www.ti.com

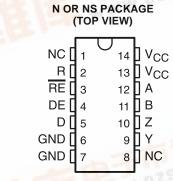
DIFFERENTIAL DRIVER AND RECEIVER PAIR

Check for Samples: SN75ALS181

FEATURES

- Meets TIA/EIA-422-B, TIA/EIA-485-A, and CCITT Recommendations V.11 and X.27
- Low Supply-Current Requirements...
 30 mA Max
- Driver Output Capacity...±60 mA
- Thermal Shutdown Protection
- Driver Common-Mode Output Voltage Range of –7 V to 12 V
- Receiver Input Impedance...12 kΩ Min
- Receiver Input Sensitivity...±200 mV
- Receiver Input Hysteresis...60 mV Typ
- Receiver Common-Mode Input Voltage Range of ±12 V
- Operates From Single 5-V Supply

 Glitch-Free Power-Up and Power-Down Protection



N.C. - No internal connection

DESCRIPTION

The SN75ALS181 is a differential driver and receiver pair designed for bidirectional data communication on multipoint bus transmission lines. The design provides for balanced transmission lines and meets TIA/EIA-422-B and TIA/EIA-485-A, and CCITT recommendations V.10, V.11, X.26, and X.27.

The SN75ALS181 combines a 3-state differential line driver and a differential-input line receiver that operate from a single 5-V power supply. The driver and receiver have active-high and active-low enables, respectively, that can be connected together externally to function as a direction control. The driver differential outputs and the receiver differential inputs are connected to separate pins for greater flexibility and are designed to offer minimum loading to the bus when the driver is disabled or $V_{CC} = 0$. These ports feature wide positive and negative common-mode voltage changes, making the device suitable for party-line applications.

ORDERING INFORMATION

T _A	PACKA	GE ⁽¹⁾ (2)	ORDERABLE PART NUMBER	TOP-SIDE MARKING		
0°C to 70°C	PDIP – N	Tape and reel	SN75ALS181N	SN75ALS181N		
0°C to 70°C	SOP - NS	Tape and reel	SN75ALS181NSR	75ALS181		

(1) Package drawings, thermal data, and symbolization are available at www.ti.com/packaging.

(2) For the most current package and ordering information, see the Package Option Addendum at the end of this document, or see the TI website at www.ti.com.



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FUNCTION TABLES

Each Driver

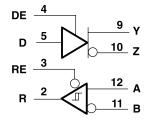
INPUTS	ENABLE	OUT	PUTS
D	DE	Y	Z
Н	Н	Н	L
L	Н	L	Н
X	L	Z	Z

Each Receiver(1)

DIFFERENTIAL A-B	ENABLE RE	OUTPUT R
V _{ID} ≥ 0.2 V	L	Н
$-0.2 \text{ V} < \text{V}_{\text{ID}} < 0.2 \text{ V}$	L	?
V _{ID} ≤ -0.2 V	L	L
X	Н	Z

(1) H = high level, L = low level, ? = indeterminate, X = irrelevant, Z = high impedance (off)

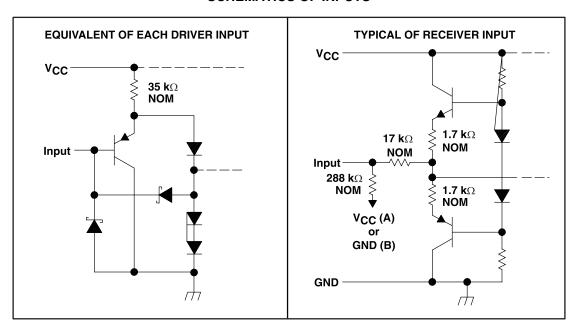
LOGIC DIAGRAM (POSITIVE LOGIC)



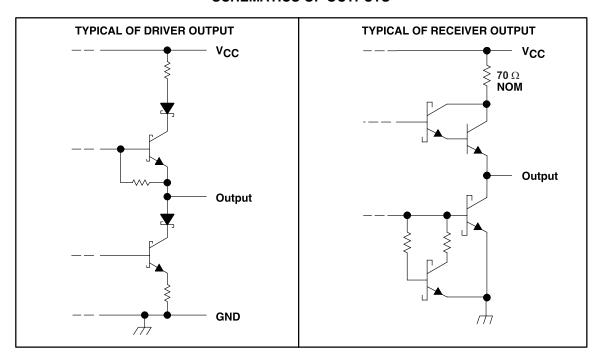
INSTRUMENTS



SCHEMATICS OF INPUTS



SCHEMATICS OF OUTPUTS





ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS(1)

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

			MIN	MAX	UNIT
V_{CC}	Supply voltage range (2)			7	V
	Input voltage range	D, DE, and RE inputs		7	V
	Output voltage range	Driver	-9	14	V
	Input voltage range	Receiver	-14	14	V
	Receiver differential input voltage range (3)		-14	14	V
0	Deckage thermal impedance (4)(5)	N package		80	°C/W
θ_{JA}	Package thermal impedance (4)(5)	NS package		76	C/VV
	Lead temperature 1,6 mm (1/16 inch) from case for 10 seconds			260	°C
T _{stg}	Storage temperature range		-65	150	°C

- (1) Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.
- All voltage values, except differential input voltage, are with respect to network ground terminal.
- Differential input voltage is measured at the noninverting terminal with respect to the inverting terminal.

 Maximum power dissipation is a function of TJ(max), θJA, and TA. The maximum allowable power dissipation at any allowable ambient temperature is PD = (TJ(max) - TA)/θJA. Operating at the absolute maximum TJ of 150°C can affect reliability.
- The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51-7.

RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

			MIN	NOM	MAX	UNIT
V_{CC}	Supply voltage		4.75	5	5.25	V
V _{OC}	Common-mode output voltage ⁽¹⁾	Driver	-7		12	V
V_{IC}	Common-mode input voltage ⁽¹⁾	Receiver	-12		12	V
V_{IH}	High-level input voltage	D, DE, and RE	2			V
V_{IL}	Low-level input voltage	D, DE, and RE			0.8	V
V_{ID}	Differential input voltage	,			±12	V
	High lavel autout avenue	Driver			-60	mA
I _{OH}	High-level output current	Receiver			-400	μΑ
	Lavidaval avinus avinast	Driver			60	A
I _{OL}	Low-level output current	Receiver			8	mA
T _A	Operating free-air temperature	·	0		70	°C

(1) The algebraic convention, where the less positive (more negative) limit is designated as minimum, is used in this table for common-mode output voltage level only.



Driver Section

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted)

	PARAMETER	TEST CO	MIN	TYP ⁽¹⁾	MAX	UNIT	
V_{IK}	Input clamp voltage	I _I = -18 mA	$I_1 = -18 \text{ mA}$			-1.5	V
Vo	Output voltage	I _O = 0	0		6	V	
V _{OD1}	Differential output voltage	I _O = 0		1.5		6	V
		V _{CC} = 5 V ,		1/2 V _{OD1}			<u> </u>
$ V_{OD2} $	Differential output voltage	$R_L = 100 \Omega$	See Figure 1	2			V
		$R_L = 54 \Omega$		1.5	2.3	5	İ
$ V_{OD3} $	Differential output voltage	$V_{\text{test}} = -7 \text{ V to } 12 \text{ V},$	See Figure 2	1.5		5	٧
$\Delta V_{OD} $	Change in magnitude of differential output voltage	$R_L = 54 \Omega \text{ or } 100 \Omega,$	See Figure 1			±0.5	V
V	O-many made autout auto-	P = 54 O or 100 O	0			3	V
V _{oc}	Common mode output voltage	$R_L = 54 \Omega \text{ or } 100 \Omega,$	See Figure 1			-1	V
Δ V _{OC}	Change in magnitude of common-mode output voltage (2)	$R_L = 54 \Omega \text{ or } 100 \Omega,$ See Figure 1				±0.2	μΑ
I_{OZ}	High-impedance-state output current	$V_O = -7 \text{ V to } 12 \text{ V}^{(3)}$				±100	μΑ
I _{IH}	High-level input current	V _{IH} = 2.4 V				20	μΑ
I _{IL}	Low-level input current	$V_{IL} = 0.4 V$				-100	μΑ
		$V_O = -7 V$			-250	ı	
	Chart singuit autout auroat	$V_O = V_{CC}$			250	A	
I _{OS}	Short circuit output current	V _O = 12 V			250	mA	
		V _O = 0 V			-150	İ	
	Cumply autrent (total poolsons)	No lood	Outputs enabled		21	30	
I _{CC}	Supply current (total package)	No load	Outputs disabled		14	21 mA	

SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS

over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted)

	PARAMETER	٦	TEST CONDITIO	NS	MIN	TYP ⁽¹⁾	MAX	UNIT
t _{dD}	Differential output delay time, tdDH or tdDL	$R_L = 54 \Omega$,	$C_L = 50 \text{ pF},$	See Figure 3	9	13	20	ns
t _{sk(p)}	Pulse skew (tdDH - tdDL)	$R_L = 54 \Omega$,	C _L = 50 pF,	See Figure 3		1	8	ns
t _t	Differential output transition time	$R_L = 54 \Omega$,	$C_L = 50 \text{ pF},$	See Figure 3	3	10	16	ns
t _{PZH}	Output enable time to high level	$R_L = 110 \Omega$,	See Figure 4			36	53	ns
t _{PZL}	Output enable time to low level	$R_L = 110 \Omega$,	See Figure 5			39	56	ns
t _{PHZ}	Output disable time from high level	$R_L = 110 \Omega$,	See Figure 4		·	20	31	ns
t_{PLZ}	Output disable time from low level	$R_L = 110 \Omega$,	See Figure 5			9	20	ns

(1) All typical values are at $V_{CC} = 5 \text{ V}$ and $TA = 25^{\circ}C$.

Product Folder Link(s): SN75ALS181

 ⁽¹⁾ All typical values are at V_{CC} = 5 V and TA = 25°C.
 (2) Δ|V_{OD}| and Δ|V_{OC}| are the changes in magnitude of V_{OD} and V_{OC}, respectively, that occur when the input is changed from a high level to a low level.

⁽³⁾ This applies for both power on and power off. Refer to TIA/EIA-485-A for exact conditions



Receiver Section

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted)

	PARAMETER	TI	EST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP ⁽¹⁾	MAX	UNIT
V _{T+}	Positive-going threshold voltage, differential input	V _O = 2.7 V,	$I_{O} = -0.4 \text{ mA}$			0.2	V
V _{T-}	Negative-going threshold voltage, differential input	V _O = 0.5 V,	I _O = 8 mA	-0.2			V
V_{hys}	Input hysteresis (V _{T+} – V _{T-})				60		mV
V_{IK}	Input clamp voltage, RE	$I_I = -18 \text{ mA}$				-1.5	V
V_{OH}	High-level output voltage	$V_{ID} = 200 \text{ mV},$	$I_{OH} = -400 \mu A$, See Figure 6	2.7			V
V_{OL}	Low-level output voltage	$V_{ID} = 200 \text{ mV},$	I _{OL} = 8 mA, See Figure 6			0.45	V
I_{OZ}	High-impedance-state output current	$V_0 = 0.4 \text{ V to } 2.4$	1 V			±20	μΑ
	Line input current	Other input at 0	V _I = 12 V			1	A
I _I	Line input current	V ⁽²⁾ ,	V _I = -7 V			-0.8	mA
I _{IH}	High-level input current, RE	V _{IH} = 2.7 V				20	μA
I _{IL}	Low-level input current, RE	$V_{IL} = -7 \text{ V}$				-100	μA
R _I	Input resistance			12			kΩ
Ios	Short circuit output current	$V_{ID} = 200 \text{ mV},$	V _O = 0 V	-15		-85	mA
	Supply current (total package)	No lood	Outputs enabled		21	30	
I _{CC}		No load	Outputs disabled		14	21	mA

SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS

over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted)

	PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP ⁽¹⁾	MAX	UNIT
t _{PHL}	Differential output delay time, tdDH or tdDL	$V_{ID} = -1.5 \text{ V to } 1.5 \text{ V}$	10	16	25	ns
t _{PLH}	Propagation delay time, low- to high-level output	$V_{ID} = -1.5 \text{ V to } 1.5 \text{ V}$	10	16	25	ns
t _{sk(p)}	Pulse skew (tdDH - tdDL)	$V_{ID} = -1.5 \text{ V to } 1.5 \text{ V}$		1	8	ns
t _{PZH}	Output enable time to high level			7	15	ns
t_{PZL}	Output enable time to low level			9	19	ns
t_{PHZ}	Output disable time from high level			18	27	ns
t_{PLZ}	Output disable time from low level			10	15	ns

(1) All typical values are at $V_{CC} = 5 \text{ V}$ and $TA = 25^{\circ}C$.

⁽¹⁾ All typical values are at V_{CC} = 5 V and TA = 25°C. (2) This applies for both power on and power off. Refer to TIA/EIA-485-A for exact conditions



PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

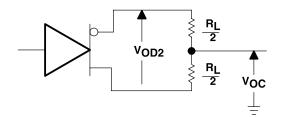


Figure 1. Driver Test Circuit, V_{OD} and V_{OC}

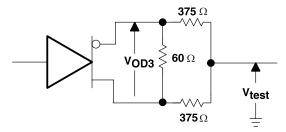


Figure 2. Driver Circuit, V_{OD3}

- A. The input pulse is supplied by a generator having the following characteristics: PRR \leq 1 MHz, 50% duty cycle, $t_r \leq$ 6 ns, $t_f \leq$ 6 ns, $Z_O = 50~\Omega$
- B. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.

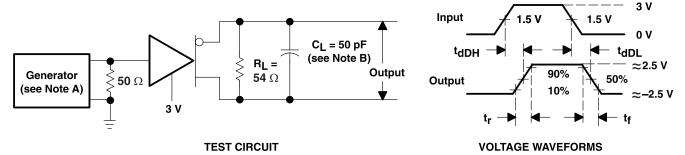


Figure 3. Driver Differential-Output Delay and Transition Times

- C. The input pulse is supplied by a generator having the following characteristics: PRR \leq 1 MHz, 50% duty cycle, $t_r \leq$ 6 ns, $t_f \leq$ 6 ns, $Z_O = 50 \Omega$
- D. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.

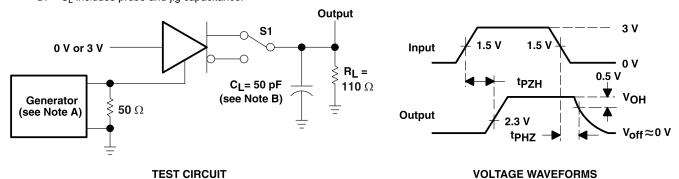
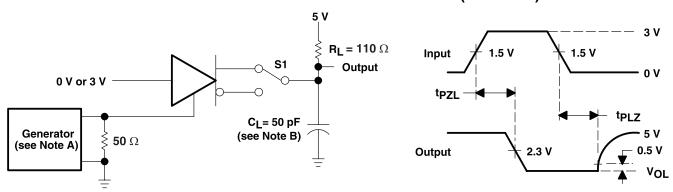


Figure 4. Driver Enable and Disable Times

- E. The input pulse is supplied by a generator having the following characteristics: PRR \leq 1 MHz, 50% duty cycle, $t_r \leq$ 6 ns, $t_f \leq$ 6 ns, $Z_O =$ 50 Ω
- F. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.



PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION (continued)



TEST CIRCUIT

VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS

Figure 5. Driver Enable and Disable Times

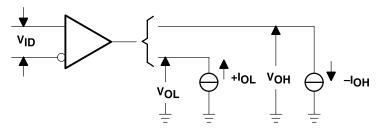


Figure 6. Receiver, VoH and VoL

- G. The input pulse is supplied by a generator having the following characteristics: PRR \leq 1 MHz, 50% duty cycle, $t_r \leq$ 6 ns, $t_f \leq$ 6 ns, $Z_O = 50 \Omega$
- H. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.

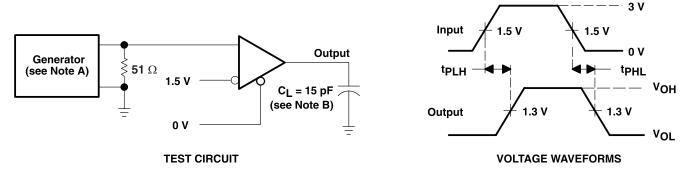


Figure 7. Receiver Propagation-Delay Times

- I. The input pulse is supplied by a generator having the following characteristics: PRR \leq 1 MHz, 50% duty cycle, $t_r \leq$ 6 ns, $t_f \leq$ 6 ns, $Z_O = 50~\Omega$
- J. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION (continued)

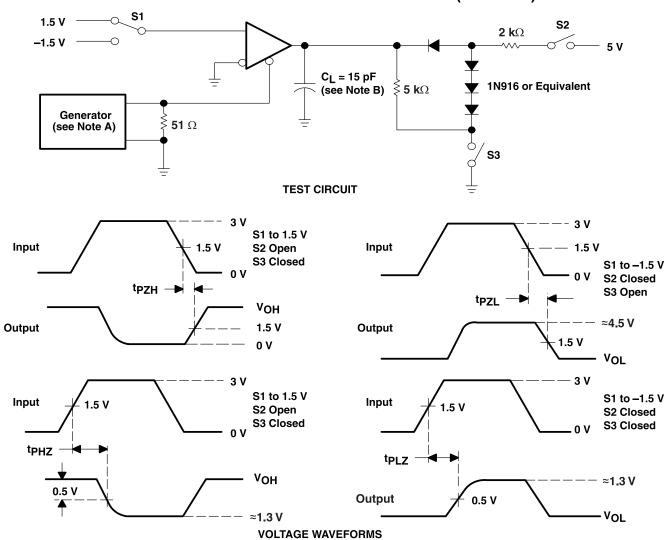


Figure 8. Receiver Output Enable and Disable Times





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7-May-2010

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status ⁽¹⁾	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan ⁽²⁾	Lead/Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp ⁽³⁾
SN75ALS181N	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	14	25	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	N / A for Pkg Type
SN75ALS181NE4	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	14	25	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	N / A for Pkg Type
SN75ALS181NSLE	OBSOLETE	SO	NS	14		TBD	Call TI	Call TI
SN75ALS181NSR	ACTIVE	SO	NS	14	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN75ALS181NSRG4	ACTIVE	SO	NS	14	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM

⁽¹⁾ The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS), Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt), or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check http://www.ti.com/productcontent for the latest availability information and additional product content details.

TBD: The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.

Pb-Free (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.

Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt): This component has a RoHS exemption for either 1) lead-based flip-chip solder bumps used between the die and package, or 2) lead-based die adhesive used between the die and leadframe. The component is otherwise considered Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) as defined above.

Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

(3) MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

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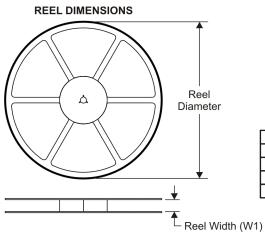
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6-May-2010

TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION





	Dimension designed to accommodate the component width
B0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component length
K0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component thickness
W	Overall width of the carrier tape
P1	Pitch between successive cavity centers

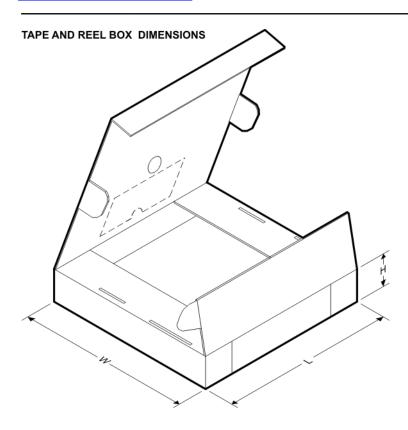
QUADRANT ASSIGNMENTS FOR PIN 1 ORIENTATION IN TAPE



*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing			Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
SN75ALS181NSR	SO	NS	14	2000	330.0	16.4	8.2	10.5	2.5	12.0	16.0	Q1

6-May-2010



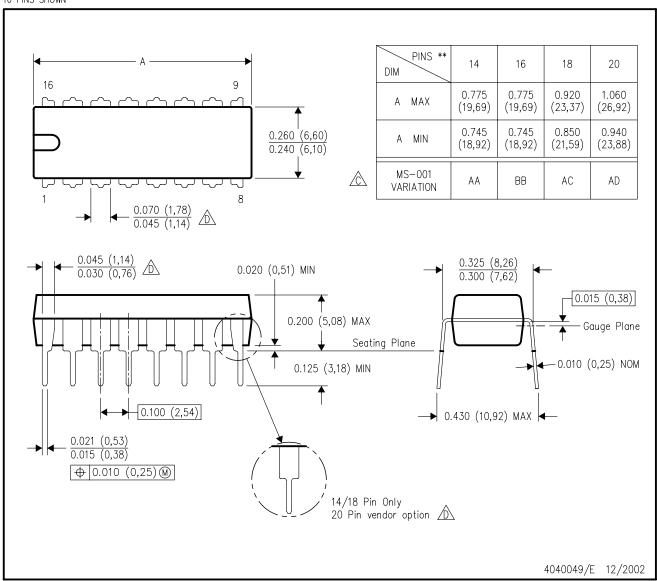
*All dimensions are nominal

ĺ	Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
	SN75ALS181NSR	SO	NS	14	2000	346.0	346.0	33.0

N (R-PDIP-T**)

PLASTIC DUAL-IN-LINE PACKAGE

16 PINS SHOWN



NOTES:

- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- Falls within JEDEC MS-001, except 18 and 20 pin minimum body length (Dim A).
- The 20 pin end lead shoulder width is a vendor option, either half or full width.

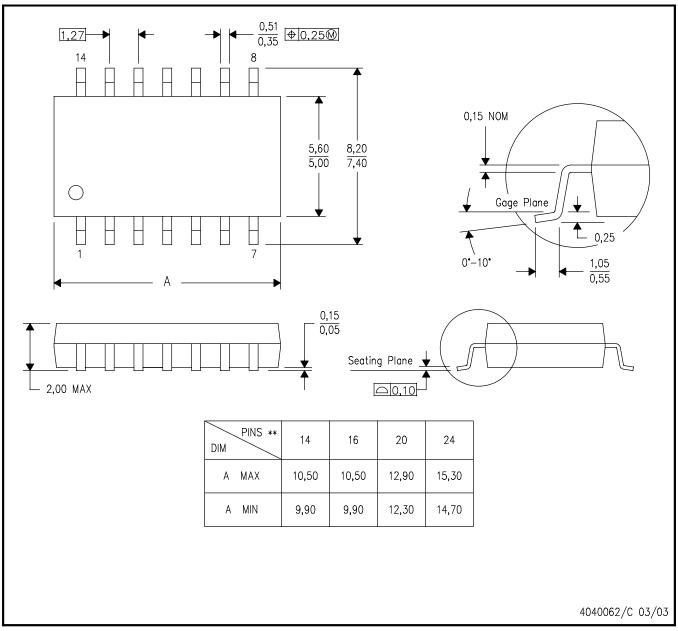


MECHANICAL DATA

NS (R-PDSO-G**)

14-PINS SHOWN

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE



NOTES:

- A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion, not to exceed 0,15.



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		Wireless	www.ti.com/wireless-apps