



TDA7429L

3 BAND EQUALIZER AUDIO PROCESSOR WITH SUBWOOFER CONTROL

- 3 STEREO INPUTS
- AUXILIARY MONO INPUT
- INPUT ATTENUATION CONTROL IN 0.5dB STEP
- TREBLE MIDDLE AND BASS CONTROL
- FOUR SPEAKERS ATTENUATORS:
 - 4 INDEPENDENT SPEAKERS CONTROL IN 1dB STEPS FOR BALANCE FACILITY
 - INDEPENDENT MUTE FUNCTION
- SUBWOOFER OUTPUT (L+R) CONTROLLED IN 1dB STEP INPUTS
- ALL FUNCTIONS PROGRAMMABLE VIA SERIAL BUS

DESCRIPTION

The TDA7429L is volume tone (bass middle and treble) balance (Left/Right) processors for quality audio applications in TV and Hi-Fi systems, providing also



an additional subwoofer control.

The AC signal setting is obtained by resistor networks and switches combined with operational amplifiers. Thanks to the used BIPOLAR/CMOS Technology, Low Distortion, Low Noise and DC stepping are obtained.

Figure 1. Test Circuit

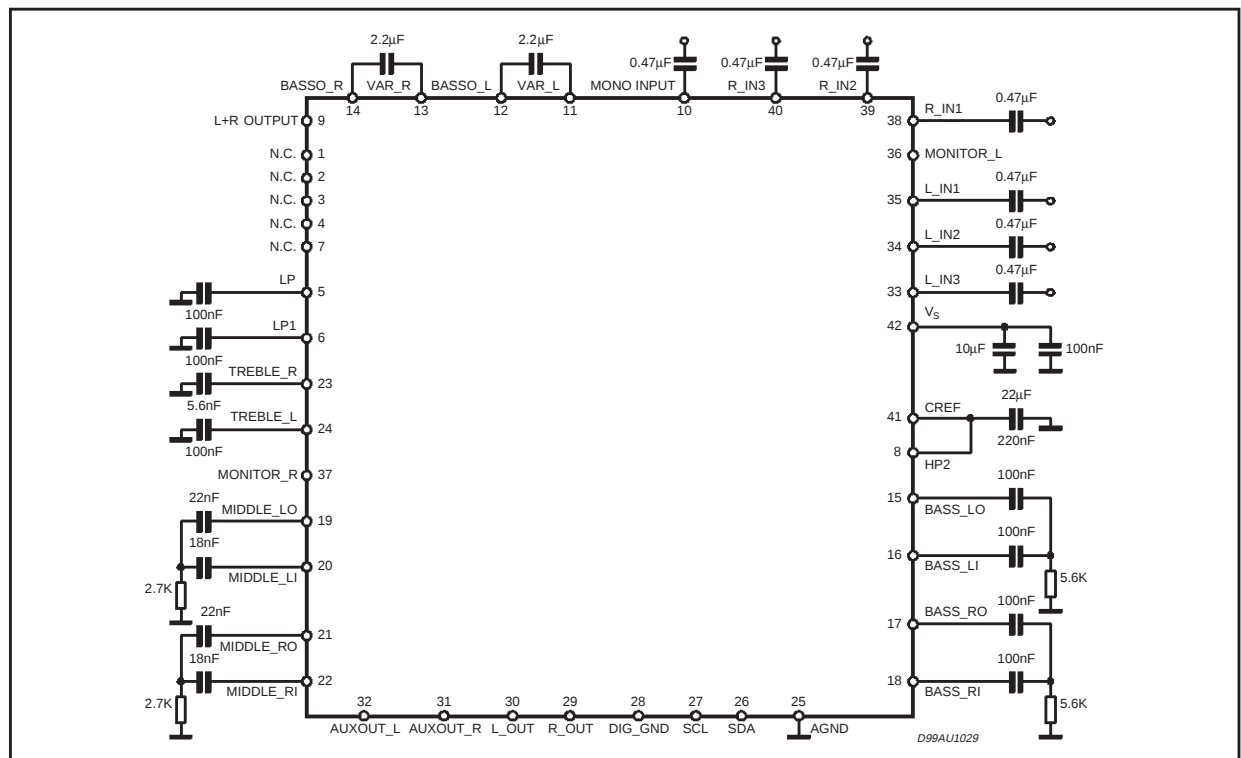


Figure 2. Pin Connection

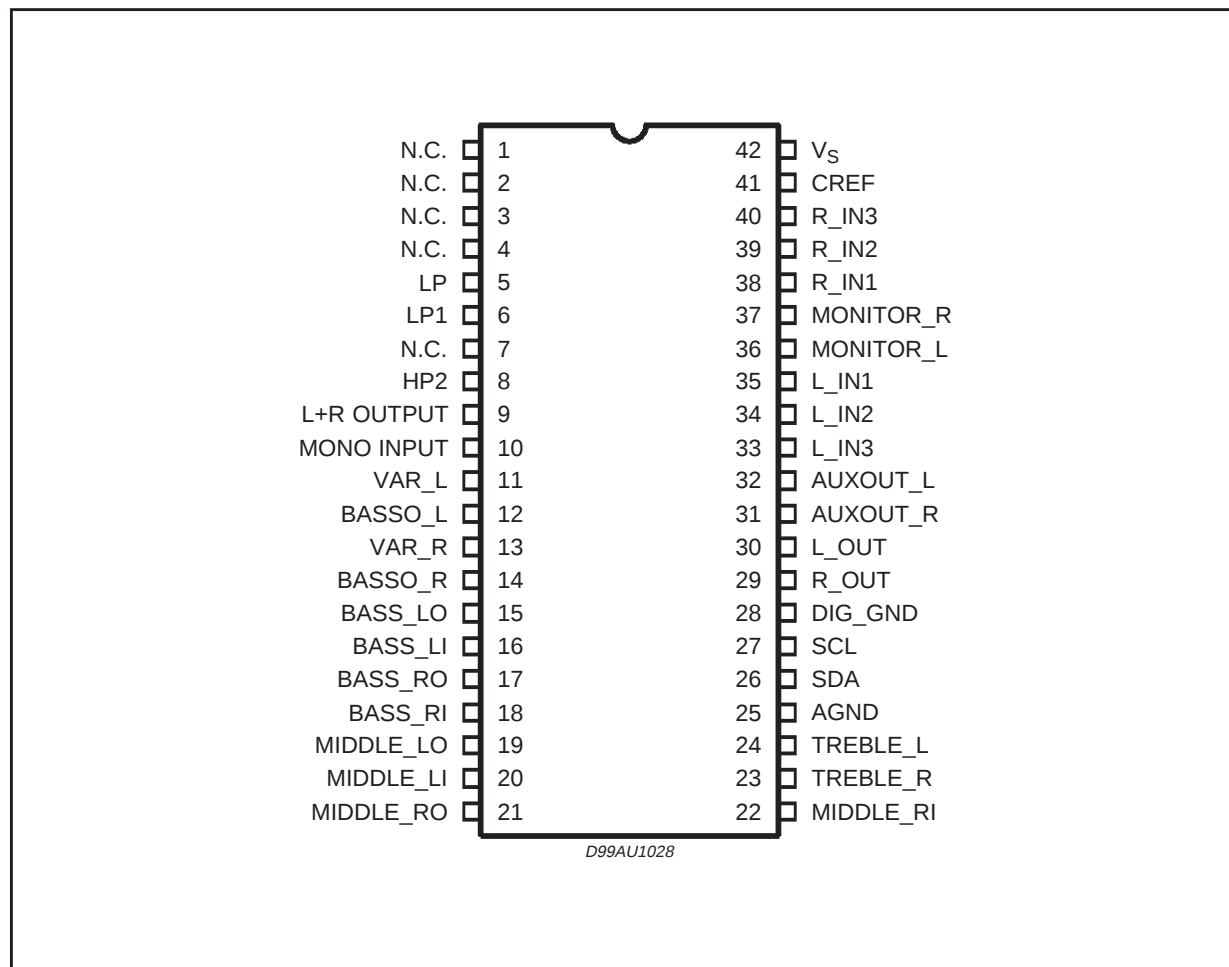


Table 1. Quick Reference Data

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V _S	Supply Voltage	7	9	10.2	V
V _{CL}	Max. input signal handling	2			V _{rms}
THD	Total Harmonic Distortion V = 1V _{rms} f = 1KHz		0.01	0.1	%
S/N	Signal to Noise Ratio V out = 1V _{rms} (mode = OFF)		106		dB
S _C	Channel Separation f = 1KHz		90		dB
	Treble Control (2db step)	-14		+14	dB
	Middle Control (2db step)	-14		+14	dB
	Bass Control (2dB step)	-14		+14	dB
	Balance Control 1dB step (LCH, RCH)	-79		0	dB
	Mute Attenuation		100		dB

Figure 3. Block Diagram.

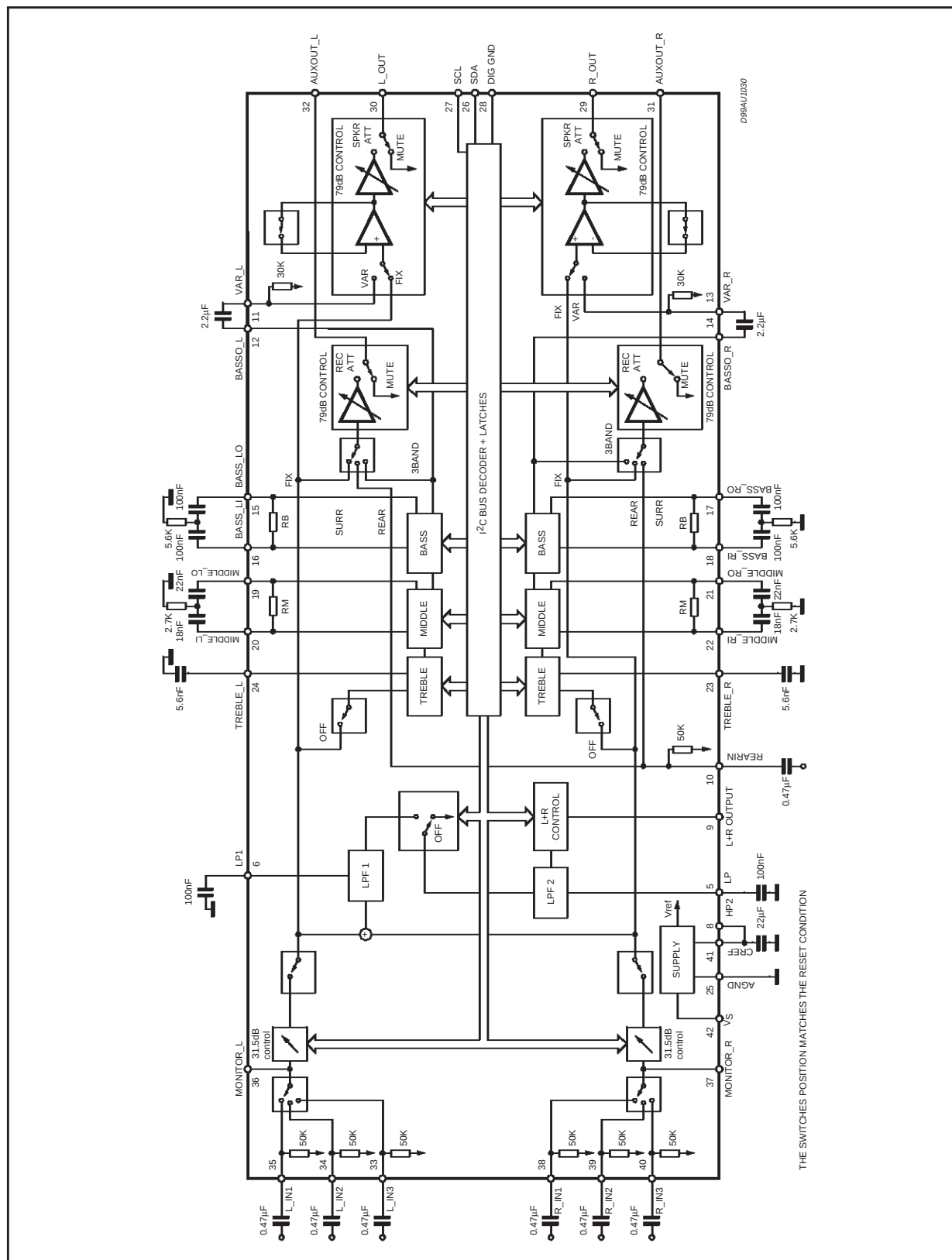


Table 2. Thermal Data

Symbol	Description	Value	Unit
$R_{th\ j-pins}$	Thermal Resistance Junction-pins Max.	85	°C/W

Table 3. Absolute Maximum Ratings

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
V_S	Operating Supply Voltage	11	V
T_{amb}	Operating Ambient Temperature	-10 to 85	°C
T_{stg}	Storage Temperature Range	-55 to +150	°C

Table 4. Electrical Characteristics

(refer to the test circuit $T_{amb} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$, $V_S = 9\text{V}$, $R_L = 10\text{K}\Omega$, $V_{in} = 1V_{rms}$; $R_G = 600\Omega$, all controls flat ($G = 0\text{dB}$), $L+R\ \text{CTRL} = +4\text{dB}$, $\text{MODE} = \text{OFF}$; $f = 1\text{KHz}$ unless otherwise specified).

Symbol	Parameter	Test Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
SUPPLY						
V_S	Supply Voltage		7	9	10.2	V
I_S	Supply Current		10	18	26	mA
SVR	Ripple Rejection	$L_{CH} / R_{CH\ out}$ Mode = OFF	60	80		dB
INPUT STAGE						
R_{IN}	Input Resistance		35	50	65	K Ω
V_{CL}	Clipping Level	THD = 0.3%	2	2.5		V_{rms}
C_{RANGE}	Control Range			31.5		dB
A_{VMIN}	Min. Attenuation		-1	0	1	dB
A_{VMAX}	Max. Attenuation		31	31.5	32	dB
A_{STEP}	Step Resolution			0.5	1	dB
BASS CONTROL						
G_b	Control Range	Max. Boost/cut	± 11.5	± 14.0	± 16.0	dB
B_{STEP}	Step Resolution		1	2	3	dB
R_B	Internal Feedback Resistance		32	44	56	K Ω
MIDDLE CONTROL						
G_m	Control Range	Max. Boost/cut	± 11.5	± 14.0	± 16.0	dB
M_{STEP}	Step Resolution		1	2	3	dB
R_M	Internal Feedback Resistance		17.5	25	32.5	K Ω
TREBLE CONTROL						
G_t	Control Range	Max. Boost/cut	± 13.0	± 14.0	± 15.0	dB
T_{STEP}	Step Resolution		1	2	3	dB

Table 4. Electrical Characteristics

(refer to the test circuit $T_{amb} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$, $V_S = 9\text{V}$, $R_L = 10\text{K}\Omega$, $V_{in} = 1\text{V}_{rms}$; $R_G = 600\Omega$, all controls flat ($G = 0\text{dB}$), $L+R \text{ CTRL} = +4\text{dB}$, $\text{MODE} = \text{OFF}$; $f = 1\text{KHz}$ unless otherwise specified).

Symbol	Parameter	Test Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
CONTROL L+R						
C _{RANGE}	Control Range		- 11		+4	dB
S _{STEP}	Step Resolution		0.5	1	1.5	dB
SPEAKER & AUX ATTENUATORS						
C _{RANGE}	Control Range			79		dB
S _{STEP}	Step Resolution		-0.5	1	1.5	dB
E _A	Attenuation set error	$A_v = 0 \text{ to } -20\text{dB}$	-1.5	0	1.5	dB
		$A_v = -20 \text{ to } -79\text{dB}$	-3	0	2	dB
V _{DC}	DC Steps	adjacent att. steps	-3	0	3	mV
A _{MUTE}	Output Mute Condition		+70	100		dB
R _{VEA}	Input Impedance		21	30	39	K Ω
AUDIO OUTPUTS						
N _{O(OFF)}	Output Noise (OFF)	Output Mute, Flat BW = 20Hz to 20KHz		4 5		μV_{rms} μV_{rms}
d	Distorsion	$A_v = 0$; $V_{in} = 1\text{V}_{rms}$		0.01	0.1	%
S _C	Channel Separation		70	90		dB
V _{OCL}	Clipping Level	$d = 0.3\%$	2	2.5		V _{rms}
R _{OUT}	Output Resistance		20	40	70	Ω
V _{OUT}	DC Voltage Level			3.8		V
MONITOR OUTPUTS						
d	Distorsion	$A_v = 0$; $V_{in} = 1\text{V}_{rms}$		0.01	0.1	%
S _C	Channel Separation		70	90		dB
V _{OCL}	Clipping Level	$d = 0.3\%$	2	2.5		V _{rms}
R _{OUT}	Output Resistance		20	50	70	Ω
V _{OUT}	DC Voltage Level			4.5		V
BUS INPUTS						
V _{IL}	Input Low Voltage				1	V
V _{IH}	Input High Voltage		3			V
I _{IN}	Input Current		-5		+5	mA
V _O	Output Voltage SDA Acknowledge	$I_O = 1.6\text{mA}$			0.4	V

1.0 I²C BUS INTERFACE

Data transmission from microprocessor to the TDA7429L and viceversa takes place through the 2 wires I²C BUS interface, consisting of the two lines SDA and SCL (pull-up resistors to positive supply voltage must be connected).

1.1 Data Validity

As shown in fig. 3, the data on the SDA line must be stable during the high period of the clock. The HIGH and LOW state of the data line can only change when the clock signal on the SCL line is LOW.

1.2 Start and Stop Conditions

As shown in fig.4 a start condition is a HIGH to LOW transition of the SDA line while SCL is HIGH. The stop condition is a LOW to HIGH transition of the SDA line while SCL is HIGH.

1.3 Byte Format

Every byte transferred on the SDA line must contain 8 bits. Each byte must be followed by an acknowledge bit. The MSB is transferred first.

1.4 Acknowledge

The master (mP) puts a resistive HIGH level on the SDA line during the acknowledge clock pulse (see fig. 5). The peripheral (audioprocessor) that acknowledges has to pull-down (LOW) the SDA line during this clock pulse.

The audioprocessor which has been addressed has to generate an acknowledge after the reception of each byte, otherwise the SDA line remains at the HIGH level during the ninth clock pulse time. In this case the master transmitter can generate the STOP information in order to abort the transfer.

1.5 Transmission without Acknowledge

Avoiding to detect the acknowledge of the audioprocessor, the μ P can use a simpler transmission: simply it waits one clock without checking the slave acknowledging, and sends the new data.

This approach of course is less protected from misworking.

Figure 4. Data validity on the I²C bus

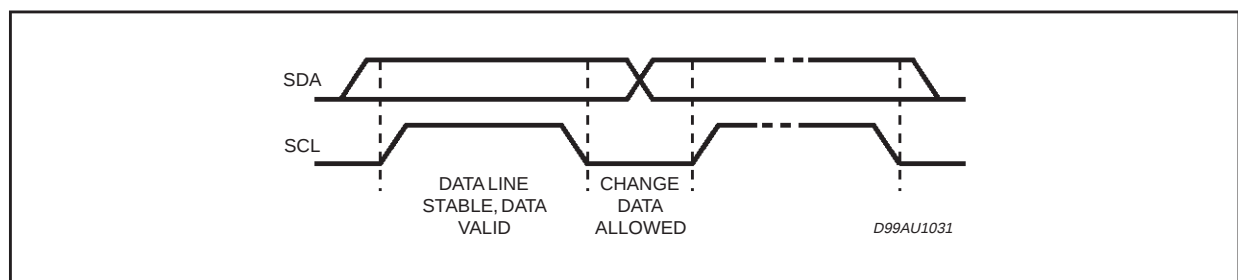


Figure 5. Timing Diagram of I²C bus

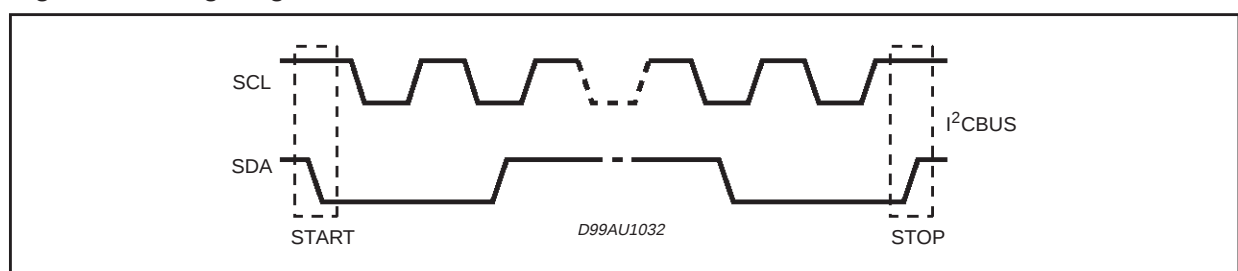
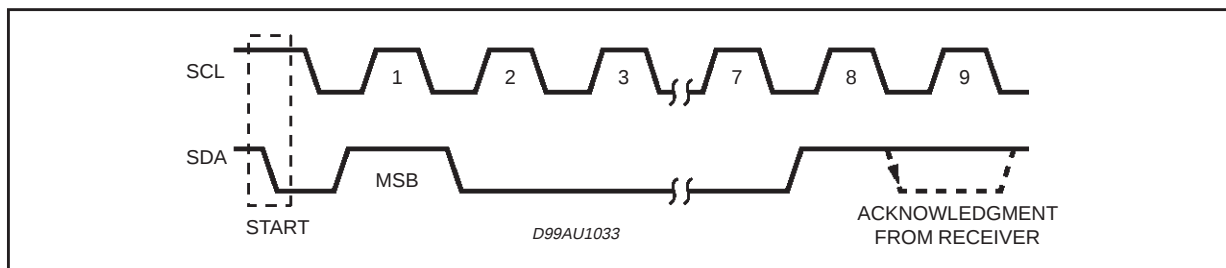


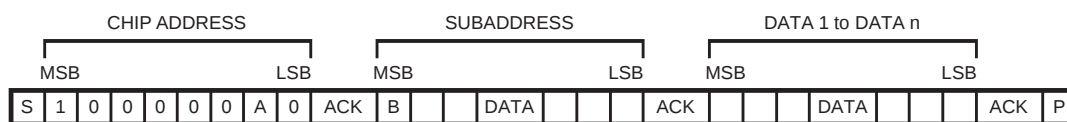
Figure 6. Acknowledge on the I²C bus

2.0 SOFTWARE SPECIFICATION

2.1 Interface Protocol

The interface protocol comprises:

- A start condition (S)
- A chip address byte, containing the TDA7429L address
- A subaddress bytes
- A sequence of data (N byte + acknowledge)
- A stop condition (P)

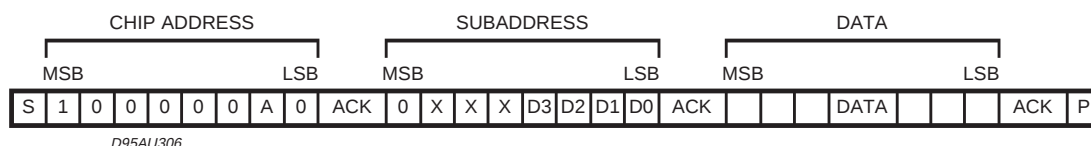


ACK = Acknowledge S = Start P = Stop A = Address B = Auto Increment

3.0 EXAMPLES

3.1 No Incremental Bus

The TDA7429L receives a start condition, the correct chip address, a subaddress with the MSB = 0 (no incremental bus), N-datas (all these datas concern the subaddress selected), a stop condition.



3.2 Incremental Bus

The TDA7429L receives a start condition, the correct chip address, a subaddress with the MSB = 1 (incremental bus): now it is in a loop condition with an autoincrease of the subaddress whereas SUBADDRESS from "1XXX1010" to "1XXX1111" of DATA are ignored. The DATA 1 concern the subaddress sent, and the DATA 2 concern the subaddress sent plus one in the loop etc, and at the end it receives the stop condition.

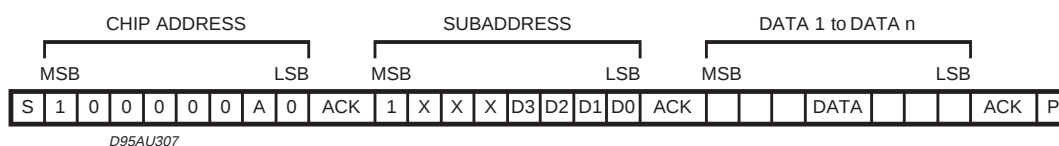


Table 5. Function Selection

The first byte (subaddress)

MSB							LSB	SUBADDRESS
D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	
B ¹	X ²	X	X	0	0	0	0	INPUT ATTENUATION
B	X	X	X	0	0	0	1	CONTROL OUT L+R & SUBWOOFER
B	X	X	X	0	0	1	0	NOT USED
B	X	X	X	0	0	1	1	BASS & NATURAL BASE
B	X	X	X	0	1	0	0	MIDDLE & TREBLE
B	X	X	X	0	1	0	1	SPEAKER ATTENUATION "L"
B	X	X	X	0	1	1	1	AUX ATTENUATION "L"
B	X	X	X	1	0	0	0	AUX ATTENUATION "R"
B	X	X	X	1	0	0	1	INPUT MULTIPLEXER, & AUX OUT

<1> B = 1 incremental bus; active

B = 0 no incremental bus;

<2> X = indifferent 0,1

Table 6. Input Attenuation Selection

MSB							LSB	INPUT ATTENUATION
D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	0.5 dB STEPS
X					0	0	0	0
X					0	0	1	-0.5
X					0	1	0	-1
X					0	1	1	-1.5
X					1	0	0	-2
X					1	0	1	-2.5
X					1	1	0	-3
X					1	1	1	-3.5
								4 dB STEPS
X		0	0	0				0
X		0	0	1				-4
X		0	1	0				-8
X		0	1	1				-12
X		1	0	0				-16
X		1	0	1				-20
X		1	1	0				-24
X		1	1	1				-28
INPUT ATTENUATION = 0 ~ -31.5dB								
D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	L+R OUTPUT SWITCH
X	0							(L+R) OUTPUT PIN ACTIVE

Table 7. Out & (L+R) & Subwoofer Selection

MSB							LSB	
D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	SUBWOOFER CONTROL
X						0	0	SUBWOOFER ON
X						0	1	NOT ALLOWED
X						1	0	SUBWOOFER OFF
X						1	1	NOT ALLOWED
								OUT
X					0			VAR
X					1			FIX
								L+R CONTROL
X	0	0	0	0				+4
X	0	0	0	1				+3
X	0	0	1	0				+2
X	0	0	1	1				+1
X	0	1	0	0				0
X	0	1	0	1				-1
X	0	1	1	0				-2
X	0	1	1	1				-3
X	1	0	0	0				-4
X	1	0	0	1				-5
X	1	0	1	0				-6
X	1	0	1	1				-7
X	1	1	0	0				-8
X	1	1	0	1				-9
X	1	1	1	0				-10
X	1	1	1	1				-11

Table 8. Bass Selection

MSB							LSB	
D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	BASS 2 dB STEPS
X	X	X	1	0	0	0	0	-14
X	X	X	1	0	0	0	1	-12
X	X	X	1	0	0	1	0	-10
X	X	X	1	0	0	1	1	-8
X	X	X	1	0	1	0	0	-6
X	X	X	1	0	1	0	1	-4
X	X	X	1	0	1	1	0	-2
X	X	X	1	0	1	1	1	0
X	X	X	1	1	1	1	1	0
X	X	X	1	1	1	1	0	2
X	X	X	1	1	1	0	1	4
X	X	X	1	1	1	0	0	6
X	X	X	1	1	0	1	1	8
X	X	X	1	1	0	1	0	10
X	X	X	1	1	0	0	1	12
X	X	X	1	1	0	0	0	14

Table 9. Speaker/Aux Att. R & L Selection

MSB							LSB	SPEAKER/AUX ATT
D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	1 dB STEPS
X					0	0	0	0
X					0	0	1	-1
X					0	1	0	-2
X					0	1	1	-3
X					1	0	0	-4
X					1	0	1	-5
X					1	1	0	-6
X					1	1	1	-7
								8 dB STEPS
X	0	0	0	0				0
X	0	0	0	1				-8
X	0	0	1	0				-16
X	0	0	1	1				-24
X	0	1	0	0				-32
X	0	1	0	1				-40
X	0	1	1	0				-48
X	0	1	1	1				-56
X	1	0	0	0				-64
X	1	0	0	1				-72
								MUTE
X	1	0	1	X				
X	1	1	X	X				

Notes: 1. X = INDIFFERENT 0.1

2. SPEAKER/AUX ATTENUATION = 0dB to 79dB

Table 10. Middle & Treble Selection

MSB							LSB	MIDDLE
D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	2 dB STEPS
				0	0	0	0	-14
				0	0	0	1	-12
				0	0	1	0	-10
				0	0	1	1	-8
				0	1	0	0	-6
				0	1	0	1	-4
				0	1	1	0	-2
				0	1	1	1	0
				1	1	1	1	0
				1	1	1	0	2
				1	1	0	1	4
				1	1	0	0	6
				1	0	1	1	8
				1	0	1	0	10
				1	0	0	1	12
				1	0	0	0	14
								TREBLE
								2 dB STEPS
0	0	0	0					-14
0	0	0	1					-12
0	0	1	0					-10
0	0	1	1					-8
0	1	0	0					-6
0	1	0	1					-4
0	1	1	0					-2
0	1	1	1					0
1	1	1	1					0
1	1	1	0					2
1	1	0	1					4
1	1	0	0					6
1	0	1	1					8
1	0	1	0					10
1	0	0	1					12
1	0	0	0					14

Table 11. Input/recout L & R Selection

MSB							LSB	
D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	INPUT MULTIPLEXER
X					1	1	0	IN1
X					0	0	0	IN2
X					0	1	0	IN3
								AUX OUT "L"
X			0	0			0	VAR 1 (3BAND)
X			0	1			0	NOT ALLOWED
X			1	0			0	VAR 3 (REAR)
X			1	1			0	FIX
								AUX OUT "R"
X	0	0					0	VAR 1 (3BAND)
X	0	1					0	NOT ALLOWED
X	1	0					0	VAR 3 (REAR)
X	1	1					0	FIX

Table 12. Power on reset

BASS & MIDDLE	2dB
TREBLE	0dB
SURROUND & OUT CONTROL + (L+R) CONTROL	OFF + FIX + MAX. ATTENUATION
SPEAKER/AUX ATTENUATION L & R	MUTE
INPUT ATTENUATION + (L+R) SWITCH	MAX. ATTENUATION + ON
NATURAL BASE	OFF
INPUT	IN1

Figure 7. Pin: TREBLE-L, TREBLE-R

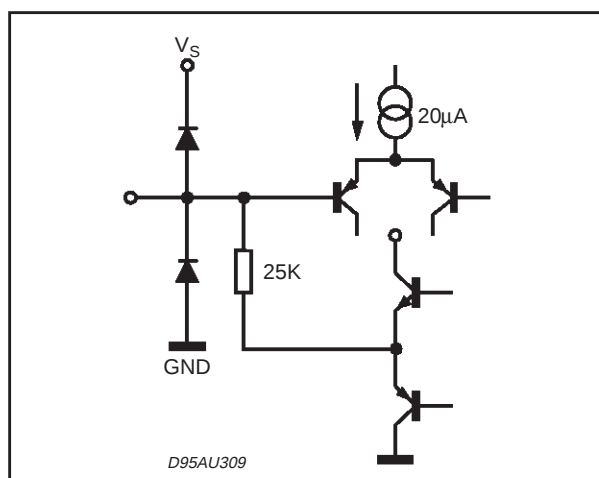


Figure 10. Pin: CREF

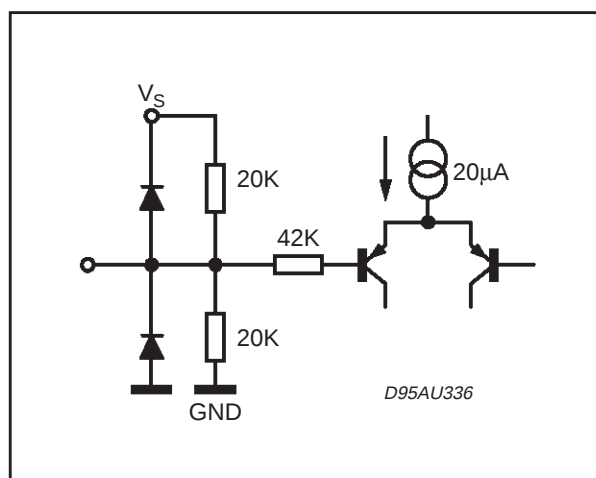
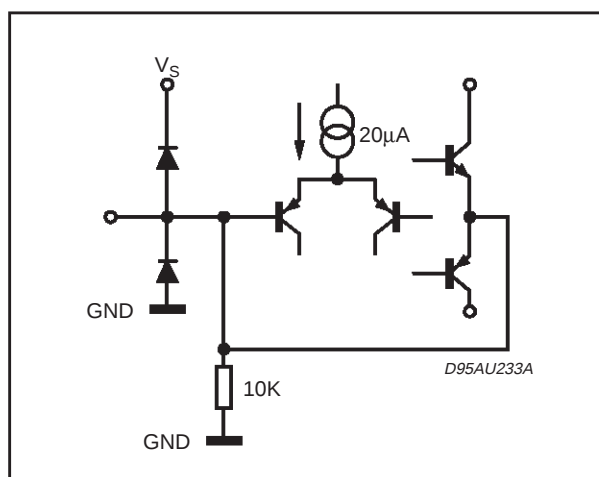
Figure 8. Pin: V_{OUT} REF

Figure 11. Pin: VAR-L, VAR-R

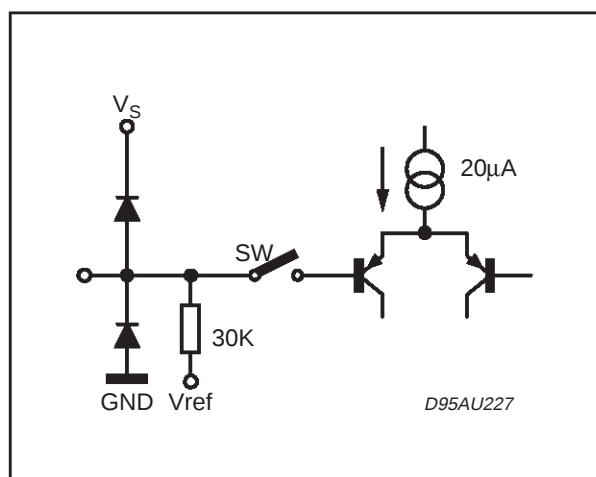


Figure 9. Pin: L-IN, R-IN, L-IN2, R-IN2, L-IN3, R-IN3, L-IN4, R-IN4

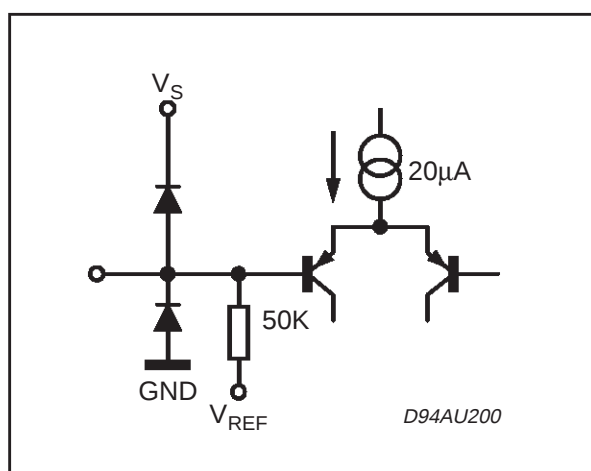


Figure 12. Pin: LP1, LP

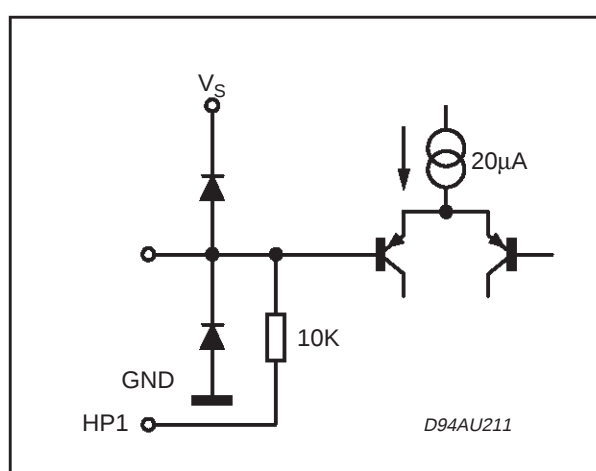
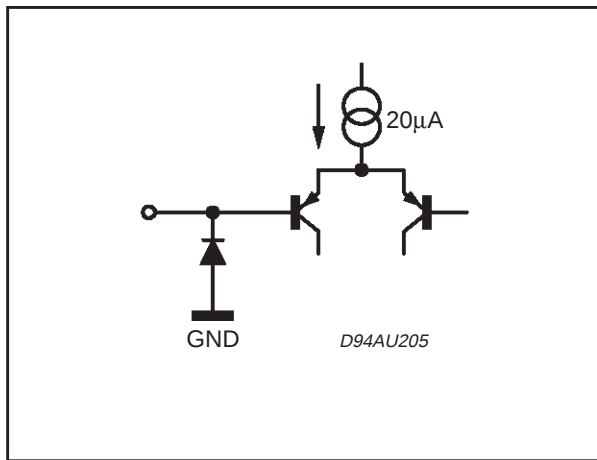
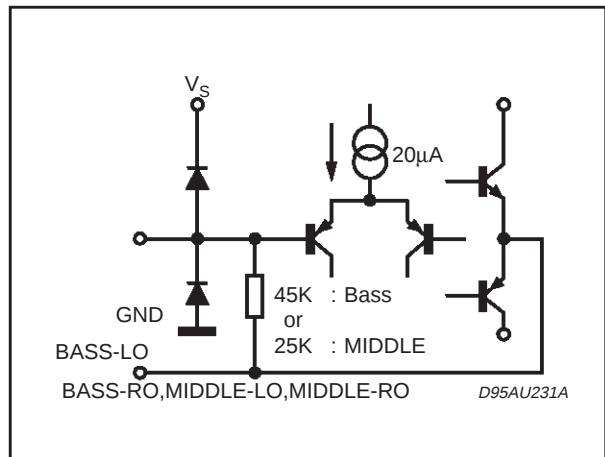
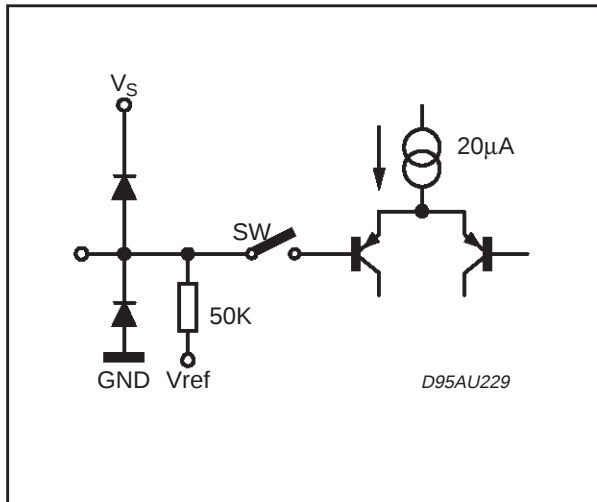
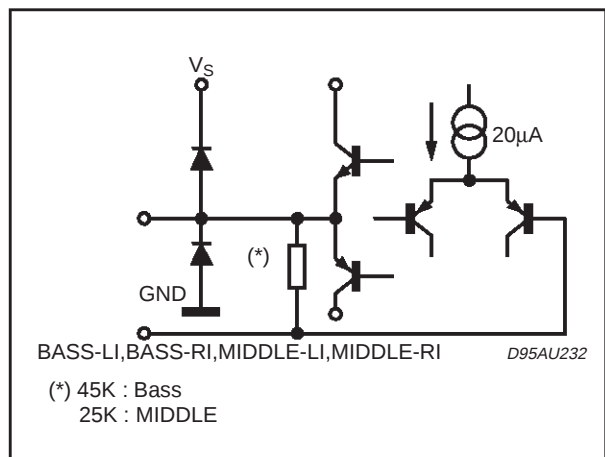
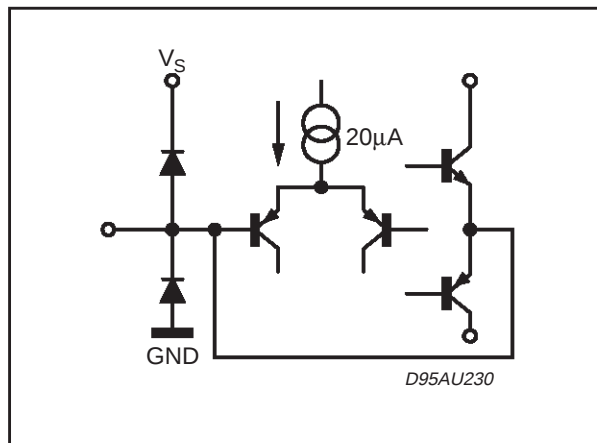
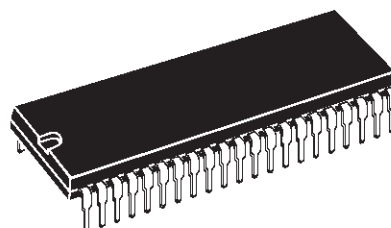


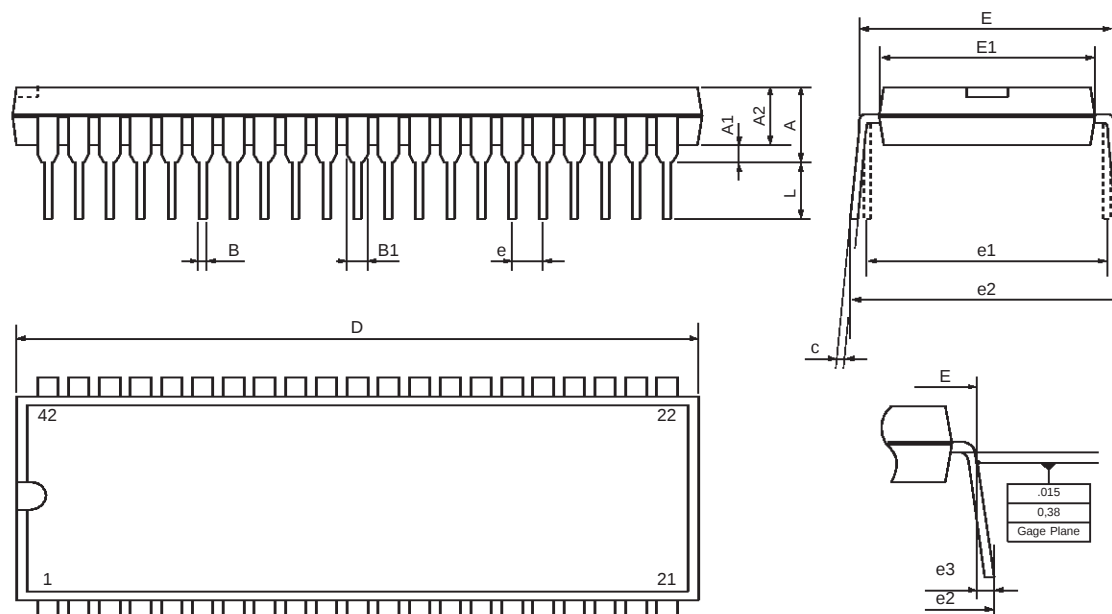
Figure 13. Pin: SCL, SDA**Figure 16. Pin: BASS-LI, BASS-RI, MIDDLE-LI, MIDDLE-R****Figure 14. Pin: MONO INPUT****Figure 17. Pin: BASS-LO, BASS-RO, MIDDLE-LO, MIDDLE-RO****Figure 15. Pin: L-OUT, R-OUT, MONITOR-L, MONITOR-R, LTR OUTPUT, BASSO-L, BASSO-R, AUXOUT_L, AUXOUT_R**

DIM.	mm			inch		
	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.
A			5.08			0.20
A1	0.51			0.020		
A2	3.05	3.81	4.57	0.120	0.150	0.180
B	0.38	0.46	0.56	0.0149	0.0181	0.0220
B1	0.89	1.02	1.14	0.035	0.040	0.045
c	0.23	0.25	0.38	0.0090	0.0098	0.0150
D	36.58	36.83	37.08	1.440	1.450	1.460
E	15.24		16.00	0.60		0.629
E1	12.70	13.72	14.48	0.50	0.540	0.570
e		1.778			0.070	
e1		15.24			0.60	
e2			18.54			0.730
e3			1.52			0.060
L	2.54	3.30	3.56	0.10	0.130	0.140

OUTLINE AND MECHANICAL DATA



SDIP42 (0.600")



SDIP42

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