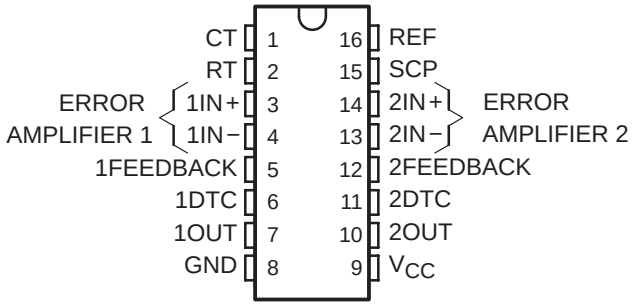
- **Qualification in Accordance With AEC-Q100(1)**
- **Qualified for Automotive Applications**
- **Customer-Specific Configuration Control Can Be Supported Along With Major-Change Approval**
- **Complete PWM Power Control Circuitry**
- **Completely Synchronized Operation**
- **Internal Undervoltage Lockout Protection**
- **Wide Supply Voltage Range**
- **Internal Short-Circuit Protection**
- **Oscillator Frequency . . . 500 kHz Max**
- **Variable Dead Time Provides Control Over Total Range**
- **Internal Regulator Provides a Stable 2.5-V Reference Supply**
- **Available in Q-Temp Automotive HighRel Automotive Applications Configuration Control / Print Support Qualification to Automotive Standards**

NOTE 1: Contact Texas Instruments for details. Q100 qualification data available on request.

PW PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



description

The TL1451A incorporates on a single monolithic chip all the functions required in the construction of two pulse-width-modulation (PWM) control circuits. Designed primarily for power-supply control, the TL1451A contains an on-chip 2.5-V regulator, two error amplifiers, an adjustable oscillator, two dead-time comparators, undervoltage lockout circuitry, and dual common-emitter output transistor circuits.

The uncommitted output transistors provide common-emitter output capability for each controller. The internal amplifiers exhibit a common-mode voltage range from 1.04 V to 1.45 V. The dead-time control (DTC) comparator has no offset unless externally altered and can provide 0% to 100% dead time. The on-chip oscillator can be operated by terminating RT and CT. During low V_{CC} conditions, the undervoltage lockout control circuit feature locks the outputs off until the internal circuitry is operational.

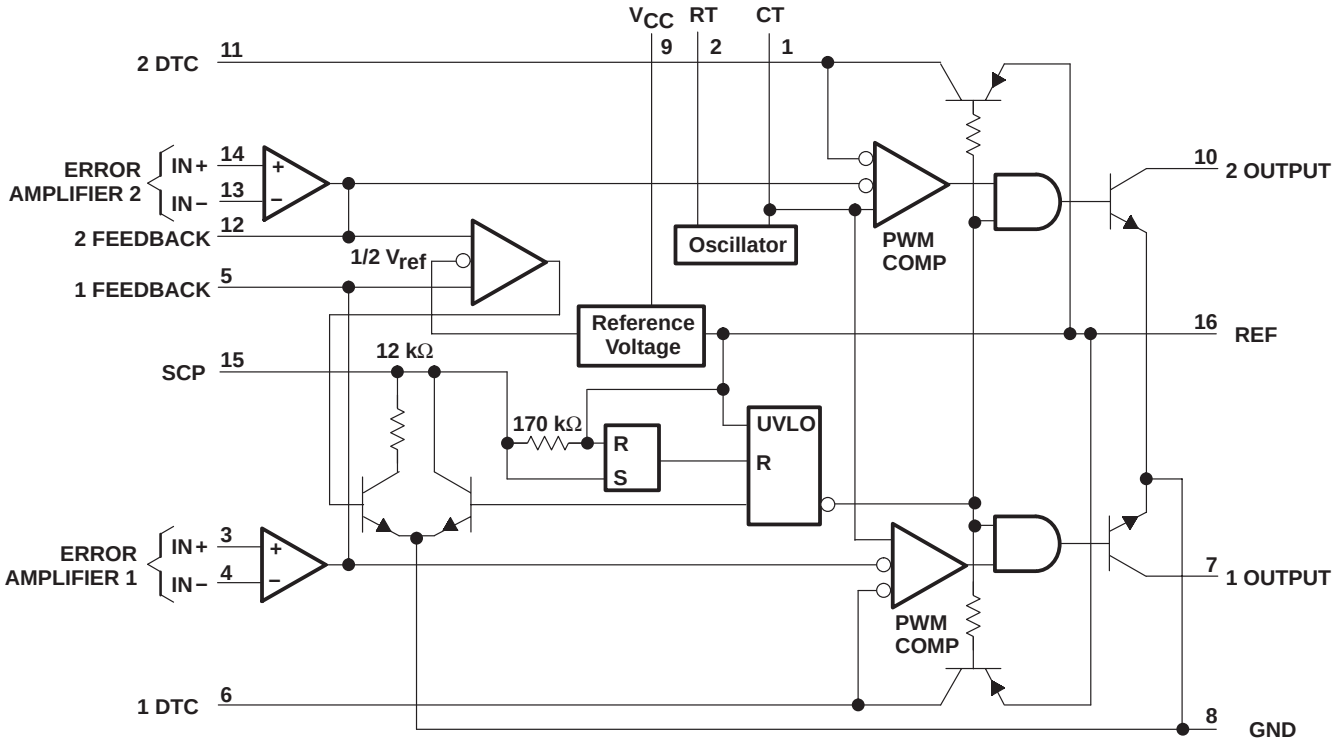
The TL1451AQ−Q1 is characterized for operation from −40°C to 125°C.

AVAILABLE OPTIONS

T_A	PACKAGED DEVICES
	TSSOP (PW)†
−40°C to 125°C	TL1451AQPWRQ1

† The PW package is only available left-end taped and reeled.

functional block diagram



COMPONENT COUNT

Resistors	65
Capacitors	8
Transistors	105
JFETs	18

absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range†

Supply voltage, V_{CC} . . . . . 51 V
Amplifier input voltage, V_I . . . . . 20 V
Collector output voltage, V_O . . . . . 51 V
Collector output current, I_O . . . . . 21 mA
Continuous power total dissipation . . . . . See Dissipation Rating Table
Operating free-air temperature range, T_A . . . . . −40°C to 125°C
Storage temperature range, T_{stg} . . . . . −65°C to 150°C
Lead temperature 1,6 mm (1/16 inch) from case for 10 seconds . . . . . 260°C

† Stresses beyond those listed under “absolute maximum ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under “recommended operating conditions” is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

DISSIPATION RATING TABLE

PACKAGE	$T_A \le 25°C$ POWER RATING	DERATING FACTOR ABOVE $T_A = 25°C$	$T_A = 70°C$ POWER RATING	$T_A = 85°C$ POWER RATING	$T_A = 125°C$ POWER RATING
PW	838 mW	6.7 mW/°C	536 mW	436 mW	168 mW

recommended operating conditions

	MIN	MAX	UNIT
Supply voltage, V_{CC}	3.6	50	V
Amplifier input voltage, V_I	1.05	1.45	V
Collector output voltage, V_O		50	V
Collector output current, I_O		20	mA
Current into feedback terminal		45	μA
Feedback resistor, R_F	100		kΩ
Timing capacitor, C_T	150	15000	pF
Timing resistor, R_T	5.1	100	kΩ
Oscillator frequency	1	500	kHz
Operating free-air temperature, T_A	−40	125	°C

electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range, V_{CC} = 6 V, f = 200 kHz (unless otherwise noted)

reference section

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS		TL1451AQ			UNIT
			MIN	TYP†	MAX	
Output voltage (pin 16)	I_O = 1 mA	T_A = 25°C	2.4	2.5	2.6	V
		T_A = MIN and 125°C	2.35	2.46	2.65	
Output voltage change with temperature				−0.63%	±4%‡	
Input voltage regulation	V_{CC} = 3.6 V to 40 V	T_A = 25°C		2.0	12.5	mV
		T_A = 125°C		0.7	15	
		T_A = MIN		0.3	30	
Output voltage regulation	I_O = 0.1 mA to 1 mA	T_A = 25°C		1	7.5	mV
		T_A = 125°C		0.3	14	
		T_A = MIN		0.3	20	
Short-circuit output current	V_O = 0		3	10	30	mA

† All typical values are at T_A = 25°C unless otherwise indicated.
‡ These parameters are not production tested.

undervoltage lockout section

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS		TL1451AQ			UNIT
			MIN	TYP†	MAX	
Upper threshold voltage (V_{CC})		T_A = 25°C		2.72		V
		T_A = 125°C		1.7		
		T_A = MIN		3.15		
Lower threshold voltage (V_{CC})		T_A = 25°C		2.6		V
		T_A = 125°C		1.65		
		T_A = MIN		3.09		
Hysteresis (V_{CC})		T_A = 25°C	80	120		mV
		T_A = 125°C	10	50		
		T_A = MIN	10	60		
Reset threshold voltage (V_{CC})		T_A = 25°C	1.5			V
		T_A = 125°C	0.95			
		T_A = MIN	1.5			

† All typical values are at T_A = 25°C unless otherwise indicated.

short-circuit protection control section

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	TL1451AQ			UNIT
		MIN	TYP†	MAX	
Input threshold voltage (SCP)	T_A = 25°C	650	700	750	mV
	T_A = 125°C	400	478	650	
	T_A = MIN	800	880	950	
Standby voltage (SCP)		140	185	230	mV
Latched input voltage (SCP)	T_A = 25°C		60	120	mV
	T_A = 125°C		70	120	
	T_A = MIN		60	120	
Equivalent timing resistance			170		kΩ
Comparator threshold voltage (FEEDBACK)			1.18		V

† All typical values are at T_A = 25°C unless otherwise indicated.

oscillator section

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS		TL1451AQ			UNIT
			MIN	TYP†	MAX	
Frequency	C_T = 330 pF, R_T = 10 kΩ	T_A = 25°C		200		kHz
		T_A = 125°C		195		
		T_A = MIN		193		
Standard deviation of frequency	C_T = 330 pF,	R_T = 10 kΩ		2%		
Frequency change with voltage	V_{CC} = 3.6 V to 40 V	T_A = 25°C		1%		
		T_A = 125°C		1%		
		T_A = MIN		3%		
Frequency change with temperature				1.37%	±10%‡	

† All typical values are at T_A = 25°C unless otherwise indicated.
‡ These parameters are not production tested.

dead-time control section

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	TL1451AQ			UNIT
		MIN	TYP†	MAX	
Input bias current (DTC)	T_A = 25°C			1	μA
	T_A = MIN and 125°C			3	
Latch mode (source) current (DTC)		−80	−145		μA
Latched input voltage (DTC)	T_A = 25°C	2.3			V
	T_A = 125°C	2.22	2.32		
	T_A = MIN	2.28	2.4		
Input threshold voltage at f = 10 kHz (DTC)	Zero duty cycle		2.05	2.25‡	V
	Maximum duty cycle	1.2‡	1.45		

† All typical values are at T_A = 25°C unless otherwise indicated.
‡ These parameters are not production tested.

error-amplifier section

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS		TL1451AQ			UNIT
			MIN	TYP†	MAX	
Input offset voltage	V_O (FEEDBACK) = 1.25 V	T_A = 25°C			±7	mV
		T_A = 125°C			±10	
		T_A = MIN			±12	
Input offset current	V_O (FEEDBACK) = 1.25 V	T_A = 25°C			±100	nA
		T_A = 125°C			±100	
		T_A = MIN			±200	
Input bias current	V_O (FEEDBACK) = 1.25 V	T_A = 25°C		160	500	nA
		T_A = 125°C		100	500	
		T_A = MIN		142	700	
Common-mode input voltage range	V_{CC} = 3.6 V to 40 V		1.05 to 1.45			V
Open-loop voltage amplification	R_F = 200 kΩ	T_A = 25°C	70	80		dB
		T_A = 125°C	70	80		
		T_A = MIN	64	80		
Unity-gain bandwidth				1.5		MHz
Common-mode rejection ratio			60	80		dB
Positive output voltage swing			2			V
Negative output voltage swing					1	V
Output (sink) current (FEEDBACK)	V_{ID} = −0.1 V, V_O = 1.25 V	T_A = 25°C	0.5	1.6		mA
		T_A = 125°C	0.4	1.8		
		T_A = MIN	0.3	1.7		
Output (source) current (FEEDBACK)	V_{ID} = 0.1 V, V_O = 1.25 V	T_A = 25°C	−45	−70		µA
		T_A = 125°C	−25	−50		
		T_A = MIN	−15	−70		

† All typical values are at T_A = 25°C unless otherwise indicated.

output section

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	TL1451AQ			UNIT
		MIN	TYP†	MAX	
Collector off-state current	V_O = 50 V			10	µA
Output saturation voltage	T_A = 25°C		1.2	2	V
	T_A = 125°C		1.6	2.4	
	T_A = MIN		1.36	2.2	
Short-circuit output current	V_O = 6 V		90		mA

† All typical values are at T_A = 25°C unless otherwise indicated.

pwm comparator section

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	TL1451AQ			UNIT
		MIN	TYP†	MAX	
Input threshold voltage at f = 10 kHz (FEEDBACK)	Zero duty cycle		2.05	2.25‡	V
	Maximum duty cycle	1.2‡	1.45		

† All typical values are at T_A = 25°C unless otherwise indicated.
‡ These parameters are not production tested.

total device

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	TL1451AQ			UNIT
		MIN	TYP†	MAX	
Standby supply current	Off-state		1.3	1.8	mA
Average supply current	R_T = 10 kΩ		1.7	2.4	mA

† All typical values are at T_A = 25°C unless otherwise indicated.

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

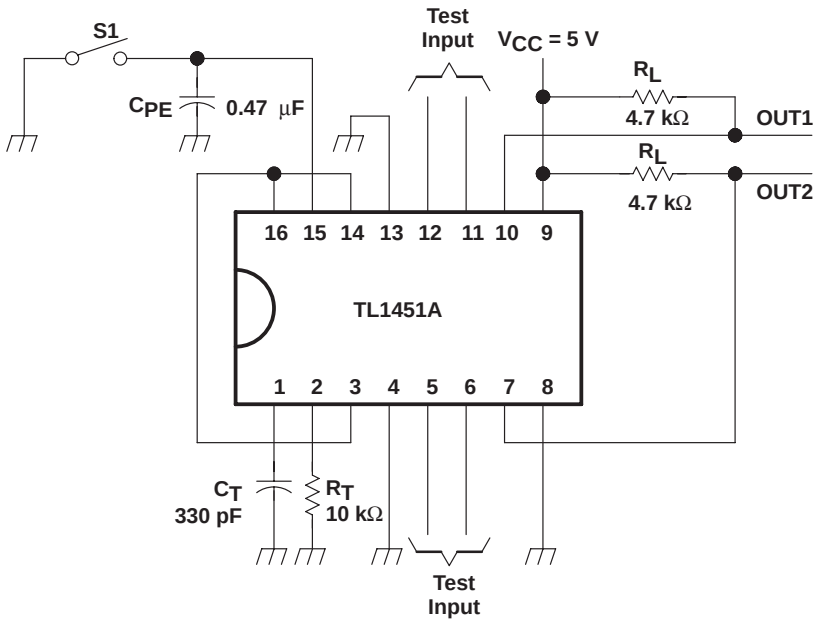
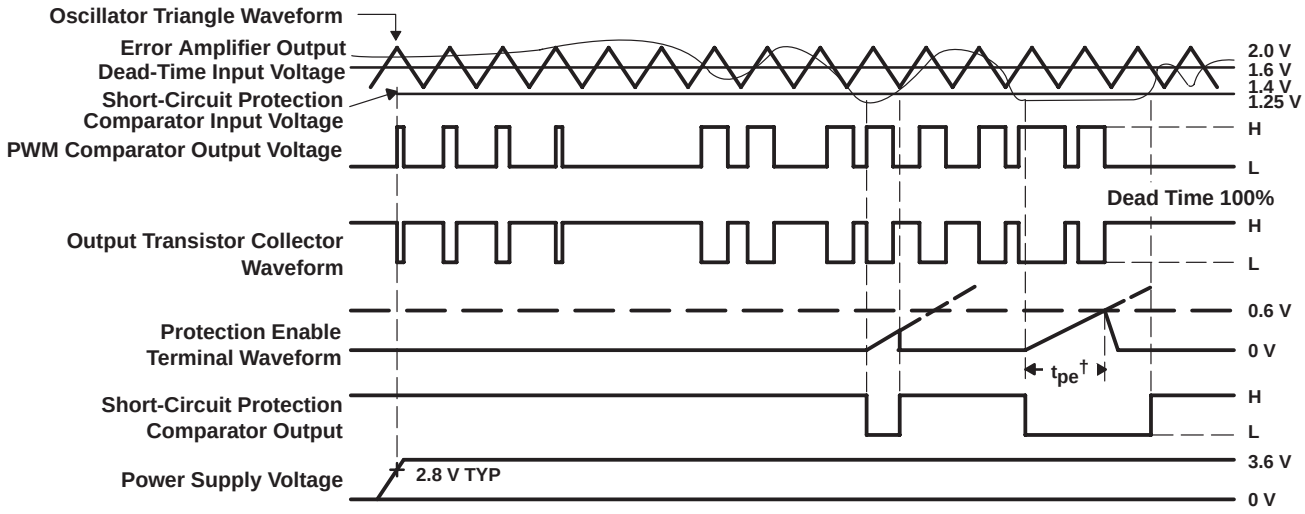


Figure 1. Test Circuit



† Protection Enable Time, $t_{pe} = (0.051 \times 10^6 \times C_{pe})$ in seconds

Figure 2. TL1451A Timing Diagram

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

TRIANGLE OSCILLATOR FREQUENCY vs TIMING RESISTANCE

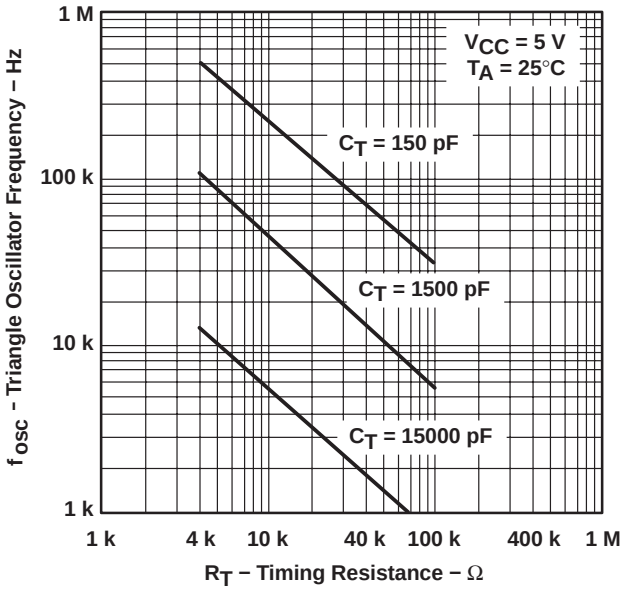


Figure 3

OSCILLATOR FREQUENCY VARIATION vs FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE

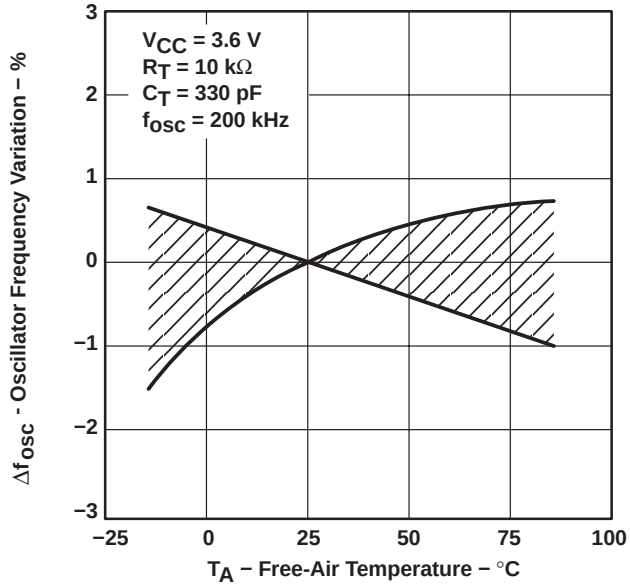


Figure 4

TRIANGLE WAVEFORM SWING VOLTAGE vs TIMING CAPACITANCE

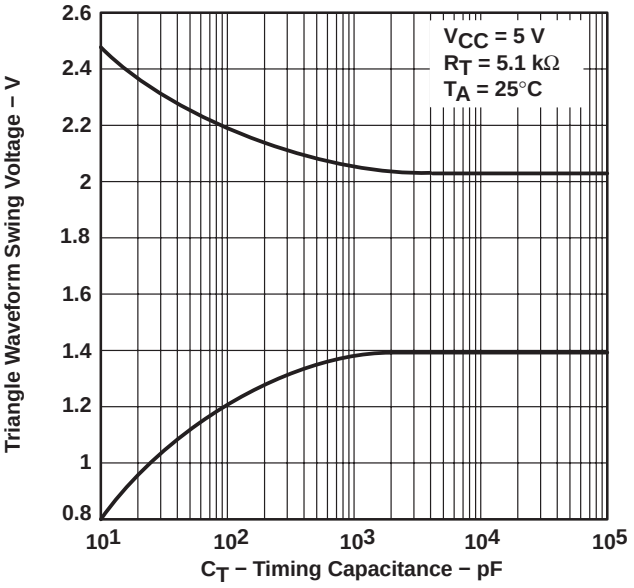


Figure 5

TRIANGLE WAVEFORM PERIOD vs TIMING CAPACITANCE

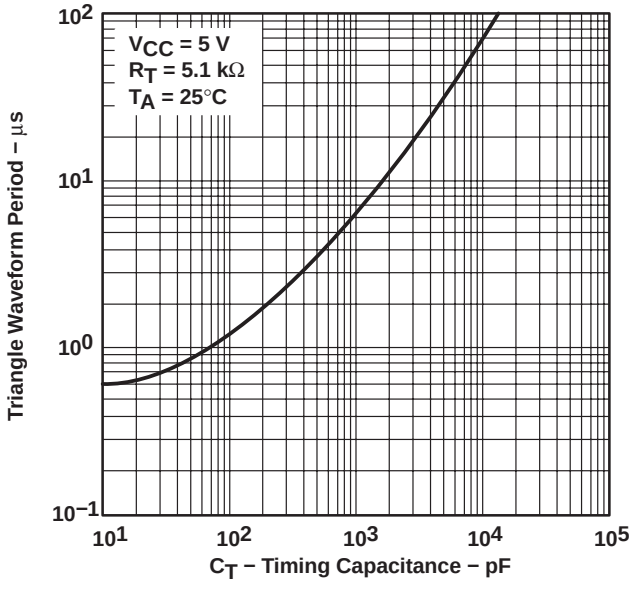


Figure 6

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

REFERENCE OUTPUT VOLTAGE VARIATION vs FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE

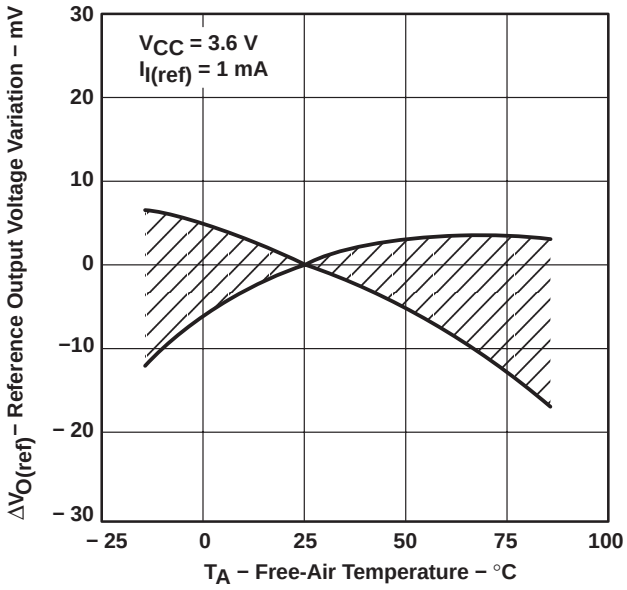


Figure 7

REFERENCE OUTPUT VOLTAGE VARIATION vs FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE

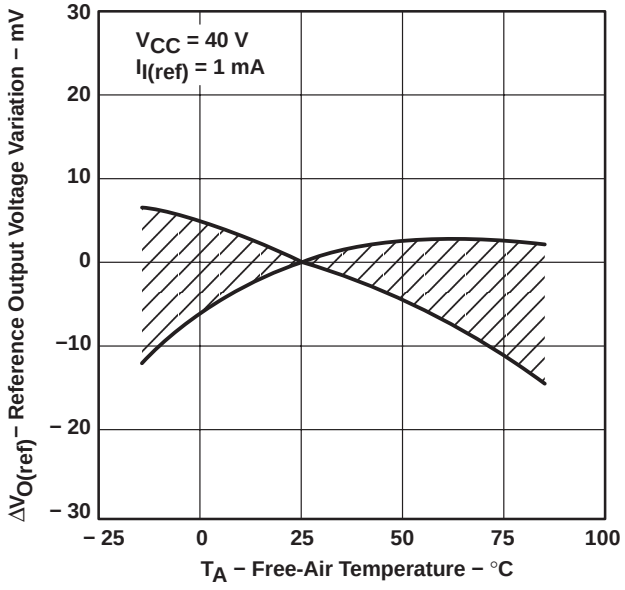


Figure 8

REFERENCE OUTPUT VOLTAGE vs SUPPLY VOLTAGE

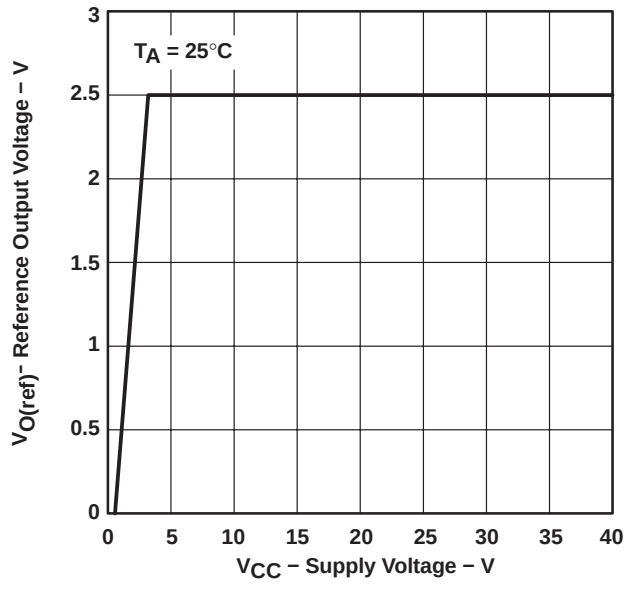


Figure 9

DROPOUT VOLTAGE VARIATION vs FREE-TEMPERATURE

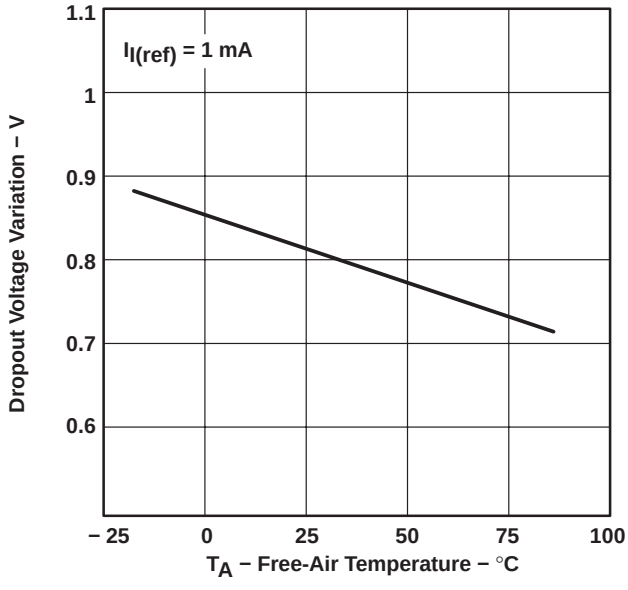


Figure 10

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

UNDERVOLTAGE LOCKOUT
HYSTERESIS CHARACTERISTICS

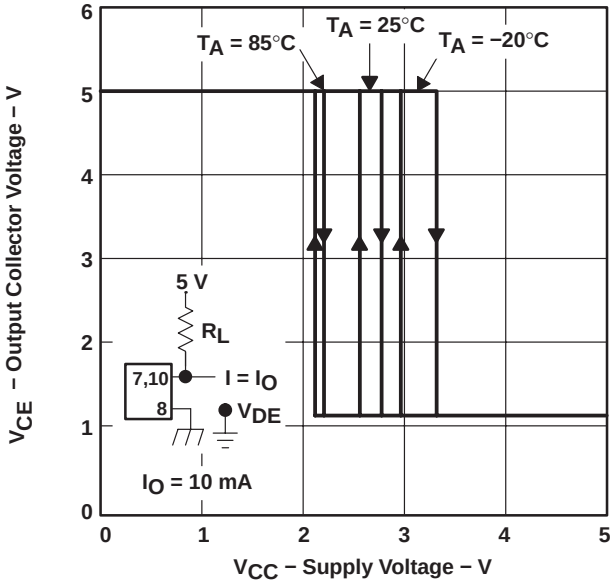


Figure 11

UNDERVOLTAGE LOCKOUT CHARACTERISTIC

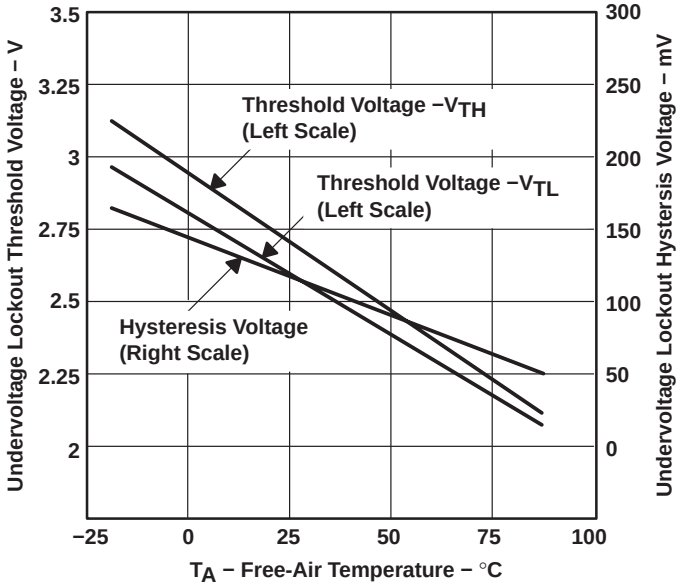


Figure 12

SHORT-CIRCUIT PROTECTION CHARACTERISTICS

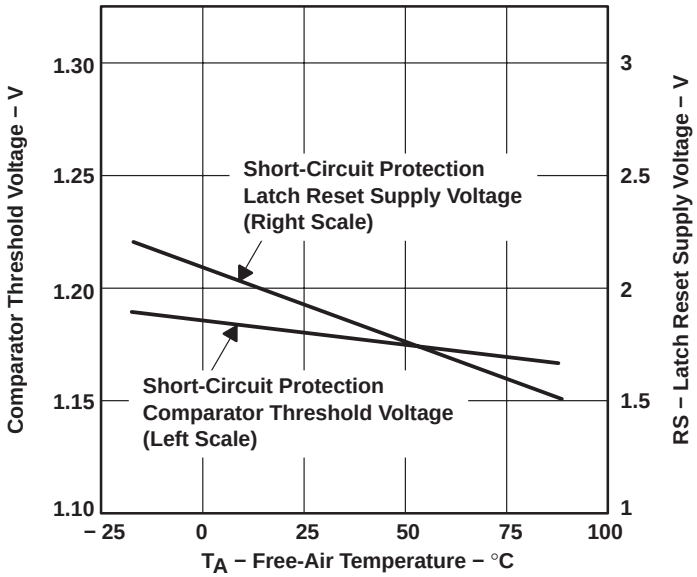


Figure 13

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

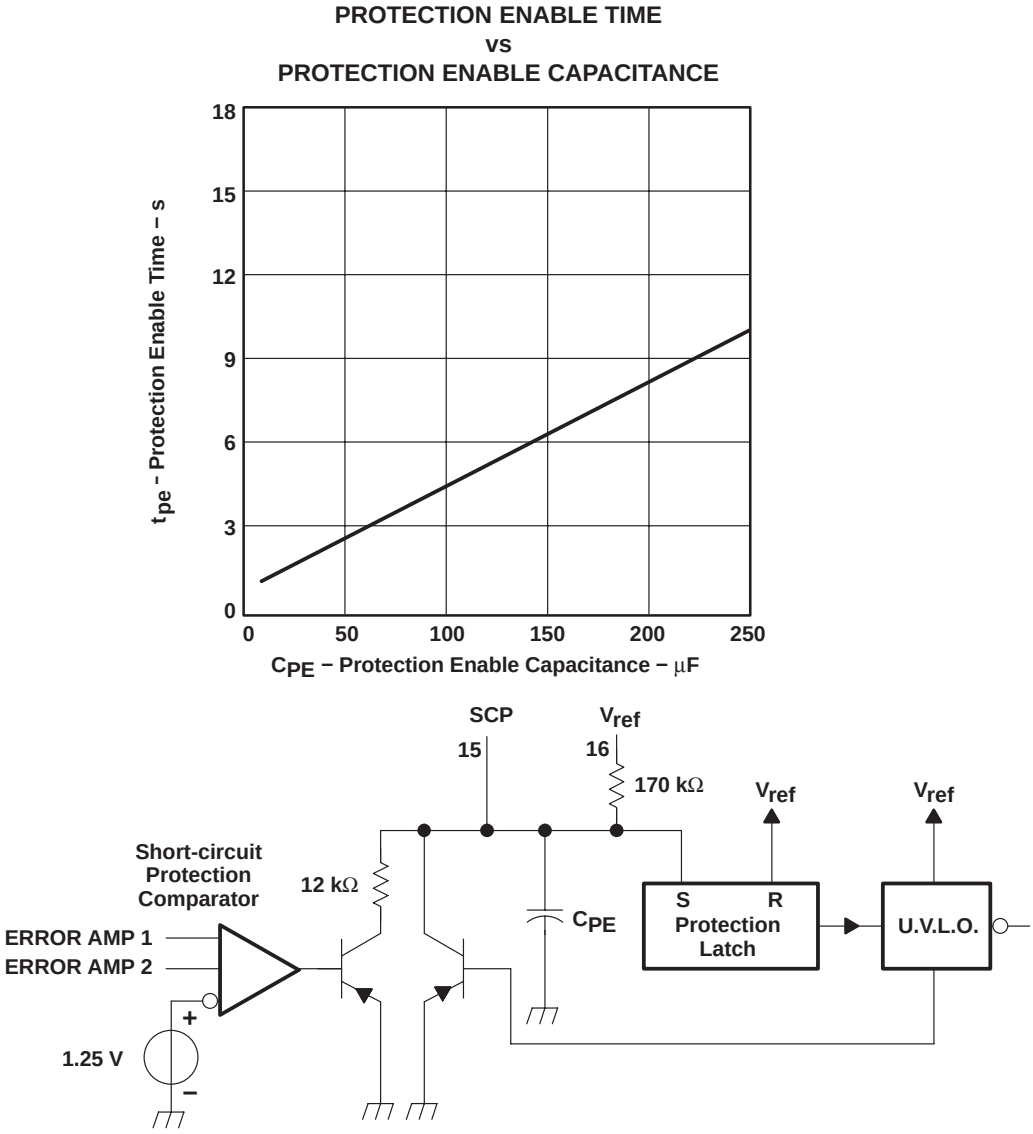


Figure 14

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

ERROR AMP MAXIMUM OUTPUT VOLTAGE SWING vs FREQUENCY

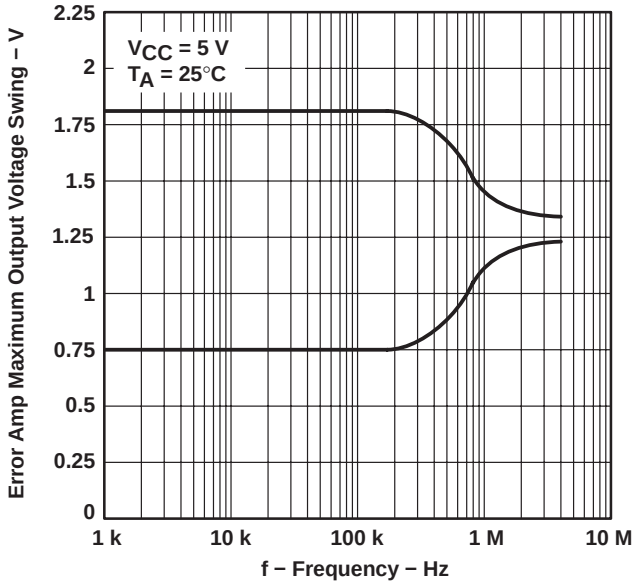


Figure 15

OPEN-LOOP VOLTAGE AMPLIFICATION vs FREQUENCY

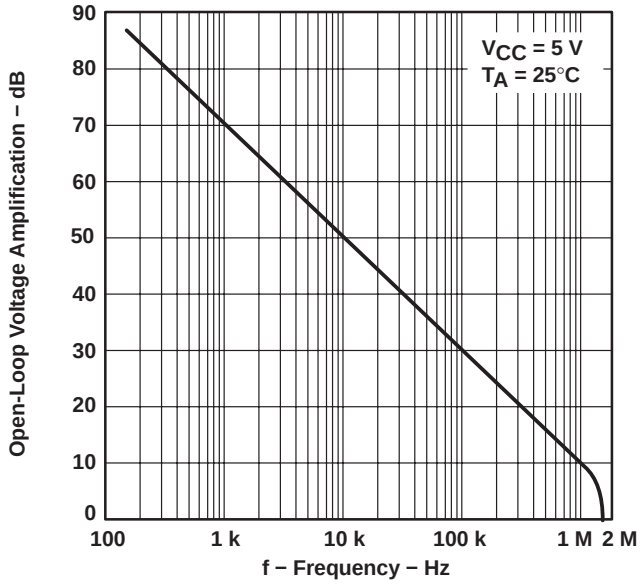


Figure 16

GAIN (AMPLIFIER IN UNITY-GAIN CONFIGURATION) vs FREQUENCY

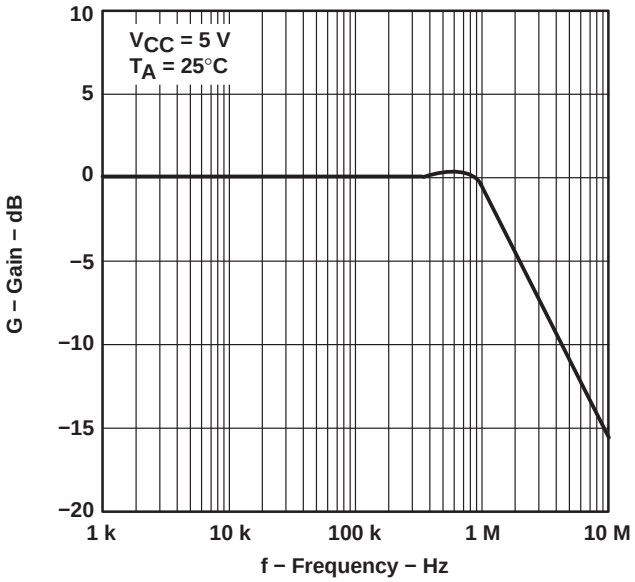
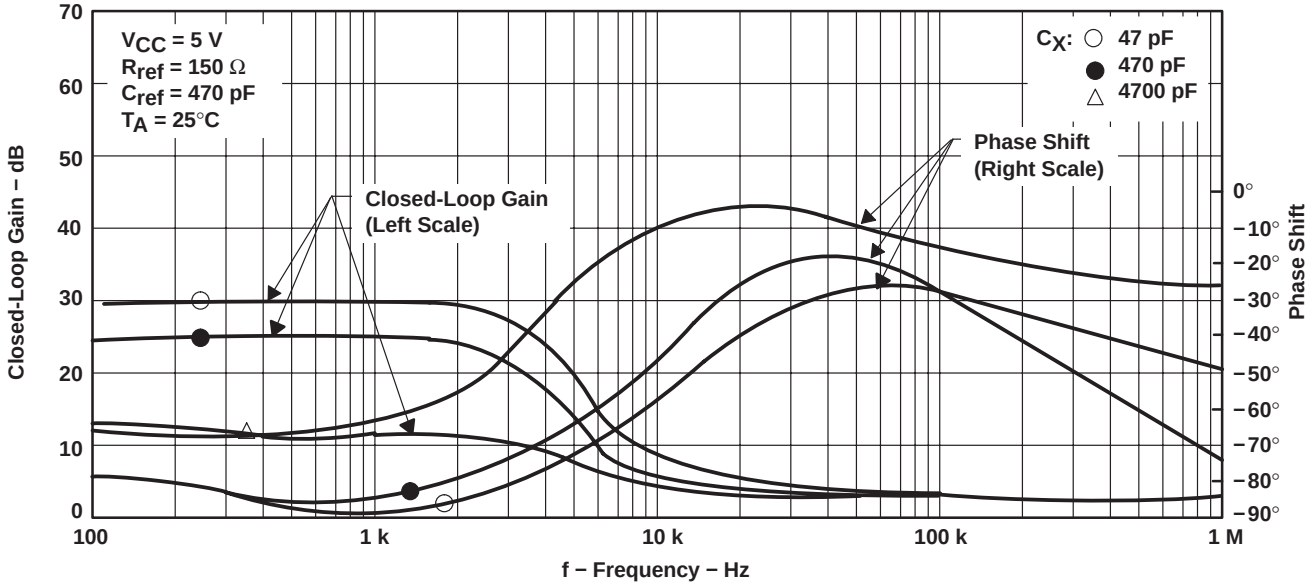
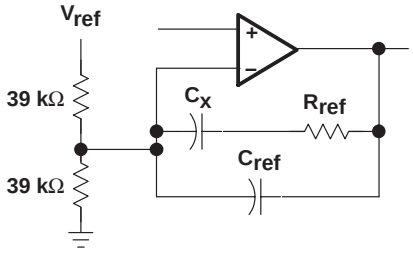


Figure 17

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

**CLOSED-LOOP GAIN AND PHASE SHIFT
vs
FREQUENCY**



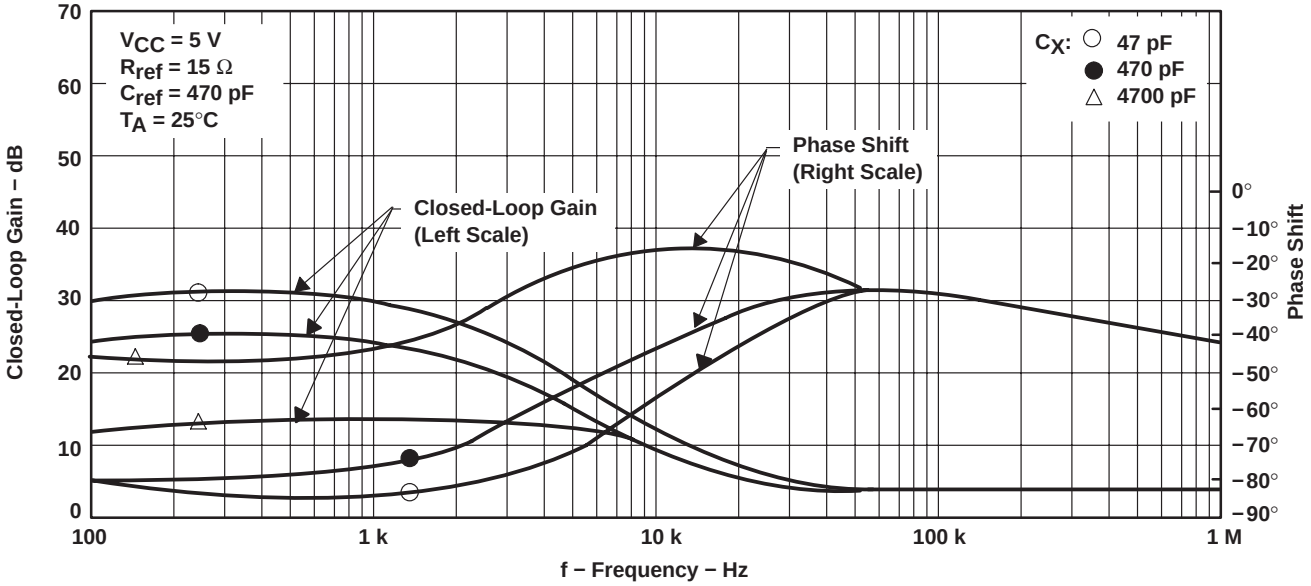


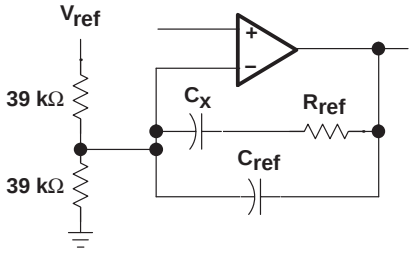
Test Circuit

Figure 18

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

**CLOSED-LOOP GAIN AND PHASE SHIFT
vs
FREQUENCY**



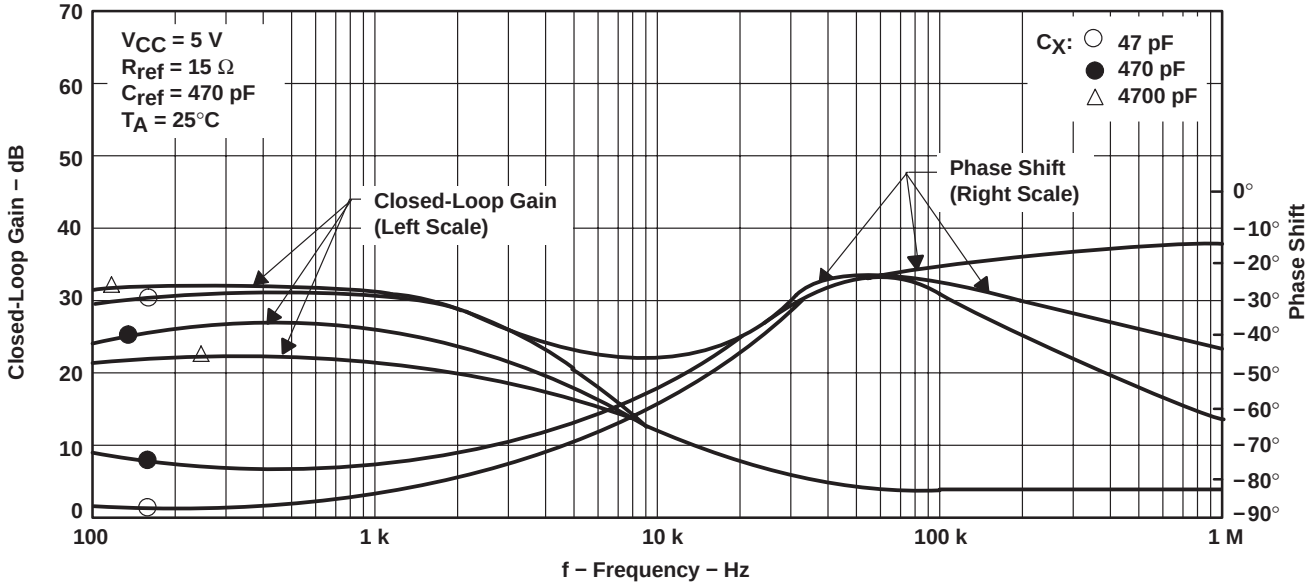


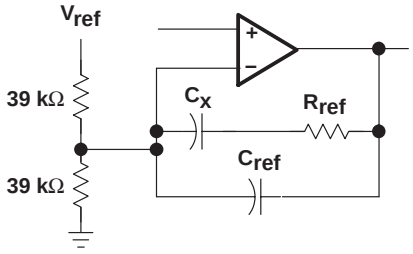
Test Circuit

Figure 19

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

**CLOSED-LOOP GAIN AND PHASE SHIFT
vs
FREQUENCY**



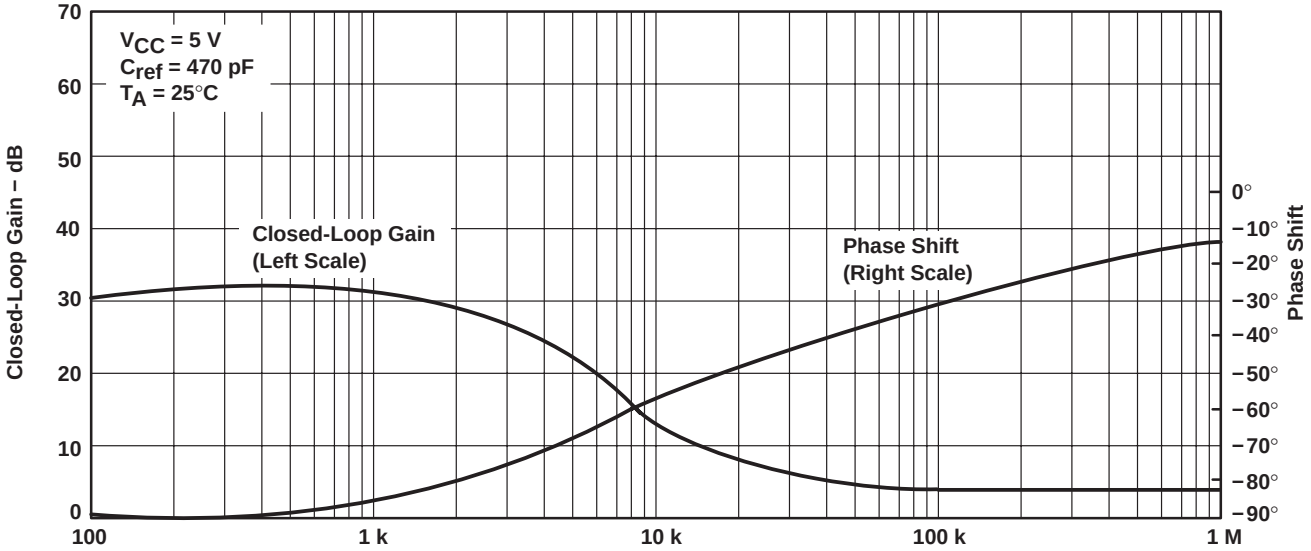


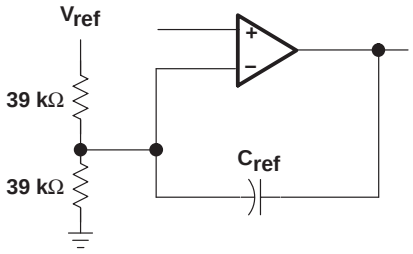
Test Circuit

Figure 20

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

**CLOSED-LOOP GAIN AND PHASE SHIFT
vs
FREQUENCY**





Test Circuit

Figure 21

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

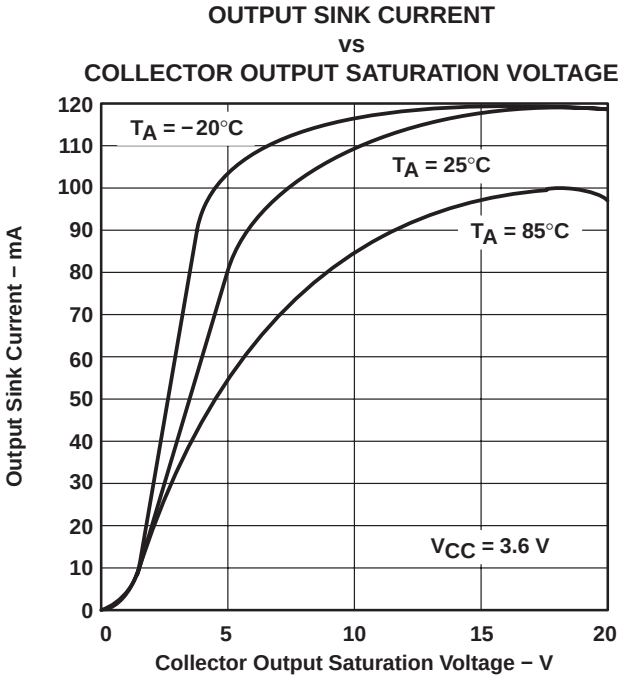
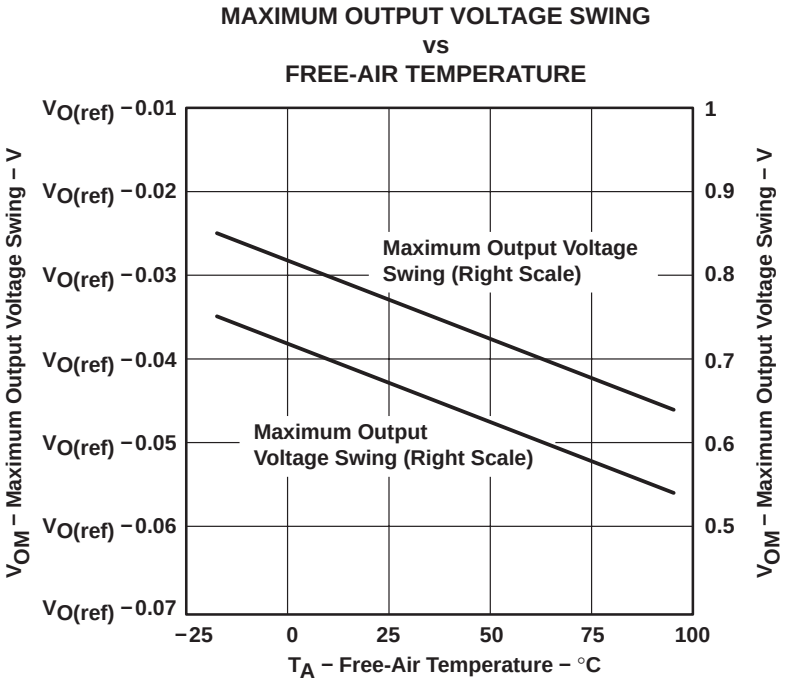
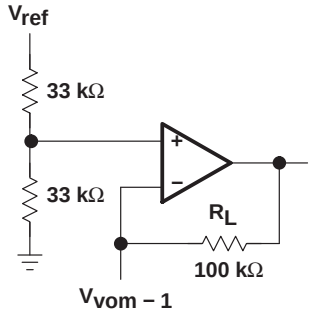


Figure 22





V_{CC} = 3.6 V
R_L = 100 kΩ
V_{OM+1} = 1.25 V
$V_{OM\ -1}$ = 1.15 V (Right Scale)
$V_{OM\ -1}$ = 1.35 V (Left Scale)

TEST CIRCUIT

Figure 23

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

OUTPUT TRANSISTOR ON DUTY CYCLE vs DEAD-TIME INPUT VOLTAGE

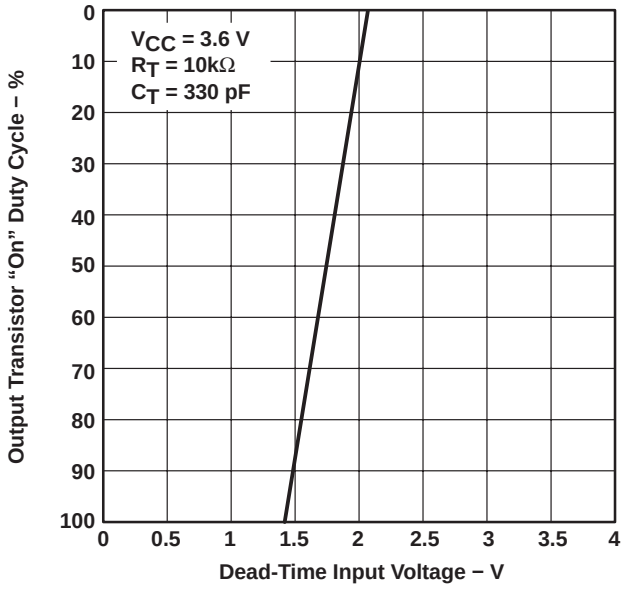


Figure 24

STANDBY CURRENT vs SUPPLY VOLTAGE

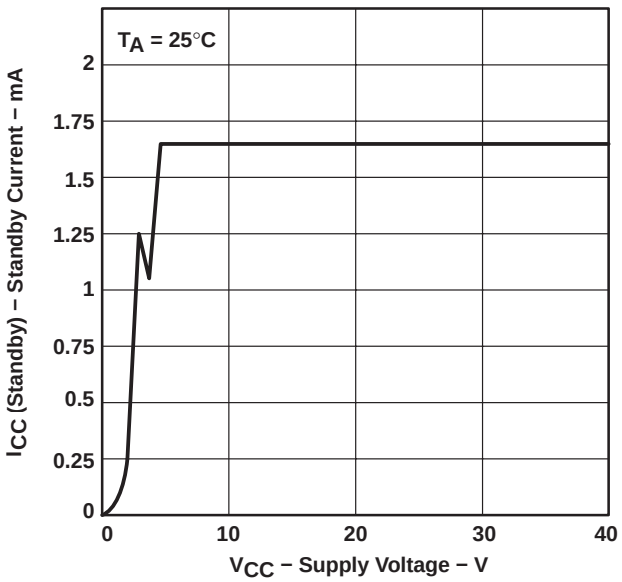


Figure 25

STANDBY CURRENT vs FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE

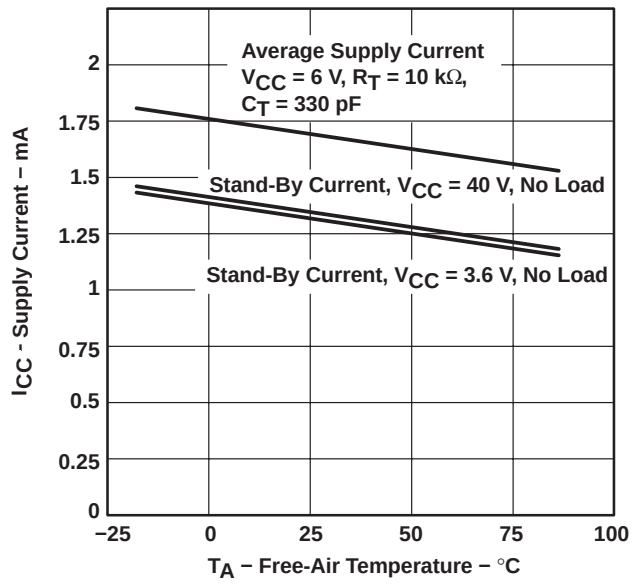


Figure 26

MAXIMUM CONTINUOUS POWER DISSIPATION vs FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE

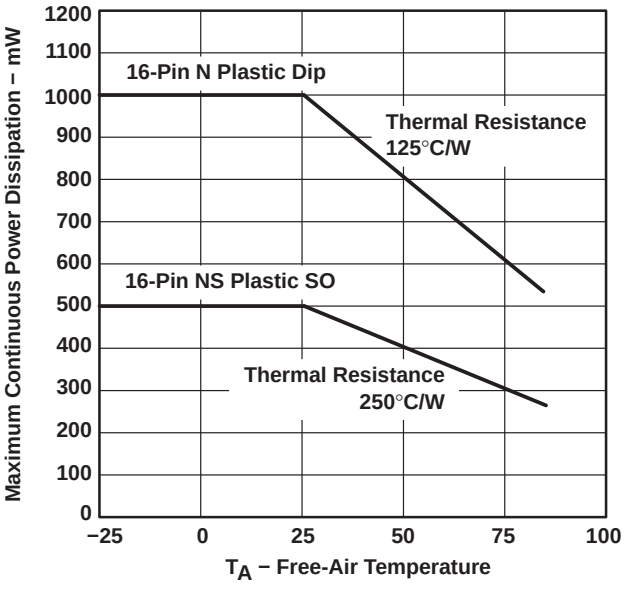
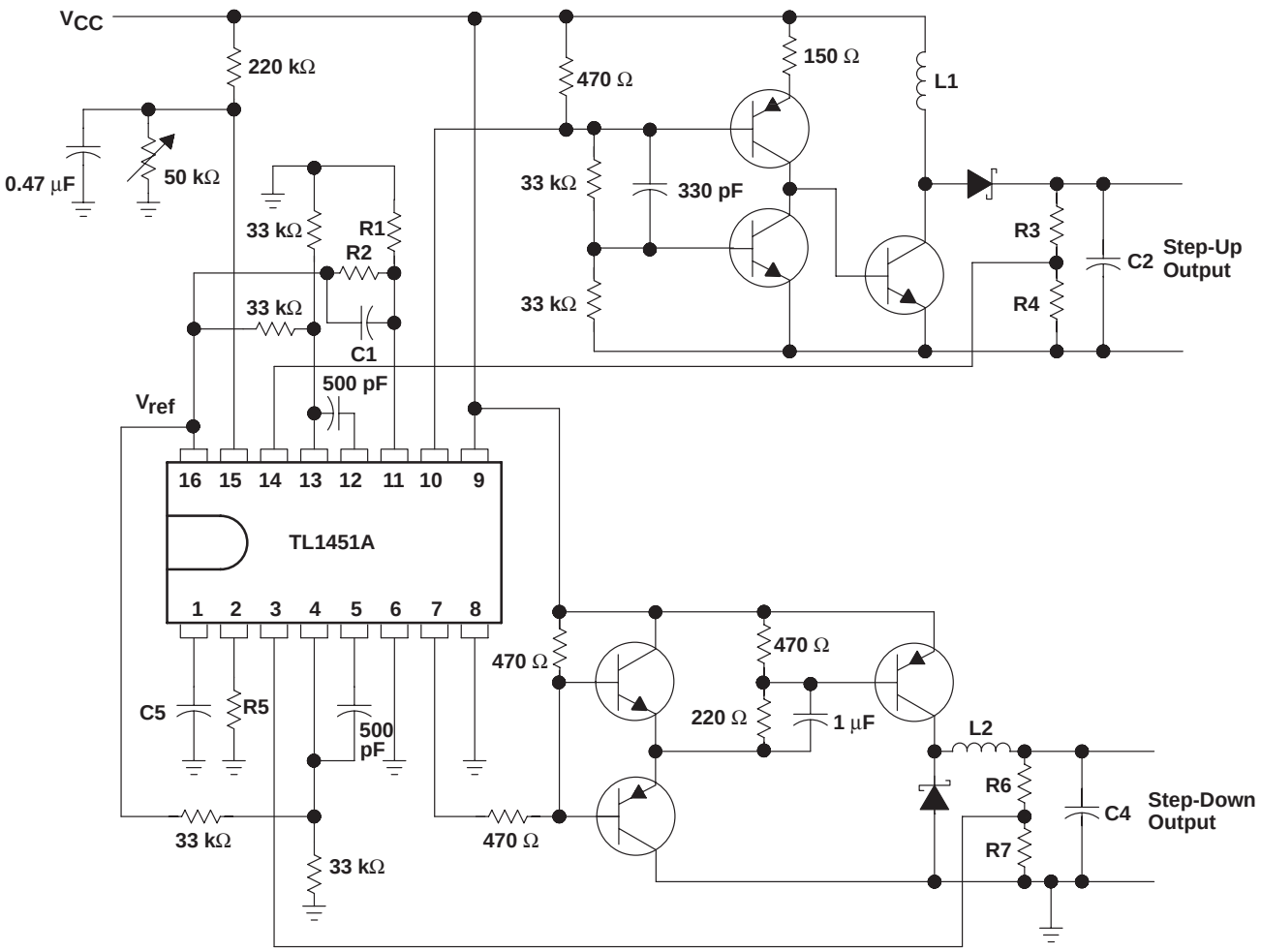


Figure 27

APPLICATION INFORMATION



NOTE A: Values for R1 through R7, C1 through C4, and L1 and L2 depend upon individual application.

Figure 28. High-Speed Dual Switching Regulator

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status (1)	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan (2)	Lead/Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp (3)
TL1451AQPWRQ1	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	16	2000	TBD	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-250C-UNLIM

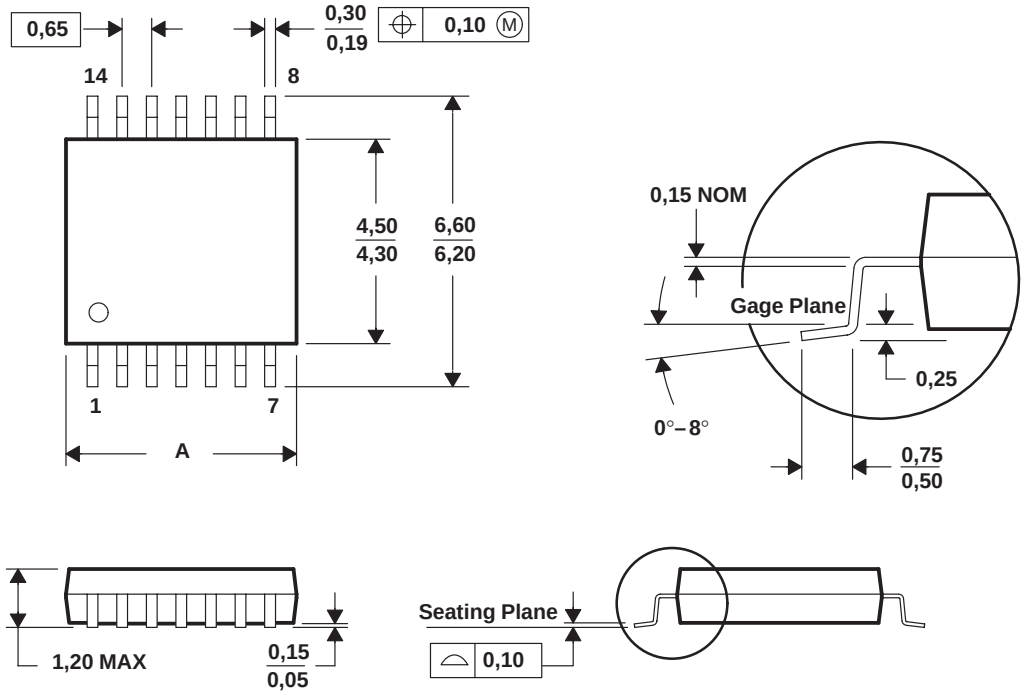
(1) The marketing status values are defined as follows:
ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.
LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.
NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.
PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.
OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS), Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt), or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check http://www.ti.com/productcontent for the latest availability information and additional product content details.
TBD: The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.
Pb-Free (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.
Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt): This component has a RoHS exemption for either 1) lead-based flip-chip solder bumps used between the die and package, or 2) lead-based die adhesive used between the die and leadframe. The component is otherwise considered Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) as defined above.
Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

(3) MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

PW (R-PDSO-G)** **PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE**

14 PINS SHOWN



DIM \ PINS **	8	14	16	20	24	28
A MAX	3,10	5,10	5,10	6,60	7,90	9,80
A MIN	2,90	4,90	4,90	6,40	7,70	9,60

4040064/F 01/97

NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0,15.
D. Falls within JEDEC MO-153

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