#### features

- Analog Input Range
  - TLC5510 . . . 2 V Full Scale
  - TLC5510A . . . 4 V Full Scale
- 8-Bit Resolution
- Integral Linearity Error
  - ±0.75 LSB Max (25°C)
  - ±1 LSB Max (-20°C to 75°C)
- Differential Linearity Error ±0.5 LSB Max (25°C)
  - ±0.75 LSB Max (-20°C to 75°C)
- Maximum Conversion Rate
   20 Mega-Samples per Second
   (MSPS) Max

#### description

The TLC5510 and TLC5510A are CMOS, 8-bit, 20 MSPS analog-to-digital converters (ADCs) that utilize a semiflash architecture. The TLC5510 and TLC5510A operate with a single 5-V supply and typically consume only 130 mW of power. Included is an internal sample-and-hold circuit, parallel outputs with high-impedance mode, and internal reference resistors.

The semiflash architecture reduces power consumption and die size compared to flash converters. By implementing the conversion in a 2-step process, the number of comparators is significantly reduced. The latency of the data output valid is 2.5 clocks.

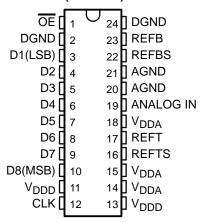
The TLC5510 uses the three internal reference resistors to create a standard, 2-V, full-scale

- 5-V Single-Supply Operation
- Low Power Consumption TLC5510 . . . 127.5 mW Typ TLC5510A . . . 150 mW Typ (includes reference resistor dissipation)
- TLC5510 is Interchangeable With Sony CXD1175

### applications

- Digital TV
- Medical Imaging
- Video Conferencing
- High-Speed Data Conversion
- QAM Demodulators

# PW OR NS PACKAGE<sup>†</sup> (TOP VIEW)



<sup>†</sup> Available in tape and reel only and ordered as the shown in the Available Options table

conversion range using  $V_{DDA}$ . Only external jumpers are required to implement this option and eliminates the need for external reference resistors. The TLC5510A uses only the center internal resistor section with an externally applied 4-V reference such that a 4-V input signal can be used. Differential linearity is 0.5 LSB at 25°C and a maximum of 0.75 LSB over the full operating temperature range. Typical dynamic specifications include a differential gain of 1% and differential phase of 0.7 degrees.

The TLC5510 and TLC5510A are characterized for operation from -20°C to 75°C.

#### **AVAILABLE OPTIONS**

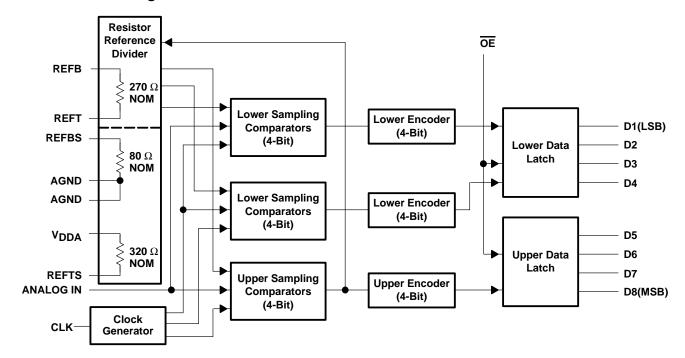
	Р	MAXIMUM FULL-SCALE		
TA TSSOP (PW)		SOP (NS) (TAPE AND REEL ONLY)	INPUT VOLTAGE	
-20°C to 75°C	TLC5510IPW	TLC5510INSLE	2 V	
-20°C to 75°C	-	TLC5510AINSLE	4 V	



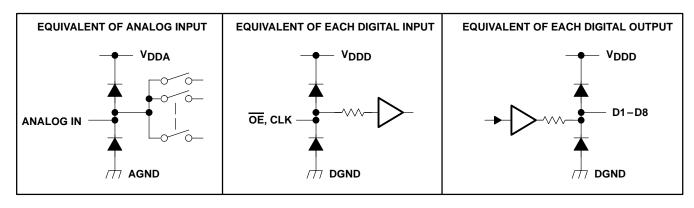
Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.



### functional block diagram



#### schematics of inputs and outputs



#### **Terminal Functions**

TERM	INAL	1/0	DESCRIPTION
NAME	NO.	1/0	DESCRIPTION
AGND	20, 21		Analog ground
ANALOG IN	19	ı	Analog input
CLK	12	ı	Clock input
DGND	2, 24		Digital ground
D1-D8	3-10	0	Digital data out. D1 = LSB, D8 = MSB
ŌE	1	ı	Output enable. When $\overline{OE}$ = low, data is enabled. When $\overline{OE}$ = high, D1 – D8 is in high-impedance state.
$V_{DDA}$	14, 15, 18		Analog supply voltage
$V_{DDD}$	11, 13		Digital supply voltage
REFB	23	ı	Reference voltage in bottom
REFBS	22		Reference voltage in bottom. When using the TLC5510 internal voltage divider to generate a nominal 2-V reference, REFBS is shorted to REFB (see Figure 3). When using the TLC5510A, REFBS is connected to ground.
REFT	17	I	Reference voltage in top
REFTS	16		Reference voltage in top. When using the TLC5510 internal voltage divider to generate a nominal 2-V reference, REFTS is shorted to REFT (see Figure 3). When using the TLC5510A, REFTS is connected to $V_{\rm DDA}$ .

# absolute maximum ratings†

Supply voltage, V <sub>DDA</sub> , V <sub>DDD</sub>	7 V
Reference voltage input range, V <sub>REFT</sub> , V <sub>REFB</sub>	AGND to V <sub>DDA</sub>
Analog input voltage range, V <sub>I(ANLG)</sub>	
Digital input voltage range, V <sub>I(DGTL)</sub>	DGND to V <sub>DDD</sub>
Digital output voltage range, VO(DGTL)	DGND to V <sub>DDD</sub>
Operating free-air temperature range, T <sub>A</sub>	. −20°C to 75°C
Storage temperature range, T <sub>stg</sub>	−55°C to 150°C

<sup>†</sup> Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

#### recommended operating conditions

		MIN	NOM	MAX	UNIT
	V <sub>DDA</sub> -AGND	4.75	5	5.25	V
Supply voltage	V <sub>DDD</sub> -AGND	4.75	5	5.25	]
	AGND-DGND	-100	0	100	mV
Reference input voltage (top), $V_{ref(T)}^{\ddagger}$	TLC5510A	V <sub>REFB</sub> +	-2	4	V
Reference input voltage (bottom), V <sub>ref(B)</sub> ‡	TLC5510A	0		V <sub>REFT</sub> -4	V
Analog input voltage range, V <sub>I(ANLG)</sub>		V <sub>REF</sub>	В	V <sub>REFT</sub>	V
High-level input voltage, VIH		4			V
Low-level input voltage, V <sub>IL</sub>				1	V
Pulse duration, clock high, $t_{W(H)}$ (see Figure 1)		25			ns
Pulse duration, clock low, $t_{W(L)}$ (see Figure 1)		25			ns

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>‡</sup> The reference voltage levels for the TLC5510 are derived through an internal resistor divider between V<sub>DDA</sub> and ground and therefore are not derived from a separate external voltage source (see the electrical characteristics and text). For the 4 V input range of the TLC5510A, the reference voltage is externally applied across the center divider resistor.



# TLC5510, TLC5510A 8-BIT HIGH-SPEED ANALOG-TO-DIGITAL CONVERTERS

SLAS095L - SEPTEMBER 1994 - REVISED JUNE 2003

# electrical characteristics at $V_{DD}$ = 5 V, $V_{REFT}$ = 2.5 V, $V_{REFB}$ = 0.5 V, $f_{(CLK)}$ = 20 MHz, $T_A$ = 25°C (unless otherwise noted)

#### digital I/O

	PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS <sup>†</sup>			MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
ΊΗ	High-level input current	$V_{DD} = MAX$ ,	$V_{IH} = V_{DD}$				5	μΑ
Ι <sub>Ι</sub> L	Low-level input current	$V_{DD} = MAX$ ,	V <sub>IL</sub> = 0				5	μΑ
lOH	High-level output current	OE = GND,	$V_{DD} = MIN,$	$V_{OH} = V_{DD} - 0.5 V$	-1.5			mA
lOL	Low-level output current	OE = GND,	$V_{DD} = MIN$ ,	$V_{OL} = 0.4 V$	2.5			IIIA
lozh	High-level high-impedance-state output leakage current	$\overline{\text{OE}} = V_{DD}$ ,	V <sub>DD</sub> = MAX	$V_{OH} = V_{DD}$			16	
I <sub>OZL</sub>	Low-level high-impedance-state output leakage current	OE = V <sub>DD</sub> ,	V <sub>DD</sub> = MIN	V <sub>OL</sub> = 0			16	μΑ

<sup>†</sup> Conditions marked MIN or MAX are as stated in recommended operating conditions.

#### power

	PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS <sup>†</sup>			TYP	MAX	UNIT
I <sub>DD</sub>	Supply current	f <sub>(CLK)</sub> = 20 MHz, National Television System Committee (NTSC) ramp wave input, reference resistor dissipation is separate			18	27	mA
	Deference voltage ourrent	TLC5510	V <sub>ref</sub> = REFT – REFB = 2 V	5.2	7.5	10.5	mA
I <sub>ref</sub> Reference voltage current		TLC5510A	V <sub>ref</sub> = REFT – REFB = 4 V	10.4	15	21	mA

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>†</sup> Conditions marked MIN or MAX are as stated in recommended operating conditions.

#### static performance

	PARAMETER		TEST CO	NDITIONS†	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
	Self-bias (1), at REFB		Chart DEED to DEEDC	01 + 05557 + 055570	0.57	0.61	0.65	
	Self-bias (2), REFT – REFB		Short REFB to REFBS,	Short REFT to REFTS	1.9	2.02	2.15	V
	Self-bias (3), at REFT		Short REFB to AGND,	Short REFT to REFTS	2.18	2.29	2.4	
R <sub>ref</sub>	Reference voltage resistor		Between REFT and REF	В	190	270	350	Ω
Ci	Analog input capacitance		V <sub>I(ANLG)</sub> = 1.5 V + 0.07	V <sub>rms</sub>		16		pF
		TLC5510	f(CLK) = 20 MHz,	T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C		±0.4	±0.75	
	Integral nonlinearity (INL)	1105510	$f_{(CLK)} = 20 \text{ MHz},$ V <sub>I</sub> = 0.5 V to 2.5 V	$T_A = -20^{\circ}C$ to $75^{\circ}C$			±1	
		TLC5510A	f(CLK) = 20 MHz, V <sub>I</sub> = 0 to 4 V	T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C		±0.4	±0.75	
				$T_A = -20^{\circ}C$ to $75^{\circ}C$			±1	LSB
		TLC5510	$f_{(CLK)} = 20 \text{ MHz},$ V <sub>I</sub> = 0.5 V to 2.5 V	T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C		±0.3	±0.5	LOD
	Differential nonlinearity (DNL)	1103310		$T_A = -20^{\circ}C$ to $75^{\circ}C$			±0.75	
	Differential Horilineanty (DIVL)	TLC5510A	f <sub>(CLK)</sub> = 20 MHz,	T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C		±0.3	±0.5	
		TLC55TUA	$V_I = 0$ to 4 V	$T_A = -20^{\circ}C$ to $75^{\circ}C$			±0.75	
E-0	Zero-scale error	TLC5510	V <sub>ref</sub> = REFT – REFB = 2	V	-18	-43	-68	mV
Ezs	EZS Zeio-scale eiroi		V <sub>ref</sub> = REFT – REFB = 4 V		-36	-86	-136	mV
EEO	Full-scale error	TLC5510	V <sub>ref</sub> = REFT – REFB = 2	V	-20	0	20	mV
E <sub>FS</sub> Full-sca	ruii-scale errol	TLC5510A	V <sub>ref</sub> = REFT – REFB = 4	. V	-40	0	40	mV

<sup>†</sup> Conditions marked MIN or MAX are as stated in recommended operating conditions.



# operating characteristics at $V_{DD}$ = 5 V, $V_{REFT}$ = 2.5 V, $V_{REFB}$ = 0.5 V, $f_{(CLK)}$ = 20 MHz, $T_A$ = 25°C (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER			TEST	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT		
,	Maximum conversion rate	TLC5510	f. 4 kl l= romn	$V_{I(ANLG)} = 0.5 V - 2.5 V$			20	MSPS	
fconv	Maximum conversion rate	TLC5510A	f <sub>l</sub> = 1-kHz ramp	V <sub>I(ANLG)</sub> = 0 V - 4 V			20	MSPS	
BW	Analog input bandwidth		At – 1 dB			14		MHz	
t <sub>d(D)</sub>	Digital output delay time		C <sub>L</sub> ≤ 10 pF (see Note	1 and Figure 1)		18	30	ns	
	Differential gain		NTSC 40 Institute of F	Radio Engineers (IRE)		1%			
	Differential phase		modulation wave,	f <sub>conv</sub> = 14.3 MSPS		0.7		degrees	
t <sub>A</sub> J	Aperture jitter time					30		ps	
t <sub>d(s)</sub>	Sampling delay time					4		ns	
t <sub>en</sub>	n Enable time, OE↓ to valid data		C <sub>L</sub> = 10 pF			5		ns	
tdis	Disable time, OE↑ to high impedance		C <sub>L</sub> = 10 pF			7		ns	
			Input tono – 1 MHz	T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C		45			
			Input tone = 1 MHz	Full range		43			
			Input tono – 2 MHz	T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C		45			
	Spurious free dynamic range	(SEDD)	Input tone = 3 MHz	Full range		46		dB	
	Spanous free dynamic rang	e (or bit)	Input tone = 6 MHz	T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C		43		ub ub	
			input tone = 0 Winz	Full range		42			
			Input tone = 10 MHz	T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C		39			
			input tone – 10 MHZ	Full range		39			
SNR	Signal-to-noise ratio		T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C			46		dB	
SINK	SNR Signal-to-noise ratio		Full range			44		uБ	

NOTE 1: C<sub>L</sub> includes probe and jig capacitance.

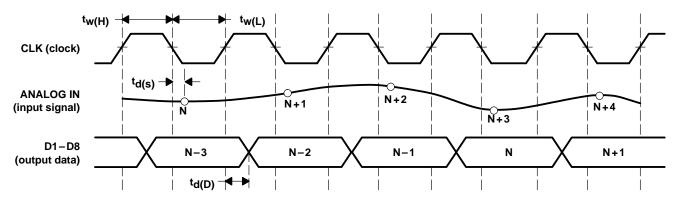


Figure 1. I/O Timing Diagram

#### PRINCIPLES OF OPERATION

#### functional description

The TLC5510 and TLC5510A are semiflash ADCs featuring two lower comparator blocks of four bits each.

As shown in Figure 2, input voltage  $V_I(1)$  is sampled with the falling edge of CLK1 to the upper comparators block and the lower comparators block(A), S(1). The upper comparators block finalizes the upper data UD(1) with the rising edge of CLK2, and simultaneously, the lower reference voltage generates the voltage RV(1) corresponding to the upper data. The lower comparators block (A) finalizes the lower data LD(1) with the rising edge of CLK3. UD(1) and LD(1) are combined and output as OUT(1) with the rising edge of CLK4. As shown in Figure 2, the output data is delayed 2.5 clocks from the analog input voltage sampling point.

Input voltage  $V_1(2)$  is sampled with the falling edge of CLK2. UD(2) is finalized with the rising edge of CLK3, and LD(2) is finalized with the rising edge of CLK4 at the lower comparators block(B). OUT(2) data appears with the rising edge of CLK5.

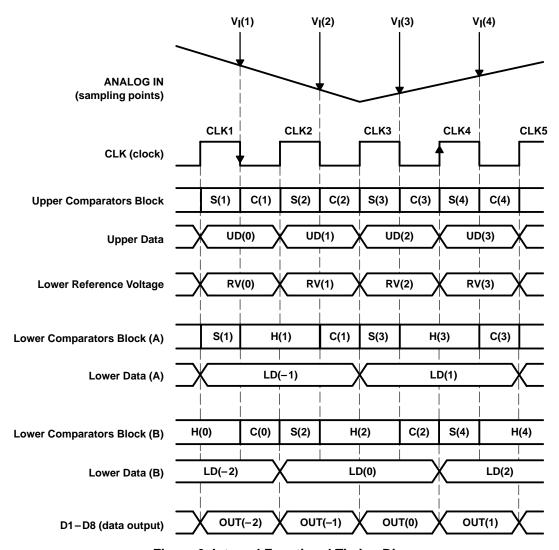


Figure 2. Internal Functional Timing Diagram



#### PRINCIPLES OF OPERATION

#### internal referencing

#### **TLC5510**

The three internal resistors shown with  $V_{DDA}$  can generate a 2-V reference voltage. These resistors are brought out on  $V_{DDA}$ , REFTS, REFT, REFB, REFBS, and AGND.

To use the internally generated reference voltage, terminal connections should be made as shown in Figure 3. This connection provides the standard video 2-V reference for the nominal digital output.

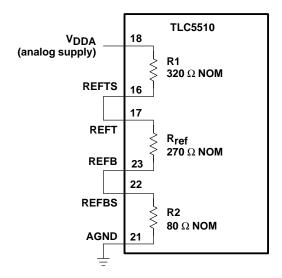


Figure 3. External Connections for a 2-V Analog Input Span Using the Internal-Reference Resistor Divider

#### **TLC5510A**

For an analog input span of  $4\,V$ ,  $4\,V$  is supplied to REFT, and REFB is grounded and terminal connections should be made as shown in Figure 4. This connection provides the 4-V reference for the nominal zero to full-scale digital output with a  $4\,V_{pp}$  analog input at ANALOG IN.

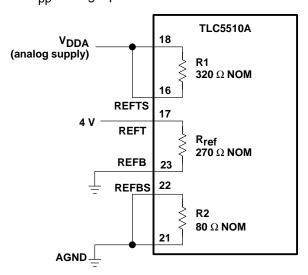


Figure 4. External Connections for 4-V Analog Input Span



#### PRINCIPLES OF OPERATION

#### functional operation

The output code change with input voltage is shown in Table 1.

**Table 1. Functional Operation** 

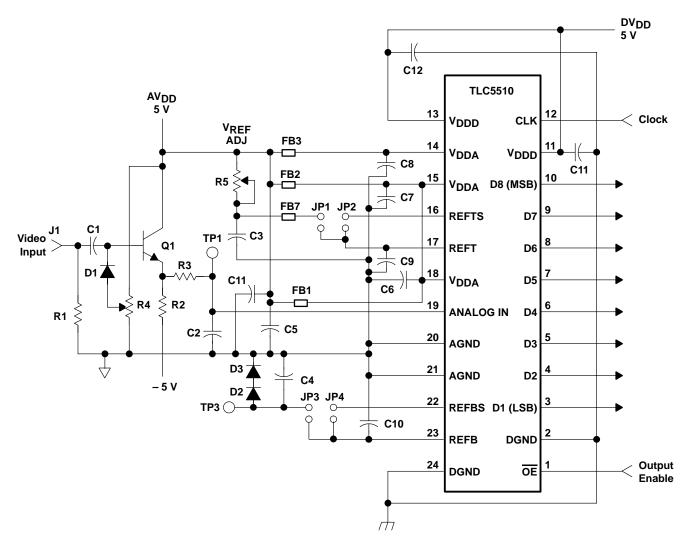
INPUT SIGNAL	STEP			DIG	TAL OU	TPUT C	ODE		
VOLTAGE	SIEF	MSB							LSB
V <sub>ref(B)</sub>	255	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
•		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
•			•	•	•	•	•	•	•
•	128	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
•	127	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
•			•	•	•	•	•	•	•
•			•	•	•	•	•	•	•
V <sub>ref(T)</sub>	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

#### APPLICATION INFORMATION

The following notes are design recommendations that should be used with the device.

- External analog and digital circuitry should be physically separated and shielded as much as possible to reduce system noise.
- RF breadboarding or printed-circuit-board (PCB) techniques should be used throughout the evaluation and production process. Breadboards should be copper clad for bench evaluation.
- Since AGND and DGND are connected internally, the ground lead in must be kept as noise free as possible. A good method to use is twisted-pair cables for the supply lines to minimize noise pickup. An analog and digital ground plane should be used on PCB layouts when additional logic devices are used. The AGND and DGND terminals of the device should be tied to the analog ground plane.
- V<sub>DDA</sub> to AGND and V<sub>DDD</sub> to DGND should be decoupled with 1-μF and 0.01-μF capacitors, respectively, and placed as close as possible to the affected device terminals. A ceramic-chip capacitor is recommended for the 0.01-μF capacitor. Care should be exercised to ensure a solid noise-free ground connection for the analog and digital ground terminals.
- V<sub>DDA</sub>, AGND, and ANALOG IN should be shielded from the higher frequency terminals, CLK and D0–D7. When possible, AGND traces should be placed on both sides of the ANALOG IN traces on the PCB for shielding.
- In testing or application of the device, the resistance of the driving source connected to the analog input should be 10  $\Omega$  or less within the analog frequency range of interest.



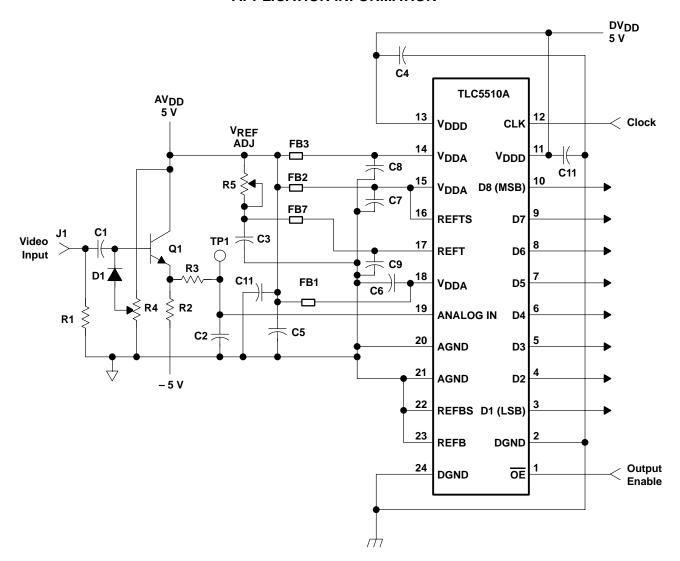


NOTE A: Shorting JP1 and JP3 allows adjustment of the reference voltage by R5 using temperature-compensating diodes D2 and D3 which compensate for D1 and Q1 variations. By shorting JP2 and JP4, the internal divider generates a nominal 2-V reference.

LOCATION	DESCRIPTION
C1, C3-C4, C6-C12	0.1-μF capacitor
C2	10-pF capacitor
C5	47-μF capacitor
FB1, FB2, FB3, FB7	Ferrite bead
Q1	2N3414 or equivalent
R1, R3	75-Ω resistor
R2	500- $\Omega$ resistor
R4	10-k $\Omega$ resistor, clamp voltage adjust
R5	300-Ω resistor, reference-voltage fine adjust

Figure 5. TLC5510 Evaluation and Test Schematic





NOTE A: R5 allows adjustment of the reference voltage to 4 V. R4 adjusts for the desired Q1 quiescent operating point.

LOCATION	DESCRIPTION
C1, C3-C4, C6-C11	0.1-μF capacitor
C2	10-pF capacitor
C5	47-μF capacitor
FB1, FB2, FB3, FB7	Ferrite bead
Q1	2N3414 or equivalent
R1, R3	75-Ω resistor
R2	500- $\Omega$ resistor
R4	10-k $\Omega$ resistor, clamp voltage adjust
R5	300-Ω resistor, reference-voltage fine adjust

Figure 6. TLC5510A Evaluation and Test Schematic



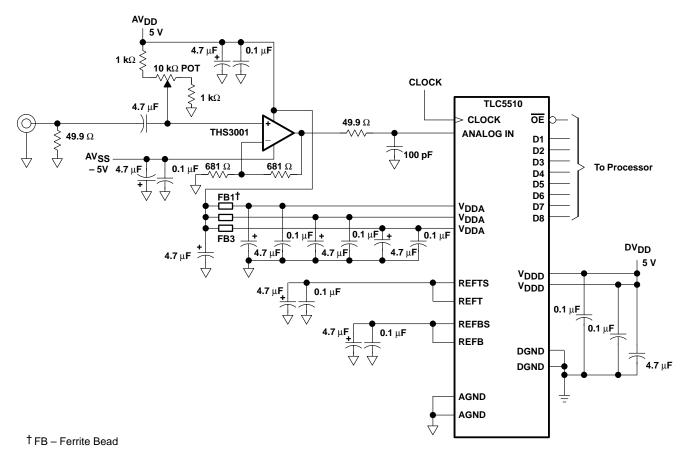


Figure 7. TLC5510 Application Schematic

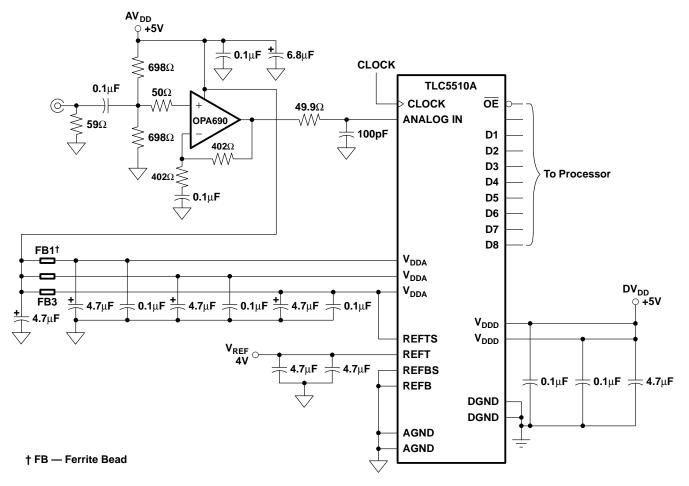


Figure 8. TLC5510A Application Schematic

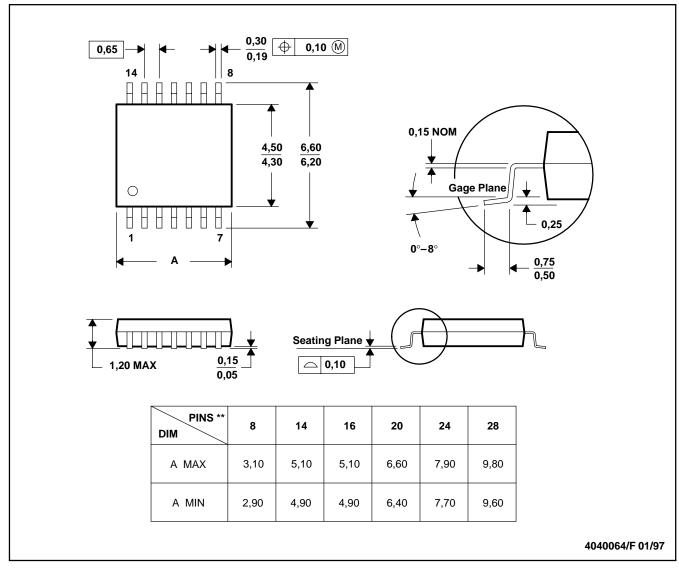


#### **MECHANICAL DATA**

#### PW (R-PDSO-G\*\*)

#### 14 PINS SHOWN

#### PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE



NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.

B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.

C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0,15.

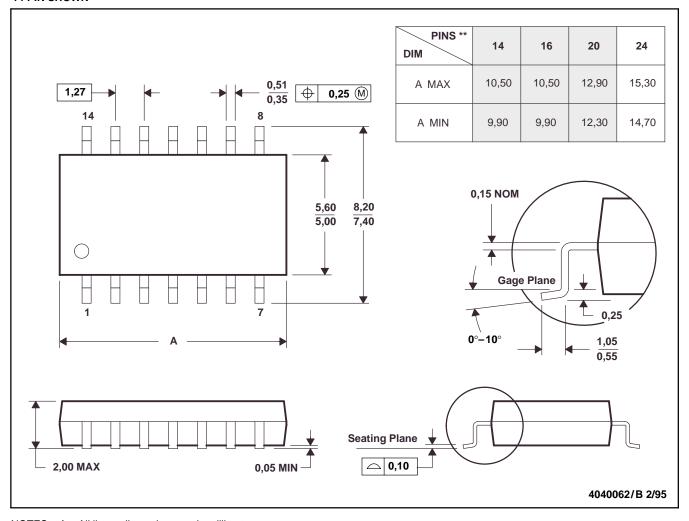
D. Falls within JEDEC MO-153

#### **MECHANICAL DATA**

#### NS (R-PDSO-G\*\*)

#### 14 PIN SHOWN

#### PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE



NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.

B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.

C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion, not to exceed 0,15.

#### **IMPORTANT NOTICE**

Texas Instruments Incorporated and its subsidiaries (TI) reserve the right to make corrections, modifications, enhancements, improvements, and other changes to its products and services at any time and to discontinue any product or service without notice. Customers should obtain the latest relevant information before placing orders and should verify that such information is current and complete. All products are sold subject to TI's terms and conditions of sale supplied at the time of order acknowledgment.

TI warrants performance of its hardware products to the specifications applicable at the time of sale in accordance with TI's standard warranty. Testing and other quality control techniques are used to the extent TI deems necessary to support this warranty. Except where mandated by government requirements, testing of all parameters of each product is not necessarily performed.

TI assumes no liability for applications assistance or customer product design. Customers are responsible for their products and applications using TI components. To minimize the risks associated with customer products and applications, customers should provide adequate design and operating safeguards.

TI does not warrant or represent that any license, either express or implied, is granted under any TI patent right, copyright, mask work right, or other TI intellectual property right relating to any combination, machine, or process in which TI products or services are used. Information published by TI regarding third—party products or services does not constitute a license from TI to use such products or services or a warranty or endorsement thereof. Use of such information may require a license from a third party under the patents or other intellectual property of the third party, or a license from TI under the patents or other intellectual property of TI.

Reproduction of information in TI data books or data sheets is permissible only if reproduction is without alteration and is accompanied by all associated warranties, conditions, limitations, and notices. Reproduction of this information with alteration is an unfair and deceptive business practice. TI is not responsible or liable for such altered documentation.

Resale of TI products or services with statements different from or beyond the parameters stated by TI for that product or service voids all express and any implied warranties for the associated TI product or service and is an unfair and deceptive business practice. TI is not responsible or liable for any such statements.

Following are URLs where you can obtain information on other Texas Instruments products & application solutions:

Products		Applications	
Amplifiers	amplifier.ti.com	Audio	www.ti.com/audio
Data Converters	dataconverter.ti.com	Automotive	www.ti.com/automotive
DSP	dsp.ti.com	Broadband	www.ti.com/broadband
Interface	interface.ti.com	Digital Control	www.ti.com/digitalcontrol
Logic	logic.ti.com	Military	www.ti.com/military
Power Mgmt	power.ti.com	Optical Networking	www.ti.com/opticalnetwork
Microcontrollers	microcontroller.ti.com	Security	www.ti.com/security
		Telephony	www.ti.com/telephony
		Video & Imaging	www.ti.com/video
		Wireless	www.ti.com/wireless

Mailing Address: Texas Instruments

Post Office Box 655303 Dallas, Texas 75265