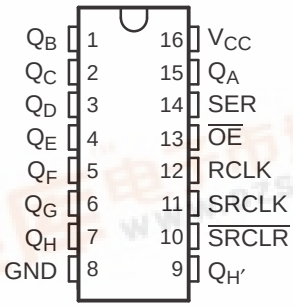
SN74AHC595-Q1
8-BIT SHIFT REGISTER WITH 3-STATE OUTPUT REGISTERS

SCLS537B–AUGUST 2003–REVISED JANUARY 2008

FEATURES

- **Qualified for Automotive Applications**
- **Operating Range 2-V to 5.5-V V_{CC}**
- **8-Bit Serial-In, Parallel-Out Shift**
- **Shift Register Has Direct Clear**

PW PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



DESCRIPTION/ORDERING INFORMATION

The SN74AHC595 contains an 8-bit serial-in, parallel-out shift register that feeds an 8-bit D-type storage register. The storage register has parallel 3-state outputs. Separate clocks are provided for both the shift and storage registers. The shift register has a direct overriding clear ($\overline{SRCLR}$) input, serial (SER) input, and a serial output for cascading. When the output-enable ($\overline{OE}$) input is high, all outputs, except $Q_{H'}$, are in the high-impedance state.

Both the shift-register clock (SRCLK) and storage-register clock (RCLK) are positive-edge triggered. If both clocks are connected together, the shift register always is one clock pulse ahead of the storage register.

ORDERING INFORMATION(1)

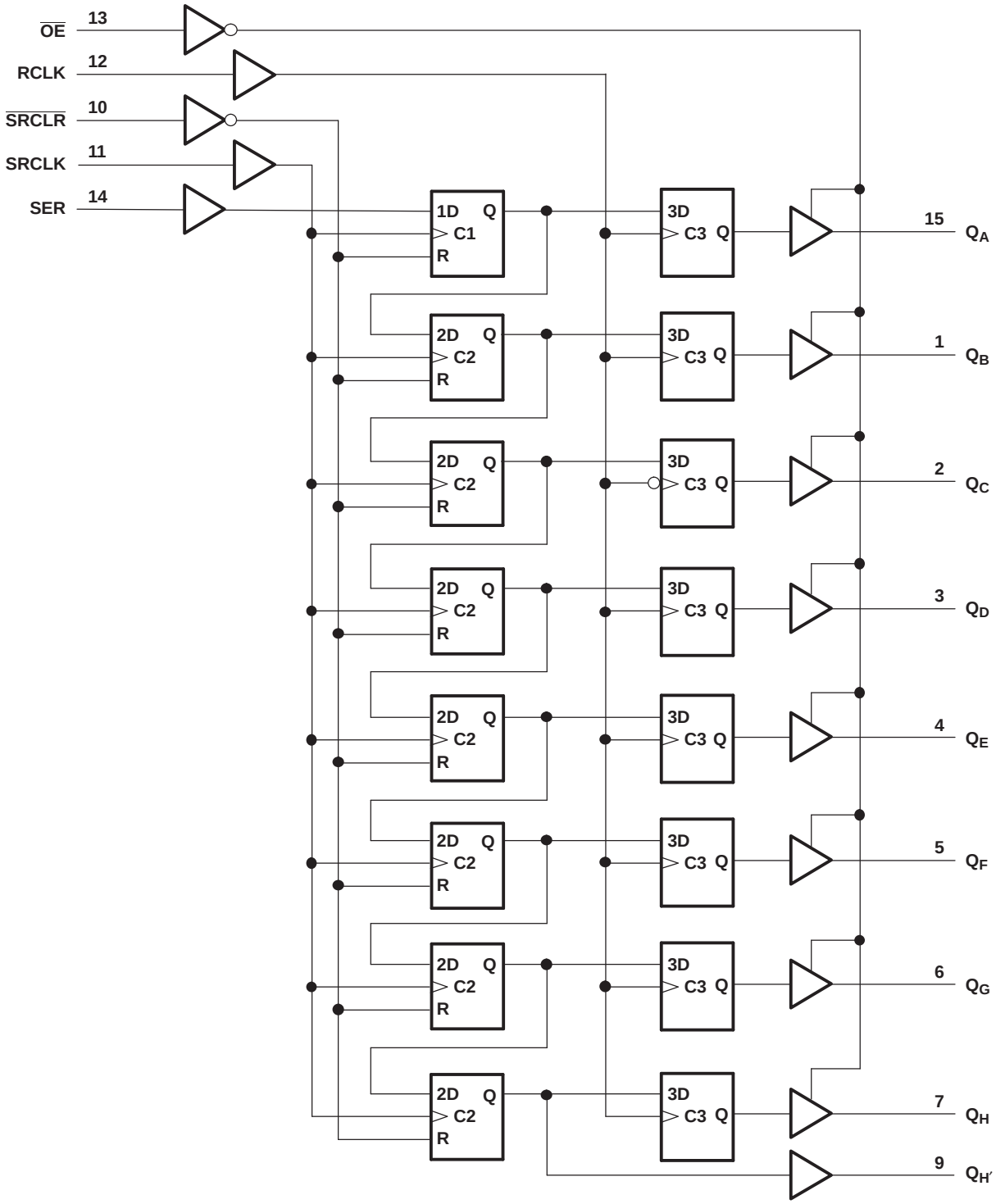
T_A	PACKAGE(2)		ORDERABLE PART NUMBER	TOP-SIDE MARKING
–40°C to 125°C	TSSOP – PW	Reel of 2000	SN74AHC595QPWRQ1	HA595Q

(1) For the most current package and ordering information, see the Package Option Addendum at the end of this document, or see the TI web site at www.ti.com.
(2) Package drawings, thermal data, and symbolization are available at www.ti.com/packaging.

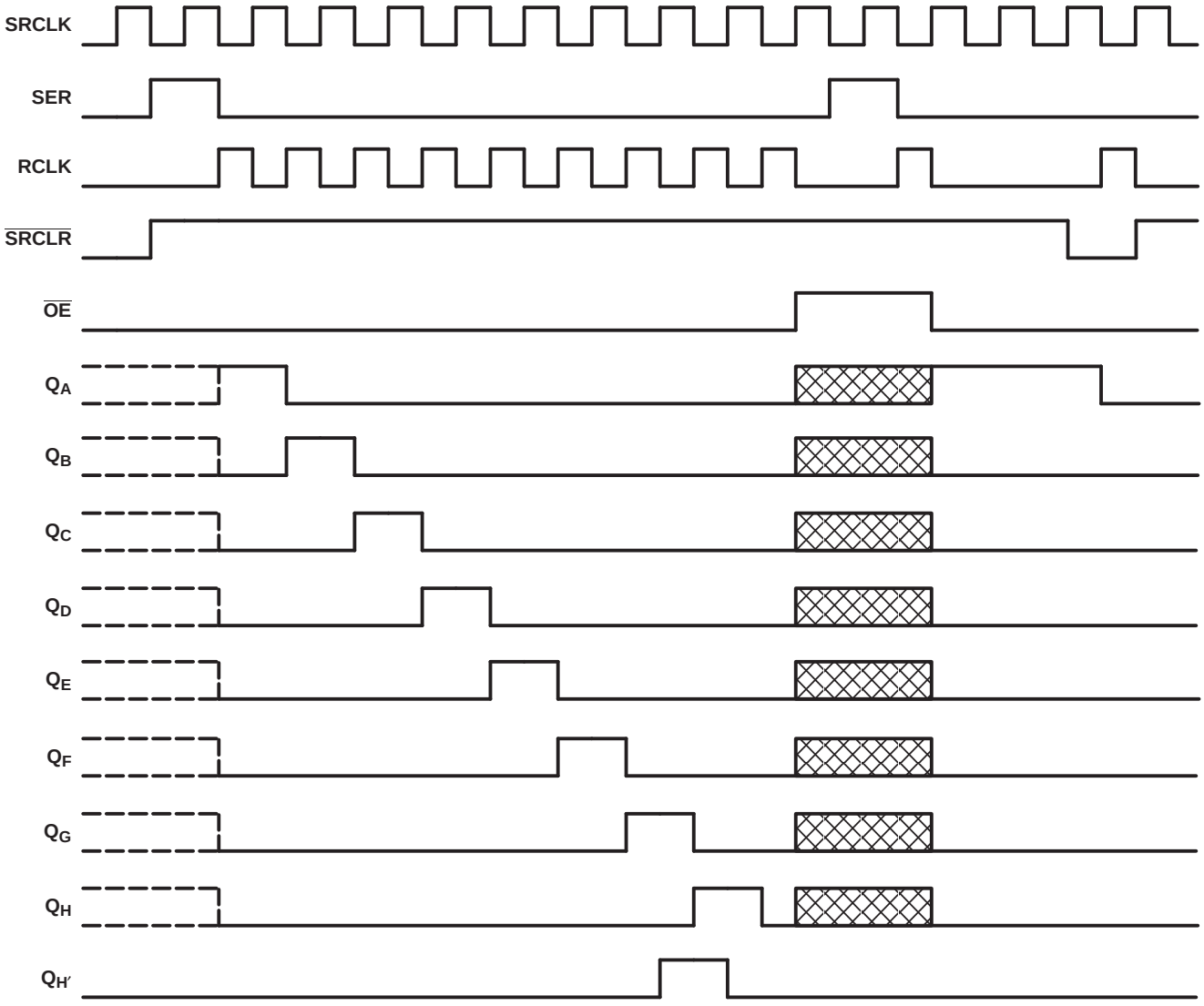
FUNCTION TABLE

INPUTS					FUNCTION
SER	SRCLK	$\overline{SRCLR}$	RCLK	$\overline{OE}$	
X	X	X	X	H	Outputs Q_A–Q_H are disabled.
X	X	X	X	L	Outputs Q_A–Q_H are enabled.
X	X	L	X	X	Shift register is cleared.
L	↑	H	X	X	First stage of the shift register goes low. Other stages store the data of previous stage, respectively.
H	↑	H	X	X	First stage of the shift register goes high. Other stages store the data of previous stage, respectively.
X	X	X	↑	X	Shift-register data is stored into the storage register.

LOGIC DIAGRAM (POSITIVE LOGIC)



TIMING DIAGRAM



ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS(1)

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

V_{CC}	Supply voltage range		–0.5 V to 7 V
V_I	Input voltage range(2)		–0.5 V to 7 V
V_O	Output voltage range(2)		–0.5 V to V_{CC} + 0.5 V
I_{IK}	Input clamp current	V_I < 0	–20 mA
I_{OK}	Output clamp current	V_O < 0 or V_O > V_{CC}	±20 mA
I_O	Continuous output current	V_O = 0 to V_{CC}	±25 mA
	Continuous current through V_{CC} or GND		±75 mA
θ_{JA}	Package thermal impedance, junction to free air(3)		108°C/W
T_{stg}	Storage temperature range		–65°C to 150°C

(1) Stresses beyond those listed under *absolute maximum ratings* may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under *recommended operating conditions* is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.
(2) The input and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.
(3) The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51-7.

RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS(1)

			MIN	MAX	UNIT
V_{CC}	Supply voltage		2	5.5	V
V_{IH}	High-level input voltage	V_{CC} = 2 V	1.5		V
		V_{CC} = 3 V	2.1		
		V_{CC} = 5.5 V	3.85		
V_{IL}	Low-level input voltage	V_{CC} = 2 V		0.5	V
		V_{CC} = 3 V		0.9	
		V_{CC} = 5.5 V		1.65	
V_I	Input voltage		0	5.5	V
V_O	Output voltage		0	V_{CC}	V
I_{OH}	High-level output current	V_{CC} = 2 V		–50	µA
		V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V		–4	mA
		V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V		–8	
I_{OL}	Low-level output current	V_{CC} = 2 V		50	µA
		V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V		4	mA
		V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V		8	
Δt/Δv	Input transition rise or fall rate	V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V		100	ns/V
		V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V		20	
T_A	Operating free-air temperature	I-suffix devices	–40	85	°C
		Q-suffix devices	–40	125	

(1) All unused inputs of the device must be held at V_{CC} or GND to ensure proper device operation. Refer to the TI application report, *Implications of Slow or Floating CMOS Inputs*, literature number SCBA004.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	V_{CC}	T_A = 25°C			MIN	MAX	UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MAX			
V_{OH}	I_{OH} = –50 µA	2 V	1.9	2		1.9		V
		3 V	2.9	3		2.9		
		4.5 V	4.4	4.5		4.4		
	I_{OH} = –4 mA	3 V	2.58			2.48		
	I_{OH} = –8 mA	4.5 V	3.94			3.8		
V_{OL}	I_{OL} = 50 µA	2 V			0.1		0.1	V
		3 V			0.1		0.1	
		4.5 V			0.1		0.1	
	I_{OL} = 4 mA	3 V			0.36		0.44	
	I_{OL} = 8 mA	4.5 V			0.36		0.44	
I_I	V_I = 5.5 V or GND	0 V to 5.5 V			±0.1		±1	µA
I_{OZ}	Q_A–Q_H, V_I = V_{CC} or GND, V_O = V_{CC} or GND, $\overline{OE}$ = V_{IH} or V_{IL}	5.5 V			±0.25		±10	µA
I_{CC}	V_I = V_{CC} or GND, I_O = 0	5.5 V			4		40	µA
C_i	V_I = V_{CC} or GND	5 V		3	10		10	pF
C_o	V_O = V_{CC} or GND	5 V		5.5				pF

TIMING REQUIREMENTS

V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V, over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)

			T_A = 25°C		MIN	MAX	UNIT
			MIN	MAX			
t_w	Pulse duration	SRCLK high or low	5.5		6.5		ns
		RCLK high or low	5.5		6.5		
		$\overline{SRCLR}$ low	5		6		
t_{su}	Setup time	SER before SRCLK↑	3.5		4.5		ns
		SRCLK↑ before RCLK↑ (1)	8		9.5		
		$\overline{SRCLR}$ low before RCLK↑	8		10		
		$\overline{SRCLR}$ high (inactive) before SRCLK↑	3		4		
t_h	Hold time	SER after SRCLK↑	1.5		2.5		ns

(1) This setup time allows the storage register to receive stable data from the shift register. The clocks can be tied together, in which case the shift register is one clock pulse ahead of the storage register.

TIMING REQUIREMENTS

V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V, over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)

			T_A = 25°C		MIN	MAX	UNIT
			MIN	MAX			
t_w	Pulse duration	SRCLK high or low	5		6		ns
		RCLK high or low	5		6		
		$\overline{SRCLR}$ low	5.2		6.2		
t_{su}	Setup time	SER before SRCLK↑	3		4		ns
		SRCLK↑ before RCLK↑ (1)	5		6		
		$\overline{SRCLR}$ low before RCLK↑	5		6		
		$\overline{SRCLR}$ high (inactive) before SRCLK↑	2.5		3.5		
t_h	Hold time	SER after SRCLK↑	2		3		ns

(1) This setup time allows the storage register to receive stable data from the shift register. The clocks can be tied together, in which case the shift register is one clock pulse ahead of the storage register.

SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS

V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V, over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	LOAD CAPACITANCE	T_A = 25°C			MIN	MAX	UNIT
				MIN	TYP	MAX			
f_{max}			C_L = 50 pF	55	105		40		MHz
t_{PLH}	RCLK	Q_A–Q_H	C_L = 50 pF		7.9	15.4	1	20	ns
t_{PHL}					7.9	15.4	1	20	
t_{PLH}	SRCLK	$Q_{H'}$	C_L = 50 pF		9.2	16.5	1	21.5	ns
t_{PHL}					9.2	16.5	1	21.5	
t_{PHL}	$\overline{SRCLR}$	$Q_{H'}$	C_L = 50 pF		9	16.3	1	20.2	ns
t_{PZH}	$\overline{OE}$	Q_A–Q_H	C_L = 50 pF		7.8	15	1	20	ns
t_{PZL}					9.6	15	1	20	
t_{PHZ}	$\overline{OE}$	Q_A–Q_H	C_L = 50 pF		8.1	15.7	1	19.2	ns
t_{PLZ}					9.3	15.7	1	19.2	

SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS

V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V, over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)

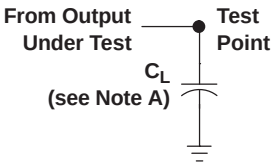
PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	LOAD CAPACITANCE	T_A = 25°C			MIN	MAX	UNIT
				MIN	TYP	MAX			
f_{max}			C_L = 50 pF	95	140		75		MHz
t_{PLH}	RCLK	Q_A–Q_H	C_L = 50 pF		5.6	9.4	1	13.5	ns
t_{PHL}					5.6	9.4	1	13.5	
t_{PLH}	SRCLK	$Q_{H'}$	C_L = 50 pF		6.4	10.2	1	14.4	ns
t_{PHL}					6.4	10.2	1	14.4	
t_{PHL}	$\overline{SRCLR}$	$Q_{H'}$	C_L = 50 pF		6.4	10	1	14.1	ns
t_{PZH}	$\overline{OE}$	Q_A–Q_H	C_L = 50 pF		5.7	10.6	1	15	ns
t_{PZL}					6.8	10.6	1	15	
t_{PHZ}	$\overline{OE}$	Q_A–Q_H	C_L = 50 pF		3.5	10.3	1	14	ns
t_{PLZ}					3.4	10.3	1	14	

OPERATING CHARACTERISTICS

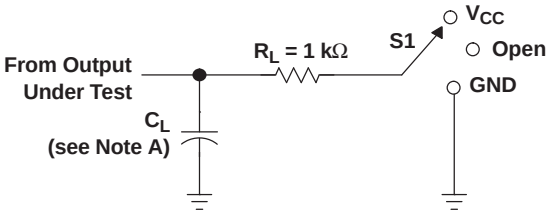
V_{CC} = 5 V, T_A = 25°C (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	TYP	UNIT
C_{pd}	Power dissipation capacitance	No load, f = 10 MHz	114	pF

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

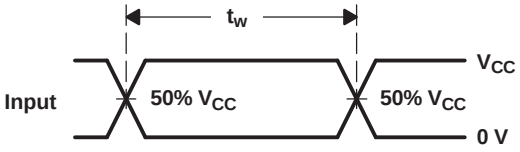


LOAD CIRCUIT FOR
TOTEM-POLE OUTPUTS

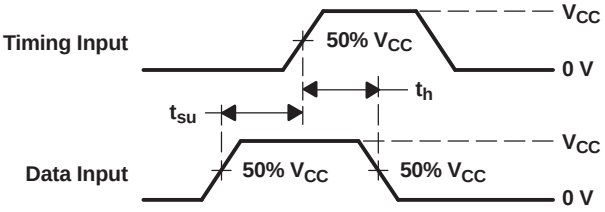


LOAD CIRCUIT FOR
3-STATE AND OPEN-DRAIN OUTPUTS

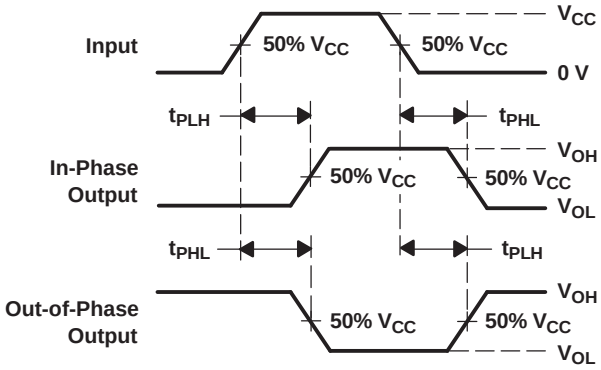
TEST	S1
t_{PLH}/t_{PHL}	Open
t_{PLZ}/t_{PZL}	V_{CC}
t_{PHZ}/t_{PZH}	GND
Open Drain	V_{CC}



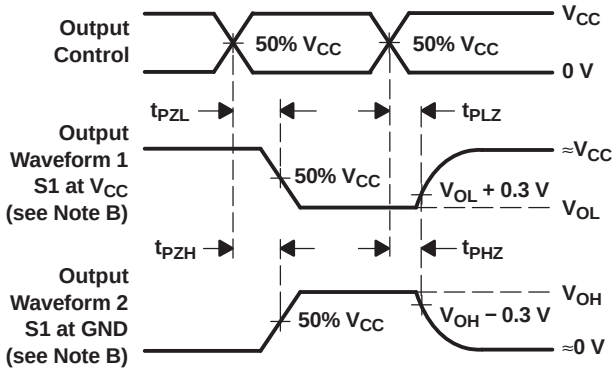
VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PULSE DURATION



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
SETUP AND HOLD TIMES



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PROPAGATION DELAY TIMES
INVERTING AND NONINVERTING OUTPUTS



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
ENABLE AND DISABLE TIMES
LOW- AND HIGH-LEVEL ENABLING

NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
B. Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low, except when disabled by the output control.
Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high, except when disabled by the output control.
C. All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: PRR ≤ 1 MHz, Z_O = 50 Ω, t_r ≤ 3 ns, t_f ≤ 3 ns.
D. The outputs are measured one at a time, with one input transition per measurement.

Figure 1. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status (1)	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan (2)	Lead/Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp (3)
SN74AHC595QPWRQ1	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	16	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM

(1) The marketing status values are defined as follows:
ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.
LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.
NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.
PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.
OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS), Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt), or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check http://www.ti.com/productcontent for the latest availability information and additional product content details.
TBD: The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.
Pb-Free (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.
Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt): This component has a RoHS exemption for either 1) lead-based flip-chip solder bumps used between the die and package, or 2) lead-based die adhesive used between the die and leadframe. The component is otherwise considered Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) as defined above.
Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

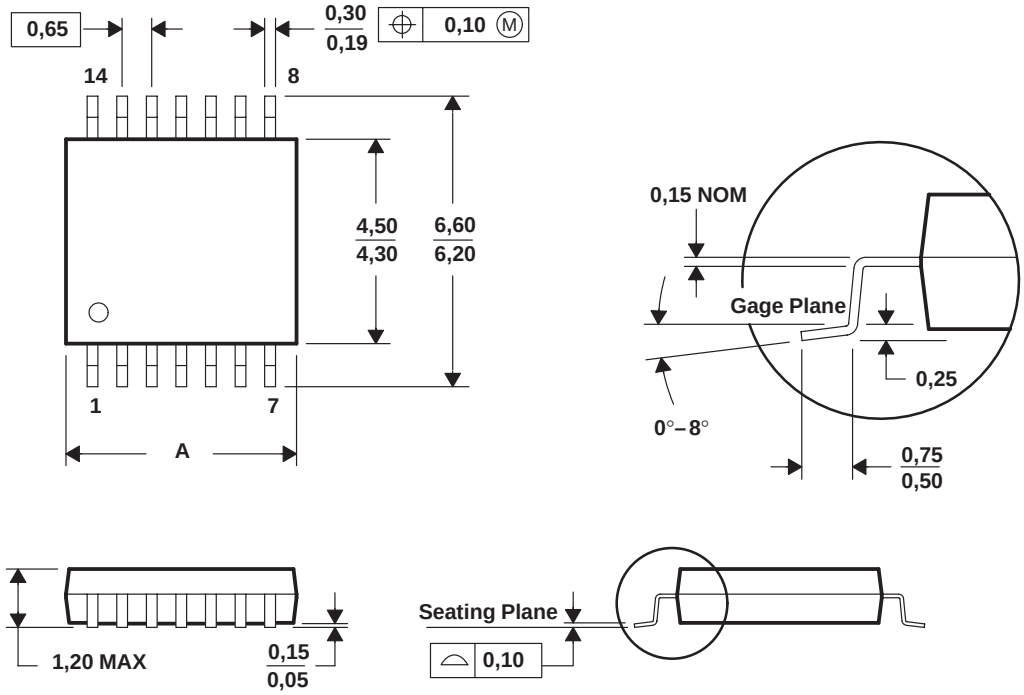
(3) MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

OTHER QUALIFIED VERSIONS OF SN74AHC595-Q1 :
- Catalog: SN74AHC595

NOTE: Qualified Version Definitions:
- Catalog - TI's standard catalog product

PW (R-PDSO-G)** **PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE**

14 PINS SHOWN

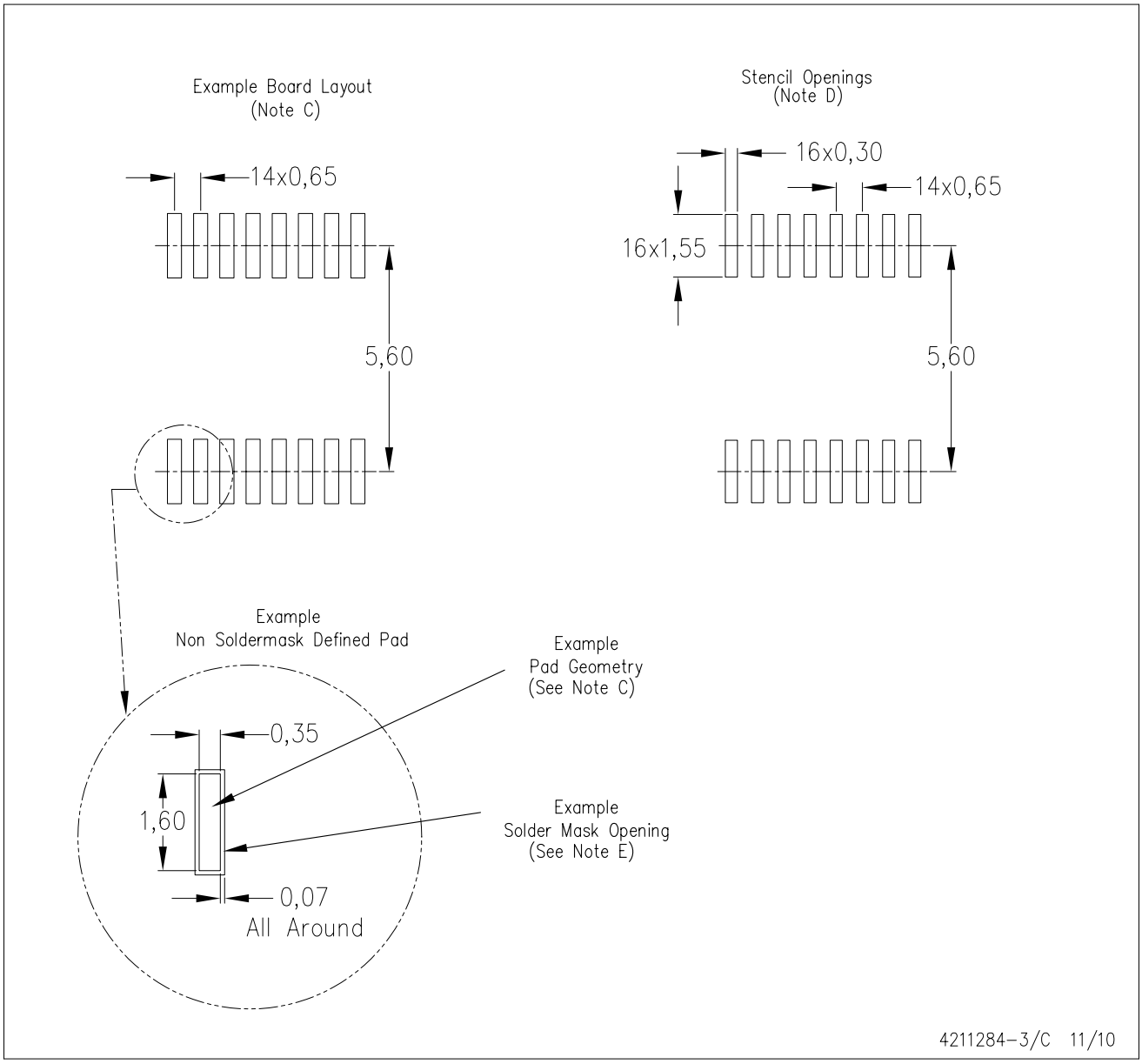


DIM \ PINS **	8	14	16	20	24	28
A MAX	3,10	5,10	5,10	6,60	7,90	9,80
A MIN	2,90	4,90	4,90	6,40	7,70	9,60

4040064/F 01/97

NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0,15.
D. Falls within JEDEC MO-153

PW (R-PDSO-G16) PLASTIC SMALL OUTLINE



NOTES:
A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. Publication IPC-7351 is recommended for alternate designs.
D. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and also rounding corners will offer better paste release. Customers should contact their board assembly site for stencil design recommendations. Refer to IPC-7525 for other stencil recommendations.
E. Customers should contact their board fabrication site for solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads.

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