mA					0.35	0.5	
I_I		V_{CC} = 5.5 V,	V_I = 7 V			0.2			0.1	mA
I_{IH}		V_{CC} = 5.5 V,	V_I = 2.7 V			20			20	μA
I_{IL}	$\overline{CTEN}$ or CLK	V_{CC} = 5.5 V,	V_I = 0.4 V			−0.2			−0.2	mA
	All others					−0.2			−0.1	
I_O‡		V_{CC} = 5.5 V,	V_O = 2.25 V	−20		−112	−30		− 112	mA
I_{CC}		V_{CC} = 5.5 V,	All inputs at 0		12	22		12	22	mA

† All typical values are at V_{CC} = 5 V, T_A = 25°C.
‡ The output conditions have been chosen to produce a current that closely approximates one half of the true short-circuit output current, I_{OS}.

switching characteristics (see Figure 1)

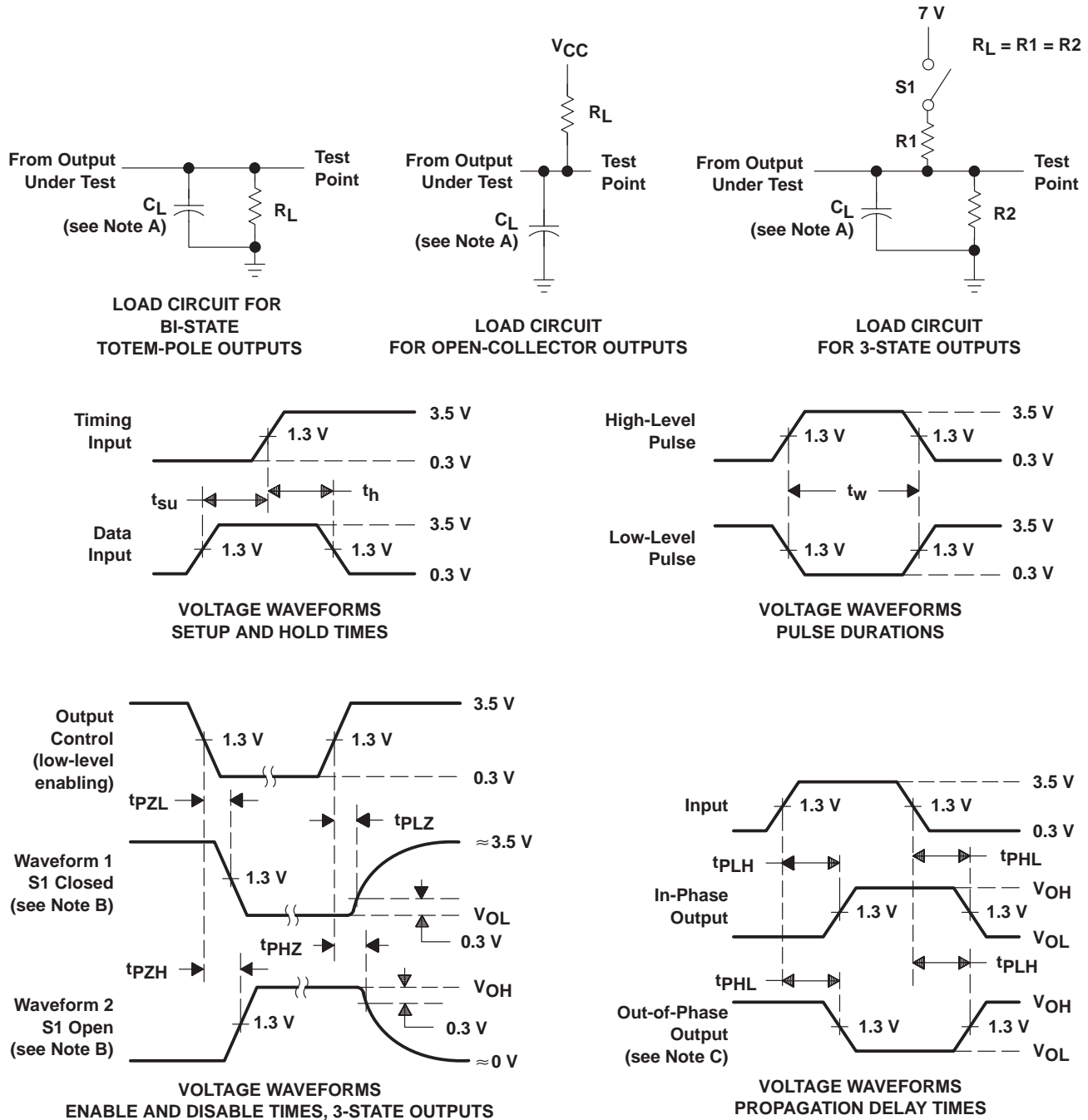| PARAMETER	FROM (OUTPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	V_{CC} = 4.5 V to 5.5 V, C_L = 50 pF, R_L = 500 Ω, T_A = MIN to MAX§				UNIT
			SN54ALS191A		SN74ALS191A		
			MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
f_{max}			20		30		MHz
t_{PLH}	$\overline{LOAD}$	Any Q	7	37	7	30	ns
t_{PHL}			8	34	8	30	
t_{PLH}	A, B, C, D	Any Q	3	25	3	21	ns
t_{PHL}			4	25	4	21	
t_{PLH}	CLK	$\overline{RCO}$	5	24	5	20	ns
t_{PHL}			5	25	5	20	
t_{PLH}	CLK	Any Q	3	26	3	18	ns
t_{PHL}			3	22	3	18	
t_{PLH}	CLK	MAX/MIN	8	37	8	31	ns
t_{PHL}			8	34	8	31	
t_{PLH}	D/$\overline{U}$	$\overline{RCO}$	8	45	8	37	ns
t_{PHL}			10	36	10	28	
t_{PLH}	D/$\overline{U}$	MAX/MIN	8	35	8	25	ns
t_{PHL}			8	30	8	25	
t_{PLH}	$\overline{CTEN}$	$\overline{RCO}$	4	21	4	18	ns
t_{PHL}			4	23	4	18	

§ For conditions shown as MIN or MAX, use the appropriate value specified under recommended operating conditions.

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION
SERIES 54ALS/74ALS AND 54AS/74AS DEVICES

LOAD CIRCUIT FOR
BI-STATE
TOTEM-POLE OUTPUTS

LOAD CIRCUIT
FOR OPEN-COLLECTOR OUTPUTS

LOAD CIRCUIT
FOR 3-STATE OUTPUTS

$R_L = R1 = R2$

VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
SETUP AND HOLD TIMES

VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PULSE DURATIONS

VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
ENABLE AND DISABLE TIMES, 3-STATE OUTPUTS

VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PROPAGATION DELAY TIMES

NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
   B. Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low except when disabled by the output control.
      Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high except when disabled by the output control.
   C. When measuring propagation delay items of 3-state outputs, switch S1 is open.
   D. All input pulses have the following characteristics: PRR ≤ 1 MHz, $t_r = t_f = 2$ ns, duty cycle = 50%.
   E. The outputs are measured one at a time with one transition per measurement.

Figure 1. Load Circuits and Voltage Waveforms

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status [1]	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan [2]	Lead/Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp [3]
5962-86840012A	ACTIVE	LCCC	FK	20	1	TBD	POST-PLATE	N / A for Pkg Type
5962-8684001EA	ACTIVE	CDIP	J	16	1	TBD	A42 SNPB	N / A for Pkg Type
5962-8684001FA	ACTIVE	CFP	W	16	1	TBD	A42	N / A for Pkg Type
SN54ALS191AJ	ACTIVE	CDIP	J	16	1	TBD	A42 SNPB	N / A for Pkg Type
SN74ALS191AD	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	40	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74ALS191ADE4	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	40	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74ALS191ADG4	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	40	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74ALS191ADR	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	2500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74ALS191ADRE4	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	2500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74ALS191ADRG4	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	2500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74ALS191AN	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	16	25	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	N / A for Pkg Type
SN74ALS191ANE4	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	16	25	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	N / A for Pkg Type
SN74ALS191ANSR	ACTIVE	SO	NS	16	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74ALS191ANSRE4	ACTIVE	SO	NS	16	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74ALS191ANSRG4	ACTIVE	SO	NS	16	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SNJ54ALS191AFK	ACTIVE	LCCC	FK	20	1	TBD	POST-PLATE	N / A for Pkg Type
SNJ54ALS191AJ	ACTIVE	CDIP	J	16	1	TBD	A42 SNPB	N / A for Pkg Type
SNJ54ALS191AW	ACTIVE	CFP	W	16	1	TBD	A42	N / A for Pkg Type

[1] The marketing status values are defined as follows:
ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.
LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.
NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.
PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.
OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

[2] Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS), Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt), or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check http://www.ti.com/productcontent for the latest availability information and additional product content details.
TBD: The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.
Pb-Free (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.
Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt): This component has a RoHS exemption for either 1) lead-based flip-chip solder bumps used between the die and package, or 2) lead-based die adhesive used between the die and leadframe. The component is otherwise considered Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) as defined above.
Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

[3] MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

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TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION

REEL DIMENSIONS

Reel Diameter

Reel Width (W1)

TAPE DIMENSIONS

A0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component width
B0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component length
K0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component thickness
W	Overall width of the carrier tape
P1	Pitch between successive cavity centers

QUADRANT ASSIGNMENTS FOR PIN 1 ORIENTATION IN TAPE

Sprocket Holes

Q1	Q2
Q3	Q4

User Direction of Feed

Pocket Quadrants

*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
SN74ALS191ADR	SOIC	D	16	2500	330.0	16.4	6.5	10.3	2.1	8.0	16.0	Q1
SN74ALS191ANSR	SO	NS	16	2000	330.0	16.4	8.2	10.5	2.5	12.0	16.0	Q1

TAPE AND REEL BOX DIMENSIONS

*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
SN74ALS191ADR	SOIC	D	16	2500	333.2	345.9	28.6
SN74ALS191ANSR	SO	NS	16	2000	346.0	346.0	33.0

J (R-GDIP-T**)   CERAMIC DUAL IN-LINE PACKAGE
14 LEADS SHOWN

DIM \ PINS **	14	16	18	20
A	0.300 (7,62) BSC	0.300 (7,62) BSC	0.300 (7,62) BSC	0.300 (7,62) BSC
B MAX	0.785 (19,94)	.840 (21,34)	0.960 (24,38)	1.060 (26,92)
B MIN	——	——	——	——
C MAX	0.300 (7,62)	0.300 (7,62)	0.310 (7,87)	0.300 (7,62)
C MIN	0.245 (6,22)	0.245 (6,22)	0.220 (5,59)	0.245 (6,22)

B

14   8

C

1   7

0.065 (1,65)
0.045 (1,14)

0.005 (0,13) MIN

0.060 (1,52)
0.015 (0,38)

0.200 (5,08) MAX

Seating Plane

0.130 (3,30) MIN

0.026 (0,66)
0.014 (0,36)

0.100 (2,54)

A

0°-15°

0.014 (0,36)
0.008 (0,20)

4040083/F 03/03

NOTES: A.   All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
         B.   This drawing is subject to change without notice.
         C.   This package is hermetically sealed with a ceramic lid using glass frit.
         D.   Index point is provided on cap for terminal identification only on press ceramic glass frit seal only.
         E.   Falls within MIL STD 1835 GDIP1-T14, GDIP1-T16, GDIP1-T18 and GDIP1-T20.

NS (R-PDSO-G**) PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE

14-PINS SHOWN

	PINS **	14	16	20	24
DIM					
A	MAX	10,50	10,50	12,90	15,30
A	MIN	9,90	9,90	12,30	14,70

4040062/C 03/03

NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion, not to exceed 0,15.

FK (S-CQCC-N**)

28 TERMINAL SHOWN

LEADLESS CERAMIC CHIP CARRIER

NO. OF TERMINALS **	A		B	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
20	0.342 (8,69)	0.358 (9,09)	0.307 (7,80)	0.358 (9,09)
28	0.442 (11,23)	0.458 (11,63)	0.406 (10,31)	0.458 (11,63)
44	0.640 (16,26)	0.660 (16,76)	0.495 (12,58)	0.560 (14,22)
52	0.739 (18,78)	0.761 (19,32)	0.495 (12,58)	0.560 (14,22)
68	0.938 (23,83)	0.962 (24,43)	0.850 (21,6)	0.858 (21,8)
84	1.141 (28,99)	1.165 (29,59)	1.047 (26,6)	1.063 (27,0)

4040140/D 10/96

NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. This package can be hermetically sealed with a metal lid.
D. The terminals are gold plated.
E. Falls within JEDEC MS-004

W (R–GDFP–F16)   CERAMIC DUAL FLATPACK
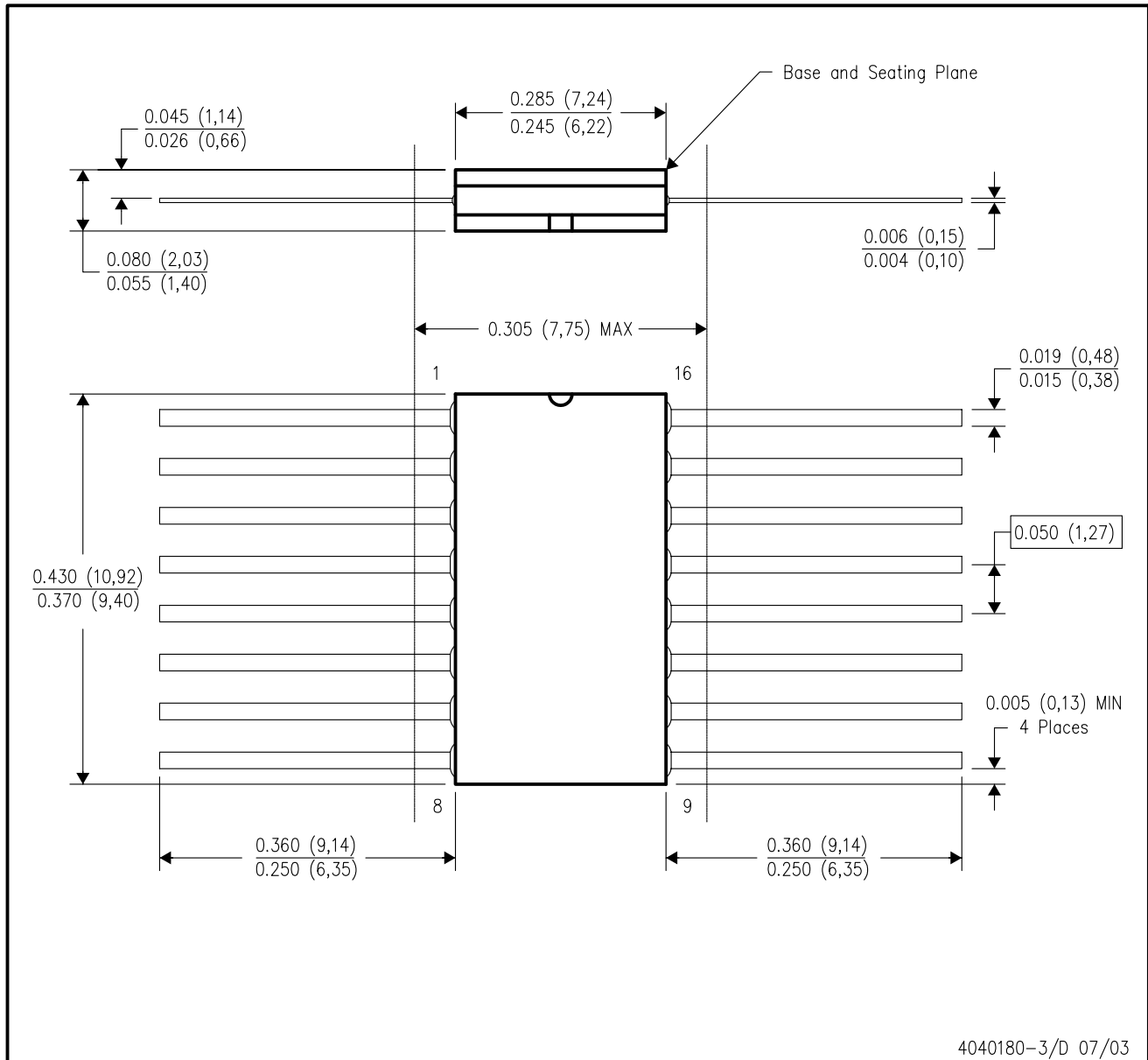
Base and Seating Plane

0.045 (1,14)
0.026 (0,66)

0.285 (7,24)
0.245 (6,22)

0.080 (2,03)
0.055 (1,40)

0.006 (0,15)
0.004 (0,10)

0.305 (7,75) MAX

0.019 (0,48)
0.015 (0,38)

1   16

0.430 (10,92)
0.370 (9,40)

0.050 (1,27)

0.005 (0,13) MIN
4 Places

8   9

0.360 (9,14)
0.250 (6,35)

0.360 (9,14)
0.250 (6,35)

4040180–3/D 07/03

NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
        B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
        C. This package can be hermetically sealed with a ceramic lid using glass frit.
        D. Index point is provided on cap for terminal identification only.
        E. Falls within MIL STD 1835 GDFP1–F16 and JEDEC MO–092AC

D (R−PDSO−G16)   PLASTIC SMALL−OUTLINE PACKAGE
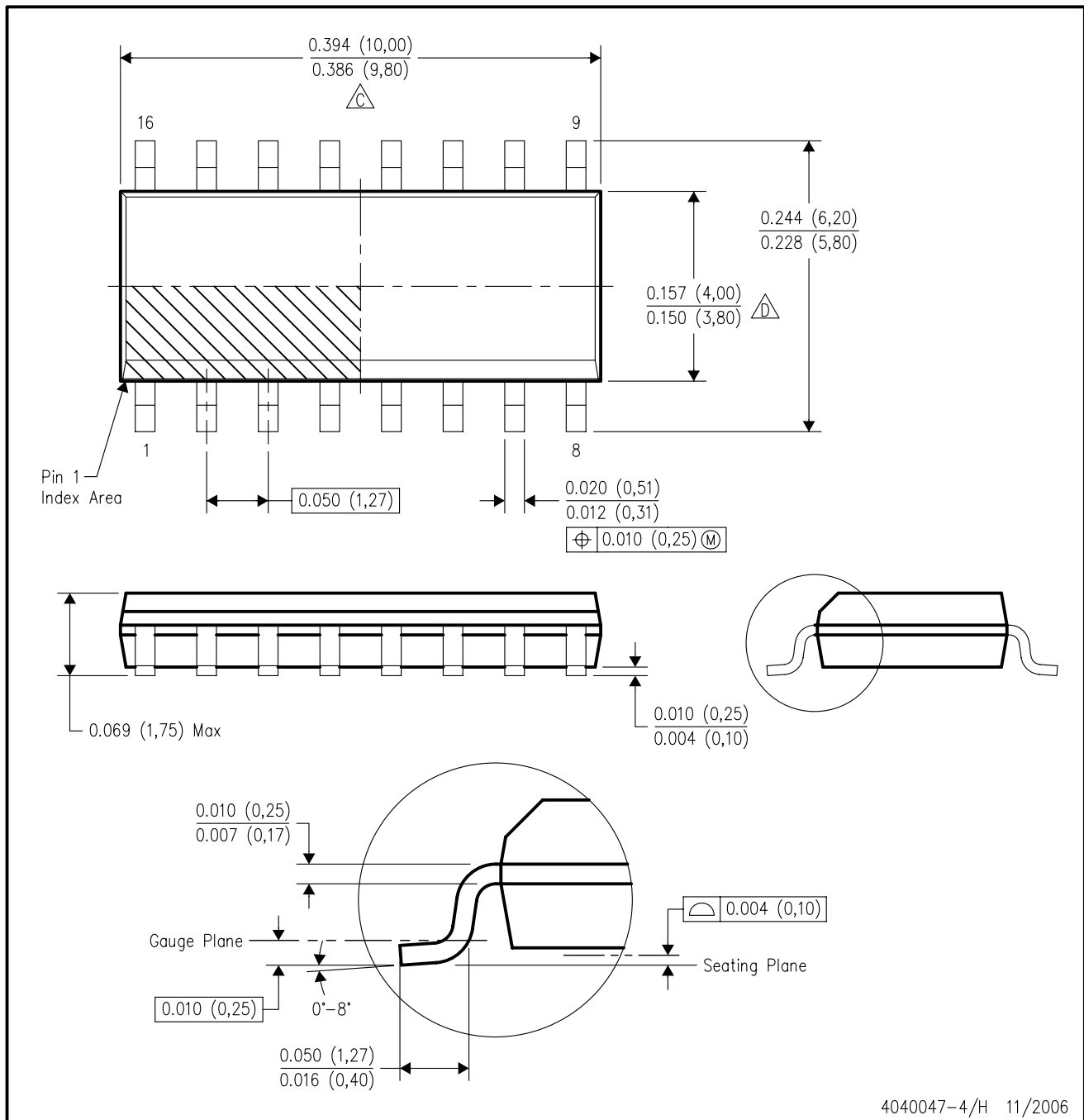
0.394 (10,00)
0.386 (9,80)
⚠C

16   9

0.244 (6,20)
0.228 (5,80)

0.157 (4,00)
0.150 (3,80)   ⚠D

1   8

Pin 1
Index Area

0.050 (1,27)

0.020 (0,51)
0.012 (0,31)

⊕ | 0.010 (0,25) Ⓜ

0.069 (1,75) Max

0.010 (0,25)
0.004 (0,10)

0.010 (0,25)
0.007 (0,17)

☐ | 0.004 (0,10)

Gauge Plane

Seating Plane

0.010 (0,25)   0°−8°

0.050 (1,27)
0.016 (0,40)

4040047−4/H   11/2006

NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
         B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
         ⚠C Body length does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall
             not exceed .006 (0,15) per end.
         ⚠D Body width does not include interlead flash. Interlead flash shall not exceed .017 (0,43) per side.
         E. Reference JEDEC MS−012 variation AC.

N (R−PDIP−T**) PLASTIC DUAL−IN−LINE PACKAGE

16 PINS SHOWN
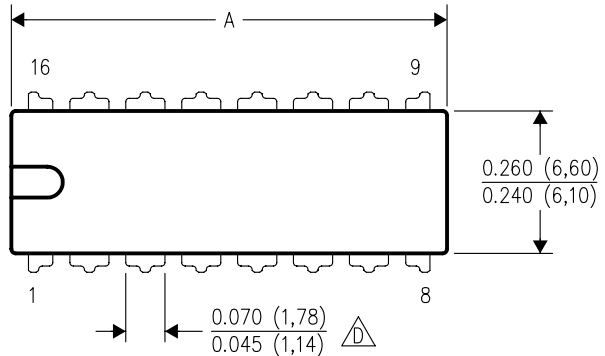
PINS ** DIM	14	16	18	20
A MAX	0.775 (19,69)	0.775 (19,69)	0.920 (23,37)	1.060 (26,92)
A MIN	0.745 (18,92)	0.745 (18,92)	0.850 (21,59)	0.940 (23,88)
MS−001 VARIATION	AA	BB	AC	AD

0.260 (6,60)
0.240 (6,10)

0.070 (1,78)
0.045 (1,14) △D

0.045 (1,14)
0.030 (0,76) △D

0.020 (0,51) MIN

0.200 (5,08) MAX

Seating Plane

0.125 (3,18) MIN

0.100 (2,54)

0.021 (0,53)
0.015 (0,38)

⊕ 0.010 (0,25) Ⓜ

14/18 Pin Only
20 Pin vendor option △D

0.325 (8,26)
0.300 (7,62)

0.015 (0,38)

Gauge Plane

0.010 (0,25) NOM

0.430 (10,92) MAX
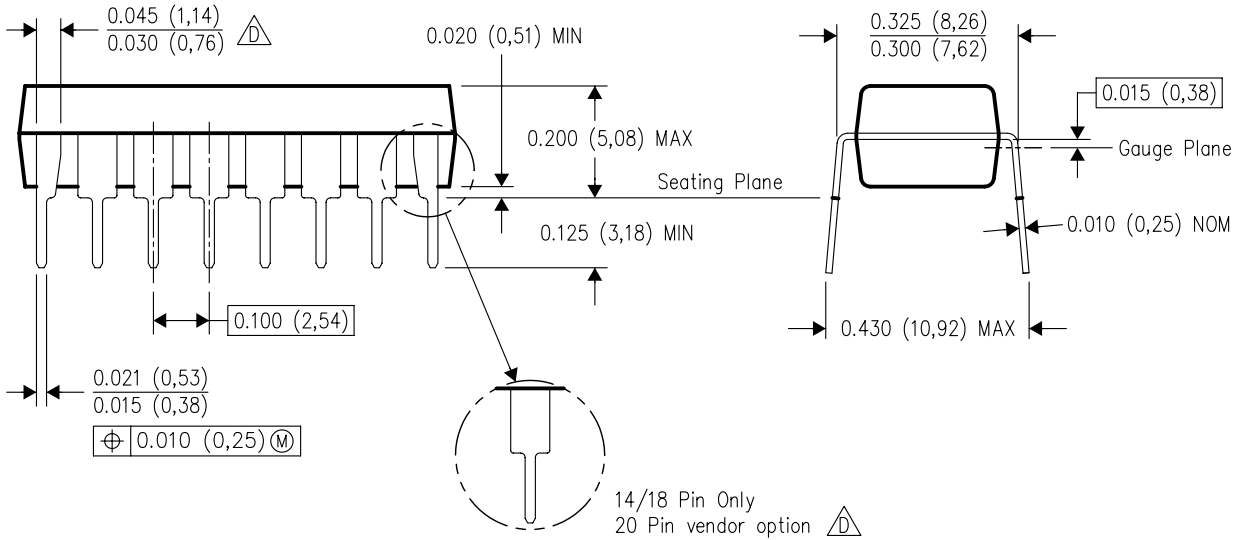
4040049/E 12/2002

NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
△C Falls within JEDEC MS−001, except 18 and 20 pin minimum body length (Dim A).
△D The 20 pin end lead shoulder width is a vendor option, either half or full width.