# ASSP For Power Supply Applications

**BIPOLAR** 

# Power Voltage Monitoring IC with Watchdog Timer

# MB3793-30A

#### **■ DESCRIPTION**

The MB3793 is an integrated circuit to monitor power voltage; it incorporates a watchdog timer.

A reset signal is output when the power is cut or falls abruptly. When the power recovers normally after resetting, a power-on reset signal is output to microprocessor units (MPUs). An internal watchdog timer with two inputs for system operation diagnosis can provide a fall-safe function for various application systems.

There is also a mask option that can detect voltages of 4.9 V to 2.4 V in 0.1-V steps.

#### **■ FEATURES**

- Precise detection of power voltage fall: ± 2.5%
- Detection voltage with hysteresis
- Low power dispersion:  $Icc = 31 \mu A$  (reference)
- Internal dual-input watchdog timer
- Watchdog-timer halt function (by inhibition pin)
- Independently-set watchdog and reset times
- Three types of packages (SOP-8pin : 2 types, SSOP-8pin : 1 type)

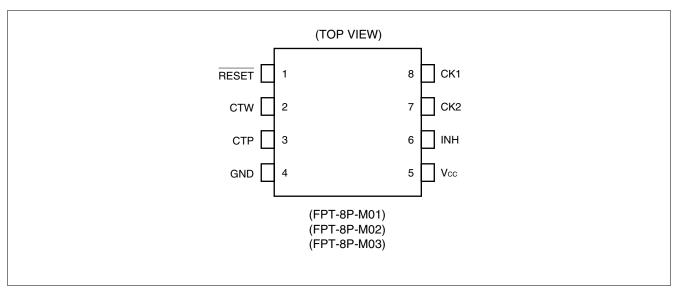
#### ■ APPLICATION

· Arcade Amusement etc.



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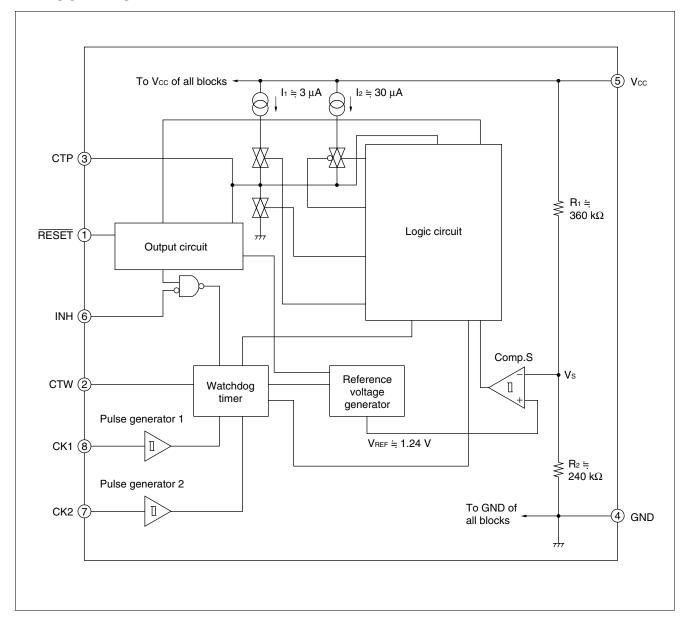
#### **■ PIN ASSIGNMENTS**



#### **■ PIN DESCRIPTION**

Pin no.	Symbol	Descriptions	Pin no.	Symbol	Descriptions
1	RESET	Outputs reset pin	5	Vcc	Power supply pin
2	CTW	Watchdog timer monitor time setting pin	6	INH	Inhibit pin
3	СТР	Power-on reset hold time set- ting pin	7	CK2	Inputs clock 2 pin
4	GND	Ground pin	8	CK1	Inputs clock 1 pin

#### **■ BLOCK DIAGRAM**



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#### **■ BLOCK DESCRIPTION**

#### 1. Comp. S

Comp. S is a comparator with hysteresis to compare the reference voltage with a voltage (Vs) that is the result of dividing the power voltage (Vcc) by resistors 1 and 2. When Vs falls below 1.24 V, a reset signal is output. This function enables the MB3793 to detect an abnormality when the power is cut or falls abruptly.

#### 2. Output circuit

The output circuit contains a RESET output control comparator that compares the voltage at the CTP pin to the threshold voltage to release the RESET output if the CTP pin voltage exceeds the threshold value.

Since the reset (RESET) output buffer has CMOS organization, no pull-up resistor is needed.

#### 3. Pulse generator

The pulse generator generates pulses when the voltage at the CK1 and CK2 clock pins changes to High from Low level (positive-edge trigger) and exceeds the threshold voltage; it sends the clock signal to the watchdog timer.

#### 4. Watchdog timer

The watchdog timer can monitor two clock pulses. Short-circuit the CK1 and CK2 clock pins to monitor a single clock pulse.

#### 5. Inhibition pin

The inhibition (INH) pin forces the watchdog timer on/off. When this pin is High level, the watchdog timer is stopped.

#### 6. Logic circuit

The logic circuit contains flip-flops.

Flip-flop RSFF1 controls the charging and discharging of the power-on reset hold time setting capacitor (C<sub>TP</sub>).

Flip-flop RSFF2 turns on/off the circuit that accelerates charging of the power-on reset hold time setting capacitor (C<sub>TP</sub>) at a reset. The RSFF2 operates only at a reset; it does not operate at a power-on reset when the power is turned on.

#### ■ ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Parameter		Symbol	Conditions	Rat	Rating	
		Syllibol	Conditions	Min	Max	Unit
Power supply voltage*		Vcc	_	-0.3	+7	V
	CK1	Vcк1			.,	
Input voltage*	CK2	Vск <sub>2</sub>		-0.3	$Vcc + 0.3$ ( $\leq +7$ )	V
	INH	linh	_		(=11)	
Reset output voltage*		Vol Voh	_	-0.3	Vcc + 0.3 (≤+7)	V
Reset output current	RESET	Іоь Іон	_	-10	+10	mA
Power dissipation		Po	Ta ≤ +85 °C	_	200	mW
Storage temperature		Tstg	_	<b>-55</b>	+125	°C

<sup>\*:</sup> The voltage is based on the ground voltage (0 V).

**WARNING:** Semiconductor devices can be permanently damaged by application of stress (voltage, current, temperature, etc.) in excess of absolute maximum ratings. Do not exceed these ratings.

#### ■ RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

Parameter	Symbol Conditions			Unit		
Farameter			Min	Тур	Max	Onit
Power supply voltage	Vcc	_	1.2	3.3	6.0	V
Reset (RESET) output current	lol	_	0	_	+5	mA
Reset (RESET) output current	Іон	_	<b>-</b> 5	_	0	
Power-on reset hold time setting capacity	Стр	_	0.001	0.1	10	μF
Watchdog-timer monitoring time setting capacity*	Стw	_	0.001	0.01	1	μF
Operating ambient temperature	Та	_	-40	+25	+85	°C

<sup>\*:</sup> The watchdog timer monitor time range depends on the rating of the setting capacitor.

**WARNING:** The recommended operating conditions are required in order to ensure the normal operation of the semiconductor device. All of the device's electrical characteristics are warranted when the device is operated within these ranges.

Always use semiconductor devices within their recommended operating condition ranges. Operation outside these ranges may adversely affect reliability and could result in device failure.

No warranty is made with respect to uses, operating conditions, or combinations not represented on the data sheet. Users considering application outside the listed conditions are advised to contact their FUJITSU representatives beforehand.

#### **■ ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

#### 1. DC Characteristics

 $(Vcc = +3.3 \text{ V}, Ta = +25 ^{\circ}C)$ 

Parameter	Symbol		Conditions	Value			Unit	
Parameter	Symbol	Conditions		Min	Тур	Max		
Power supply current	Icc	After exit from	om reset	_	31	45	μΑ	
	VsL	Vcc falling	Ta = +25 °C	2.93	3.00	3.07	V	
Detection voltage	V SL	vcc raining	$Ta = -40 ^{\circ}\text{C}$ to +85 $^{\circ}\text{C}$	(2.89)*	3.00	(3.11)*		
Detection voltage	Vsh	н Vcc rising	Ta = +25 °C	3.00	3.07	3.14	V	
	VSH	Vectising	Ta = -40 °C to +85 °C	(2.96)*	3.07	(3.18)*	V	
Detection voltage hysteresis difference	Vshys	VsH — VsL		30	70	110	mV	
Clock input throubold voltage	Vсін	CK rising		(0.7)*	1.3	1.9	V	
Clock-input threshold voltage	VcIL	CK falling		0.5	1.0	(1.5)*	V	
Clock-input hysteresis	Vchys		_	(0.1)*	0.3	(0.6)*	V	
Inhibition-input voltage	VIIH	_		2.2	_	Vcc	V	
I II II Ibilion-ii put voitage	VIIL	_		0	_	0.8		
Input current	Іін	Vck = 5 V		_	0	1.0	μΑ	
(CK1, CK2, INH)	lıL	Vck = 0 V		-1.0	0		μΑ	
Reset output voltage	Vон	IRESET = -3 mA		2.8	3.10	_	V	
Theset output voltage	Vol	IRESET = +3 mA		_	0.12	0.4	V	
Reset-output minimum power voltage	Vccl	IRESET = +50 μA		_	0.8	1.2	V	

<sup>\*:</sup> The values enclosed in parentheses () are setting assurance values.

#### 2. AC Characteristics

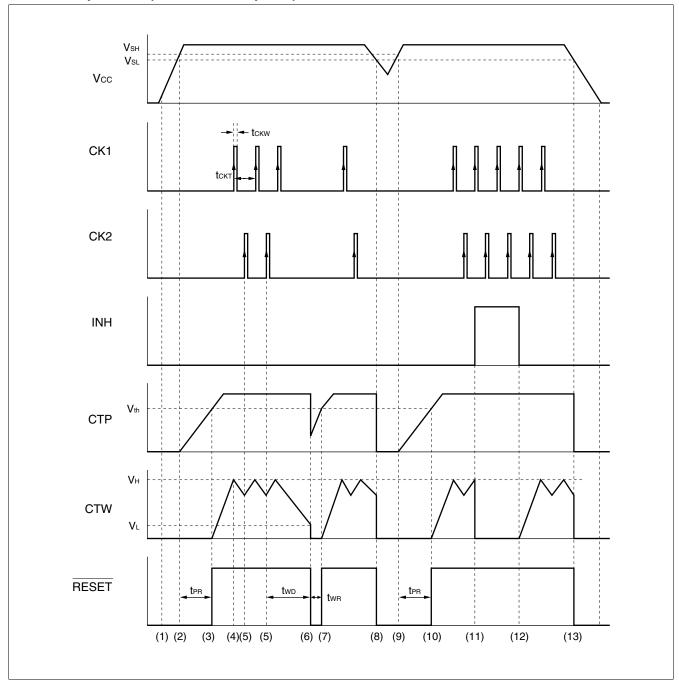
 $(Vcc = +3.3 \text{ V}, Ta = +25 ^{\circ}C)$ 

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Value			Unit	
Farameter		Symbol	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Offic
Power-on reset hold time		<b>t</b> PR	C <sub>TP</sub> = 0.1 μF	30	75	120	ms
Watchdog timer monitor time		<b>t</b> wD	$C_{\text{TW}} = 0.01 \; \mu\text{F},$ $C_{\text{TP}} = 0.1 \; \mu\text{F}$	8	16	24	ms
Watchdog timer reset time		<b>t</b> wr	C <sub>TP</sub> = 0.1 μF	2	5.5	9	ms
Clock input pulse width		<b>t</b> ckw	_	500		_	ns
Clock input pulse cycle		<b>t</b> cкт	_	20	_		μs
Reset (RESET) output transition	Rising	tr*	C <sub>L</sub> = 50 pF			500	ns
time	Falling	t <sub>f</sub> *	C∟ = 50 pF	_	_	500	ns

<sup>\*:</sup> The voltage range is 10% to 90% at testing the reset output transition time.

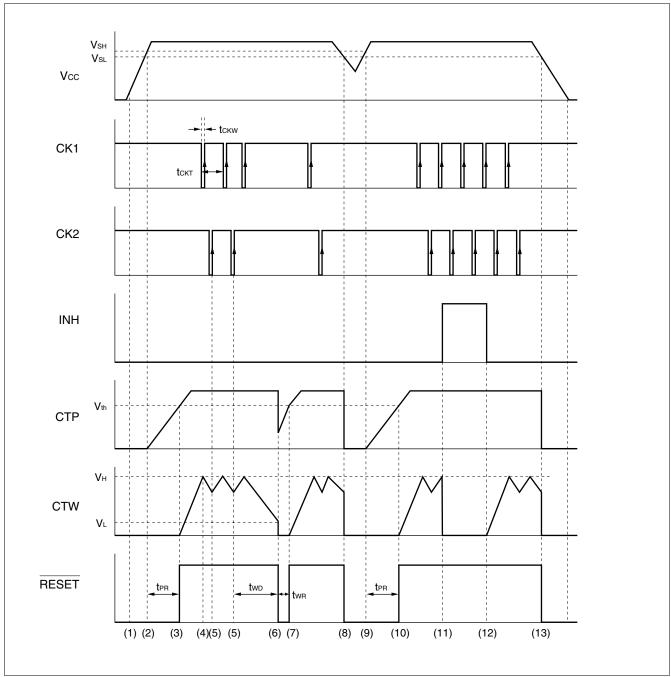
### **■ DIAGRAM**

## 1. Basic operation (Positive clock pulse)

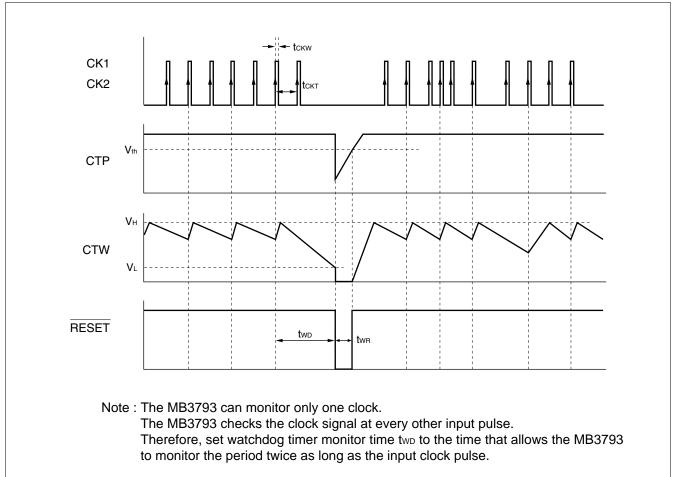


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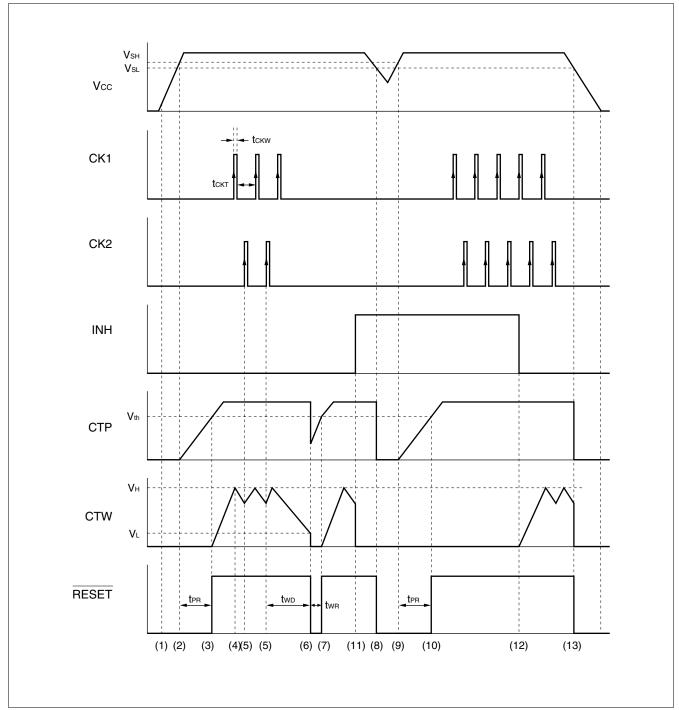
# 2. Basic operation (Negative clock pulse)



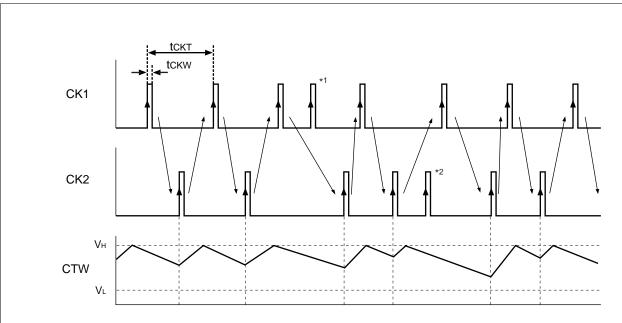
### 3. Single-clock input monitoring (Positive clock pulse)



# 4. Inhibition operation (Positive clock pulse)



#### 5. Clock pulse input supplementation (Positive clock pulse)



Note: The MB3793 watchdog timer monitors Clock1 (CK1) and Clock2 (CK2) pulses alternately. When a CK2 pulse is detected after detecting a CK1 pulse, the monitoring time setting capacity (C<sub>TW</sub>) switches to charging from discharging.

When two consecutive pulses occur on one side of this alternation before switching, the second pulse is ignored.

In the above figure, pulse \*1 and \*2 are ignored.

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#### **■ OPERATION SEQUENCE**

#### 1. Positive clock pulse input

Refer to "1. Basic operation (positive clock pulse)" under "■ DIAGRAM."

#### 2. Negative clock pulse input

Refer to "2. Basic operation (negative clock pulse)" under "■ DIAGRAM."

The MB3793 operates in the same way whether it inputs positive or negative pulses.

#### 3. Clock monitoring

To use the MB3793 while monitoring only one clock, connect clock pins CK1 and CK2.

Although the MB3793 operates basically in the same way as when monitoring two clocks, it monitors the clock signal at every other input pulse.

Refer to "3. Single-clock input monitoring (positive clock pulse)" under "■ DIAGRAM."

#### 4. Description of Operations

The numbers given to the following items correspond to numbers (1) to (13) used in "■ DIAGRAM."

- (1) The MB3793 outputs a reset signal when the supply voltage (Vcc) reaches about 0.8 V (Vccl)
- (2) If  $V_{CC}$  reaches or exceeds the rise-time detected voltage  $V_{SH}$ , the MB3793 starts charging the power-on reset hold time setting capacitor  $C_{TP}$ . At this time, the output remains in a reset state. The  $V_{SH}$  value is 3.07 V (Typ).
- (3) When C<sub>TP</sub> has been charged for a certain period of time T<sub>PR</sub> (until the CTP pin voltage exceeds the threshold voltage (V<sub>th</sub>) after the start of charging), the MB3793 cancels the reset (setting the RESET pin to "H" level from "L" level).

The  $V_{th}$  value is about 2.4 V with  $V_{CC} = 3.3$  V

The power-on reset hold time  $t_{PR}$  is set with the following equation:

 $t_{PR}$  (ms)  $= A \times C_{TP}$  ( $\mu F$ )

The value of A is about 750 with  $V_{CC}$  = 3.3 V. The MB3793 also starts charging the watchdog timer monitor time setting capacitor ( $C_{TW}$ ).

- (4) When the voltage at the watchdog timer monitor time setting pin C<sub>TW</sub> reaches the "H" level threshold voltage V<sub>H</sub>, the CTW switches from the charge state to the discharge state.
  - The value of V<sub>H</sub> is always about 1.24 V regardless of the detected voltage.
- (5) If the CK2 pin inputs a clock pulse (positive edge trigger) when the C<sub>TW</sub> is being discharged in the CK1-CK2 order or simultaneously, the C<sub>TW</sub> switches from the discharge state to the charge state. The MB3793 repeats operations (4) and (5) as long as the CK1/CK2 pin inputs clock pulses with the system logic circuit operating normally.
- (6) If no clock pulse is fed to the CK1 or CK2 pin within the watchdog timer monitor time two due to some problem with the system logic circuit, the CTW pin is set to the "L" level threshold voltage V<sub>L</sub> or less and the MB3793 outputs a reset signal (setting the RESET pin to "L" level from "H" level). The value of V<sub>L</sub> is always about 0.24 V regardless of the detected voltage.

The watchdog timer monitor time two is set with the following equation:

two (ms) = B  $\times$  C<sub>TW</sub> ( $\mu$ F)

The value of B is hardly affected by the power supply voltage; it is about 1600 with Vcc = 3.3 V.

#### (Continued)

(7) When a certain period of time tw<sub>R</sub> has passed (until the CTP pin voltage reaches or exceeds Vth again after recharging the C<sub>TP</sub>), the MB3793 cancels the reset signal and starts operating the watchdog timer. The watchdog timer monitor reset time tw<sub>R</sub> is set with the following equation:

twr (ms) = D x C<sub>TP</sub> ( $\mu$ F)

The value of D is 55 with Vcc = 3.3 V.

The MB3793 repeats operations (4) and (5) as long as the CK1/CK2 pin inputs clock pulses. If no clock pulse is input, the MB3793 repeats operations (6) and (7).

- (8) If Vcc is lowered to the fall-time detected voltage (VsL) or less, the CTP pin voltage decreases and the MB3793 outputs a reset signal (setting the RESET pin to "L" level from "H" level). The value of VsL is 3.0 V (Typ).
- (9) When Vcc reaches or exceeds VsH again, the MB3793 starts charging the CTP.
- (10) When the CTP pin voltage reaches or exceeds V<sub>th</sub>, the MB3793 cancels the reset and restarts operating the watchdog timer. It repeats operations (4) and (5) as long as the CK1/CK2 pin inputs clock pulses.
- (11) Making the inhibit pin active (setting the INH pin to "H" from "L") forces the watchdog timer to stop operation.

This stops only the watchdog timer, leaving the MB3793 monitoring Vcc (operations (8) to (10)).

The watchdog timer remains inactive unless the inhibit input is canceled.

The inhibition (INH) pin must be connecting a voltage of more low impedance, to evade of the noise.

- (12) Canceling the inhibit input (setting the INH pin to "L" from "H") restarts the watchdog timer.
- (13) The reset signal is output when the power supply is turned off to set Vcc to Vs∟ or less.

#### 1. Equation of time-setting capacitances (C<sub>TP</sub> and C<sub>TW</sub>) and set time

 $t_{PR}$  [ms]  $= A \times C_{TP}$  [ $\mu F$ ]

two [ms] = B  $\times$  C<sub>TW</sub> [ $\mu$ F]

twr [ms]  $= D \times C_{TP} [\mu F]$ 

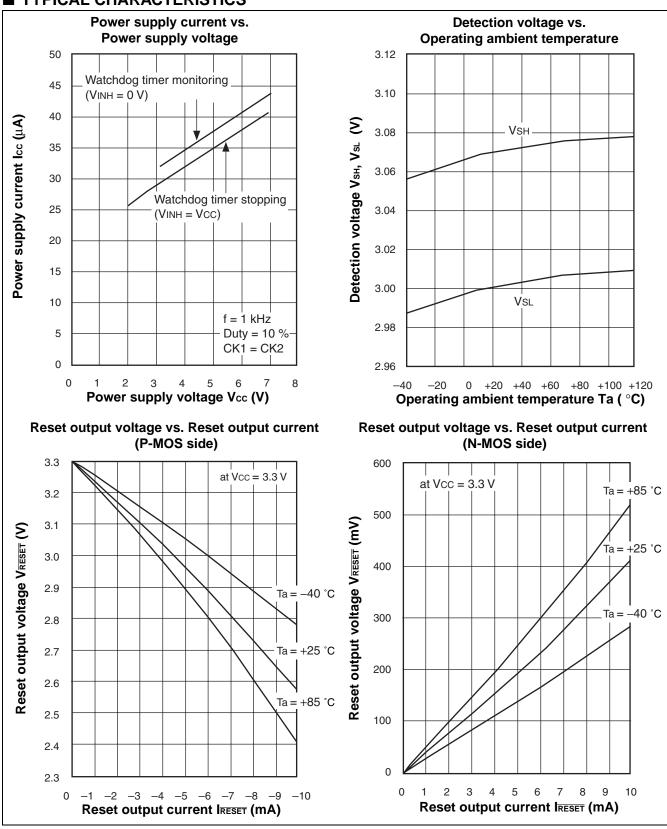
Values of A, B, C, and D

Α	В	С	D	Remark
750	1600	0	55	Vcc = 3.3 V
1300	1500	0	100	Vcc = 5.0 V

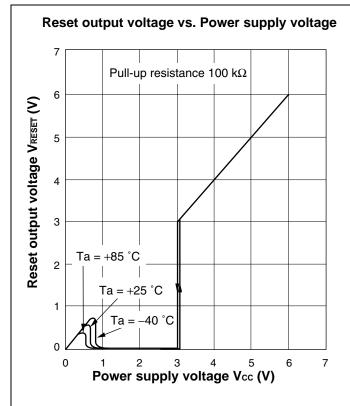
#### 2. Example (when $C_{TP} = 0.1 \mu F$ and $C_{TW} = 0.01 \mu F$ )

	Symbol	Vcc = 3.3 V	Vcc = 5.0 V
time	<b>t</b> PR	75	130
(ms)	two	16	15
	twr	5.5	10

#### **■ TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

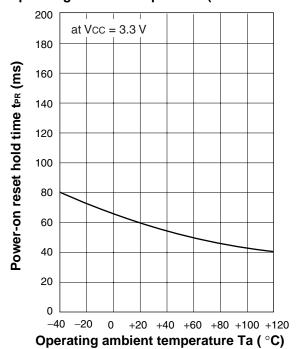


Note: Without writing the value clearly, VCC = 3.3 (V), CTP = 0.1 ( $\mu$ F), CTW = 0.01 ( $\mu$ F).

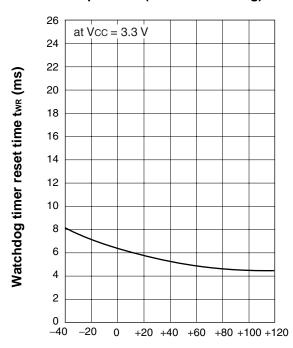


Power-on reset hold time vs.

Operating ambient temperature (When Vcc rising)

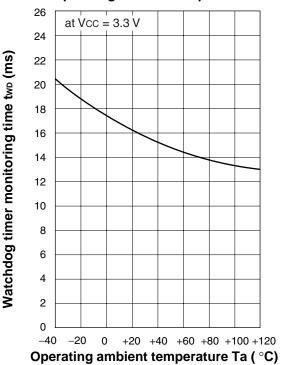


Watchdog timer reset time vs. Operating ambient temperature (When monitoring)

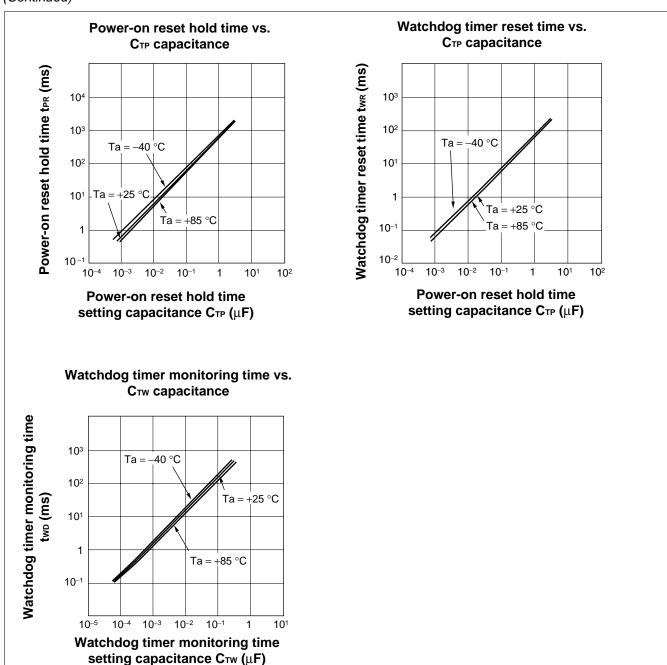


Operating ambient temperature Ta (°C)

Watchdog timer monitoring time vs.
Operating ambient temperature

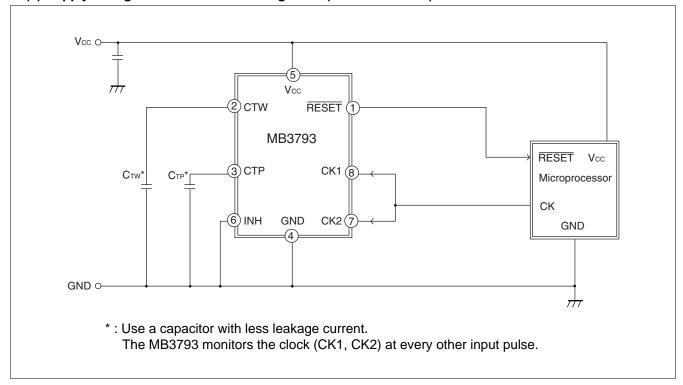


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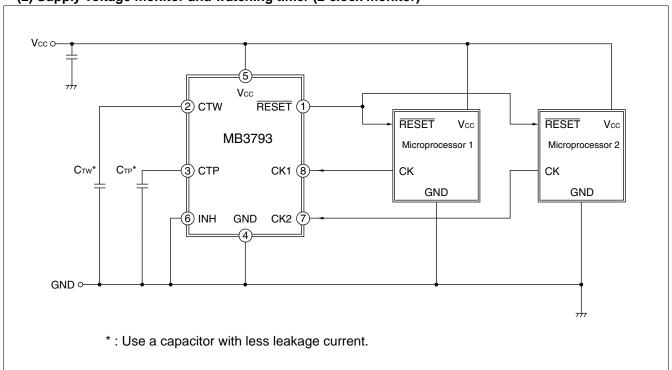


#### **■ APPLICATION EXAMPLE**

#### 1. (1) Supply voltage monitor and watchdog timer (1-clock monitor)

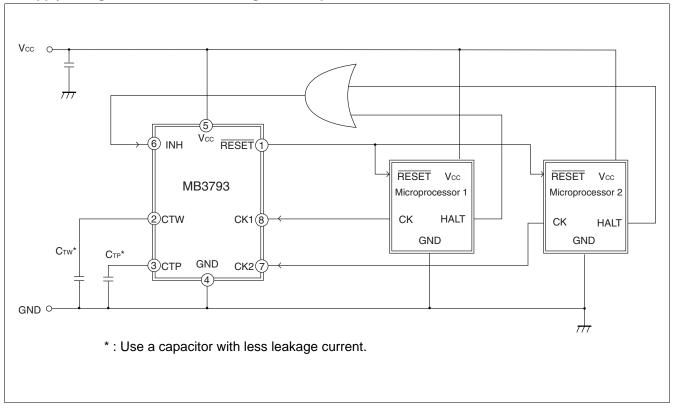


#### (2) Supply voltage monitor and watching timer (2-clock monitor)



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#### 2. Supply voltage monitor and watchdog timer stop



#### **■ NOTES ON USE**

- Take account of common impedance when designing the earth line on a printed wiring board.
- Take measures against static electricity.
  - For semiconductors, use antistatic or conductive containers.
  - When storing or carrying a printed circuit board after chip mounting, put it in a conductive bag or container.
  - The work table, tools and measuring instruments must be grounded.
  - The worker must put on a grounding device containing 250 k $\Omega$  to 1 M $\Omega$  resistors in series.
- Do not apply a negative voltage.
  - Applying a negative voltage of -0.3 V or less to an LSI may generate a parasitic transistor, resulting in malfunction.

#### **■** ORDERING INFORMATION

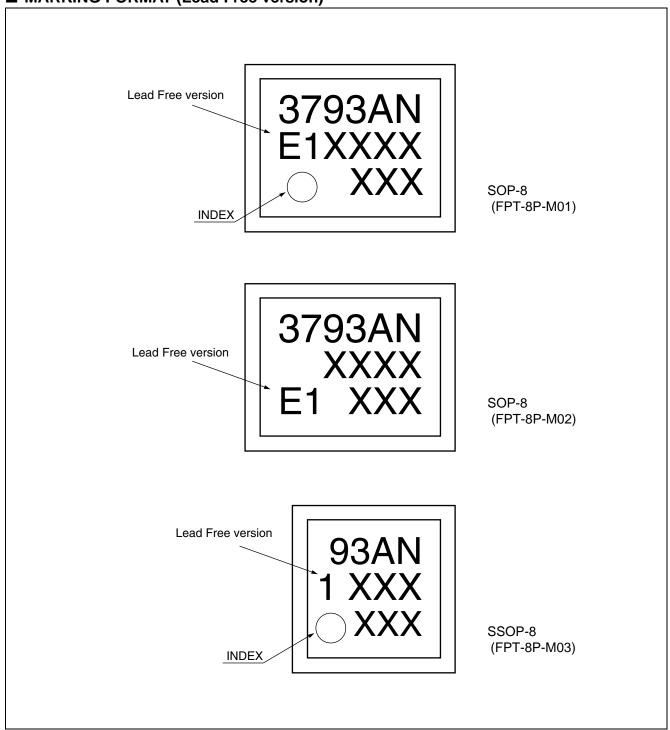
Part number	Package	Marking	Remarks
MB3793-30APF-□□□	8-pin Plastic SOP (FPT-8P-M01)	3793AN	conventional version
MB3793-30APNF-□□□	8-pin Plastic SOP (FPT-8P-M02)		
MB3793-30APFV-□□□	8-pin Plastic SSOP (FPT-8P-M03)	93AN	conventional version
MB3793-30APF-□□□E1	8-pin Plastic SOP (FPT-8P-M01)	3793AN	Lead Free version
MB3793-30APNF-□□□E1	8-pin Plastic SOP (FPT-8P-M02)	3793AN	Lead Free version
MB3793-30APFV-□□□E1	8-pin Plastic SSOP (FPT-8P-M03)	93AN	Lead Free version

#### ■ RoHS Compliance Information of Lead (Pb) Free version

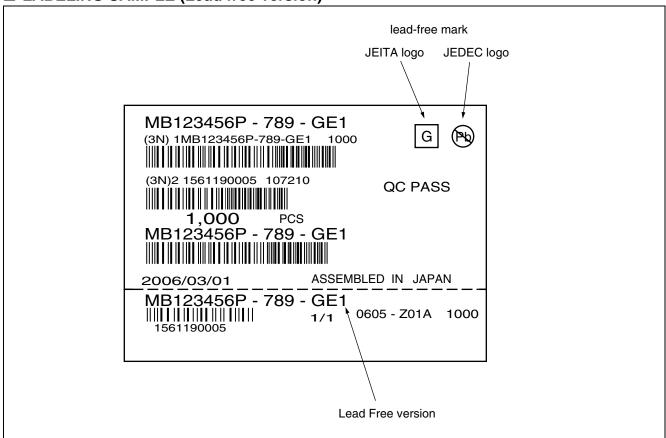
The LSI products of Fujitsu with "E1" are compliant with RoHS Directive, and has observed the standard of lead, cadmium, mercury, Hexavalent chromium, polybrominated biphenyls (PBB), and polybrominated diphenyl ethers (PBDE).

The product that conforms to this standard is added "E1" at the end of the part number.

### **■ MARKING FORMAT (Lead Free version)**



#### ■ LABELING SAMPLE (Lead free version)

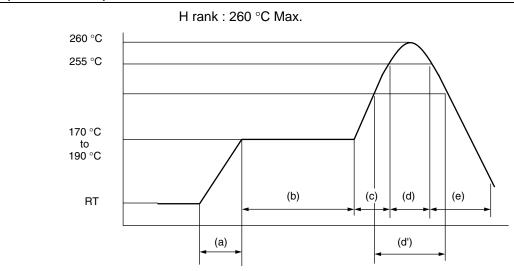


# ■ MB3793-30APF-□□□E1, MB3793-30APNF-□□□E1, MB3793-30APFV-□□□ Recommended Conditions of Moisture Sensitivity Level

Item	Condition				
Mounting Method	IR (infrared reflow), Manual so	oldering (partial heating method)			
Mounting times	2 times				
	Before opening	Please use it within two years after Manufacture.			
Storage period	From opening to the 2nd reflow	Less than 8 days			
	When the storage period after opening was exceeded	Please processes within 8 days after baking (125 °C, 24h)			
Storage conditions	5 °C to 30 °C, 70%RH or less (the lowest possible humidity)				

#### [Temperature Profile for FJ Standard IR Reflow]

#### (1) IR (infrared reflow)



(a) Temperature Increase gradient : Average 1 °C/s to 4 °C/s

(b) Preliminary heating : Temperature 170 °C to 190 °C, 60s to 180s

(c) Temperature Increase gradient : Average 1 °C/s to 4 °C/s

(d) Actual heating : Temperature 260 °C MAX; 255 °C or more, 10s or less

(d') : Temperature 230 °C or more, 40s or less

or

Temperature 225 °C or more, 60s or less

or

Temperature 220 °C or more, 80s or less

(e) Cooling : Natural cooling or forced cooling

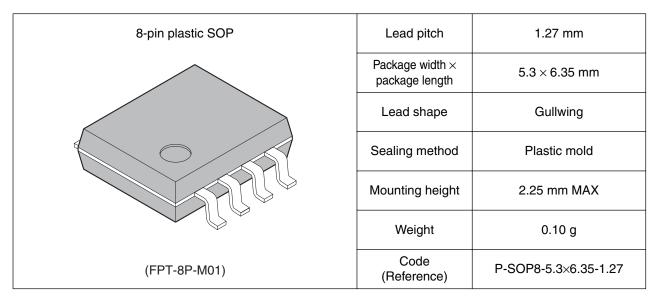
Note: Temperature: the top of the package body

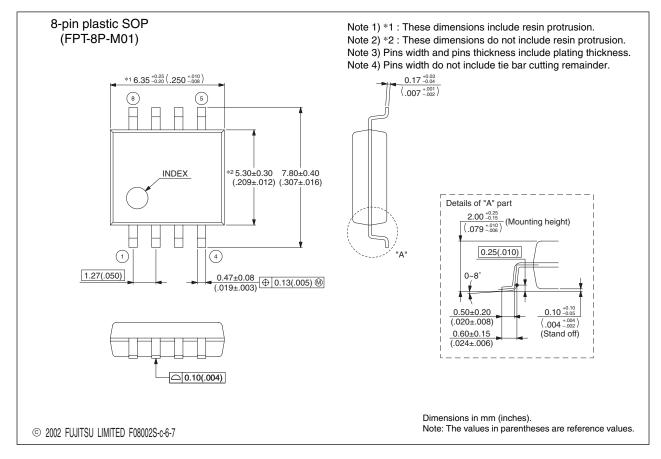
#### (2) Manual soldering (partial heating method)

Conditions : Temperature 400 °C MAX

Times: 5 s max/pin

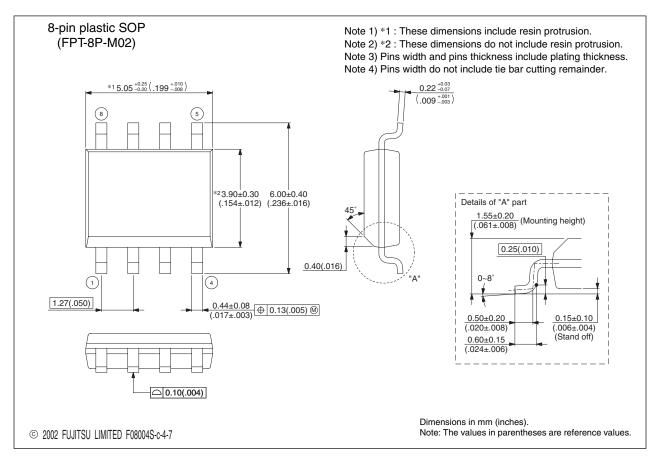
#### **■ PACKAGE DIMENSIONS**

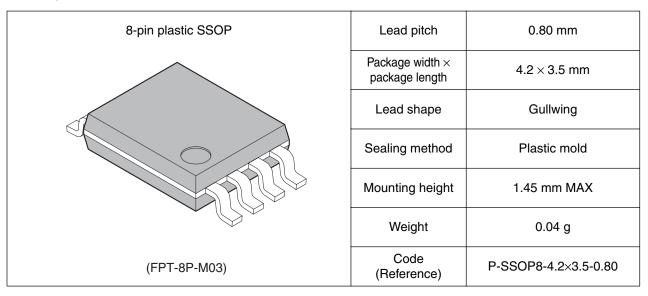


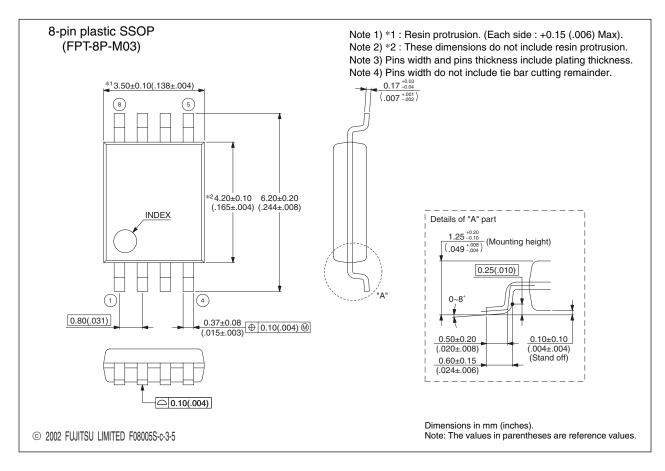


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8-pin plastic SOP	Lead pitch	1.27 mm
	Package width × package length	3.9 × 5.05 mm
	Lead shape	Gullwing
	Sealing method	Plastic mold
	Mounting height	1.75 mm MAX
	Weight	0.06 g
(FPT-8P-M02)		







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